

Higher public sector investment was ongoing in 2010 as recovery from the downturn continued. Capital spending by the public sector was expected to increase 9.9% to \$87.8 billion (in current dollars).

Public and private investment in non-residential construction and in machinery and equipment in 2010 is expected to rise 5.3% from 2009, to \$239.9 billion. After the sizeable decline in 2009, it will still be below the 2008 level.

The public sector's capital spending—particularly the public administration (the federal, provincial/territorial and municipal governments)—will account for nearly two-thirds of the increase. More than \$2 billion of this increase will come from urban transit projects.

The public administration's capital outlays rose by \$5.1 billion in 2009, and are set to increase by a similar amount in 2010 to reach \$44.4 billion. Much

of the additional spending is destined for infrastructure projects. Public administration will account for just over half of the \$87.8 billion in anticipated capital spending by the broader public sector in 2010.

Government income rises

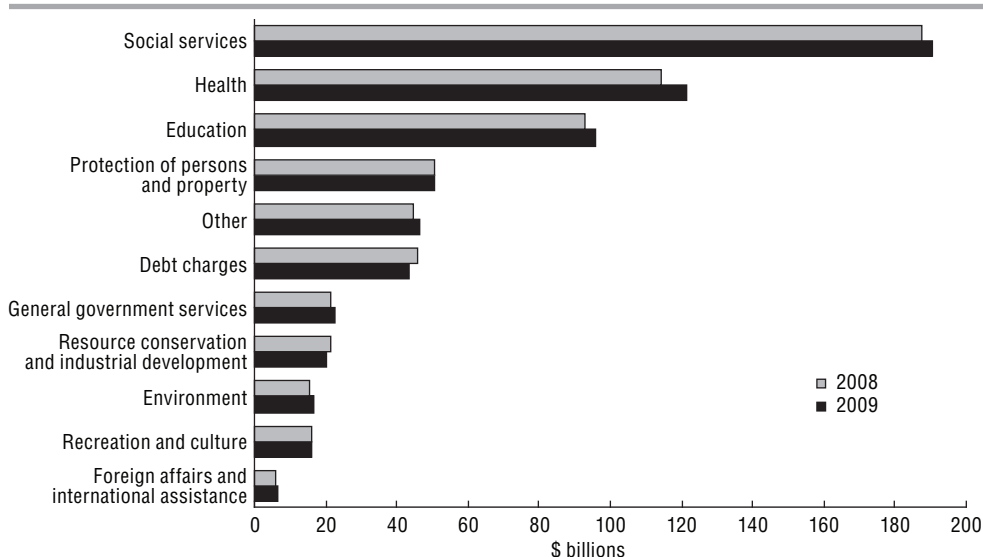
Income of all levels of government totalled \$629.6 billion in the fiscal year ending March 31, 2010, up 8.0% from the previous year.

Spending rose 5.2% over the same period to \$663.3 billion. Revenue from income taxes increased 10.8%, mainly from higher corporate income taxes. Debt charges were equal to 9.4% of government revenue in the 2009/2010 fiscal year, compared with 10.0% in 2008/2009.

The consolidated saving for all levels of government dropped from a surplus position of \$16.8 billion at March 31, 2008

Chart 16.1

Consolidated federal, provincial, territorial and local government expenditures



Note: The federal, provincial and territorial data are for the fiscal year ending March 31. The local data are for the fiscal year ending closest to December 31 of the previous year.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 385-0001.

to a deficit position of \$47.3 billion at March 31, 2009. The saving improved by \$13.7 billion in the last year, but was still in a deficit position of \$33.6 billion at March 31, 2010.

Most (85%) of the government's improvement in the saving was accounted for by the federal government, while the provincial and local governments improved it slightly.

Employment and wages

Employment in all levels of government was 3.56 million employees in 2009, up 68,000 from 2008.

Employment in provincial and territorial general governments (excluding educational institutions, school boards, and health and social services) fell 0.9% from 2008 to 2009. For the same period, federal general government employment increased by 3.8%.

