

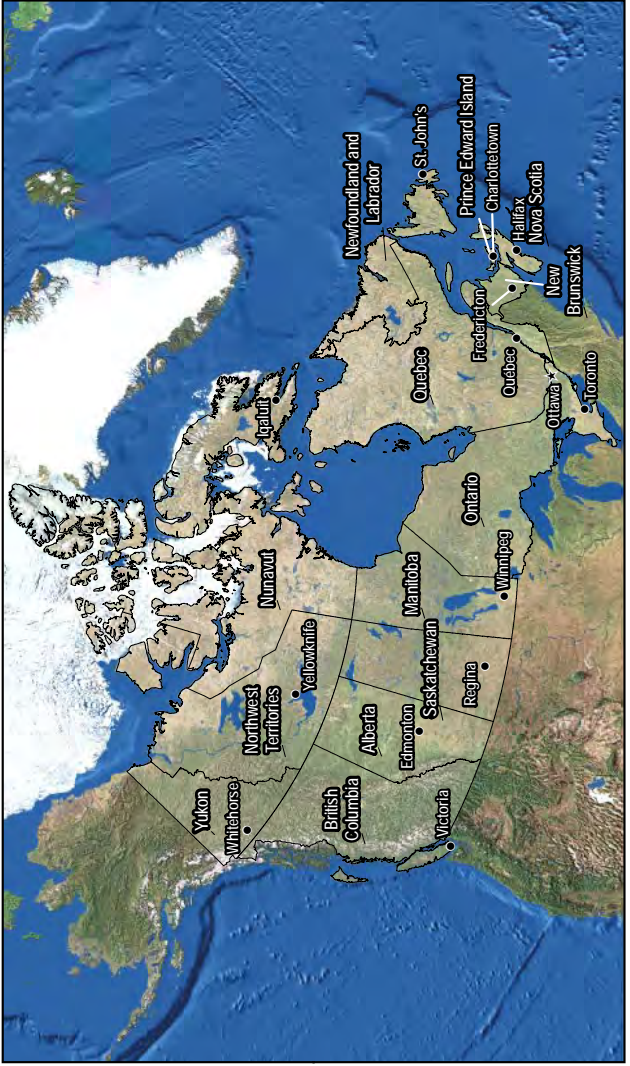
Canada at a glance 2019



Statistics
Canada

Statistique
Canada

Canada



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Population

Population estimates

	2008	2013	2018 ^p	2008 to 2018
		number		% change
Canada	33,372,418	35,211,866	37,242,571	11.6
Newfoundland and Labrador	513,437	528,117	525,073	2.3
Prince Edward Island	139,465	144,103	154,750	11.0
Nova Scotia	937,045	940,105	964,693	3.0
New Brunswick	747,769	758,670	772,238	3.3
Quebec	7,786,475	8,124,660	8,421,698	8.2
Ontario	12,927,148	13,558,528	14,411,424	11.5
Manitoba	1,199,548	1,268,428	1,356,836	13.1
Saskatchewan	1,022,553	1,103,730	1,165,903	14.0
Alberta	3,619,292	4,010,903	4,330,206	19.6
British Columbia	4,371,124	4,658,875	5,016,322	14.8
Yukon	33,306	36,448	40,333	21.1
Northwest Territories	43,293	43,756	44,445	2.7
Nunavut	31,963	35,543	38,650	20.9

p preliminary

Note: Population estimates as of October 1.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 17-10-0009-01.

Components of demographic growth

	1997/1998	2007/2008	2017/2018 ^p
		number	
Births	345,123	373,695	385,777
Deaths	217,688	236,525	279,936
Immigrants	194,459	249,622	303,257
Emigrants	51,816	66,158	69,550
Returning emigrants	18,671	33,576	40,626
Net temporary emigrants	25,563	18,525	27,315
Net non-permanent residents	-3,983	51,478	165,729

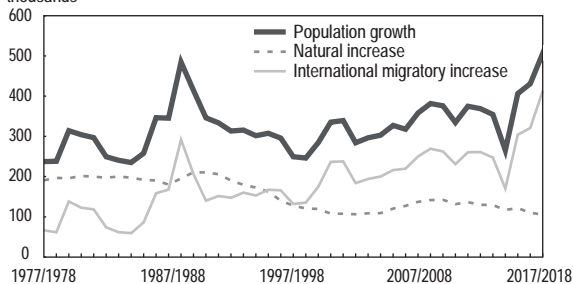
p preliminary

Note: All figures are for the one-year period ending June 30.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 17-10-0008-01.

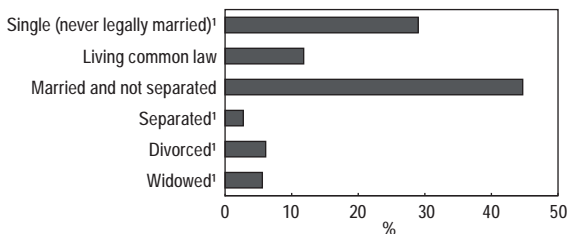
Population growth

thousands



Note: Until 2015/2016 inclusively, population growth is not equal to the sum of natural increase and international migratory increase because residual deviation must also be considered in the calculation.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 17-10-0008-01.

Marital status of Canadians, 2018^P^P preliminary

1. Not living common law.

Note: Canadians aged 15 and older as of July 1.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 17-10-0060-01.

Population by mother tongue, selected languages

	2006	2016	2006 to 2016
	number		% change
Total population ¹	31,241,030	34,767,255	11.3
English	17,882,775	19,460,855	8.8
French	6,817,655	7,166,705	5.1
Chinese languages ²	1,012,065	1,253,360	23.8
Punjabi (Panjabi)	367,505	501,680	36.5
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	235,615	431,385	83.1
Spanish	345,345	458,850	32.9
Arabic	261,640	419,890	60.5
Italian	455,040	375,640	-17.4
German	450,570	384,035	-14.8
Urdu	145,805	210,820	44.6

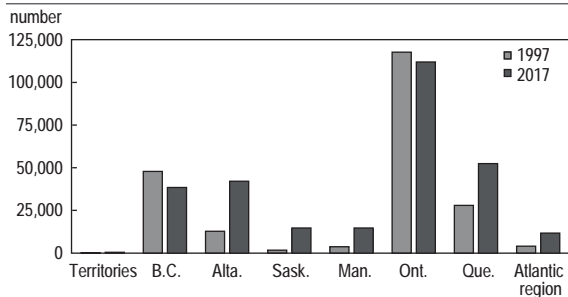
1. Excludes census data for one or more incompletely enumerated Indian reserves or Indian settlements.

