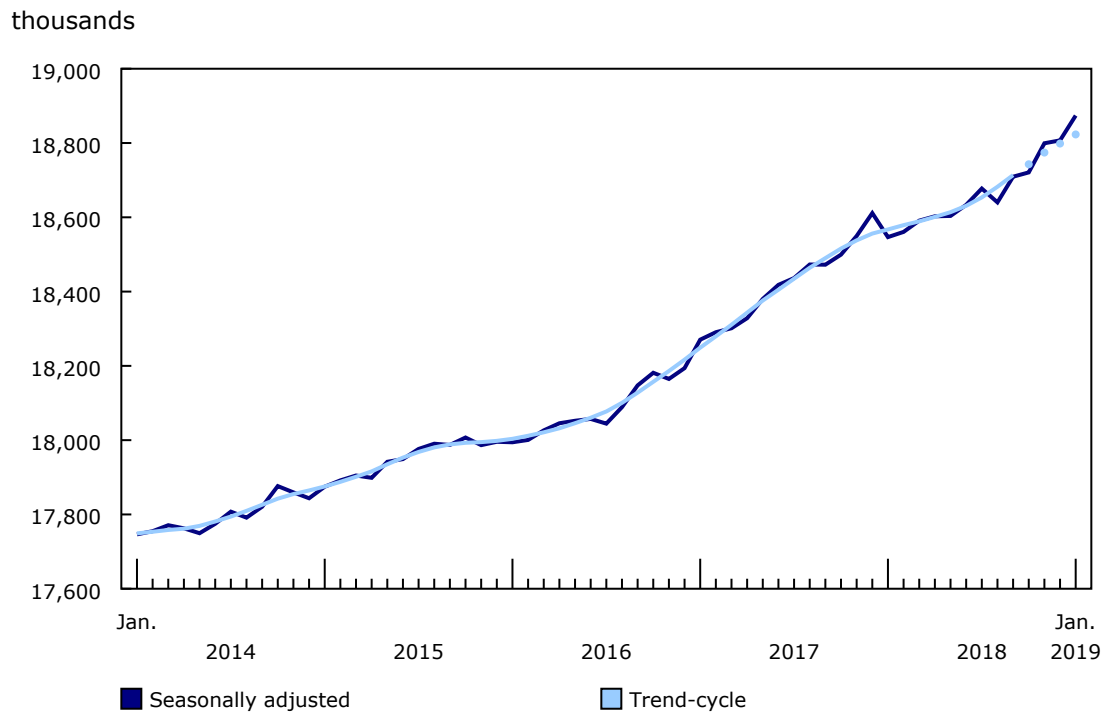


Labour Force Survey, January 2019

Released at 8:30 a.m. Eastern time in *The Daily*, Friday, February 8, 2019

The number of people employed grew by 67,000 in January, mostly among youth aged 15 to 24 and in the services-producing industries. The unemployment rate increased 0.2 percentage points to 5.8% as more people looked for work.

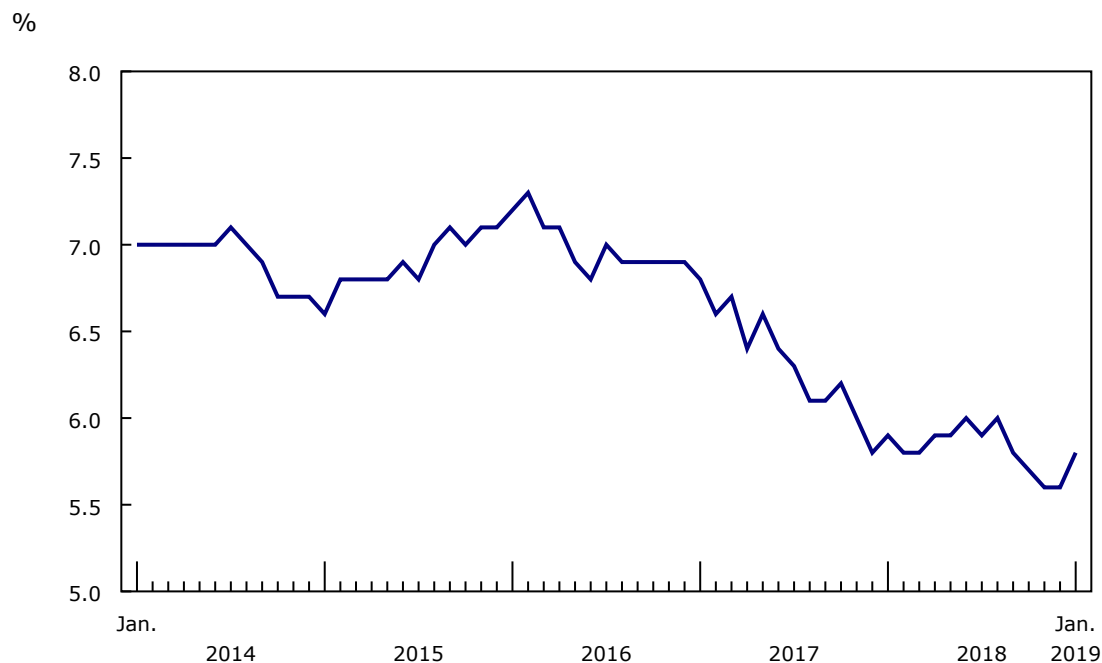
Chart 1 Employment



Source(s): Table [14-10-0287-01](#) (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).



Chart 2 Unemployment rate



Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

On a year-over-year basis, total employment was up 327,000 or 1.8%, reflecting increases in both full-time (+166,000) and part-time (+162,000) work. Over the same period, total hours worked were up 1.2%.

Highlights

To explore the most recent results of the Labour Force Survey in an interactive format, visit the [Labour Force Survey in brief: Interactive app](#).

Employment rose in six provinces, led by Ontario and Quebec. At the same time, employment declined in Alberta and Saskatchewan, while it was little changed in British Columbia and Prince Edward Island.

The number of people working in services-producing industries increased, led by wholesale and retail trade; professional, scientific and technical services; and public administration. At the same time, the number of workers in goods-producing industries decreased, most notably in agriculture.

Overall employment gains were entirely driven by private sector employees, while the number of self-employed decreased and the number of public sector employees was little changed.

Employment increased for both young women and men aged 15 to 24, as well as for men aged 55 and over. At the same time, employment was down for women aged 55 and over.

Overall employment increase driven by Ontario

In Ontario, the number of people employed rose by 41,000 in January, the result of an increase in full-time work. At the same time, more people looked for work (+31,000), pushing the unemployment rate up 0.3 percentage points to 5.7%. In the 12 months to January, employment in the province grew by 2.4% or 170,000.

Employment was up 16,000 in Quebec in January, driven by younger workers. The unemployment rate in the province was little changed at 5.4%. In the 12 months to January, employment in Quebec rose by 0.9% or 38,000.

In Nova Scotia, employment increased by 6,100 compared with December 2018. The unemployment rate was little changed at 6.9%. Compared with 12 months earlier, employment in the province increased by 2.6% or 12,000, mainly the result of more full-time work.

Employment increased by 4,800 in Newfoundland and Labrador in January and the unemployment rate was little changed at 11.4%.

In Manitoba, employment was up 4,400 compared with December 2018. The unemployment rate in the province declined 0.5 percentage points to 5.5%, as fewer people looked for work.

Employment rose by 3,600 in New Brunswick, while the unemployment rate in the province was little changed at 8.2%.

In contrast, employment in Alberta declined for the second consecutive month, down 16,000 in January. Unemployment in the province was up 9,500 and the unemployment rate increased 0.4 percentage points to 6.8%. On a year-over-year basis, employment in Alberta was little changed.

In Saskatchewan, the number of employed people decreased by 2,800 and the unemployment rate was little changed at 5.5%.

Labour Force Survey in brief: Interactive app

The product "[Labour Force Survey in brief: Interactive app](#)" is now available.

This interactive visualization application provides seasonally adjusted estimates available by province, sex, age group and industry. Historical estimates going back five years are also included for monthly employment changes and unemployment rates. The interactive application allows users to quickly and easily explore and personalize the information presented. Combine multiple provinces, sexes and age groups to create your own labour market domains of interest.

Industry perspective

In January, overall employment growth was entirely driven by services-producing industries (+99,000).

Compared with December, employment in wholesale and retail trade increased by 34,000 in January, led by Ontario, Alberta and British Columbia. On a year-over-year basis, national employment was little changed in the industry.

In professional, scientific and technical services, employment rose by 29,000 in January. Most of the increase was in Quebec and Ontario. In the 12 months to January, employment at the national level in the industry increased by 5.0% or 72,000.

Employment in public administration increased by 21,000, led by gains in Ontario and Quebec. Year over year, employment in the industry was up 2.9% or 27,000.

Among the services-producing industries, only accommodation and food services saw a notable employment decline (-15,000). Compared with January 2018, employment in accommodation and food services was little changed.

Employment in the goods-producing industries decreased by 32,000 compared with December, most notably in agriculture (-8,900). On a year-over-year basis, employment in the goods-producing industries was virtually unchanged.

Employment gains entirely driven by private sector employees

In January, the number of employees increased by 112,000 in the private sector, while it was little changed in the public sector for the third consecutive month. At the same time, the number of self-employed declined by 61,000. On a trend-cycle basis, self-employment has levelled off in recent months.

On a year-over-year basis, the number of private sector employees rose by 293,000 (+2.5%), while the number of public sector employees grew by 62,000 (+1.7%). Over the same period, there was little change in the number of self-employed workers.

Employment growth led by younger workers

The number of employed youth aged 15 to 24 was up 53,000 in January, split evenly between men (+27,000) and women (+26,000). The unemployment rate was little changed for both younger women (9.6%) and younger men (12.6%). In the 12 months to January, youth employment was unchanged.

In January, employment among people aged 55 years and older was little changed, as an increase among men (+28,000) was partially offset by a decline among women (-18,000). The unemployment rate was little changed for both older women (4.7%) and older men (5.5%). On a year-over-year basis, employment for this age group increased by 2.3% or 90,000, mostly the result of gains for men (+88,000).

Canada–United States comparison

Adjusted to US concepts, the unemployment rate in Canada was 4.8% in January, compared with 4.0% in the United States. Compared with 12 months earlier, the unemployment rate was little changed in both Canada and the United States.

The labour force participation rate in Canada (adjusted to US concepts) was 65.6% in January, compared with 63.2% in the United States. On a year-over-year basis, the participation rate increased by 0.2 percentage points in Canada, while it was up 0.5 percentage points in the United States.

The US-adjusted employment rate in Canada was 62.5% in January, compared with 60.7% in the United States. On a year-over-year basis, the employment rate rose by 0.5 percentage points in the United States and 0.3 percentage points in Canada.

For more information on Canada-US comparisons, see "[Measuring Employment and Unemployment in Canada and the United States – A comparison](#)."

Labour market dynamics

The number of employed people and the unemployment rate are two indicators that attest to the usefulness of the Labour Force Survey data. However, it is less well-known that behind the net change in employment or unemployment published each month, there are major transitions between the different labour market statuses called "gross flows." For more information on gross flows, see "[Labour market dynamics since the 2008/2009 recession](#)."