Public sector wages were up 5.3% from 2008 to 2009. All subsectors showed increases, but the main contributor was the

Table 16.a
Public sector employment, wages and salaries

	2000	2009
	number	
Employment		
Public sector	2,789,754	3,561,012
Government	2,520,624	3,248,095
Government business enterprises	269,130	312,917
	\$ thousands	
Salaries and wages		
Public sector	115,324,041	180,128,356
Government	103,421,231	162,315,942
Government business enterprises	11,902,809	17,812,416

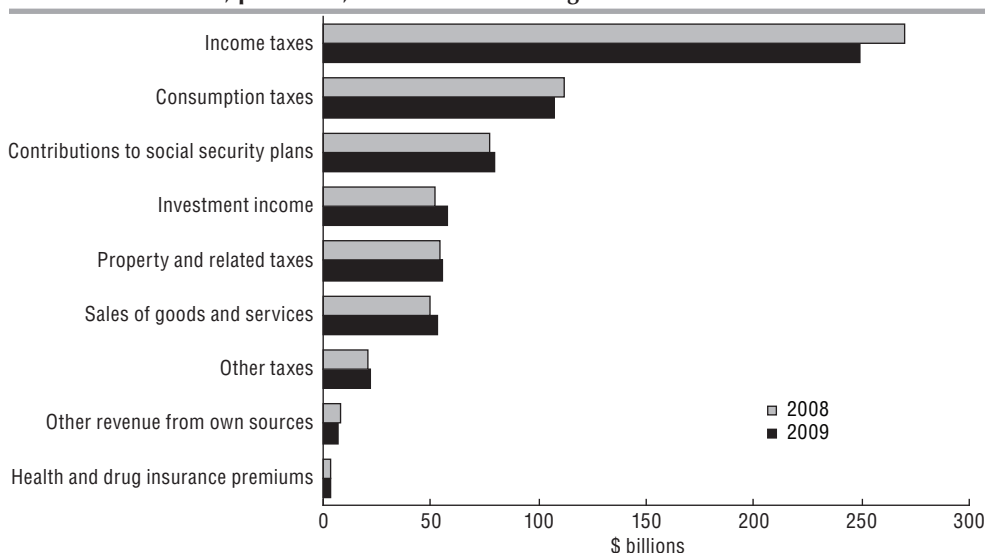
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 183-0002.

federal general government, where wages rose 7.8% during this period.

From 2000 to 2009, public sector employment expanded 27.6%. Employment in the federal general government grew 23.9%, while employment in provincial and territorial general governments increased 5.7%. Overall, public sector wages and salaries rose 56.2% from 2000 to 2009.

Chart 16.2

Consolidated federal, provincial, territorial and local government revenue



Note: The federal, provincial and territorial data are for the fiscal year ending March 31. The local data are for the fiscal year ending closest to December 31 of the previous year.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 385-0001.

Government businesses profitable

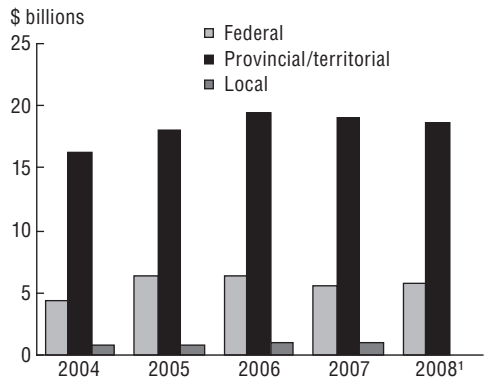
Federal government business enterprises (GBEs) earned an after-tax profit of \$5.7 billion in 2008, up 4.7% from 2007. The increase was driven by gains in the finance, insurance and real estate industry.

Provincial and territorial GBEs posted profits of \$18.7 billion in 2008, a 1.8% decline from 2007. Utilities and personal, business and other services industries were the main profit sources.

Local government business enterprises earned an after-tax profit of \$977 million in 2007, down 7.3% from 2006. Among local GBEs, electric power was the main contributor to total profits.

From 2003 to 2008, net worth of federal businesses nearly doubled to \$18.6 billion, while it more than doubled for provincial and territorial GBEs to \$41.4 billion.

Chart 16.3
After-tax profits of government business enterprises



Note: Fiscal year ending closest to December 31.

¹ Local government data unavailable.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 385-0015, 385-0030 and 385-0031.

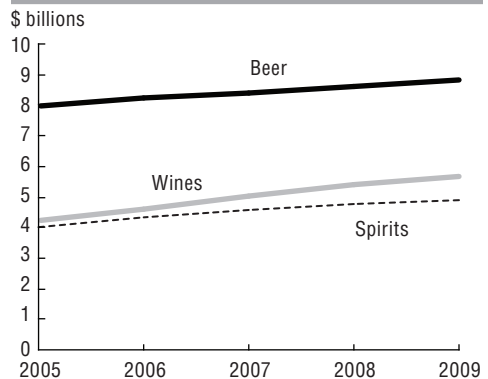
In 2007, the combined total income of local GBEs increased 6.9% to \$20.3 billion. A 6.5% rise in sales of goods and services accounted for most of the increase.