2. Chinese languages comprise Cantonese, Chaochow (Teochow), Fukien, Hakka, Mandarin, Shanghaiese, Taiwanese and Chinese not otherwise specified.

Note: Data correspond to total single language responses.

Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 and 2016 censuses of population.

Immigrants admitted in Canada, by destination



Source: Statistics Canada, table 17-10-0040-01.

Population

Population of census metropolitan areas

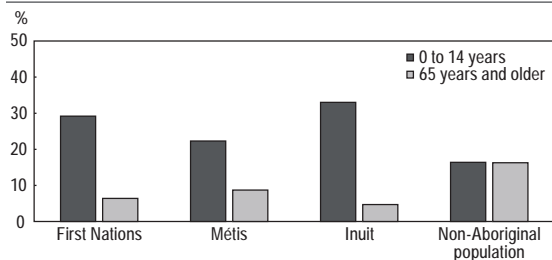
	2007	2017 ^p	2007 to 2017
	number		% change
Total population	32,889,025	36,540,268	11.1
St. John's	186,067	219,207	17.8
Halifax	386,498	431,701	11.7
Moncton	131,123	152,169	16.1
Saint John	125,550	128,541	2.4
Saguenay	157,213	159,258	1.3
Québec	736,993	812,205	10.2
Sherbrooke	195,028	218,633	12.1
Trois-Rivières	147,023	158,942	8.1
Montréal	3,714,846	4,138,254	11.4
Ottawa-Gatineau	1,188,073	1,377,016	15.9
Kingston	158,664	173,862	9.6
Peterborough	120,560	126,291	4.8
Oshawa	348,280	402,399	15.5
Toronto	5,418,207	6,346,088	17.1
Hamilton	722,102	787,195	9.0
St. Catharines-Niagara	402,581	416,539	3.5
Kitchener-Cambridge-Waterloo	474,219	527,765	11.3
Brantford	136,330	147,489	8.2
Guelph	140,035	159,988	14.2
London	478,492	521,756	9.0
Windsor	333,507	344,747	3.4
Barrie	186,064	209,081	12.4
Greater Sudbury	164,808	165,270	0.3
Thunder Bay	126,024	124,164	-1.5
Winnipeg	719,065	825,713	14.8
Regina	202,481	253,220	25.1
Saskatoon	244,193	323,809	32.6
Calgary	1,153,769	1,488,841	29.0
Edmonton	1,104,557	1,411,945	27.8
Kelowna	170,987	202,208	18.3
Abbotsford-Mission	165,676	190,714	15.1
Vancouver	2,218,134	2,571,262	15.9
Victoria	341,571	377,414	10.5

p preliminary

Note: Population estimates as of July 1. Census metropolitan areas are based on the Standard Geographical Classification 2011.

Sources: Statistics Canada, table 17-10-0135-01.

Population shares of children and seniors, by Aboriginal identity, 2016



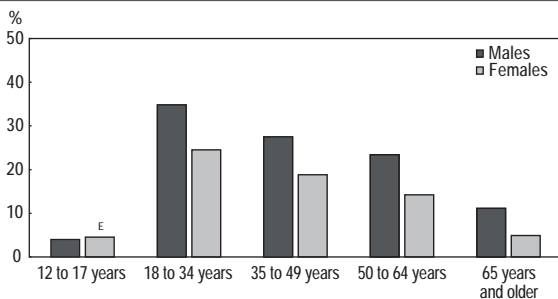
Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 2016.

Life expectancy

	1984 to 1986	1994 to 1996	2004 to 2006	2014 to 2016
	years			
Females				
At birth	79.8	81.0	82.6	84.0
At age 65	19.2	19.9	20.9	22.1
Males				
At birth	73.1	75.2	77.9	79.9
At age 65	14.9	16.0	17.7	19.3

Source: Statistics Canada, table 13-10-0114-01.

Heavy drinking, by age group and sex, 2017



^E use with caution

Note: Heavy drinking refers to males who reported having five or more drinks, or females who reported having four or more drinks, on one occasion, at least once a month in the past year. Data exclude the territories.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 13-10-0096-01.

Selected health indicators, 2017

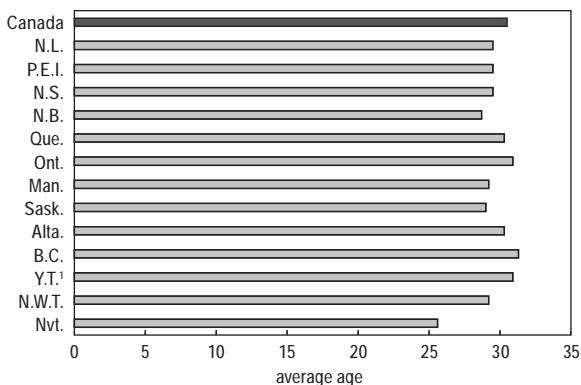
	Both sexes	Males	Females
	%		
Arthritis (15 years and older)	19.3	16.0	22.4
Diabetes	7.3	8.4	6.3
Asthma	7.8	6.9	8.8
High blood pressure	17.8	18.4	17.2
Current smoker, daily or occasional	16.2	19.1	13.4
Fruit and vegetable consumption, five times or more daily	28.6	22.3	34.7
BMI self-reported, adult (18 years and older), overweight	36.0	41.0	30.9
BMI self-reported, adult (18 years and older), obese	26.9	27.9	25.8
Perceived mental health, very good or excellent	70.3	72.7	68.0
Perceived mental health, fair or poor	7.0	6.2	7.9
Life satisfaction, satisfied or very satisfied	92.9	92.8	93.0
Has a regular healthcare provider	84.7	80.9	88.4

Notes: Population aged 12 and older, unless otherwise specified.

Body mass index (BMI).

Source: Statistics Canada, table 13-10-0096-01.

Average age of Canadian mothers at time of giving birth, by mother's province or territory of residence, 2017



1. Data for Yukon are for 2016.

Note: Includes data on live births only.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 13-10-0417-01.