Sustainable Development Goals

On January 1, 2016, the world officially began implementation of the [2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development](#)—the United Nations' transformative plan of action that addresses urgent global challenges over the next 15 years. The plan is based on 17 specific sustainable development goals.

The Labour Force Survey is an example of how Statistics Canada supports the reporting on the Global Goals for Sustainable Development. This release will be used in helping to measure the following goals:



Note to readers

The Labour Force Survey (LFS) estimates for January are for the week of January 13 to 19.

The LFS estimates are based on a sample and are therefore subject to sampling variability. As a result, monthly estimates will show more variability than trends observed over longer time periods. For more information, see ["Interpreting Monthly Changes in Employment from the Labour Force Survey."](#)

Estimates for smaller geographic areas or industries also have more variability. For an explanation of the sampling variability of estimates and how to use standard errors to assess this variability, consult the "Data quality" section of the publication Labour Force Information (71-001-X).

This analysis focuses on differences between estimates that are statistically significant at the 68% confidence level.

The LFS estimates are the first in a series of labour market indicators released by Statistics Canada, which includes indicators from programs such as the Survey of Employment, Payrolls and Hours (SEPH), Employment Insurance Statistics, and the Job Vacancy and Wage Survey. For more information on the conceptual differences between employment measures from the LFS and SEPH, refer to section 8 of the Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G).

Beginning with the January 2019 reference month, changes have been made to the systems used to support the LFS data processing. For more information, see ["Transition of Labour Force Survey Data Processing to the Social Survey Processing Environment."](#)

The **employment rate** is the number of employed people as a percentage of the population aged 15 and older. The rate for a particular group (for example, youths aged 15 to 24) is the number employed in that group as a percentage of the population for that group.

The **unemployment rate** is the number of unemployed people as a percentage of the labour force (employed and unemployed).

The **participation rate** is the number of employed and unemployed people as a percentage of the population.

Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week at their main or only job.

Part-time employment consists of persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week at their main or only job.

In general, month-to-month or year-to-year changes in the number of people employed in an age group reflect the net effect of two factors: (1) the number of people who changed employment status between reference periods; and (2) the number of employed people who entered or left the age group (including through aging, death or migration) between reference periods.

Seasonal adjustment

Unless otherwise stated, this release presents seasonally adjusted estimates, which facilitate comparisons by removing the effects of seasonal variations. For more information on seasonal adjustment, see [Seasonally adjusted data – Frequently asked questions](#).

Chart 1 shows trend-cycle data on employment. These data represent a smoothed version of the seasonally adjusted time series, which provides information on longer-term movements, including changes in direction underlying the series. These data are available for the national and provincial employment series in table [14-10-0287-01](#) and for national employment by industry in table [14-10-0355-01](#). For more information, see the [StatCan Blog](#) and [Trend-cycle estimates – Frequently asked questions](#).

Next release

The next release of the LFS will be on March 8.

In the coming months, the LFS Daily will be enhanced to make greater use of data visualization.

**Table 1
Labour force characteristics by age group and sex, seasonally adjusted**

	December 2018	January 2019	Standard error ¹	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
15 years and over, both sexes							
Population	30,485.2	30,526.6	...	41.4	432.1	0.1	1.4
Labour force	19,932.2	20,035.9	29.6	103.7	330.9	0.5	1.7
Employment	18,807.1	18,873.9	29.6	66.8	327.2	0.4	1.8
Full-time employment	15,253.4	15,284.3	42.6	30.9	165.6	0.2	1.1
Part-time employment	3,553.7	3,589.7	38.8	36.0	161.7	1.0	4.7
Unemployment	1,125.1	1,162.0	24.5	36.9	3.8	3.3	0.3
Participation rate	65.4	65.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.8	0.1	0.2	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	61.7	61.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	...	...
15 to 24 years, both sexes							
Population	4,359.0	4,362.3	...	3.3	16.4	0.1	0.4
Labour force	2,714.3	2,774.8	17.5	60.5	6.9	2.2	0.2
Employment	2,412.4	2,465.2	16.5	52.8	0.0	2.2	0.0
Full-time employment	1,259.9	1,277.5	20.7	17.6	-15.0	1.4	-1.2
Part-time employment	1,152.5	1,187.6	21.2	35.1	14.9	3.0	1.3
Unemployment	301.9	309.6	13.7	7.7	6.9	2.6	2.3
Participation rate	62.3	63.6	0.4	1.3	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.1	11.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	...	...
Employment rate	55.3	56.5	0.4	1.2	-0.2	...	...
25 years and over, both sexes							
Population	26,126.2	26,164.4	...	38.2	415.8	0.1	1.6
Labour force	17,217.9	17,261.2	24.1	43.3	324.2	0.3	1.9
Employment	16,394.7	16,408.8	24.6	14.1	327.3	0.1	2.0
Full-time employment	13,993.5	14,006.7	36.5	13.2	180.5	0.1	1.3
Part-time employment	2,401.2	2,402.0	32.3	0.8	146.6	0.0	6.5
Unemployment	823.2	852.4	20.1	29.2	-3.1	3.5	-0.4
Participation rate	65.9	66.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.9	0.1	0.1	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	62.8	62.7	0.1	-0.1	0.2	...	...
25 years and over, men							
Population	12,788.2	12,807.6	...	19.4	210.5	0.2	1.7
Labour force	9,041.6	9,097.7	15.9	56.1	158.9	0.6	1.8
Employment	8,594.2	8,624.6	16.6	30.4	154.0	0.4	1.8
Full-time employment	7,853.9	7,876.2	23.1	22.3	71.4	0.3	0.9
Part-time employment	740.3	748.4	19.1	8.1	82.6	1.1	12.4
Unemployment	447.4	473.1	14.3	25.7	4.9	5.7	1.0
Participation rate	70.7	71.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	67.2	67.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...
25 years and over, women							
Population	13,338.0	13,356.8	...	18.8	205.2	0.1	1.6
Labour force	8,176.4	8,163.5	16.8	-12.9	165.3	-0.2	2.1
Employment	7,800.5	7,784.2	16.8	-16.3	173.3	-0.2	2.3
Full-time employment	6,139.7	6,130.6	27.4	-9.1	109.2	-0.1	1.8
Part-time employment	1,660.9	1,653.6	26.0	-7.3	64.0	-0.4	4.0
Unemployment	375.8	379.3	13.8	3.5	-8.0	0.9	-2.1
Participation rate	61.3	61.1	0.1	-0.2	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.6	0.2	0.0	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	58.5	58.3	0.1	-0.2	0.4	...	...
25 to 54 years, both sexes							
Population	14,798.2	14,804.7	...	6.5	110.6	0.0	0.8
Labour force	12,937.0	12,961.8	22.9	24.8	236.5	0.2	1.9
Employment	12,326.4	12,330.7	24.2	4.3	237.5	0.0	2.0
Unemployment	610.6	631.1	18.4	20.5	-0.9	3.4	-0.1
Participation rate	87.4	87.6	0.2	0.2	1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.9	0.1	0.2	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	83.3	83.3	0.2	0.0	1.0	...	...
25 to 54 years, men							
Population	7,369.9	7,373.6	...	3.7	59.3	0.1	0.8
Labour force	6,700.7	6,722.5	14.7	21.8	75.3	0.3	1.1
Employment	6,377.3	6,380.0	16.2	2.7	65.6	0.0	1.0
Unemployment	323.4	342.4	13.1	19.0	9.5	5.9	2.9
Participation rate	90.9	91.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.8	5.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	86.5	86.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	...	...

Table 1 - continued
Labour force characteristics by age group and sex, seasonally adjusted

	December 2018	January 2019	Standard error ¹	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019
25 to 54 years, women							
Population	7,428.4	7,431.1	...	2.7	51.3	0.0	0.7
Labour force	6,236.3	6,239.3	16.7	3.0	161.3	0.0	2.7
Employment	5,949.1	5,950.6	17.2	1.5	171.7	0.0	3.0
Unemployment	287.2	288.7	12.6	1.5	-10.5	0.5	-3.5
Participation rate	84.0	84.0	0.2	0.0	1.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.6	0.2	0.0	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	80.1	80.1	0.2	0.0	1.8	...	...
55 years and over, both sexes							
Population	11,328.0	11,359.6	...	31.6	305.1	0.3	2.8
Labour force	4,280.9	4,299.4	19.6	18.5	87.6	0.4	2.1
Employment	4,068.3	4,078.1	19.7	9.8	89.8	0.2	2.3
Unemployment	212.6	221.3	10.0	8.7	-2.2	4.1	-1.0
Participation rate	37.8	37.8	0.2	0.0	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.1	0.2	0.1	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	35.9	35.9	0.2	0.0	-0.2	...	...
55 years and over, men							
Population	5,418.3	5,434.0	...	15.7	151.3	0.3	2.9
Labour force	2,340.8	2,375.2	12.9	34.4	83.6	1.5	3.6
Employment	2,216.9	2,244.6	13.1	27.7	88.4	1.2	4.1
Unemployment	123.9	130.7	7.3	6.8	-4.7	5.5	-3.5
Participation rate	43.2	43.7	0.2	0.5	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.5	0.3	0.2	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	40.9	41.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	...	...
55 years and over, women							
Population	5,909.7	5,925.6	...	15.9	153.9	0.3	2.7
Labour force	1,940.1	1,924.2	13.3	-15.9	4.0	-0.8	0.2
Employment	1,851.4	1,833.5	13.4	-17.9	1.4	-1.0	0.1
Unemployment	88.7	90.7	6.5	2.0	2.6	2.3	3.0
Participation rate	32.8	32.5	0.2	-0.3	-0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	31.3	30.9	0.2	-0.4	-0.8	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Table 2
Employment by class of worker and industry, seasonally adjusted

	December 2018	January 2019	Standard error ¹	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019
	thousands			change in thousands		% change	
Class of worker							
Employees	15,894.4	16,021.8	36.7	127.4	355.3	0.8	2.3
Public sector employees	3,774.3	3,790.2	21.4	15.9	62.4	0.4	1.7
Private sector employees	12,120.1	12,231.6	37.0	111.5	292.9	0.9	2.5
Self-employed	2,912.8	2,852.1	26.6	-60.7	-28.1	-2.1	-1.0
Total employed, all industries	18,807.1	18,873.9	29.6	66.8	327.2	0.4	1.8
Goods-producing sector	3,969.5	3,937.2	16.7	-32.3	0.6	-0.8	0.0
Agriculture	283.8	274.9	5.3	-8.9	-2.0	-3.1	-0.7
Natural resources ²	344.1	339.5	5.1	-4.6	7.3	-1.3	2.2
Utilities	148.7	143.9	2.9	-4.8	11.0	-3.2	8.3
Construction	1,453.4	1,444.9	11.2	-8.5	12.9	-0.6	0.9
Manufacturing	1,739.5	1,734.0	11.0	-5.5	-28.5	-0.3	-1.6
Services-producing sector	14,837.6	14,936.8	28.2	99.2	326.6	0.7	2.2
Wholesale and retail trade	2,774.5	2,808.4	14.8	33.9	-27.1	1.2	-1.0
Transportation and warehousing	1,026.7	1,041.4	8.9	14.7	76.3	1.4	7.9
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1,166.1	1,167.6	9.2	1.5	-8.2	0.1	-0.7
Professional, scientific and technical services	1,489.2	1,517.7	11.2	28.5	71.7	1.9	5.0
Business, building and other support services	813.5	809.1	10.1	-4.4	44.3	-0.5	5.8
Educational services	1,340.8	1,347.8	10.9	7.0	58.5	0.5	4.5
Health care and social assistance	2,456.2	2,462.3	11.4	6.1	93.4	0.2	3.9
Information, culture and recreation	759.8	760.6	10.2	0.8	-39.5	0.1	-4.9
Accommodation and food services	1,246.8	1,232.1	11.8	-14.7	14.5	-1.2	1.2
Other services (except public administration)	805.8	810.3	8.1	4.5	15.1	0.6	1.9
Public administration	958.3	979.4	7.3	21.1	27.4	2.2	2.9

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

2. Also referred to as "Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction."

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Tables [14-10-0288-02](#) and [14-10-0355-02](#) (formerly CANSIM tables 282-0089 and 282-0088).