Liquor authorities' income increases

Beer and liquor stores and agencies sold \$19.4 billion worth of alcoholic beverages during the fiscal year ending March 31, 2009, up 3.0%. The growth reflected a combination of factors: increased sales of imported spirits and beer compared with domestic products, and a 1.0% average increase in alcoholic beverage prices.

Beer's dominance is weakening, though it remains by far the most popular alcoholic beverage in terms of both volume and dollar value. In 1993, beer peaked at 53% of dollar sales and wine accounted for 18%. By 2009, their market shares were 46% and 29%, respectively (the balance represents spirits sales). From 2000 to 2009, the dollar sales of red wine climbed 161%. The 2.9% increase in spirits in 2009 was mainly because of a 5.6% increase in vodka sales.

Chart 16.4
Sales of alcoholic beverages



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 183-0006.

The net income of provincial and territorial liquor authorities, combined with other alcohol-related revenue (such as liquor licenses and permits), reached \$5.4 billion in 2009, up 3.6% from the previous year. Saskatchewan, Nunavut and Nova Scotia reported the largest increases.

Table 16.1 Consolidated government revenue and expenditures, 1996 to 2009

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
	\$ millions				
Revenue	352,416	366,764	390,484	404,976	436,558
Income taxes	134,343	143,578	160,204	164,593	178,423
Personal income taxes	108,649	113,750	123,029	127,763	138,443
Corporation income taxes	23,604	26,758	33,897	33,621	36,155
Mining and logging taxes	479	223	304	307	326
Taxes on payments to non-residents	1,611	2,847	2,974	2,901	3,499
Consumption taxes	66,951	69,372	73,065	76,697	80,088
General sales tax	40,320	42,222	44,620	47,566	51,323
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco taxes	5,459	5,581	5,801	6,235	6,190
Amusement tax	351	411	485	627	630
Gasoline and motive fuel taxes	10,710	10,873	11,227	11,602	11,789
Custom duties	2,971	2,677	2,766	2,359	2,104
Liquor profits	2,658	2,519	2,727	2,807	2,747
Remitted gaming profits	3,200	3,517	3,730	4,175	4,183
Other consumption taxes	1,282	1,573	1,709	1,325	1,121
Property and related taxes	35,846	36,935	38,546	38,557	40,255
Other taxes	13,039	13,080	13,333	14,054	14,334
Health and drug insurance premiums	1,579	1,648	1,700	2,018	1,950
Contributions to social security plans	43,272	45,212	45,874	49,552	51,946
Sales of goods and services	25,744	27,763	27,409	29,097	32,202
Investment income	26,285	26,153	26,377	24,560	29,588
Other revenue from own sources	5,357	3,022	3,976	5,849	7,773
Expenditures	397,616	389,359	391,673	407,343	422,402
General government services	12,157	12,255	12,496	13,238	13,752
Protection of persons and property	29,330	28,501	27,984	29,366	31,749
Transportation and communication	19,680	17,422	17,062	17,823	18,117
Health	53,105	53,427	56,762	59,378	64,317
Social services	118,048	120,176	122,256	126,240	129,704
Education	55,602	54,269	55,390	57,970	60,457
Resource conservation and industrial development	15,029	13,072	11,670	12,992	14,353
Environment	8,666	8,381	8,703	8,566	8,672
Recreation and culture	9,189	9,010	8,751	9,277	9,909
Labour, employment and immigration	2,805	2,237	2,930	2,996	2,951
Housing	3,948	4,053	3,733	3,816	3,519
Foreign affairs and international assistance	3,954	3,761	3,676	4,035	4,291
Regional planning and development	1,558	1,527	1,562	1,688	1,762
Research establishments	1,933	1,623	1,522	1,724	1,951
Debt charges	62,056	59,114	56,011	56,900	56,397
Other expenditures	556	530	1,166	1,334	501
Surplus/deficit (-)	-45,200	-22,595	-1,189	-2,367	14,156

Note: The federal, provincial and territorial data are for the fiscal year ending March 31. The local government data are for the fiscal year ending closest to December 31 of the previous year.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 385-0001.