Mortality rates, selected causes, 2016

	Both sexes	Males	Females
	rate per 100,000 population ¹		
Total, all causes of death	664.4	800.2	557.1
Sepsis	4.7	5.6	4.1
Viral hepatitis	1.2	1.6	0.7
Human immunodeficiency virus	0.5	0.8	0.2
Malignant neoplasms	198.6	235.2	172.6
Diabetes mellitus	17.0	21.4	13.5
Alzheimer's disease	15.6	13.5	16.8
Heart diseases	126.0	164.1	95.4
Cerebrovascular diseases	33.1	34.6	31.5
Influenza and pneumonia	15.1	18.5	12.9
Chronic lower respiratory diseases	30.3	36.9	26.2
Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	8.7	11.9	5.9
Renal failure	7.2	9.0	6.0
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	2.9	3.0	2.8
Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities	2.9	3.0	2.7
Accidents (unintentional injuries)	32.4	43.2	22.6
Suicide	11.0	16.5	5.7
Homicide	1.1	1.7	0.5

1. Rates are age-standardized to the 2011 Census of Population.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 13-10-0800-01.

Educational attainment of working-age population

	2008	2013	2018
		thousands	
Working-age population	26,824	28,647	30,290
		%	
0 to 8 years	7.3	5.9	4.6
Some high school	14.4	12.7	10.8
High school graduate	19.6	20.5	20.1
Some postsecondary	8.5	7.3	6.8
Postsecondary certificate or diploma	30.4	31.3	32.0
University degree	19.8	22.5	25.8
Bachelor's degree	13.5	15.3	17.6
Above bachelor's degree	6.2	7.2	8.2

Note: Population aged 15 and older based on Labour Force Survey estimates.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 14-10-0020-01.

Tuition fees for full-time Canadian undergraduate students

	2016/2017	2017/2018	2018/2019 ^p
	average (dollars)		
Canada	6,375	6,618	6,838
Newfoundland and Labrador	2,752	2,821	2,885
Prince Edward Island	6,310	6,485	6,614
Nova Scotia	7,322	7,718	8,153
New Brunswick	6,714	6,908	7,108
Quebec	2,817	2,880	2,961
Ontario	8,154	8,519	8,838
Manitoba	4,099	4,227	4,501
Saskatchewan	7,042	7,257	7,522
Alberta	5,742	5,736	5,744
British Columbia	5,523	5,669	5,782

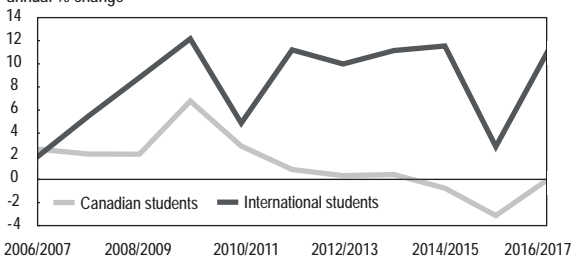
p preliminary

Note: Weighted averages are calculated using the most current enrollment data available.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 37-10-0045-01.

Public postsecondary enrollment

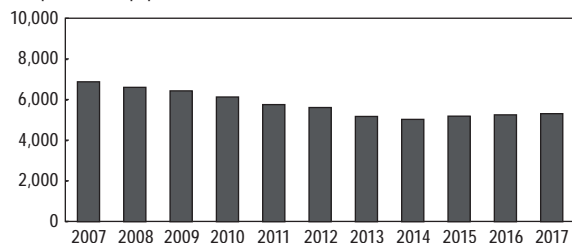
annual % change



Source: Statistics Canada, table 37-10-0018-01.

Police-reported crime rate

rate per 100,000 population



Note: Total, all *Criminal Code* violations, excluding traffic.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 35-10-0177-01.

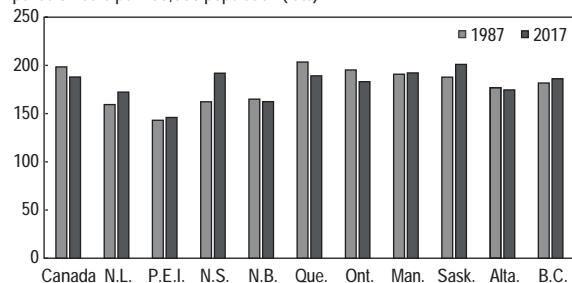
Police-reported crime statistics

	2007	2012	2017
	actual incidents		
<i>Criminal Code</i> violations (excluding traffic)	2,271,754	1,957,227	1,958,023
Violent <i>Criminal Code</i> violations	445,252	416,147	403,201
Property crimes	1,488,103	1,193,600	1,191,089
Other <i>Criminal Code</i> violations	338,399	347,480	363,733
Selected violations			
Homicide	594	543	660
Sexual assault (levels 1 to 3)	21,434	21,870	24,672
Assault (levels 1 to 3)	239,059	223,630	218,428
Breaking and entering	231,520	176,250	159,336
Motor vehicle theft	145,714	78,068	85,020
Drugs	101,208	110,093	90,625
Impaired driving	79,395	84,149	69,047

Source: Statistics Canada, table 35-10-0177-01.

Police officers per 100,000 population, by province

police officers per 100,000 population (rate)



Source: Statistics Canada, table 35-10-0076-01.

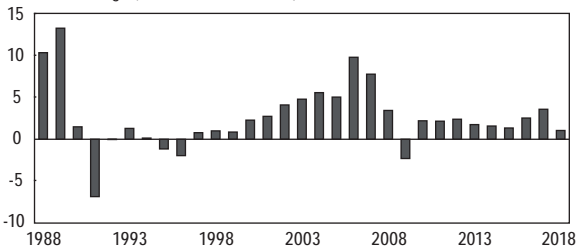
Building permits, 2018

	Total	Residential	Non-residential
	millions of dollars		
Canada	99,773	62,843	36,929
Newfoundland and Labrador	735	284	451
Prince Edward Island	385	242	143
Nova Scotia	1,491	1,002	488
New Brunswick	1,053	491	562
Quebec	19,957	11,973	7,985
Ontario	38,173	24,792	13,380
Manitoba	2,974	1,670	1,304
Saskatchewan	1,834	829	1,005
Alberta	13,459	7,776	5,683
British Columbia	19,314	13,623	5,691
Yukon	152	63	89
Northwest Territories	50	22	29
Nunavut	196	76	120

Source: Statistics Canada, table 34-10-066-01.