**Table 3
Labour force characteristics by province, seasonally adjusted**

	December 2018	January 2019	Standard error ¹	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Newfoundland and Labrador							
Population	442.2	441.9	...	-0.3	-3.0	-0.1	-0.7
Labour force	257.9	262.4	2.0	4.5	0.6	1.7	0.2
Employment	227.7	232.5	2.0	4.8	7.8	2.1	3.5
Full-time employment	189.6	196.5	2.5	6.9	5.2	3.6	2.7
Part-time employment	38.1	36.0	1.9	-2.1	2.6	-5.5	7.8
Unemployment	30.2	30.0	1.9	-0.2	-7.1	-0.7	-19.1
Participation rate	58.3	59.4	0.4	1.1	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.7	11.4	0.7	-0.3	-2.8	...	...
Employment rate	51.5	52.6	0.4	1.1	2.1	...	...
Prince Edward Island							
Population	126.7	126.9	...	0.2	2.4	0.2	1.9
Labour force	83.5	83.7	0.6	0.2	-0.4	0.2	-0.5
Employment	75.5	75.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
Full-time employment	64.3	64.3	0.8	0.0	2.0	0.0	3.2
Part-time employment	11.2	11.2	0.7	0.0	-1.6	0.0	-12.5
Unemployment	8.0	8.3	0.6	0.3	-0.7	3.8	-7.8
Participation rate	65.9	66.0	0.5	0.1	-1.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.6	9.9	0.7	0.3	-0.8	...	...
Employment rate	59.6	59.5	0.5	-0.1	-0.8	...	...
Nova Scotia							
Population	802.3	803.0	...	0.7	7.2	0.1	0.9
Labour force	493.8	499.2	2.6	5.4	5.3	1.1	1.1
Employment	459.0	465.1	2.7	6.1	11.6	1.3	2.6
Full-time employment	378.0	381.6	3.4	3.6	10.1	1.0	2.7
Part-time employment	81.0	83.4	3.2	2.4	1.4	3.0	1.7
Unemployment	34.8	34.2	2.4	-0.6	-6.2	-1.7	-15.3
Participation rate	61.5	62.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.9	0.5	-0.1	-1.3	...	...
Employment rate	57.2	57.9	0.3	0.7	0.9	...	...
New Brunswick							
Population	628.5	628.9	...	0.4	2.9	0.1	0.5
Labour force	383.7	386.6	2.2	2.9	0.8	0.8	0.2
Employment	351.4	355.0	2.3	3.6	3.6	1.0	1.0
Full-time employment	300.2	304.2	2.8	4.0	2.2	1.3	0.7
Part-time employment	51.2	50.8	2.4	-0.4	1.3	-0.8	2.6
Unemployment	32.3	31.6	2.0	-0.7	-2.8	-2.2	-8.1
Participation rate	61.1	61.5	0.3	0.4	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.4	8.2	0.5	-0.2	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	55.9	56.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	...	...
Quebec							
Population	7,017.7	7,023.3	...	5.6	65.1	0.1	0.9
Labour force	4,533.5	4,544.1	15.5	10.6	39.3	0.2	0.9
Employment	4,283.2	4,299.6	15.6	16.4	38.1	0.4	0.9
Full-time employment	3,473.6	3,492.1	21.5	18.5	4.9	0.5	0.1
Part-time employment	809.7	807.5	19.6	-2.2	33.1	-0.3	4.3
Unemployment	250.3	244.5	13.4	-5.8	1.2	-2.3	0.5
Participation rate	64.6	64.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.4	0.3	-0.1	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	61.0	61.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	...	...
Ontario							
Population	11,998.7	12,021.3	...	22.6	227.6	0.2	1.9
Labour force	7,717.3	7,789.3	20.2	72.0	193.7	0.9	2.6
Employment	7,300.5	7,341.9	19.9	41.4	170.3	0.6	2.4
Full-time employment	5,936.7	5,970.7	28.5	34.0	114.1	0.6	1.9
Part-time employment	1,363.9	1,371.2	26.0	7.3	56.2	0.5	4.3
Unemployment	416.7	447.4	16.3	30.7	23.4	7.4	5.5
Participation rate	64.3	64.8	0.2	0.5	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	60.8	61.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	...	...
Manitoba							
Population	1,029.8	1,031.2	...	1.4	11.7	0.1	1.1
Labour force	695.1	696.3	2.7	1.2	15.4	0.2	2.3
Employment	653.3	657.7	2.7	4.4	15.0	0.7	2.3
Full-time employment	532.5	527.2	3.8	-5.3	15.4	-1.0	3.0
Part-time employment	120.8	130.5	3.5	9.7	-0.4	8.0	-0.3
Unemployment	41.8	38.6	2.2	-3.2	0.3	-7.7	0.8
Participation rate	67.5	67.5	0.3	0.0	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.5	0.3	-0.5	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	63.4	63.8	0.3	0.4	0.8	...	...

Table 3 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, seasonally adjusted

	December 2018	January 2019	Standard error ¹	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019
Saskatchewan							
Population	887.1	887.5	...	0.4	6.6	0.0	0.7
Labour force	613.2	610.1	2.5	-3.1	8.3	-0.5	1.4
Employment	579.0	576.2	2.5	-2.8	7.9	-0.5	1.4
Full-time employment	474.7	472.3	3.4	-2.4	5.1	-0.5	1.1
Part-time employment	104.3	103.9	3.1	-0.4	2.8	-0.4	2.8
Unemployment	34.1	33.8	2.1	-0.3	0.3	-0.9	0.9
Participation rate	69.1	68.7	0.3	-0.4	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.5	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	65.3	64.9	0.3	-0.4	0.4	...	...
Alberta							
Population	3,493.9	3,498.9	...	5.0	51.6	0.1	1.5
Labour force	2,501.7	2,495.7	9.6	-6.0	6.3	-0.2	0.3
Employment	2,341.9	2,326.4	9.9	-15.5	10.7	-0.7	0.5
Full-time employment	1,919.0	1,904.4	13.9	-14.6	-14.4	-0.8	-0.8
Part-time employment	422.9	422.0	12.6	-0.9	25.2	-0.2	6.4
Unemployment	159.8	169.3	8.1	9.5	-4.4	5.9	-2.5
Participation rate	71.6	71.3	0.3	-0.3	-0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.8	0.3	0.4	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	67.0	66.5	0.3	-0.5	-0.7	...	...
British Columbia							
Population	4,058.5	4,063.7	...	5.2	60.0	0.1	1.5
Labour force	2,652.6	2,668.6	10.2	16.0	61.7	0.6	2.4
Employment	2,535.5	2,544.2	10.3	8.7	61.9	0.3	2.5
Full-time employment	1,984.9	1,971.0	15.9	-13.9	20.8	-0.7	1.1
Part-time employment	550.6	573.2	14.8	22.6	41.1	4.1	7.7
Unemployment	117.1	124.4	8.0	7.3	-0.2	6.2	-0.2
Participation rate	65.4	65.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.7	0.3	0.3	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	62.5	62.6	0.3	0.1	0.6	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-03 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Table 4
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick)

	December 2018	January 2019	Standard error ¹	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Newfoundland and Labrador							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	442.2	441.9	...	-0.3	-3.0	-0.1	-0.7
Labour force	257.9	262.4	2.0	4.5	0.6	1.7	0.2
Employment	227.7	232.5	2.0	4.8	7.8	2.1	3.5
Full-time employment	189.6	196.5	2.5	6.9	5.2	3.6	2.7
Unemployment	30.2	30.0	1.9	-0.2	-7.1	-0.7	-19.1
Participation rate	58.3	59.4	0.4	1.1	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.7	11.4	0.7	-0.3	-2.8	...	...
Employment rate	51.5	52.6	0.4	1.1	2.1	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	53.7	53.6	...	-0.1	-0.8	-0.2	-1.5
Labour force	29.7	31.1	1.0	1.4	-1.3	4.7	-4.0
Employment	23.4	26.3	0.9	2.9	-0.7	12.4	-2.6
Unemployment	6.3	4.9	0.9	-1.4	-0.5	-22.2	-9.3
Participation rate	55.3	58.0	1.9	2.7	-1.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	21.2	15.8	2.7	-5.4	-0.9	...	...
Employment rate	43.6	49.1	1.7	5.5	-0.5	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	189.0	188.9	...	-0.1	-1.3	-0.1	-0.7
Labour force	118.3	121.9	1.2	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.7
Employment	103.1	105.4	1.3	2.3	6.7	2.2	6.8
Unemployment	15.2	16.6	1.3	1.4	-3.4	9.2	-17.0
Participation rate	62.6	64.5	0.6	1.9	2.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.8	13.6	1.1	0.8	-3.2	...	...
Employment rate	54.6	55.8	0.7	1.2	3.9	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	199.5	199.3	...	-0.2	-1.0	-0.1	-0.5
Labour force	109.9	109.3	1.0	-0.6	-1.3	-0.5	-1.2
Employment	101.2	100.8	1.0	-0.4	1.9	-0.4	1.9
Unemployment	8.7	8.5	1.0	-0.2	-3.2	-2.3	-27.4
Participation rate	55.1	54.8	0.5	-0.3	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.9	7.8	0.9	-0.1	-2.8	...	...
Employment rate	50.7	50.6	0.5	-0.1	1.2	...	...
Prince Edward Island							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	126.7	126.9	...	0.2	2.4	0.2	1.9
Labour force	83.5	83.7	0.6	0.2	-0.4	0.2	-0.5
Employment	75.5	75.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
Full-time employment	64.3	64.3	0.8	0.0	2.0	0.0	3.2
Unemployment	8.0	8.3	0.6	0.3	-0.7	3.8	-7.8
Participation rate	65.9	66.0	0.5	0.1	-1.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.6	9.9	0.7	0.3	-0.8	...	...
Employment rate	59.6	59.5	0.5	-0.1	-0.8	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	18.1	18.2	...	0.1	0.4	0.6	2.2
Labour force	12.2	12.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.5	1.6
Employment	10.4	10.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.0
Unemployment	1.8	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	16.7	10.5
Participation rate	67.4	68.7	1.9	1.3	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	14.8	16.8	2.4	2.0	1.4	...	...
Employment rate	57.5	57.7	1.8	0.2	-0.7	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	52.3	52.4	...	0.1	1.1	0.2	2.1
Labour force	36.7	36.1	0.3	-0.6	-1.2	-1.6	-3.2
Employment	32.8	32.3	0.4	-0.5	-1.2	-1.5	-3.6
Unemployment	3.9	3.9	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.6
Participation rate	70.2	68.9	0.7	-1.3	-3.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	10.6	10.8	0.9	0.2	0.6	...	...
Employment rate	62.7	61.6	0.8	-1.1	-3.7	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	56.3	56.3	...	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.6
Labour force	34.7	35.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.7
Employment	32.3	32.7	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.2	5.1
Unemployment	2.4	2.3	0.3	-0.1	-1.1	-4.2	-32.4
Participation rate	61.6	62.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.6	0.9	-0.3	-3.3	...	...
Employment rate	57.4	58.1	0.6	0.7	2.0	...	...