2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
\$ millions								
475,137	468,149	481,412	505,434	538,265	573,572	604,592	647,552	633,672
191,144	188,011	178,173	188,619	207,415	225,158	245,867	269,467	248,655
143,116	144,746	139,836	145,324	155,136	167,276	179,869	193,525	189,222
43,262	38,819	33,608	38,925	46,928	50,966	58,131	67,642	50,277
454	297	352	215	530	757	970	1,192	1,747
4,312	4,150	4,377	4,156	4,822	6,159	6,896	7,109	7,410
87,870	88,987	96,431	98,918	104,495	107,857	105,809	111,684	107,150
55,523	56,076	60,210	62,169	66,352	69,461	67,419	72,094	67,001
6,203	7,201	8,800	9,260	9,673	9,024	8,595	8,634	8,565
598	592	592	552	561	573	531	520	525
11,745	11,743	12,337	12,760	12,700	13,016	13,025	13,462	13,528
2,807	3,018	3,189	2,804	3,041	3,429	3,651	3,803	4,055
3,475	3,144	3,334	3,544	3,703	3,975	4,252	4,478	4,594
6,315	5,926	6,095	5,969	6,395	6,438	6,375	6,546	6,697
1,205	1,288	1,873	1,860	2,070	1,941	1,961	2,148	2,185
41,063	41,730	42,529	44,244	46,721	49,509	51,277	53,882	54,862
15,157	14,940	16,083	17,037	18,018	18,917	20,489	21,129	21,807
2,178	2,282	3,000	3,132	3,206	3,258	3,268	3,457	3,390
57,530	59,953	63,489	67,568	69,039	71,532	74,697	77,740	80,010
34,415	34,594	37,299	38,704	40,822	42,966	44,913	49,685	53,168
38,836	32,269	34,838	37,267	40,525	47,544	50,122	52,436	57,793
6,943	5,381	9,570	9,946	8,022	6,830	8,151	8,070	6,836
446,505	461,306	480,915	501,884	516,576	547,465	578,174	616,090	631,251
15,968	15,765	17,520	18,633	18,792	20,074	20,857	21,505	22,822
32,978	35,218	37,193	39,154	41,096	43,299	46,396	50,689	50,790
17,979	18,628	19,148	20,258	21,172	24,838	26,280	29,966	32,197
70,465	76,935	83,315	89,479	94,497	99,531	107,497	114,245	121,577
135,793	141,751	145,398	150,827	156,762	164,568	174,290	187,734	190,276
63,522	66,559	70,533	74,246	77,140	84,760	87,455	92,722	95,732
15,713	16,329	18,784	19,430	18,652	19,760	21,078	21,360	19,975
9,222	9,853	10,259	11,391	11,903	13,158	14,420	15,516	16,933
10,871	11,347	11,690	13,143	13,476	14,268	15,008	15,809	16,306
2,882	3,019	3,395	3,440	2,328	2,480	2,619	2,917	2,395
3,723	3,420	3,624	3,833	3,880	4,527	4,942	5,544	6,120
4,477	4,562	5,128	4,611	5,556	5,585	6,500	6,211	6,508
1,847	2,099	2,111	2,133	2,057	2,235	2,338	2,524	2,775
1,419	1,767	1,881	1,890	1,823	1,859	2,023	2,332	2,268
57,790	52,075	49,475	46,917	45,506	44,784	45,578	45,715	43,634
1,857	1,979	1,463	2,499	1,935	1,738	894	1,303	945
28,632	6,842	496	3,550	21,689	26,107	26,418	31,461	2,421

Table 16.2 Government transfer payments to individuals, 1993 to 2007

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
	\$ millions					
All levels of government	98,323	98,495	98,512	98,865	100,431	104,558
Federal government	51,600	50,166	48,879	48,752	49,234	50,739
Family and youth allowances	37	37	38	39	43	58
Child Tax Benefit or Credit	5,252	5,259	5,214	5,228	5,310	5,600
Pensions (First and Second World Wars)	848	864	909	914	921	918
War veterans' allowances	441	417	397	383	387	387
Grants to Aboriginal people	2,886	3,027	3,566	3,564	3,730	4,447
Goods and Services Tax Credit	2,655	2,833	2,810	2,866	2,905	2,924
Employment Insurance benefits	17,591	15,012	12,889	11,859	10,874	10,713
Old Age Security payments	19,479	20,170	20,622	21,221	21,798	22,398
Scholarships and research grants	727	780	687	686	700	519
Miscellaneous and other transfers	1,684	1,767	1,747	1,992	2,566	2,775
Provincial governments	24,603	24,815	25,406	25,576	25,945	26,717
Social assistance, income maintenance	9,660	9,863	9,854	9,258	8,723	8,050
Social assistance, other	2,239	2,316	2,308	2,371	2,408	2,241
Workers' Compensation benefits	3,925	3,811	3,992	4,198	4,067	3,886
Grants to benevolent associations	5,506	5,577	5,962	6,123	6,714	7,196
Miscellaneous transfers	3,273	3,248	3,290	3,626	4,033	5,344
Local governments	3,899	3,949	3,738	2,950	2,640	3,523
Canada Pension Plan	14,058	15,132	15,777	16,559	17,327	18,054
Quebec Pension Plan	4,163	4,433	4,712	5,028	5,285	5,525