New Housing Price Index

annual % change (December 2016 = 100)



Source: Statistics Canada, table 18-10-0205-01.

Home ownership, 2017

	Owned dwelling with mortgage(s)	Owned dwelling without mortgage	Rented dwelling
	%		
Canada	36.3	30.0	33.6
Newfoundland and Labrador	36.5	40.9	22.6
Prince Edward Island	41.5	32.3	26.3
Nova Scotia	31.8	35.3	32.9
New Brunswick	36.8	40.2	23.0
Quebec	33.9	25.6	40.5
Ontario	36.4	30.7	32.8
Manitoba	38.4	32.2	29.4
Saskatchewan	37.2	38.5	24.3
Alberta	41.6	29.6	28.8
British Columbia	36.2	30.2	33.6

Source: Statistics Canada, table 11-10-0228-01.

Income, Spending

Median after-tax income, by economic family type

	2017
	constant dollars (2017)
Economic families, two or more people	81,500
Elderly families	61,200
Elderly couples	59,800
Other elderly families	67,000
Non-elderly families	87,600
Couples	79,700
Couples with children	97,100
Couples with other relatives	121,400
Lone-parent families	50,200
Other non-elderly families	71,300
Unattached individuals	30,300
Elderly males	29,200
Elderly females	26,700
Non-elderly males	33,400
Non-elderly females	30,000

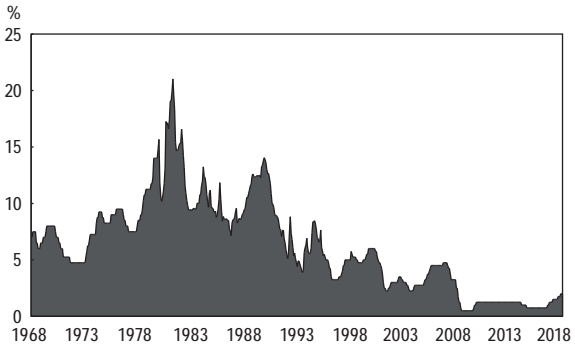
Source: Statistics Canada, table 11-10-0190-01.

Average household expenditures

	2016	2017	2016 to 2017
	dollars		% change
Total expenditures	84,489	86,070	1.9
Total current consumption	62,183	63,723	2.5
Food	8,784	8,527	-2.9
Shelter	18,032	18,637	3.4
Household operations	4,704	4,827	2.6
Household furnishings and equipment	2,300	2,314	0.6
Clothing and accessories	3,371	3,430	1.8
Transportation	11,909	12,707	6.7
Health care	2,574	2,579	0.2
Personal care	1,311	1,300	-0.8
Recreation	3,935	3,986	1.3
Education	1,688	1,777	5.3
Reading materials and other printed matter	156	158	1.3
Tobacco products and alcoholic beverages	1,406	1,497	6.5
Games of chance (net amount)	217	200	-7.8
Miscellaneous	1,794	1,785	-0.5
Income taxes	15,310	14,993	-2.1
Personal insurance payments and pension contributions	5,067	5,137	1.4
Gifts of money, support payments and charitable contributions	1,929	2,218	15.0

Source: Statistics Canada, table 11-10-0222-01.

Central bank rate



Sources: Bank of Canada and Statistics Canada, table 10-10-0122-01.

Federal government finance

	2013	2015	2017
	millions of dollars		
Revenue	269,713	289,268	313,152
Taxes	227,707	248,530	272,639
Taxes on income, profits and capital gains	176,838	193,756	212,991
Taxes on goods and services	46,570	49,260	54,219
Taxes on international trade and transactions	4,299	5,515	5,429
Social contributions	22,215	23,563	21,559
Grants, revenue	946	944	950
Other revenue	18,845	16,230	18,004
Expenses	273,825	287,047	320,548
Compensation of employees	38,495	38,141	41,779
Use of goods and services	19,942	20,945	25,503
Consumption of fixed capital	9,064	9,348	9,772
Interest expense	25,760	23,575	22,781
Subsidies	2,849	2,720	2,746
Grants, expense	88,481	91,782	103,567
Social benefits	78,186	89,341	101,945
Other expenses	11,049	11,195	12,454
Net worth	-556,782	-579,067	-537,819
Non-financial assets	64,096	59,607	73,749
Net financial worth	-620,878	-638,674	-611,568
Financial assets	343,250	391,473	426,107
Liabilities	964,127	1,030,147	1,037,674

Note: Data may not add up to totals because of rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 10-10-0016-01.

International comparisons

	Population 2018	Life expectancy at birth 2015	GDP per capita 2017	General government debt 2017	Consumer Price Index 2018	Unemployment rate 2017
	millions	years	US\$ ¹	% of GDP	annual % change	%
OECD² countries						
Australia	24.1	82.5	52,003	65.9	1.9	5.6
Austria	8.8	81.3	53,895	94.9	2.0	5.5
Belgium	11.4	81.1	49,512	121.9	2.1	7.1
Canada	37.2	81.9³	46,510	109.0	2.3	6.3
Chile	18.6	79.9	24,122	29.6	2.4	6.7
Czech Republic	10.6	78.7	38,037	43.8	2.1	2.9
Denmark	5.8	80.8	54,337	48.9	0.8	5.6
Estonia	1.3	77.7	33,493	12.6	3.4	5.8
Finland	5.5	81.6	46,344	73.2	1.1	8.6
France	65.1	82.4	44,191 ^p	124.2	1.9	9.4
Germany	82.8	80.7	52,574	71.5	1.7	3.7
Greece	10.6	81.1	28,580 ^p	188.7	0.6	21.5
Hungary	9.8	75.7	28,799	91.4	2.9	4.1
Iceland	0.4	82.5	55,322	..	2.7	2.7
Ireland	4.9	81.5	76,889	77.2	0.5	6.7
Israel	8.5	82.1	38,886	75.2 ⁴	0.8	4.2
Italy	60.6	82.6	40,924	152.6	1.1	11.2
Japan	126.5	83.9	41,978 ^a	233.7	1.0	2.8
Korea	51.8	82.1	38,839 ^p	..	1.5	3.7
Latvia	1.9	74.6	28,378	47.3	2.5	8.7
Lithuania	2.8	74.5	33,325	47.8	2.7	7.1
Luxembourg	0.6	82.4	107,525	30.5	1.5	5.5
Mexico	130.8	75.0	19,630 ^a	51.7 ⁴	4.9	3.4
Netherlands	17.2	81.6	54,423 ^p	69.8	1.7	4.8
New Zealand	4.9	81.7	40,527	..	1.6	4.7
Norway	5.3	82.4	62,183 ^a	42.8	2.8	4.2
Poland	38.4	77.6	29,574	68.2	1.7	4.9
Portugal	10.3	81.2	32,554 ^p	145.4	1.0	8.9
Slovak Republic	5.4	76.7	32,376	58.2	2.5	8.1
Slovenia	2.1	80.9	36,163	88.2	1.7	6.7
Spain	46.7	82.9	39,087 ^p	114.7	1.7	17.2
Sweden	10.2	82.3	51,405	57.9	2.0	6.7
Switzerland	8.5	83.0	66,300	42.9	0.9	4.8
Turkey	81.3	78.0	28,607 ^e	35.2	16.3	10.8
United Kingdom	66.4	81.0	44,909	116.3	2.3	4.3
United States	328.0	78.7	59,774	135.8	2.4	4.4
All OECD	1,305.1	..	44,290^a	..	2.6	5.8
Non-OECD countries						
China	1,393.8	76.0	16,762	..	2.1	..
India	1,371.3	68.4	6,701 ⁵	..	4.9	..
Russia	147.3	71.3	24,081 ⁵	..	2.9	5.2
South Africa	57.7	57.5	13,545	..	4.5	27.5