Table 4 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick)

	December 2018	January 2019	Standard error ¹	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019
Nova Scotia							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	802.3	803.0	...	0.7	7.2	0.1	0.9
Labour force	493.8	499.2	2.6	5.4	5.3	1.1	1.1
Employment	459.0	465.1	2.7	6.1	11.6	1.3	2.6
Full-time employment	378.0	381.6	3.4	3.6	10.1	1.0	2.7
Unemployment	34.8	34.2	2.4	-0.6	-6.2	-1.7	-15.3
Participation rate	61.5	62.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.9	0.5	-0.1	-1.3	...	...
Employment rate	57.2	57.9	0.3	0.7	0.9	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	107.9	107.9	...	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.3
Labour force	74.9	73.8	1.5	-1.1	4.0	-1.5	5.7
Employment	64.4	63.9	1.5	-0.5	6.8	-0.8	11.9
Unemployment	10.5	9.9	1.4	-0.6	-2.9	-5.7	-22.7
Participation rate	69.4	68.4	1.4	-1.0	3.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	14.0	13.4	1.9	-0.6	-4.9	...	...
Employment rate	59.7	59.2	1.4	-0.5	6.4	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	333.9	334.2	...	0.3	4.1	0.1	1.2
Labour force	215.1	218.4	1.5	3.3	0.0	1.5	0.0
Employment	199.7	203.4	1.6	3.7	2.8	1.9	1.4
Unemployment	15.4	15.0	1.4	-0.4	-2.7	-2.6	-15.3
Participation rate	64.4	65.4	0.4	1.0	-0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.2	6.9	0.6	-0.3	-1.2	...	...
Employment rate	59.8	60.9	0.5	1.1	0.1	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	360.5	360.8	...	0.3	3.4	0.1	1.0
Labour force	203.9	207.0	1.4	3.1	1.3	1.5	0.6
Employment	194.9	197.7	1.5	2.8	1.9	1.4	1.0
Unemployment	8.9	9.3	1.2	0.4	-0.6	4.5	-6.1
Participation rate	56.6	57.4	0.4	0.8	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.5	0.6	0.1	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	54.1	54.8	0.4	0.7	0.0	...	...
New Brunswick							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	628.5	628.9	...	0.4	2.9	0.1	0.5
Labour force	383.7	386.6	2.2	2.9	0.8	0.8	0.2
Employment	351.4	355.0	2.3	3.6	3.6	1.0	1.0
Full-time employment	300.2	304.2	2.8	4.0	2.2	1.3	0.7
Unemployment	32.3	31.6	2.0	-0.7	-2.8	-2.2	-8.1
Participation rate	61.1	61.5	0.3	0.4	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.4	8.2	0.5	-0.2	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	55.9	56.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	80.2	80.2	...	0.0	-1.1	0.0	-1.4
Labour force	53.4	52.0	1.1	-1.4	-1.8	-2.6	-3.3
Employment	46.5	45.9	1.1	-0.6	1.2	-1.3	2.7
Unemployment	6.9	6.1	1.0	-0.8	-3.0	-11.6	-33.0
Participation rate	66.6	64.8	1.4	-1.8	-1.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.9	11.7	1.9	-1.2	-5.2	...	...
Employment rate	58.0	57.2	1.4	-0.8	2.2	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	265.7	266.0	...	0.3	2.4	0.1	0.9
Labour force	168.9	171.0	1.3	2.1	0.1	1.2	0.1
Employment	155.0	157.1	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.0
Unemployment	14.0	13.9	1.3	-0.1	-1.4	-0.7	-9.2
Participation rate	63.6	64.3	0.5	0.7	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.3	8.1	0.7	-0.2	-0.9	...	...
Employment rate	58.3	59.1	0.5	0.8	0.1	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	282.6	282.7	...	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.6
Labour force	161.4	163.6	1.2	2.2	2.5	1.4	1.6
Employment	150.0	152.0	1.2	2.0	0.9	1.3	0.6
Unemployment	11.4	11.6	1.0	0.2	1.6	1.8	16.0
Participation rate	57.1	57.9	0.4	0.8	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.1	0.6	0.0	0.9	...	...
Employment rate	53.1	53.8	0.4	0.7	0.0	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-03 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Table 5
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia)

	December 2018	January 2019	Standard error ¹	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Quebec							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	7,017.7	7,023.3	...	5.6	65.1	0.1	0.9
Labour force	4,533.5	4,544.1	15.5	10.6	39.3	0.2	0.9
Employment	4,283.2	4,299.6	15.6	16.4	38.1	0.4	0.9
Full-time employment	3,473.6	3,492.1	21.5	18.5	4.9	0.5	0.1
Unemployment	250.3	244.5	13.4	-5.8	1.2	-2.3	0.5
Participation rate	64.6	64.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.4	0.3	-0.1	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	61.0	61.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	899.7	899.4	...	-0.3	-6.7	0.0	-0.7
Labour force	603.8	613.4	8.8	9.6	1.4	1.6	0.2
Employment	539.9	556.2	8.5	16.3	0.6	3.0	0.1
Unemployment	63.9	57.2	7.0	-6.7	0.8	-10.5	1.4
Participation rate	67.1	68.2	1.0	1.1	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	10.6	9.3	1.1	-1.3	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	60.0	61.8	0.9	1.8	0.5	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	3,020.8	3,024.0	...	3.2	37.9	0.1	1.3
Labour force	2,064.6	2,077.6	8.8	13.0	11.0	0.6	0.5
Employment	1,962.9	1,975.5	9.0	12.6	12.9	0.6	0.7
Unemployment	101.7	102.1	8.1	0.4	-2.0	0.4	-1.9
Participation rate	68.3	68.7	0.3	0.4	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	0.4	0.0	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	65.0	65.3	0.3	0.3	-0.4	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	3,097.2	3,099.8	...	2.6	33.8	0.1	1.1
Labour force	1,865.1	1,853.1	8.3	-12.0	26.9	-0.6	1.5
Employment	1,780.4	1,768.0	8.8	-12.4	24.6	-0.7	1.4
Unemployment	84.7	85.2	7.3	0.5	2.4	0.6	2.9
Participation rate	60.2	59.8	0.3	-0.4	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	57.5	57.0	0.3	-0.5	0.1	...	...
Ontario							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	11,998.7	12,021.3	...	22.6	227.6	0.2	1.9
Labour force	7,717.3	7,789.3	20.2	72.0	193.7	0.9	2.6
Employment	7,300.5	7,341.9	19.9	41.4	170.3	0.6	2.4
Full-time employment	5,936.7	5,970.7	28.5	34.0	114.1	0.6	1.9
Unemployment	416.7	447.4	16.3	30.7	23.4	7.4	5.5
Participation rate	64.3	64.8	0.2	0.5	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	60.8	61.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	1,811.6	1,814.2	...	2.6	22.2	0.1	1.2
Labour force	1,055.4	1,097.1	12.3	41.7	14.3	4.0	1.3
Employment	934.4	962.3	11.5	27.9	4.7	3.0	0.5
Unemployment	121.0	134.8	9.6	13.8	9.7	11.4	7.8
Participation rate	58.3	60.5	0.7	2.2	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.5	12.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	51.6	53.0	0.6	1.4	-0.4	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	4,927.0	4,937.4	...	10.4	105.6	0.2	2.2
Labour force	3,467.3	3,490.3	10.6	23.0	109.2	0.7	3.2
Employment	3,307.8	3,321.0	10.7	13.2	90.2	0.4	2.8
Unemployment	159.5	169.3	9.1	9.8	19.1	6.1	12.7
Participation rate	70.4	70.7	0.2	0.3	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.9	0.3	0.3	0.5	...	...
Employment rate	67.1	67.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	5,260.1	5,269.7	...	9.6	99.7	0.2	1.9
Labour force	3,194.6	3,202.0	11.5	7.4	70.2	0.2	2.2
Employment	3,058.3	3,058.7	11.3	0.4	75.6	0.0	2.5
Unemployment	136.2	143.3	9.3	7.1	-5.4	5.2	-3.6
Participation rate	60.7	60.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.5	0.3	0.2	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	58.1	58.0	0.2	-0.1	0.3	...	...

Table 5 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia)

	December 2018	January 2019	Standard error ¹	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019
Manitoba							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	1,029.8	1,031.2	...	1.4	11.7	0.1	1.1
Labour force	695.1	696.3	2.7	1.2	15.4	0.2	2.3
Employment	653.3	657.7	2.7	4.4	15.0	0.7	2.3
Full-time employment	532.5	527.2	3.8	-5.3	15.4	-1.0	3.0
Unemployment	41.8	38.6	2.2	-3.2	0.3	-7.7	0.8
Participation rate	67.5	67.5	0.3	0.0	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.5	0.3	-0.5	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	63.4	63.8	0.3	0.4	0.8	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	165.8	166.2	...	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.5
Labour force	109.5	111.4	1.6	1.9	2.7	1.7	2.5
Employment	95.7	97.3	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.4
Unemployment	13.8	14.1	1.3	0.3	1.5	2.2	11.9
Participation rate	66.0	67.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.6	12.7	1.1	0.1	1.1	...	...
Employment rate	57.7	58.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	424.2	424.9	...	0.7	5.9	0.2	1.4
Labour force	314.6	314.1	1.4	-0.5	8.5	-0.2	2.8
Employment	297.8	300.5	1.5	2.7	9.8	0.9	3.4
Unemployment	16.8	13.6	1.3	-3.2	-1.3	-19.0	-8.7
Participation rate	74.2	73.9	0.3	-0.3	1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	4.3	0.4	-1.0	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	70.2	70.7	0.3	0.5	1.3	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	439.7	440.0	...	0.3	4.9	0.1	1.1
Labour force	271.0	270.8	1.6	-0.2	4.2	-0.1	1.6
Employment	259.8	259.8	1.5	0.0	3.8	0.0	1.5
Unemployment	11.1	11.0	1.2	-0.1	0.3	-0.9	2.8
Participation rate	61.6	61.5	0.4	-0.1	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	59.1	59.0	0.4	-0.1	0.2	...	...
Saskatchewan							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	887.1	887.5	...	0.4	6.6	0.0	0.7
Labour force	613.2	610.1	2.5	-3.1	8.3	-0.5	1.4
Employment	579.0	576.2	2.5	-2.8	7.9	-0.5	1.4
Full-time employment	474.7	472.3	3.4	-2.4	5.1	-0.5	1.1
Unemployment	34.1	33.8	2.1	-0.3	0.3	-0.9	0.9
Participation rate	69.1	68.7	0.3	-0.4	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.5	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	65.3	64.9	0.3	-0.4	0.4	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	132.0	131.9	...	-0.1	-1.2	-0.1	-0.9
Labour force	84.6	84.6	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.7
Employment	76.2	76.0	1.3	-0.2	2.1	-0.3	2.8
Unemployment	8.4	8.5	1.2	0.1	-0.8	1.2	-8.6
Participation rate	64.1	64.1	1.1	0.0	1.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.9	10.0	1.3	0.1	-1.2	...	...
Employment rate	57.7	57.6	1.0	-0.1	2.1	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	378.0	378.3	...	0.3	4.0	0.1	1.1
Labour force	283.9	283.8	1.3	-0.1	0.7	0.0	0.2
Employment	270.4	270.5	1.5	0.1	2.6	0.0	1.0
Unemployment	13.5	13.3	1.3	-0.2	-1.9	-1.5	-12.5
Participation rate	75.1	75.0	0.4	-0.1	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.7	0.5	-0.1	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	71.5	71.5	0.4	0.0	-0.1	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	377.0	377.4	...	0.4	3.9	0.1	1.0
Labour force	244.6	241.7	1.4	-2.9	6.3	-1.2	2.7
Employment	232.4	229.7	1.4	-2.7	3.2	-1.2	1.4
Unemployment	12.2	12.0	1.1	-0.2	3.1	-1.6	34.8
Participation rate	64.9	64.0	0.4	-0.9	1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	...	...
Employment rate	61.6	60.9	0.4	-0.7	0.3	...	...