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 384-0009.

Table 16.3 Federal government debt, 1994 to 2008

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
	\$ millions					
Gross federal debt	557,604	595,877	634,939	651,124	645,725	648,389
Unmatured debt	414,942	441,991	470,581	477,940	468,024	461,004
Marketable bonds	208,464	233,621	262,279	295,022	309,256	315,421
Treasury bills	166,000	164,450	166,100	135,400	112,300	96,950
Notes and loans	5,649	9,046	7,296	10,557	12,533	16,353
Canada Savings Bonds	31,331	31,386	31,428	33,493	30,479	28,217
Bonds issued to the Canada Pension Plan	3,498	3,488	3,478	3,468	3,456	4,063
Superannuation accounts	94,097	101,033	107,882	114,205	117,456	122,407
Dominion notes and coins in circulation	2,464	2,570	2,805	3,243	3,346	3,428
Other liabilities	46,101	50,283	53,671	55,736	56,899	61,550
Unmatured debt payable in foreign currencies	10,668	16,921	16,809	23,016	27,183	36,000
Financial assets	44,385	45,192	56,221	62,722	64,144	73,921
Net federal debt¹	513,219	550,685	578,718	588,402	581,581	574,468

Note: Fiscal year ending March 31.

1. Net federal debt equals gross federal debt minus financial assets.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 385-0010.

1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
\$ millions								
106,006	110,487	117,633	121,047	124,775	130,153	136,247	146,016	153,264
51,575	53,479	57,965	60,857	62,949	65,603	67,903	70,531	76,220
84	99	116	133	140	157	165	187	205
5,939	6,577	7,379	7,824	8,051	8,547	9,174	9,470	9,495
910	973	1,196	1,398	1,463	1,530	1,584	1,693	1,694
414	404	267	212	223	266	289	326	462
4,271	4,511	4,448	4,800	4,951	5,254	5,752	5,823	6,179
2,943	2,974	3,099	3,140	3,264	3,346	3,472	3,566	3,599
10,150	9,615	11,361	12,837	13,361	13,269	12,937	12,498	12,561
22,907	23,790	24,789	25,747	26,931	27,992	29,085	30,468	31,835
519	531	560	585	612	734	789	858	817
3,438	4,005	4,750	4,181	3,953	4,508	4,656	4,467	6,922
27,170	28,574	29,662	29,781	30,066	30,981	33,297	38,790	38,649
7,048	6,538	6,547	6,603	6,641	6,788	6,918	7,124	7,371
2,546	2,906	2,966	2,936	3,061	3,167	3,445	3,791	3,882
4,073	4,434	4,840	5,150	5,036	5,083	5,229	5,316	5,468
7,322	7,953	8,406	8,500	8,667	9,011	9,581	10,593	10,928
6,181	6,743	6,903	6,592	6,661	6,932	8,124	11,161	9,548
2,990	3,248	3,641	2,637	2,747	2,940	3,026	3,034	3,115
18,540	19,183	20,023	21,076	21,986	23,129	24,225	25,417	26,624
5,731	6,003	6,342	6,696	7,027	7,500	7,796	8,244	8,656