.. not available for a specific reference period

p preliminary

e estimate

1. Gross domestic product (GDP) at current market prices using current exchange rates.

2. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

3. 2014 to 2016 data.

4. 2016 data.

5. 2017 data.

Note: International comparisons should be used to gain a general impression only, as there are differences in definitions, data collection and other factors.

Sources: Population figures are from "World population data" at prb.org (mid-2018); OECD (2019). Life expectancy at birth (indicator). doi: 10.1787/27e0f9c9d-en; Gross domestic product (GDP) (indicator). doi: 10.1787/dc2f7a6c-en; General government debt (indicator). doi: 10.1787/a0528cc2-en; Inflation (CPI) (indicator). doi: 10.1787/eee82e6e-en; Unemployment rate (indicator). doi: 10.1787/997c8750-en (Accessed on 18 March 2019).

Labour

Labour force characteristics, by sex

	2008	2013	2018
	thousands		
Labour force	18,122	19,038	19,813
Males	9,596	9,997	10,396
Females	8,527	9,041	9,417
Employed	17,010	17,691	18,658
Males	8,965	9,246	9,758
Females	8,045	8,445	8,899
Unemployed	1,112	1,347	1,155
Males	630	750	638
Females	482	597	517
	%		
Unemployment rate	6.1	7.1	5.8
Males	6.6	7.5	6.1
Females	5.7	6.6	5.5
Participation rate	67.6	66.5	65.4
Males	72.7	70.9	69.6
Females	62.6	62.2	61.3
Employment rate	63.4	61.8	61.6
Males	68.0	65.6	65.4
Females	59.0	58.1	57.9

Source: Statistics Canada, table 14-10-0327-01.

Average weekly wages, by industry

	2008	2013	2018
	current dollars		
Total employees, all industries	781.02	881.58	984.13
Goods-producing industries	920.56	1,048.84	1,159.37
Agriculture	538.84	596.97	774.38
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, and oil and gas	1,238.09	1,512.10	1,680.77
Utilities	1,199.94	1,353.51	1,582.12
Construction	929.05	1,068.85	1,176.22
Manufacturing	869.09	954.49	1,043.70
Services-producing industries	740.21	835.93	938.51
Wholesale and retail trade	568.46	637.37	734.37
Transportation and warehousing	841.57	945.56	1,042.42
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	896.79	994.17	1,157.53
Professional, scientific and technical services	1,034.88	1,171.57	1,275.08
Business, building and other support services	586.89	660.62	766.25
Educational services	907.65	1,026.11	1,105.65
Health care and social assistance	751.38	850.96	939.30
Information, culture and recreation	736.24	808.62	857.57
Accommodation and food services	367.31	413.96	480.89
Public administration	1,047.18	1,202.75	1,353.73
Other services (except public administration)	635.45	753.82	841.68

Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2012.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 14-10-0064-01.

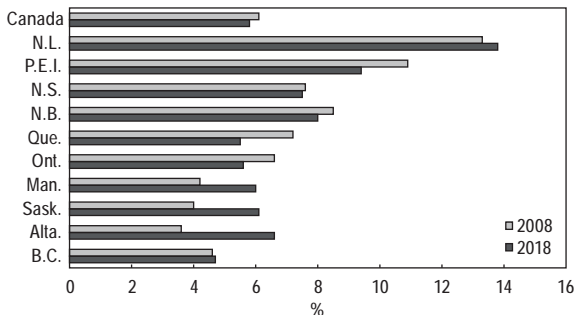
Employment, by industry

	2008	2013	2018
	thousands		
Total, all industries	17,010	17,691	18,658
Goods-producing industries	3,981	3,910	3,929
Agriculture	330	314	277
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	341	368	341
Utilities	146	135	145
Construction	1,236	1,370	1,438
Manufacturing	1,927	1,723	1,728
Services-producing industries	13,030	13,781	14,729
Wholesale and retail trade	2,678	2,711	2,795
Transportation and warehousing	850	883	991
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1,061	1,079	1,174
Professional, scientific and technical services	1,173	1,311	1,467
Business, building and other support services	704	741	777
Educational services	1,164	1,227	1,325
Health care and social assistance	1,890	2,190	2,407
Information, culture and recreation	750	757	787
Accommodation and food services	1,089	1,170	1,235
Public administration	910	919	969
Other services (except public administration)	761	795	803

Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2012.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 14-10-0023-01.

Unemployment rate



Source: Statistics Canada, table 14-10-0327-02.