Table 5 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia)

	December 2018	January 2019	Standard error ¹	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019
Alberta							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	3,493.9	3,498.9	...	5.0	51.6	0.1	1.5
Labour force	2,501.7	2,495.7	9.6	-6.0	6.3	-0.2	0.3
Employment	2,341.9	2,326.4	9.9	-15.5	10.7	-0.7	0.5
Full-time employment	1,919.0	1,904.4	13.9	-14.6	-14.4	-0.8	-0.8
Unemployment	159.8	169.3	8.1	9.5	-4.4	5.9	-2.5
Participation rate	71.6	71.3	0.3	-0.3	-0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.8	0.3	0.4	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	67.0	66.5	0.3	-0.5	-0.7	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	506.0	505.8	...	-0.2	-1.1	0.0	-0.2
Labour force	314.2	315.0	5.5	0.8	-17.2	0.3	-5.2
Employment	280.4	277.8	5.1	-2.6	-11.6	-0.9	-4.0
Unemployment	33.8	37.2	4.3	3.4	-5.6	10.1	-13.1
Participation rate	62.1	62.3	1.1	0.2	-3.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	10.8	11.8	1.2	1.0	-1.1	...	...
Employment rate	55.4	54.9	1.0	-0.5	-2.2	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	1,500.3	1,502.3	...	2.0	21.7	0.1	1.5
Labour force	1,189.5	1,190.2	5.2	0.7	-0.3	0.1	0.0
Employment	1,117.7	1,110.7	5.8	-7.0	-6.0	-0.6	-0.5
Unemployment	71.8	79.5	5.1	7.7	5.7	10.7	7.7
Participation rate	79.3	79.2	0.3	-0.1	-1.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	...	...
Employment rate	74.5	73.9	0.4	-0.6	-1.5	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	1,487.6	1,490.8	...	3.2	31.0	0.2	2.1
Labour force	998.0	990.5	5.5	-7.5	23.8	-0.8	2.5
Employment	943.8	937.9	5.7	-5.9	28.3	-0.6	3.1
Unemployment	54.2	52.6	4.6	-1.6	-4.5	-3.0	-7.9
Participation rate	67.1	66.4	0.4	-0.7	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.3	0.5	-0.1	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	63.4	62.9	0.4	-0.5	0.6	...	...
British Columbia							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	4,058.5	4,063.7	...	5.2	60.0	0.1	1.5
Labour force	2,652.6	2,668.6	10.2	16.0	61.7	0.6	2.4
Employment	2,535.5	2,544.2	10.3	8.7	61.9	0.3	2.5
Full-time employment	1,984.9	1,971.0	15.9	-13.9	20.8	-0.7	1.1
Unemployment	117.1	124.4	8.0	7.3	-0.2	6.2	-0.2
Participation rate	65.4	65.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.7	0.3	0.3	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	62.5	62.6	0.3	0.1	0.6	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	584.0	584.8	...	0.8	4.2	0.1	0.7
Labour force	376.6	383.9	5.8	7.3	3.2	1.9	0.8
Employment	341.2	348.9	5.7	7.7	-4.6	2.3	-1.3
Unemployment	35.4	35.0	4.4	-0.4	7.8	-1.1	28.7
Participation rate	64.5	65.6	1.0	1.1	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.4	9.1	1.1	-0.3	2.0	...	...
Employment rate	58.4	59.7	1.0	1.3	-1.2	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	1,696.9	1,699.1	...	2.2	29.0	0.1	1.7
Labour force	1,182.6	1,194.3	5.3	11.7	27.7	1.0	2.4
Employment	1,147.0	1,148.3	5.8	1.3	35.0	0.1	3.1
Unemployment	35.7	46.0	4.6	10.3	-7.2	28.9	-13.5
Participation rate	69.7	70.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.0	3.9	0.4	0.9	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	67.6	67.6	0.3	0.0	0.9	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	1,777.6	1,779.8	...	2.2	26.8	0.1	1.5
Labour force	1,093.3	1,090.4	6.2	-2.9	30.8	-0.3	2.9
Employment	1,047.3	1,046.9	6.0	-0.4	31.5	0.0	3.1
Unemployment	46.0	43.5	4.6	-2.5	-0.6	-5.4	-1.4
Participation rate	61.5	61.3	0.4	-0.2	0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.0	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	58.9	58.8	0.3	-0.1	0.9	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-03 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Table 6
Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted

	December 2018	January 2019	Standard error ¹	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019
	thousands			change in thousands		% change	
Newfoundland and Labrador							
Total employed, all industries	227.7	232.5	2.0	4.8	7.8	2.1	3.5
Goods-producing sector	47.7	48.7	1.4	1.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
Agriculture	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.2	-1.4	22.2	-56.0
Natural resources ²	14.8	15.6	0.7	0.8	5.1	5.4	48.6
Utilities	3.1	2.8	0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-9.7	-15.2
Construction	19.6	20.4	0.9	0.8	-1.6	4.1	-7.3
Manufacturing	9.3	8.8	0.7	-0.5	-1.6	-5.4	-15.4
Services-producing sector	180.0	183.8	1.7	3.8	7.8	2.1	4.4
Wholesale and retail trade	37.3	36.5	0.9	-0.8	-1.5	-2.1	-3.9
Transportation and warehousing	12.1	12.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	4.1	6.8
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	6.6	8.0	0.4	1.4	1.0	21.2	14.3
Professional, scientific and technical services	10.2	10.2	0.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	18.6
Business, building and other support services	6.7	7.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	10.4	10.4
Educational services	15.5	15.6	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
Health care and social assistance	41.7	41.9	0.7	0.2	3.8	0.5	10.0
Information, culture and recreation	7.6	8.0	0.5	0.4	1.8	5.3	29.0
Accommodation and food services	16.1	16.8	0.7	0.7	1.2	4.3	7.7
Other services (except public administration)	8.8	8.1	0.6	-0.7	-4.2	-8.0	-34.1
Public administration	17.5	18.6	0.5	1.1	2.7	6.3	17.0
Prince Edward Island							
Total employed, all industries	75.5	75.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
Goods-producing sector	19.4	19.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0
Agriculture	4.0	3.9	0.3	-0.1	0.2	-2.5	5.4
Natural resources ²	2.7	2.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Utilities	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	x	50.0	x
Construction	5.8	5.8	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-4.9
Manufacturing	6.6	6.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	3.0	3.0
Services-producing sector	56.2	56.0	0.5	-0.2	0.1	-0.4	0.2
Wholesale and retail trade	11.0	11.1	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.9	-0.9
Transportation and warehousing	3.1	2.8	0.2	-0.3	0.6	-9.7	27.3
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.7	2.7	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-3.6
Professional, scientific and technical services	3.2	3.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-3.1	-13.9
Business, building and other support services	2.1	2.7	0.2	0.6	1.2	28.6	80.0
Educational services	5.1	4.9	0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-3.9	-9.3
Health care and social assistance	10.5	10.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-1.0	-2.8
Information, culture and recreation	2.3	2.4	0.2	0.1	-0.4	4.3	-14.3
Accommodation and food services	5.7	5.3	0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-7.0	-5.4
Other services (except public administration)	3.2	3.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-6.3	-6.3
Public administration	7.3	7.5	0.2	0.2	0.7	2.7	10.3
Nova Scotia							
Total employed, all industries	459.0	465.1	2.7	6.1	11.6	1.3	2.6
Goods-producing sector	83.2	84.8	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.4
Agriculture	5.6	6.1	0.5	0.5	1.0	8.9	19.6
Natural resources ²	10.8	10.3	0.9	-0.5	-0.1	-4.6	-1.0
Utilities	2.9	3.7	0.3	0.8	-0.3	27.6	-7.5
Construction	33.2	33.5	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.9	3.4
Manufacturing	30.6	31.3	0.8	0.7	-0.4	2.3	-1.3
Services-producing sector	375.8	380.2	2.6	4.4	10.3	1.2	2.8
Wholesale and retail trade	80.7	82.3	1.4	1.6	5.7	2.0	7.4
Transportation and warehousing	19.9	20.0	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.5	4.7
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	21.1	21.1	0.6	0.0	-2.6	0.0	-11.0
Professional, scientific and technical services	27.3	27.5	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.1
Business, building and other support services	16.9	17.8	0.8	0.9	-0.1	5.3	-0.6
Educational services	37.8	38.5	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.9	2.4
Health care and social assistance	70.8	70.3	1.2	-0.5	1.3	-0.7	1.9
Information, culture and recreation	19.5	19.4	0.9	-0.1	2.1	-0.5	12.1
Accommodation and food services	37.0	36.6	1.2	-0.4	3.8	-1.1	11.6
Other services (except public administration)	17.4	17.6	0.7	0.2	-0.9	1.1	-4.9
Public administration	27.4	29.1	0.7	1.7	-1.2	6.2	-4.0