2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
\$ millions								
648,212	644,900	640,526	629,638	628,830	626,217	619,701	618,765	594,390
457,331	447,741	444,058	441,366	437,946	432,996	428,354	419,647	394,734
315,854	316,651	314,685	303,689	292,145	276,676	269,577	264,664	259,998
99,850	88,700	94,201	104,600	113,400	127,200	131,600	134,100	117,000
11,302	12,570	7,765	7,124	7,720	6,705	6,740	3,966	3,626
26,899	26,416	24,021	22,584	21,330	19,080	17,342	15,175	13,068
3,426	3,404	3,386	3,369	3,351	3,335	3,095	1,742	1,042
128,346	129,185	126,921	125,708	127,560	129,579	131,062	134,726	137,371
3,601	3,763	3,914	4,122	4,193	4,310	4,533	4,750	4,925
58,934	64,211	65,633	58,442	59,131	59,332	55,752	59,642	57,360
32,589	33,664	27,547	21,603	20,827	16,543	14,333	10,617	9,716
86,479	99,600	105,836	103,146	105,182	102,873	105,602	110,643	103,978
561,733	545,300	534,690	526,492	523,648	523,344	514,099	508,122	490,412

Table 16.4 Local general government revenue and expenditures, current and capital accounts, 1994 to 2008

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
	\$ millions					
Revenue	39,289.9	41,133.8	39,340.6	39,830.4	44,329.5	46,681.0
Own source revenue	29,310.9	30,582.4	30,515.4	31,612.1	35,448.0	37,514.5
Property and related taxes	19,055.6	19,158.7	19,545.3	20,156.4	23,202.2	24,166.1
Consumption taxes	50.1	51.1	53.8	55.0	57.7	77.8
Other taxes	374.6	368.8	388.5	440.0	457.8	511.1
Sales of goods and services	7,399.0	7,887.5	7,943.7	8,497.3	9,131.2	10,006.4
Investment income	1,988.4	2,691.7	2,153.6	2,017.8	2,108.5	2,206.7
Other revenue from own sources	443.2	424.6	430.7	445.6	490.6	546.4
Transfers, general and specific	9,979.0	10,551.3	8,825.1	8,218.4	8,881.5	9,166.6
General-purpose transfers	1,405.9	1,358.4	1,521.0	1,238.9	1,424.9	1,183.5
Specific-purpose transfers	8,573.1	9,193.0	7,304.2	6,979.5	7,456.6	7,983.0
Expenditures	39,830.8	41,422.3	39,531.9	40,005.7	42,247.8	43,396.3
General government services	3,759.4	4,006.6	3,877.0	4,014.0	4,237.6	4,711.6
Protection of persons and property	5,850.0	6,049.6	6,113.3	6,195.1	6,767.3	6,819.1
Transportation and communication	7,971.0	8,415.2	7,936.9	8,390.9	8,492.8	8,822.5
Health	760.1	812.0	723.2	674.4	860.3	763.4
Social services	5,396.9	5,186.3	4,263.1	4,213.6	5,171.3	4,983.0
Education	149.7	148.4	148.3	182.9	183.8	176.4
Resource conservation and industrial development	812.6	808.1	720.6	796.4	813.5	912.0
Environment	5,957.4	6,419.3	6,299.7	6,442.3	6,250.8	6,388.1
Recreation and culture	4,474.5	4,821.4	4,846.1	4,649.9	4,741.2	5,003.8
Housing	634.7	575.6	550.9	558.5	1,098.6	1,142.9
Regional planning and development	624.7	693.6	623.9	648.8	696.5	742.1
Debt charges	3,197.4	3,219.3	3,109.2	2,908.2	2,803.8	2,668.0
Other expenditures	242.5	267.0	319.6	330.7	130.4	263.4
Surplus/deficit (-)	-541.0	-288.6	-191.3	-175.3	2,081.7	3,284.8

Notes: Year ending December 31.

Local general government comprise municipalities and other local entities, but exclude school boards.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 385-0024.