Economy

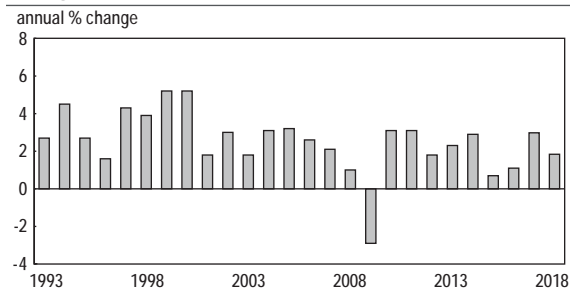
Gross domestic product at basic prices, by industry

	2014	2016	2018
	millions of 2012 chained dollars		
All industries	1,804,500	1,839,238	1,937,021
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	36,170	39,371	40,158
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	141,701	133,050	151,595
Utilities	40,343	41,021	42,737
Construction	144,554	134,927	141,557
Manufacturing	187,914	190,340	201,869
Wholesale trade	97,598	95,305	103,606
Retail trade	91,276	93,849	100,047
Transportation and warehousing	77,060	81,356	87,787
Information and cultural industries	56,130	57,797	58,502
Finance and insurance	111,814	122,076	128,226
Real estate and rental and leasing	222,014	235,390	245,187
Professional, scientific and technical services	104,517	104,423	110,662
Management of companies and enterprises	11,360	11,630	10,731
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	50,049	50,790	51,342
Educational services	96,452	99,198	103,293
Health care and social assistance	124,221	128,931	135,065
Arts, entertainment and recreation	13,677	14,409	15,238
Accommodation and food services	38,971	41,213	43,870
Other services	37,097	36,752	37,475
Public administration	121,309	123,635	128,630

Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Source: Statistics Canada, table 36-10-0434-01.

Real gross domestic product at market prices



Note: 2012 chained dollars.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 36-10-0104-01.

Exchange rates in Canadian dollars

	1998	2008	2018
United States dollar	1.385	1.067	1.296
Japanese yen	0.011	0.010	0.012
United Kingdom pound sterling	2.459	1.961	1.730
Mexican peso	0.163	0.096	0.067
European euro	..	1.560	1.531

.. not available for a specific reference period

Note: Annual average.

Sources: Bank of Canada and Statistics Canada, table 33-10-0163-01.

Consumer Price Index, selected components

	1979 to 1988	1989 to 1998	1999 to 2008	2009 to 2018
	% change			
All-items Consumer Price Index	6.6	2.2	2.3	1.7
Food	5.9	1.9	2.6	2.0
Shelter	6.7	1.7	3.1	1.7
Rented accommodation	5.4	2.1	1.4	1.2
Owned accommodation	6.8	1.1	3.3	1.6
Water, fuel and electricity	8.2	3.5	5.2	2.4
Electricity	6.8	3.7	2.5	2.4
Water	7.1	5.1	5.4	5.2
Natural gas	7.4	2.8	7.4	-0.7
Fuel oil and other fuels	9.0	2.5	12.7	4.8
Household operations	6.1	2.1	1.7	2.2
Household furnishings and equipment	5.2	0.8	-0.2	0.1
Clothing and footwear	5.1	1.9	-0.7	0.1
Transportation	7.4	3.1	2.9	2.3
Gasoline	8.9	0.9	7.6	3.3
Health and personal care	6.6	2.4	1.5	1.3
Recreation, education and reading	6.5	3.2	0.9	1.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	10.6	2.5	5.8	2.8

Note: Compound annual growth rates.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 18-10-0005-01.

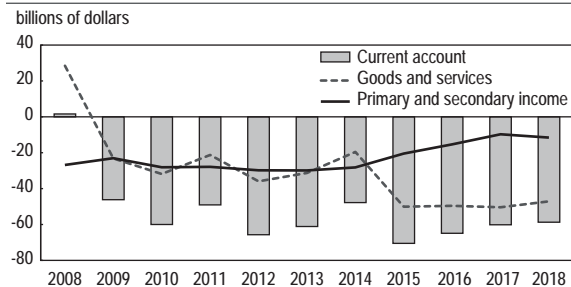
Retail sales, by industry

	2008	2013	2018
	millions of dollars		
Retail trade	427,956	484,474	604,535
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	94,179	113,087	162,345
New car dealers	74,454	91,429	130,371
Used car dealers	5,715	6,490	11,418
Other motor vehicle dealers	7,938	7,653	10,379
Automotive parts, accessories and tire stores	6,071	7,515	10,178
Furniture stores	10,172	9,687	11,528
Home furnishings stores	5,655	5,751	7,055
Electronics and appliance stores	15,532	13,691	16,521
Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers	27,526	27,413	37,587
Food and beverage stores	97,933	108,126	124,200
Supermarkets and other grocery (except convenience) stores	69,756	76,093	84,100
Beer, wine and liquor stores	17,065	19,631	23,808
Health and personal care stores	29,469	35,328	46,451
Gasoline stations	51,791	61,563	66,785
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	23,967	27,234	34,390
Sporting goods, hobby, book and music stores	9,910	10,823	12,656
General merchandise stores	50,573	59,823	69,365
Miscellaneous store retailers	11,251	11,948	15,652

Source: Statistics Canada, table 20-10-0008-01.

Economy

Current account balances



Note: Primary and secondary income includes investment income, compensation of employees and current transfers.

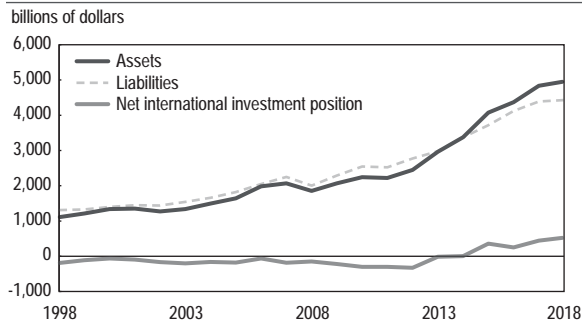
Source: Statistics Canada, table 36-10-0014-01.

International transactions in securities

	2015	2016	2017	2018
	millions of dollars			
Canadian portfolio				
investment abroad	60,108	12,885	84,657	58,140
Foreign money market instruments	-1,568	-1,594	3,765	2,289
Foreign bonds	36,314	-5,528	12,263	48,087
Foreign equity and investment fund shares	25,363	20,006	68,629	7,764
Foreign portfolio				
investment in Canada	121,659	170,094	189,166	69,570
Canadian money market instruments	6,530	4,180	-12,097	17,755
Canadian bonds	101,520	112,700	144,713	24,268
Canadian equity and investment fund shares	13,609	53,214	56,550	27,546

Source: Statistics Canada, table 36-10-0471-01.