Table 6 - continued
Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted

	December 2018	January 2019	Standard error ¹	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019
New Brunswick							
Total employed, all industries	351.4	355.0	2.3	3.6	3.6	1.0	1.0
Goods-producing sector	72.3	73.5	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.7	0.8
Agriculture	6.2	5.8	0.5	-0.4	0.7	-6.5	13.7
Natural resources ²	10.3	9.5	0.6	-0.8	1.3	-7.8	15.9
Utilities	3.2	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	10.3
Construction	22.9	23.5	0.9	0.6	-1.1	2.6	-4.5
Manufacturing	29.7	31.5	0.9	1.8	-0.5	6.1	-1.6
Services-producing sector	279.1	281.5	2.0	2.4	2.9	0.9	1.0
Wholesale and retail trade	53.0	51.8	1.1	-1.2	-3.3	-2.3	-6.0
Transportation and warehousing	18.4	18.9	0.5	0.5	1.5	2.7	8.6
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	15.2	16.2	0.5	1.0	0.1	6.6	0.6
Professional, scientific and technical services	15.7	15.3	0.5	-0.4	0.5	-2.5	3.4
Business, building and other support services	15.6	15.6	0.7	0.0	-0.6	0.0	-3.7
Educational services	26.8	27.4	0.8	0.6	1.4	2.2	5.4
Health care and social assistance	59.2	59.8	0.8	0.6	-1.6	1.0	-2.6
Information, culture and recreation	12.4	13.0	0.6	0.6	2.8	4.8	27.5
Accommodation and food services	23.7	22.8	0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-3.8	-4.2
Other services (except public administration)	14.5	14.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	2.1	1.4
Public administration	24.7	26.0	0.6	1.3	2.9	5.3	12.6
Quebec							
Total employed, all industries	4,283.2	4,299.6	15.6	16.4	38.1	0.4	0.9
Goods-producing sector	874.2	873.0	8.6	-1.2	14.7	-0.1	1.7
Agriculture	57.2	50.9	2.9	-6.3	-6.6	-11.0	-11.5
Natural resources ²	41.8	41.5	2.2	-0.3	6.2	-0.7	17.6
Utilities	29.9	29.0	1.3	-0.9	6.5	-3.0	28.9
Construction	255.4	261.4	5.2	6.0	17.3	2.3	7.1
Manufacturing	489.8	490.1	6.1	0.3	-8.9	0.1	-1.8
Services-producing sector	3,409.1	3,426.6	14.9	17.5	23.3	0.5	0.7
Wholesale and retail trade	657.6	655.6	7.6	-2.0	-12.8	-0.3	-1.9
Transportation and warehousing	220.2	229.8	4.4	9.6	9.8	4.4	4.5
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	237.6	234.1	4.3	-3.5	-2.1	-1.5	-0.9
Professional, scientific and technical services	333.3	347.9	5.7	14.6	16.6	4.4	5.0
Business, building and other support services	197.7	190.9	5.0	-6.8	-0.9	-3.4	-0.5
Educational services	299.9	301.3	5.8	1.4	7.6	0.5	2.6
Health care and social assistance	597.4	605.4	6.3	8.0	24.7	1.3	4.3
Information, culture and recreation	174.4	171.0	5.5	-3.4	-15.7	-1.9	-8.4
Accommodation and food services	273.7	264.2	6.2	-9.5	-3.6	-3.5	-1.3
Other services (except public administration)	172.7	175.2	4.1	2.5	-3.3	1.4	-1.8
Public administration	244.6	251.1	4.2	6.5	2.9	2.7	1.2
Ontario							
Total employed, all industries	7,300.5	7,341.9	19.9	41.4	170.3	0.6	2.4
Goods-producing sector	1,463.4	1,455.0	10.2	-8.4	1.1	-0.6	0.1
Agriculture	70.4	71.6	2.4	1.2	7.4	1.7	11.5
Natural resources ²	31.8	35.4	1.6	3.6	2.3	11.3	6.9
Utilities	59.2	57.0	1.9	-2.2	6.9	-3.7	13.8
Construction	530.4	523.1	7.0	-7.3	5.0	-1.4	1.0
Manufacturing	771.5	767.9	7.4	-3.6	-20.4	-0.5	-2.6
Services-producing sector	5,837.2	5,886.9	19.4	49.7	169.2	0.9	3.0
Wholesale and retail trade	1,071.0	1,089.7	9.9	18.7	5.4	1.7	0.5
Transportation and warehousing	404.1	407.0	6.3	2.9	56.9	0.7	16.3
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	560.3	564.8	6.8	4.5	3.0	0.8	0.5
Professional, scientific and technical services	641.0	655.4	7.6	14.4	29.1	2.2	4.6
Business, building and other support services	332.6	326.9	7.3	-5.7	13.8	-1.7	4.4
Educational services	539.6	538.2	7.4	-1.4	37.4	-0.3	7.5
Health care and social assistance	879.0	886.0	7.2	7.0	43.3	0.8	5.1
Information, culture and recreation	294.1	292.7	6.8	-1.4	-33.8	-0.5	-10.4
Accommodation and food services	465.3	462.3	7.8	-3.0	-2.5	-0.6	-0.5
Other services (except public administration)	294.7	301.3	5.3	6.6	15.4	2.2	5.4
Public administration	355.5	362.5	4.8	7.0	1.0	2.0	0.3

Table 6 - continued
Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted

	December 2018	January 2019	Standard error ¹	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019
Manitoba							
Total employed, all industries	653.3	657.7	2.7	4.4	15.0	0.7	2.3
Goods-producing sector	150.2	152.6	1.6	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.5
Agriculture	24.8	24.6	0.9	-0.2	-1.3	-0.8	-5.0
Natural resources ²	6.1	6.3	0.4	0.2	-0.2	3.3	-3.1
Utilities	6.8	6.6	0.2	-0.2	-1.4	-2.9	-17.5
Construction	49.1	51.3	1.0	2.2	2.3	4.5	4.7
Manufacturing	63.4	63.9	0.9	0.5	2.9	0.8	4.8
Services-producing sector	503.1	505.0	2.5	1.9	12.6	0.4	2.6
Wholesale and retail trade	86.7	87.8	1.2	1.1	-1.7	1.3	-1.9
Transportation and warehousing	41.2	41.7	0.8	0.5	4.2	1.2	11.2
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	34.4	34.1	0.7	-0.3	-2.5	-0.9	-6.8
Professional, scientific and technical services	30.9	31.0	0.7	0.1	2.7	0.3	9.5
Business, building and other support services	21.8	22.3	0.8	0.5	2.1	2.3	10.4
Educational services	51.3	51.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.6
Health care and social assistance	106.0	106.0	1.2	0.0	4.0	0.0	3.9
Information, culture and recreation	23.1	22.9	0.9	-0.2	0.1	-0.9	0.4
Accommodation and food services	42.3	43.1	1.0	0.8	-0.7	1.9	-1.6
Other services (except public administration)	30.1	29.2	0.7	-0.9	-0.2	-3.0	-0.7
Public administration	35.2	35.0	0.7	-0.2	3.7	-0.6	11.8
Saskatchewan							
Total employed, all industries	579.0	576.2	2.5	-2.8	7.9	-0.5	1.4
Goods-producing sector	147.7	146.7	1.7	-1.0	3.0	-0.7	2.1
Agriculture	40.8	39.3	1.0	-1.5	4.0	-3.7	11.3
Natural resources ²	22.4	21.9	0.6	-0.5	-2.8	-2.2	-11.3
Utilities	6.7	6.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	3.0	1.5
Construction	48.8	48.9	1.1	0.1	-0.6	0.2	-1.2
Manufacturing	28.9	29.7	0.6	0.8	2.2	2.8	8.0
Services-producing sector	431.3	429.6	2.3	-1.7	5.0	-0.4	1.2
Wholesale and retail trade	87.4	87.0	1.2	-0.4	-4.3	-0.5	-4.7
Transportation and warehousing	28.3	27.3	0.7	-1.0	-2.7	-3.5	-9.0
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	29.3	29.9	0.6	0.6	2.6	2.0	9.5
Professional, scientific and technical services	26.4	26.8	0.7	0.4	-0.7	1.5	-2.5
Business, building and other support services	16.5	16.3	0.6	-0.2	1.5	-1.2	10.1
Educational services	45.3	44.7	0.9	-0.6	3.3	-1.3	8.0
Health care and social assistance	81.4	81.2	1.0	-0.2	4.4	-0.2	5.7
Information, culture and recreation	19.4	19.8	0.7	0.4	-1.2	2.1	-5.7
Accommodation and food services	39.2	39.6	0.9	0.4	2.2	1.0	5.9
Other services (except public administration)	27.8	26.6	0.7	-1.2	0.8	-4.3	3.1
Public administration	30.3	30.4	0.7	0.1	-1.0	0.3	-3.2
Alberta							
Total employed, all industries	2,341.9	2,326.4	9.9	-15.5	10.7	-0.7	0.5
Goods-producing sector	601.2	591.9	6.4	-9.3	-2.4	-1.5	-0.4
Agriculture	48.4	45.7	2.3	-2.7	-5.1	-5.6	-10.0
Natural resources ²	151.6	149.5	3.3	-2.1	-3.0	-1.4	-2.0
Utilities	23.8	21.9	1.1	-1.9	0.6	-8.0	2.8
Construction	241.2	237.5	4.7	-3.7	-2.9	-1.5	-1.2
Manufacturing	136.3	137.4	3.0	1.1	8.2	0.8	6.3
Services-producing sector	1,740.7	1,734.5	9.2	-6.2	13.1	-0.4	0.8
Wholesale and retail trade	325.0	332.7	4.8	7.7	-2.6	2.4	-0.8
Transportation and warehousing	139.8	134.4	3.1	-5.4	-10.2	-3.9	-7.1
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	102.9	105.0	2.4	2.1	-4.7	2.0	-4.3
Professional, scientific and technical services	181.3	177.4	3.5	-3.9	-1.5	-2.2	-0.8
Business, building and other support services	92.4	92.2	3.0	-0.2	8.0	-0.2	9.5
Educational services	154.3	154.1	3.4	-0.2	-1.2	-0.1	-0.8
Health care and social assistance	289.5	285.3	3.8	-4.2	15.9	-1.5	5.9
Information, culture and recreation	77.3	77.1	2.9	-0.2	1.4	-0.3	1.8
Accommodation and food services	149.4	144.2	3.9	-5.2	-5.5	-3.5	-3.7
Other services (except public administration)	118.1	118.9	3.0	0.8	4.5	0.7	3.9
Public administration	110.6	113.1	2.3	2.5	8.9	2.3	8.5

Table 6
Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted

	December 2018	January 2019	Standard error ¹	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019
British Columbia							
Total employed, all industries	2,535.5	2,544.2	10.3	8.7	61.9	0.3	2.5
Goods-producing sector	508.0	490.0	6.4	-18.0	-20.3	-3.5	-4.0
Agriculture	25.1	26.2	2.3	1.1	-0.5	4.4	-1.9
Natural resources ²	51.6	46.8	2.0	-4.8	-1.2	-9.3	-2.5
Utilities	12.1	12.6	1.1	0.5	-1.5	4.1	-10.6
Construction	247.9	236.7	4.8	-11.2	-6.7	-4.5	-2.8
Manufacturing	171.2	167.7	3.6	-3.5	-10.3	-2.0	-5.8
Services-producing sector	2,027.5	2,054.2	9.9	26.7	82.2	1.3	4.2
Wholesale and retail trade	368.5	375.4	5.3	6.9	-10.8	1.9	-2.8
Transportation and warehousing	139.6	146.0	3.0	6.4	14.2	4.6	10.8
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	151.3	150.2	3.3	-1.1	-3.3	-0.7	-2.1
Professional, scientific and technical services	221.0	222.8	4.1	1.8	24.6	0.8	12.4
Business, building and other support services	110.8	116.2	3.5	5.4	19.7	4.9	20.4
Educational services	166.9	171.5	3.8	4.6	8.1	2.8	5.0
Health care and social assistance	321.4	315.7	4.2	-5.7	-4.5	-1.8	-1.4
Information, culture and recreation	128.0	133.6	3.8	5.6	3.9	4.4	3.0
Accommodation and food services	192.4	198.0	4.5	5.6	21.6	2.9	12.2
Other services (except public administration)	121.2	117.0	2.9	-4.2	1.8	-3.5	1.6
Public administration	106.4	107.9	2.2	1.5	7.1	1.4	7.0

x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

2. Also referred to as "Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction."

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table [14-10-0355-02](#) (formerly CANSIM table 282-0088).