2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
\$ millions								
45,707.5	47,914.3	49,529.7	51,784.5	55,296.0	60,632.4	65,021.8	69,992.0	73,758.7
38,470.1	40,344.6	41,427.2	43,191.6	45,996.6	48,895.3	51,874.9	55,983.1	57,932.9
24,347.7	25,216.0	26,066.1	27,466.9	29,153.7	31,120.7	32,765.7	35,001.1	36,519.4
83.5	91.4	96.4	97.6	98.9	103.7	110.0	113.3	116.3
513.1	555.7	619.7	631.3	716.7	773.2	817.5	911.0	939.6
10,504.0	11,217.1	11,641.5	11,720.7	12,432.8	13,301.0	14,350.8	15,764.8	16,029.3
2,363.1	2,535.1	2,261.0	2,495.9	2,777.3	2,741.8	2,888.8	3,117.4	3,220.2
658.9	729.3	742.6	779.2	817.1	855.0	942.1	1,075.6	1,108.0
7,237.4	7,569.6	8,102.5	8,592.8	9,299.4	11,737.1	13,146.9	14,008.9	15,825.9
1,165.2	1,335.7	1,474.2	1,545.6	1,657.2	1,993.8	2,336.0	2,207.5	2,476.8
6,072.2	6,234.0	6,628.3	7,047.2	7,642.2	9,743.3	10,811.0	11,801.4	13,349.1
44,911.6	46,724.4	48,669.3	53,546.0	55,664.3	60,604.7	64,438.4	69,305.8	74,310.5
3,836.9	4,359.6	5,165.1	5,853.6	5,854.1	6,244.9	6,480.1	6,592.6	7,194.2
7,194.1	7,707.3	8,096.5	8,981.8	9,232.6	9,867.6	10,392.4	11,334.5	12,124.2
8,918.1	9,094.3	9,245.7	10,186.9	10,799.3	11,794.1	12,811.5	14,426.5	15,843.3
914.9	1,142.8	1,248.7	1,342.1	1,471.7	1,656.5	1,720.5	1,802.4	1,927.0
5,532.1	5,187.9	5,285.6	5,547.7	5,777.4	6,121.0	6,316.1	6,482.2	6,684.1
190.7	223.9	202.4	206.7	210.0	230.8	230.5	236.4	239.6
940.1	970.9	937.8	1,094.2	1,155.4	1,289.2	1,387.6	1,443.5	1,526.2
6,797.0	7,168.3	7,432.8	8,591.6	9,012.2	10,254.5	11,132.3	12,020.8	12,826.6
5,538.0	5,846.7	5,751.2	6,546.5	6,774.7	7,539.0	7,914.7	8,670.2	9,188.8
1,481.7	1,721.9	1,901.0	1,950.6	2,009.4	2,199.0	2,390.7	2,498.9	2,787.5
780.7	859.5	903.4	944.3	1,013.0	1,089.6	1,234.6	1,325.2	1,381.8
2,448.3	2,328.3	2,291.3	2,222.0	2,243.8	2,212.6	2,314.4	2,367.1	2,438.8
339.0	113.0	207.8	78.0	110.7	105.8	112.9	105.5	148.3
795.8	1,189.9	860.3	-1,761.5	-368.3	27.7	583.5	686.2	-551.8

Table 16.5 Public sector employment, wages and salaries, 2005 to 2009

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
	number				
Employment¹	3,240,996	3,310,522	3,383,821	3,493,486	3,561,012
Government	2,954,769	3,022,033	3,090,234	3,183,217	3,248,095
Federal general government ²	370,463	386,230	387,121	400,196	415,397
Provincial and territorial general government	340,035	344,970	352,931	361,895	358,461
Health and social service institutions, provincial and territorial	749,124	764,568	783,142	800,200	822,904
Universities, colleges, vocational and trade institutions, provincial and territorial	338,228	347,527	358,138	365,137	374,056
Local general government	516,842	529,846	548,298	581,221	596,674
Local school boards	640,077	648,892	660,603	674,568	680,603
Government business enterprises	286,227	288,489	293,587	310,270	312,917
Federal government business enterprises	95,436	96,310	99,121	104,864	104,692
Provincial and territorial government business enterprises	136,074	135,621	135,876	144,779	147,616
Local government business enterprises	54,717	56,558	58,589	60,627	60,608
	\$ thousands				
Wages and salaries³	144,132,596	152,120,820	161,697,682	171,060,667	180,128,356
Government	129,843,028	137,126,087	145,728,075	154,102,901	162,315,942
Federal general government ²	23,641,853	24,604,049	25,502,731	27,234,168	29,356,301
Provincial and territorial general government	17,892,675	18,728,991	19,967,329	21,377,959	22,550,498
Health and social service institutions, provincial and territorial	30,864,124	33,001,263	36,211,805	38,116,093	40,448,145
Universities, colleges, vocational and trade institutions, provincial and territorial	14,798,851	15,760,015	16,808,945	17,823,910	18,744,445
Local general government	16,314,797	17,224,537	18,188,492	19,275,207	20,116,796
Local school boards	26,330,724	27,807,232	29,048,775	30,275,564	31,099,756
Government business enterprises	14,289,569	14,994,731	15,969,605	16,957,765	17,812,416
Federal government business enterprises	4,072,449	4,316,943	4,634,364	4,837,816	5,216,077
Provincial and territorial government business enterprises	7,387,818	7,693,874	8,181,295	8,791,417	9,202,700
Local government business enterprises	2,829,299	2,983,915	3,153,947	3,328,533	3,393,640

1. Employment data are not in full-time equivalents and do not distinguish between full-time and part-time employees. Includes employees both in and outside of Canada.