Canada's international investment position, market value



Source: Statistics Canada, table 36-10-0485-01.

Major goods trading partners, 2018

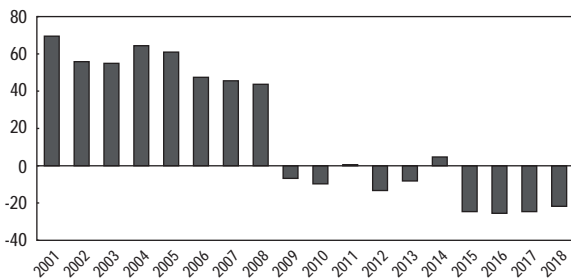
	Exports	Imports	Trade balance
	millions of dollars		
Total	585,435	607,218	-21,783
United States	432,811	390,880	41,931
China	29,038	46,356	-17,318
United Kingdom	16,896	8,216	8,680
Japan	13,279	12,717	563
Mexico	9,493	20,859	-11,366
South Korea	6,121	8,268	-2,147
Germany	5,187	16,634	-11,446
Netherlands	4,923	5,955	-1,032
France	3,525	5,086	-1,561
Italy	3,155	6,709	-3,553

Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 12-10-0011-01.

Merchandise trade balance

billions of dollars



Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 12-10-0011-01.

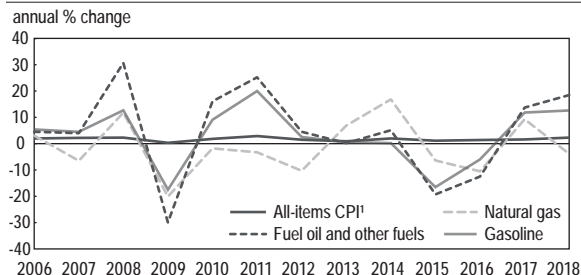
Exports and imports of merchandise, 2018

	Exports	Imports	Trade balance
	millions of dollars		
Total, all merchandise	585,435	607,218	-21,783
Farm, fishing and intermediate food products	39,696	20,295	19,400
Energy products	111,067	38,180	72,887
Metal ores and non-metallic minerals	19,302	14,384	4,918
Metal and non-metallic mineral products	64,659	41,480	23,179
Basic and industrial chemical, plastic and rubber products	35,012	47,307	-12,295
Forestry products and building and packaging materials	47,223	26,876	20,347
Industrial machinery, equipment and parts	39,402	68,197	-28,795
Electronic and electrical equipment and parts	29,407	71,294	-41,887
Motor vehicles and parts	90,454	113,815	-23,361
Aircraft and other transportation equipment and parts	25,823	23,756	2,068
Consumer goods	66,542	121,359	-54,817
Special transaction trade	3,774	8,666	-4,893
Other balance of payments adjustments	13,074	11,609	1,465

Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 12-10-0121-01.

Selected energy price indexes



1. Consumer Price Index (CPI).

Source: Statistics Canada, table 18-10-0005-01.

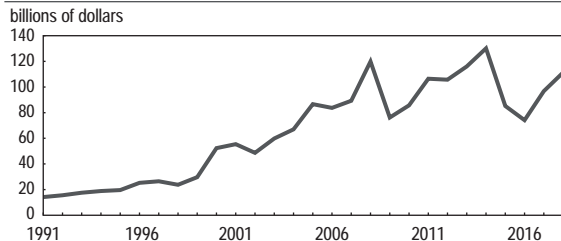
Gasoline prices, selected urban centres

	1998	2008	2018
	cents per litre		
St. John's	64.4	123.6	127.1
Charlottetown and Summerside	53.6	114.5	121.2
Halifax	57.1	118.4	119.0
Saint John	55.4	113.7	120.4
Québec	55.2	120.1	125.5
Montréal	56.3	118.8	131.9
Ottawa	51.3	108.7	122.7
Toronto	51.6	110.3	126.6
Thunder Bay	54.0	118.6	135.3
Winnipeg	53.3	115.8	113.1
Regina	55.7	117.3	114.4
Saskatoon	56.7	117.3	116.0
Edmonton	47.0	109.2	116.8
Calgary	48.9	111.1	119.8
Vancouver	50.6	121.3	150.0
Victoria	52.7	122.5	142.9
Whitehorse	66.9	124.6	135.5
Yellowknife	72.1	131.1	135.7

Note: Average annual price of regular unleaded gasoline at self-service filling stations.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 18-10-0001-01.

Exports of energy products



Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 12-10-0121-01.

Manufacturing industries, selected statistics

	2015	2016	2017
	millions of dollars		
Revenue	657,972	665,014	700,261
Revenue from goods manufactured	615,139	620,481	651,286
Expenses	596,429	598,662	630,748
Salaries and wages, direct and indirect labour	84,463	84,920	89,361
Cost of energy, water utility and vehicle fuel	14,555	14,468	15,181
Cost of materials and supplies	374,819	379,112	400,683
	number		
Employees, direct and indirect labour	1,522,671	1,523,484	1,574,977
	millions of dollars		
Opening inventories	73,400	77,679	76,949
Closing inventories	76,760	77,806	81,750
Manufacturing value added	228,712	226,921	239,991

Source: Statistics Canada, table 16-10-0117-01.

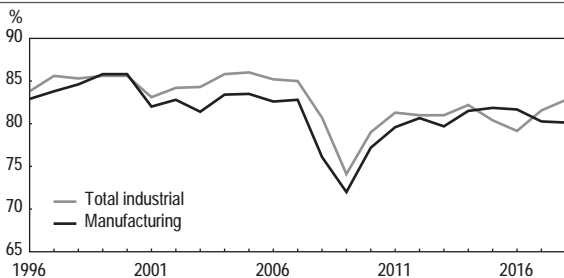
New motor vehicle sales, by country of manufacture

	1997	2017	1997 to 2017
	units		% change
New motor vehicles, total	1,424,380	2,076,945	45.8
Passenger cars, total	738,550	646,960	-12.4
North America	629,488	422,517	-32.9
Japan	66,297	63,140	-4.8
Other countries	42,765	161,303	277.2
Trucks, total	685,830	1,429,985	108.5
North America	628,214	1,159,311	84.5
Overseas	57,616	270,674	369.8

Note: Trucks include minivans, sport utility vehicles, light and heavy trucks, vans and buses.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 20-10-0001-01.