Table 7
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	December 2018	January 2019	Standard error ¹	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador							
Population	185.7	185.8	...	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.4
Labour force	121.1	122.4	0.9	1.3	2.7	1.1	2.3
Employment	112.1	113.4	0.9	1.3	4.1	1.2	3.8
Unemployment	9.0	9.0	0.5	0.0	-1.4	0.0	-13.5
Participation rate	65.2	65.9	0.5	0.7	1.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.4	0.4	0.0	-1.3	...	...
Employment rate	60.4	61.0	0.5	0.6	1.9	...	...
Halifax, Nova Scotia							
Population	368.7	369.3	...	0.6	7.2	0.2	2.0
Labour force	250.5	250.4	1.4	-0.1	6.1	0.0	2.5
Employment	236.5	237.6	1.4	1.1	10.2	0.5	4.5
Unemployment	14.0	12.8	0.7	-1.2	-4.1	-8.6	-24.3
Participation rate	67.9	67.8	0.4	-0.1	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.1	0.3	-0.5	-1.8	...	...
Employment rate	64.1	64.3	0.4	0.2	1.5	...	...
Moncton, New Brunswick							
Population	129.9	130.1	...	0.2	2.0	0.2	1.6
Labour force	86.6	86.8	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.2	1.4
Employment	82.2	82.1	0.8	-0.1	1.7	-0.1	2.1
Unemployment	4.5	4.7	0.4	0.2	-0.5	4.4	-9.6
Participation rate	66.7	66.7	0.7	0.0	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.4	0.5	0.2	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	63.3	63.1	0.6	-0.2	0.3	...	...
Saint John, New Brunswick							
Population	106.3	106.3	...	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
Labour force	70.0	70.8	0.8	0.8	4.8	1.1	7.3
Employment	65.5	66.4	0.8	0.9	4.6	1.4	7.4
Unemployment	4.4	4.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	4.8
Participation rate	65.9	66.6	0.8	0.7	4.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.2	0.6	-0.1	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	61.6	62.5	0.8	0.9	4.0	...	...
Saguenay, Quebec							
Population	134.2	134.1	...	-0.1	-0.6	-0.1	-0.4
Labour force	76.3	75.3	0.8	-1.0	-4.7	-1.3	-5.9
Employment	72.3	71.7	0.8	-0.6	-3.4	-0.8	-4.5
Unemployment	3.9	3.6	0.3	-0.3	-1.3	-7.7	-26.5
Participation rate	56.9	56.2	0.6	-0.7	-3.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	4.8	0.4	-0.3	-1.3	...	...
Employment rate	53.9	53.5	0.6	-0.4	-2.3	...	...
Québec, Quebec							
Population	685.5	685.7	...	0.2	3.8	0.0	0.6
Labour force	460.4	463.1	3.3	2.7	-6.7	0.6	-1.4
Employment	442.5	445.5	3.5	3.0	-8.4	0.7	-1.9
Unemployment	17.8	17.6	1.3	-0.2	1.8	-1.1	11.4
Participation rate	67.2	67.5	0.5	0.3	-1.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.8	0.3	-0.1	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	64.6	65.0	0.5	0.4	-1.6	...	...
Sherbrooke, Quebec							
Population	186.2	186.4	...	0.2	2.5	0.1	1.4
Labour force	112.3	112.4	1.2	0.1	-5.1	0.1	-4.3
Employment	106.1	106.6	1.2	0.5	-4.3	0.5	-3.9
Unemployment	6.1	5.8	0.4	-0.3	-0.7	-4.9	-10.8
Participation rate	60.3	60.3	0.6	0.0	-3.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.2	0.4	-0.2	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	57.0	57.2	0.6	0.2	-3.1	...	...
Trois-Rivières, Quebec							
Population	134.7	134.8	...	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.5
Labour force	78.7	78.3	0.9	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6
Employment	74.6	74.2	0.9	-0.4	-1.2	-0.5	-1.6
Unemployment	4.2	4.1	0.3	-0.1	0.7	-2.4	20.6
Participation rate	58.4	58.1	0.7	-0.3	-0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.2	0.4	-0.1	0.9	...	...
Employment rate	55.4	55.0	0.7	-0.4	-1.2	...	...
Montréal, Quebec							
Population	3,480.3	3,485.0	...	4.7	48.5	0.1	1.4
Labour force	2,345.5	2,346.9	8.1	1.4	28.3	0.1	1.2
Employment	2,205.5	2,203.8	8.4	-1.7	21.4	-0.1	1.0
Unemployment	140.1	143.1	4.9	3.0	6.9	2.1	5.1
Participation rate	67.4	67.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	63.4	63.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	...	...

Table 7 - continued
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	December 2018	January 2019	Standard error ¹	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario/Quebec							
Population	1,156.6	1,158.6	...	2.0	23.2	0.2	2.0
Labour force	775.0	779.0	4.4	4.0	6.5	0.5	0.8
Employment	736.5	738.4	4.4	1.9	4.9	0.3	0.7
Unemployment	38.5	40.5	1.9	2.0	1.5	5.2	3.8
Participation rate	67.0	67.2	0.4	0.2	-0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	63.7	63.7	0.4	0.0	-0.9	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Quebec part, Ontario/Quebec							
Population	279.5	279.8	...	0.3	3.1	0.1	1.1
Labour force	192.7	193.3	1.5	0.6	4.1	0.3	2.2
Employment	183.4	183.6	1.6	0.2	3.4	0.1	1.9
Unemployment	9.3	9.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	4.3	6.6
Participation rate	68.9	69.1	0.5	0.2	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.8	5.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	65.6	65.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec							
Population	877.1	878.8	...	1.7	20.2	0.2	2.4
Labour force	582.3	585.7	4.2	3.4	2.5	0.6	0.4
Employment	553.0	554.8	4.1	1.8	1.5	0.3	0.3
Unemployment	29.2	30.8	1.8	1.6	0.9	5.5	3.0
Participation rate	66.4	66.6	0.5	0.2	-1.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	63.0	63.1	0.5	0.1	-1.3	...	...
Kingston, Ontario							
Population	144.4	144.5	...	0.1	2.3	0.1	1.6
Labour force	90.7	91.0	0.8	0.3	-1.8	0.3	-1.9
Employment	85.3	85.7	0.8	0.4	-2.1	0.5	-2.4
Unemployment	5.4	5.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-1.9	6.0
Participation rate	62.8	63.0	0.5	0.2	2.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.8	0.3	-0.2	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	59.1	59.3	0.5	0.2	-2.4	...	...
Peterborough, Ontario							
Population	106.6	106.8	...	0.2	1.5	0.2	1.4
Labour force	71.6	71.7	1.3	0.1	7.0	0.1	10.8
Employment	68.0	67.5	1.3	-0.5	6.0	-0.7	9.8
Unemployment	3.6	4.2	0.5	0.6	1.0	16.7	31.3
Participation rate	67.2	67.1	1.3	-0.1	5.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	...	...
Employment rate	63.8	63.2	1.3	-0.6	4.8	...	...
Oshawa, Ontario							
Population	341.6	342.2	...	0.6	6.8	0.2	2.0
Labour force	232.8	234.6	1.9	1.8	13.6	0.8	6.2
Employment	219.5	221.4	1.9	1.9	11.5	0.9	5.5
Unemployment	13.3	13.1	0.8	-0.2	1.9	-1.5	17.0
Participation rate	68.1	68.6	0.6	0.5	2.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.6	0.3	-0.1	0.5	...	...
Employment rate	64.3	64.7	0.6	0.4	2.1	...	...
Toronto, Ontario							
Population	5,474.5	5,486.2	...	11.7	135.2	0.2	2.5
Labour force	3,593.6	3,610.3	10.7	16.7	44.6	0.5	1.3
Employment	3,377.1	3,390.2	10.9	13.1	36.5	0.4	1.1
Unemployment	216.5	220.1	5.9	3.6	8.1	1.7	3.8
Participation rate	65.6	65.8	0.2	0.2	-0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	61.7	61.8	0.2	0.1	-0.9	...	...
Hamilton, Ontario							
Population	672.4	673.2	...	0.8	10.0	0.1	1.5
Labour force	440.1	439.4	3.4	-0.7	-4.1	-0.2	-0.9
Employment	421.2	422.2	3.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
Unemployment	18.8	17.3	1.4	-1.5	-4.3	-8.0	-19.9
Participation rate	65.5	65.3	0.5	-0.2	-1.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.3	3.9	0.3	-0.4	-1.0	...	...
Employment rate	62.6	62.7	0.5	0.1	-0.9	...	...
St. Catharines-Niagara, Ontario							
Population	354.3	354.7	...	0.4	4.9	0.1	1.4
Labour force	214.1	214.7	2.4	0.6	2.7	0.3	1.3
Employment	199.2	200.2	2.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
Unemployment	14.9	14.5	0.9	-0.4	2.1	-2.7	16.9
Participation rate	60.4	60.5	0.7	0.1	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.8	0.4	-0.2	1.0	...	...
Employment rate	56.2	56.4	0.7	0.2	-0.7	...	...