2. Federal general government data include reservists and full-time military personnel.

3. Includes employees both in and outside of Canada.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 183-0002.

Table 16.6 Military personnel and pay, 2005 to 2009

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
	number				
Employees					
Canada and outside Canada	85,706	87,730	89,352	90,753	93,351
Newfoundland and Labrador	1,375	1,226	1,225	1,287	1,245
Prince Edward Island	284	213	230	233	242
Nova Scotia	10,830	10,520	10,510	10,414	10,347
New Brunswick	5,084	5,300	5,798	5,812	6,122
Quebec	16,121	17,663	18,266	18,509	19,296
Ontario	28,413	29,741	29,847	30,932	31,948
Manitoba	3,927	3,824	4,012	4,013	4,074
Saskatchewan	1,150	1,108	1,112	1,105	1,109
Alberta	9,078	9,090	9,214	9,488	9,881
British Columbia	7,793	7,298	7,298	7,137	7,257
Yukon	x	x	x	x	x
Northwest Territories	150	166	174	156	157
Nunavut	x	x	x	x	x
Outside Canada	1,494	1,577	1,658	1,659	1,666
	\$ thousands				
Wages and salaries					
Canada and outside Canada	4,635,783	4,738,189	4,833,405	5,267,357	5,609,918
Newfoundland and Labrador	55,668	53,914	53,158	58,590	58,770
Prince Edward Island	6,299	5,862	6,224	6,706	6,946
Nova Scotia	645,756	656,543	648,200	683,179	690,069
New Brunswick	257,565	268,851	290,991	304,140	333,963
Quebec	777,348	801,390	845,349	925,074	1,059,294
Ontario	1,552,523	1,616,418	1,652,767	1,825,986	1,916,614
Manitoba	220,550	215,275	220,033	236,606	245,571
Saskatchewan	50,570	51,691	53,075	55,780	57,970
Alberta	483,977	485,571	484,147	551,922	605,707
British Columbia	448,902	440,776	432,545	463,400	473,789
Yukon	x	x	x	x	x
Northwest Territories	13,807	14,303	14,455	15,319	14,490
Nunavut	x	x	x	x	x
Outside Canada	122,103	126,492	129,801	137,028	142,097

Notes: Employment data are not in full-time equivalents and do not distinguish between full-time and part-time employees. Civilian employees are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 183-0004.

Table 16.7 Health and social services institutions' revenue and expenditures, 2005 to 2009

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
	\$ thousands				
Revenue	60,254,975	64,091,854	70,533,240	74,746,577	80,103,978
Own-source revenue	8,985,459	10,102,819	10,592,712	11,237,972	12,107,664
Sales of goods and services	7,748,619	8,456,582	8,864,183	9,395,342	10,124,989
Investment income	115,278	158,239	180,918	193,037	208,214
Other revenue from own sources	1,121,562	1,487,997	1,547,612	1,649,594	1,774,461
Transfers from all levels of government	51,269,516	53,989,035	59,940,528	63,508,605	67,996,314
Federal government	6,868	5,707	6,508	6,848	7,361
Provincial governments	51,040,821	53,728,613	59,674,442	63,223,174	67,686,684
Local governments	221,827	254,716	259,577	278,583	302,269
Expenditures	61,870,427	65,488,447	71,144,975	75,409,381	80,826,966
Health	54,993,109	57,975,721	62,890,870	66,687,751	71,435,800
Hospital care	28,601,569	30,596,260	33,078,439	34,657,653	37,336,376
Medical care	13,164,745	13,367,475	14,360,351	15,393,198	16,558,004
Preventive care	1,167,437	1,309,745	1,441,885	1,512,623	1,636,130
Other health services	12,059,357	12,702,242	14,010,194	15,124,278	15,905,290
Social services	6,648,924	7,282,603	7,996,383	8,461,929	9,112,216
Social assistance	41,312	3,643	3,369	3,267	3,299
Other social services	6,607,611	7,278,960	7,993,013	8,458,662	9,108,917
Debt charges	224,556	230,123	257,723	259,701	278,949
Housing	3,838	0	0
Surplus/deficit (-)	-1,615,452	-1,396,592	-611,736	-662,804	-722,988

Note: Fiscal year ending March 31.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 385-0008.