Industrial capacity utilization rates



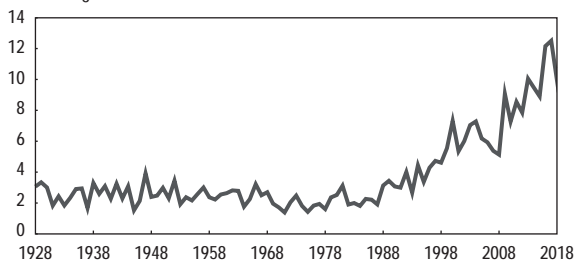
Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 16-10-0109-01.

Agriculture

Maple products in Canada

millions of gallons



Source: Statistics Canada, table 32-10-0354-01.

Farms, by operation type

	2011	2016	2011 to 2016
	number		% change
Total	205,730	193,492	-5.9
Cattle	49,613	46,538	-6.2
Hogs and pigs	3,470	3,305	-4.8
Poultry and eggs	4,484	4,903	9.3
Sheep and goats	3,924	3,056	-22.1
Other animals	24,124	19,792	-18.0
Oilseeds and grains	61,692	63,628	3.1
Vegetables and melons	4,822	5,514	14.4
Fruit and tree nuts	8,253	7,845	-4.9
Greenhouse and nursery	7,946	6,449	-18.8
Other crops	37,402	32,462	-13.2

Source: Statistics Canada, table 32-10-0403-01.

Aquaculture in Canada

	2012	2017	2012 to 2017
	tonnes		% change
Total finfish	140,779	151,342	7.5
Salmon	116,101	120,553	3.8
Trout	6,077	9,126	50.2
Steelhead	505	1072	112.3
Other finfish	645	1,304	102.2
Total shellfish	43,022	40,074	-6.9
Clams	3,192	1,624	-49.1
Oysters	10,497	13,800	31.5
Mussels	29,033	24,448	-15.8
Scallops	215	75	-65.1
Other shellfish	86	127	47.7

Source: Statistics Canada, table 32-10-0107-01.

Travellers to Canada, by country of origin, 2017

	Trips	Nights	Spending in Canada
	thousands		CAN\$ millions
United States	14,277	65,842	9,514
United Kingdom	780	8,934	986
China	665	19,866	1,638
France	542	8,514	770
Australia	369	6,746	917
Germany	368	5,402	621
Mexico	339	6,144	595
Japan	288	3,597	546
South Korea	286	4,735	503
India	261	9,652	407
Brazil	137	3,230	310
Netherlands	136	1,851	209

Note: Includes overnight trips only.

Source: Statistics Canada, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics.

Travel by Canadians to foreign countries, 2017

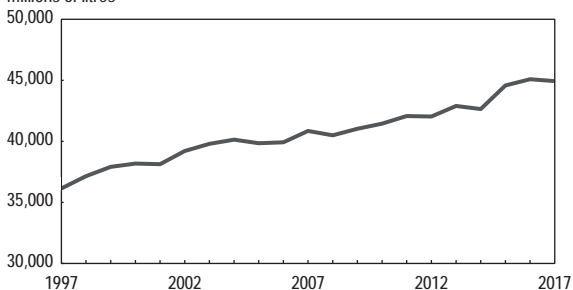
	Visits	Nights	Spending in country
	thousands		CAN\$ millions
United States	20,210	194,601	19,493
Mexico	2,046	30,202	2,697
United Kingdom	1,490	20,576	2,229
France	1,262	16,657	1,866
Cuba	881	9,352	780
Germany	634	5,731	623
Italy	516	6,269	656
Dominican Republic	512	7,559	584
Spain	503	5,844	468
China	477	9,904	1,051
Netherlands	332	2,450	228
India	308	11,508	912

Note: Includes overnight trips only.

Source: Statistics Canada, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics.

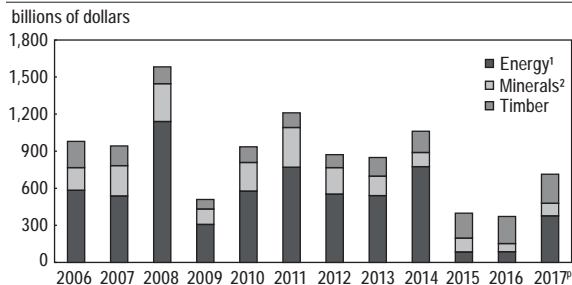
Gross sales of gasoline for motor vehicles

millions of litres



Source: Statistics Canada, table 23-10-0066-01.

Natural resource assets



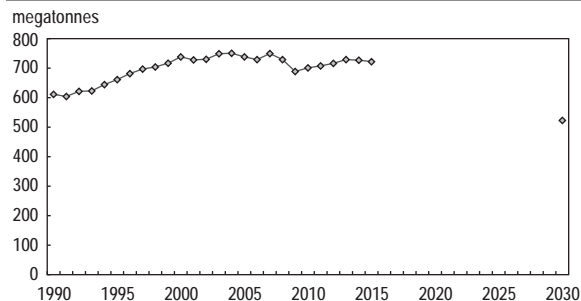
^P preliminary

1. Coal, crude bitumen, oil and natural gas.

2. Copper, nickel, diamond, gold, iron, zinc, molybdenum, uranium and potash.

Source: Statistics Canada, table 38-10-0006-01.

Emissions of carbon dioxide equivalents in Canada



Note: The emission level for 2030 is Canada's target emission level under the 2016 *Paris Agreement*.

Source: Environment and Climate Change Canada, 2017.

Production of environmental and clean technology products and services

	2009	2013	2017
	millions of dollars		
Total, products and services	76,752	91,003	105,692
Electricity, nuclear	4,240	6,339	5,304
Electricity, renewable sources	24,467	25,047	30,853
Other energy products and primary products	1,423	2,001	2,013
Manufactured products	9,614	11,139	13,131
Waste management services	7,233	9,985	12,729
Other services	29,775	36,492	41,662

Source: Statistics Canada, table 36-10-0366-01.

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Notes

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Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long-standing partnership between Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued co-operation and goodwill.

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