Table 7 - continued
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	December 2018	January 2019	Standard error ¹	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019
Kitchener–Cambridge–Waterloo, Ontario							
Population	443.0	443.8	...	0.8	8.7	0.2	2.0
Labour force	312.6	312.1	2.2	-0.5	14.9	-0.2	5.0
Employment	296.7	296.7	2.2	0.0	14.7	0.0	5.2
Unemployment	15.9	15.4	1.0	-0.5	0.2	-3.1	1.3
Participation rate	70.6	70.3	0.5	-0.3	2.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	4.9	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	67.0	66.9	0.5	-0.1	2.1	...	...
Brantford, Ontario							
Population	117.1	117.2	...	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.6
Labour force	76.1	77.4	0.9	1.3	-0.8	1.7	-1.0
Employment	71.2	72.8	1.0	1.6	-1.7	2.2	-2.3
Unemployment	4.8	4.6	0.4	-0.2	0.9	-4.2	24.3
Participation rate	65.0	66.0	0.8	1.0	-1.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	5.9	0.6	-0.4	1.2	...	...
Employment rate	60.8	62.1	0.9	1.3	-2.5	...	...
Guelph, Ontario							
Population	137.0	137.3	...	0.3	3.5	0.2	2.6
Labour force	94.5	95.8	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.8
Employment	92.4	94.0	1.2	1.6	5.3	1.7	6.0
Unemployment	2.2	1.8	0.5	-0.4	-3.6	-18.2	-66.7
Participation rate	69.0	69.8	0.9	0.8	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	2.3	1.9	0.5	-0.4	-3.8	...	...
Employment rate	67.4	68.5	0.9	1.1	2.2	...	...
London, Ontario							
Population	442.3	442.9	...	0.6	8.1	0.1	1.9
Labour force	265.6	267.5	2.7	1.9	4.3	0.7	1.6
Employment	252.2	253.7	2.6	1.5	7.3	0.6	3.0
Unemployment	13.4	13.8	1.0	0.4	-3.0	3.0	-17.9
Participation rate	60.0	60.4	0.6	0.4	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.2	0.4	0.2	-1.2	...	...
Employment rate	57.0	57.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	...	...
Windsor, Ontario							
Population	292.0	292.4	...	0.4	5.0	0.1	1.7
Labour force	176.8	179.5	1.7	2.7	4.9	1.5	2.8
Employment	167.4	170.2	1.7	2.8	4.0	1.7	2.4
Unemployment	9.4	9.3	0.8	-0.1	0.9	-1.1	10.7
Participation rate	60.5	61.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.2	0.5	-0.1	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	57.3	58.2	0.6	0.9	0.4	...	...
Barrie, Ontario							
Population	177.8	178.1	...	0.3	3.7	0.2	2.1
Labour force	123.0	123.5	1.8	0.5	4.6	0.4	3.9
Employment	117.0	117.2	1.8	0.2	4.0	0.2	3.5
Unemployment	6.0	6.3	0.9	0.3	0.6	5.0	10.5
Participation rate	69.2	69.3	1.0	0.1	1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	...	...
Employment rate	65.8	65.8	1.0	0.0	0.9	...	...
Greater Sudbury, Ontario							
Population	141.0	141.0	...	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
Labour force	88.8	90.1	0.8	1.3	4.2	1.5	4.9
Employment	83.2	84.1	0.9	0.9	3.9	1.1	4.9
Unemployment	5.6	6.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	7.1	5.3
Participation rate	63.0	63.9	0.6	0.9	2.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.7	0.4	0.4	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	59.0	59.6	0.6	0.6	2.6	...	...
Thunder Bay, Ontario							
Population	104.8	104.8	...	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
Labour force	65.6	65.4	0.6	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5
Employment	62.2	61.8	0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3
Unemployment	3.4	3.6	0.2	0.2	-0.1	5.9	-2.7
Participation rate	62.6	62.4	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.5	0.3	0.3	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	59.4	59.0	0.5	-0.4	-0.1	...	...
Winnipeg, Manitoba							
Population	689.4	690.3	...	0.9	10.5	0.1	1.5
Labour force	471.2	470.9	1.3	-0.3	11.2	-0.1	2.4
Employment	443.8	444.0	1.4	0.2	11.6	0.0	2.7
Unemployment	27.4	26.9	0.8	-0.5	-0.3	-1.8	-1.1
Participation rate	68.3	68.2	0.2	-0.1	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.7	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	64.4	64.3	0.2	-0.1	0.7	...	...

Table 7 - continued
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	December 2018	January 2019	Standard error ¹	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019
Regina, Saskatchewan							
Population	210.0	210.4	...	0.4	3.9	0.2	1.9
Labour force	148.5	148.7	0.9	0.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.1
Employment	139.9	141.6	0.9	1.7	-0.3	1.2	-0.2
Unemployment	8.5	7.1	0.5	-1.4	0.1	-16.5	1.4
Participation rate	70.7	70.7	0.4	0.0	-1.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	4.8	0.3	-0.9	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	66.6	67.3	0.4	0.7	-1.4	...	...
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan							
Population	271.8	272.4	...	0.6	6.3	0.2	2.4
Labour force	190.0	189.6	1.0	-0.4	6.4	-0.2	3.5
Employment	179.3	178.6	1.0	-0.7	9.0	-0.4	5.3
Unemployment	10.6	11.0	0.6	0.4	-2.5	3.8	-18.5
Participation rate	69.9	69.6	0.4	-0.3	0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.8	0.3	0.2	-1.6	...	...
Employment rate	66.0	65.6	0.4	-0.4	1.9	...	...
Calgary, Alberta							
Population	1,255.2	1,257.4	...	2.2	26.7	0.2	2.2
Labour force	910.8	912.3	4.3	1.5	2.7	0.2	0.3
Employment	842.6	845.5	4.6	2.9	6.9	0.3	0.8
Unemployment	68.2	66.8	2.6	-1.4	-4.2	-2.1	-5.9
Participation rate	72.6	72.6	0.3	0.0	-1.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.3	0.3	-0.2	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	67.1	67.2	0.4	0.1	-0.9	...	...
Edmonton, Alberta							
Population	1,169.4	1,171.4	...	2.0	24.0	0.2	2.1
Labour force	855.3	856.0	4.0	0.7	30.0	0.1	3.6
Employment	801.2	801.0	4.2	-0.2	33.8	0.0	4.4
Unemployment	54.1	54.9	2.3	0.8	-4.0	1.5	-6.8
Participation rate	73.1	73.1	0.3	0.0	1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.4	0.3	0.1	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	68.5	68.4	0.4	-0.1	1.5	...	...
Kelowna, British Columbia							
Population	163.8	164.1	...	0.3	3.2	0.2	2.0
Labour force	105.6	105.6	1.3	0.0	-1.5	0.0	-1.4
Employment	102.1	102.3	1.3	0.2	2.0	0.2	2.0
Unemployment	3.5	3.3	0.6	-0.2	-3.5	-5.7	-51.5
Participation rate	64.5	64.4	0.8	-0.1	-2.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.3	3.1	0.5	-0.2	-3.2	...	...
Employment rate	62.3	62.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	...	...
Abbotsford-Mission, British Columbia							
Population	154.7	155.0	...	0.3	3.7	0.2	2.4
Labour force	101.6	102.4	0.9	0.8	4.5	0.8	4.6
Employment	97.0	97.5	0.9	0.5	3.9	0.5	4.2
Unemployment	4.6	4.9	0.3	0.3	0.6	6.5	14.0
Participation rate	65.7	66.1	0.6	0.4	1.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	62.7	62.9	0.6	0.2	1.0	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia							
Population	2,243.0	2,246.1	...	3.1	37.5	0.1	1.7
Labour force	1,523.0	1,535.1	5.8	12.1	43.2	0.8	2.9
Employment	1,454.8	1,461.6	5.9	6.8	30.9	0.5	2.2
Unemployment	68.2	73.5	2.9	5.3	12.3	7.8	20.1
Participation rate	67.9	68.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.8	0.2	0.3	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	64.9	65.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	...	...
Victoria, British Columbia							
Population	317.2	317.6	...	0.4	5.0	0.1	1.6
Labour force	199.9	198.8	1.6	-1.1	-3.5	-0.6	-1.7
Employment	192.6	191.6	1.7	-1.0	-2.5	-0.5	-1.3
Unemployment	7.2	7.2	0.6	0.0	-0.9	0.0	-11.1
Participation rate	63.0	62.6	0.5	-0.4	-2.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.6	0.3	0.0	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	60.7	60.3	0.5	-0.4	-1.8	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0294-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0135).

Table 8
Labour force characteristics by Montréal, Toronto and Vancouver census metropolitan areas, monthly, seasonally adjusted

	December 2018	January 2019	Standard error ¹	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Montréal, Quebec							
Population	3,484.7	3,490.0	...	5.3	50.2	0.2	1.5
Labour force	2,333.0	2,323.9	17.1	-9.1	-12.7	-0.4	-0.5
Employment	2,187.7	2,183.4	17.0	-4.3	-10.9	-0.2	-0.5
Unemployment	145.3	140.4	11.8	-4.9	-1.8	-3.4	-1.3
Participation rate	66.9	66.6	0.5	-0.3	-1.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.0	0.5	-0.2	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	62.8	62.6	0.5	-0.2	-1.2	...	...
Toronto, Ontario							
Population	5,484.9	5,499.1	...	14.2	136.0	0.3	2.5
Labour force	3,591.1	3,639.5	22.1	48.4	88.5	1.3	2.5
Employment	3,383.9	3,405.3	22.0	21.4	58.6	0.6	1.8
Unemployment	207.1	234.2	14.0	27.1	29.9	13.1	14.6
Participation rate	65.5	66.2	0.4	0.7	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	...	...
Employment rate	61.7	61.9	0.4	0.2	-0.5	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia							
Population	2,245.8	2,249.3	...	3.5	38.4	0.2	1.7
Labour force	1,528.4	1,545.6	11.7	17.2	44.4	1.1	3.0
Employment	1,455.4	1,465.7	11.8	10.3	25.4	0.7	1.8
Unemployment	73.1	79.8	7.0	6.7	18.9	9.2	31.0
Participation rate	68.1	68.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.8	5.2	0.5	0.4	1.1	...	...
Employment rate	64.8	65.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0295-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0136).

Table 9
Labour force characteristics by province and economic region,¹ three-month moving average ending in January 2018 and January 2019, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
	thousands				%		
Canada							
2018	30,062.2	19,561.3	18,452.9	1,108.4	65.1	5.7	61.4
2019	30,488.1	19,808.3	18,719.4	1,088.9	65.0	5.5	61.4
Newfoundland and Labrador							
2018	445.0	259.8	219.5	40.3	58.4	15.5	49.3
2019	442.2	255.3	223.7	31.6	57.7	12.4	50.6
Avalon Peninsula							
2018	237.7	146.2	128.1	18.1	61.5	12.4	53.9
2019	237.5	146.9	133.0	13.8	61.9	9.4	56.0
South Coast–Burin Peninsula and Notre Dame–Central Bonavista Bay							
2018	121.0	65.3	50.6	14.7	54.0	22.5	41.8
2019	119.5	61.6	51.7	9.9	51.5	16.1	43.3
West Coast–Northern Peninsula–Labrador							
2018	86.3	48.3	40.8	7.6	56.0	15.7	47.3
2019	85.2	46.8	39.1	7.8	54.9	16.7	45.9
Prince Edward Island							
2018	124.4	80.9	71.9	8.9	65.0	11.0	57.8
2019	126.7	81.5	73.0	8.5	64.3	10.4	57.6
Nova Scotia							
2018	795.3	487.1	447.2	39.8	61.2	8.2	56.2
2019	802.3	489.4	456.5	32.9	61.0	6.7	56.9
Cape Breton							
2018	104.9	55.1	47.2	7.9	52.5	14.3	45.0
2019	104.3	54.4	45.3	9.1	52.2	16.7	43.4
North Shore							
2018	127.7	73.9	67.3	6.7	57.9	9.1	52.7
2019	127.7	69.2	64.7	4.5	54.2	6.5	50.7
Annapolis Valley							
2018	103.1	63.3	58.2	5.1	61.4	8.1	56.5
2019	103.3	60.2	55.9	4.4	58.3	7.3	54.1
Southern							
2018	97.5	52.2	47.7	4.5	53.5	8.6	48.9
2019	97.7	57.2	53.4	3.7	58.5	6.5	54.7
Halifax							
2018	362.1	242.5	226.9	15.7	67.0	6.5	62.7
2019	369.3	248.4	237.2	11.3	67.3	4.5	64.2
New Brunswick							
2018	625.7	378.7	346.8	31.9	60.5	8.4	55.4
2019	628.5	378.7	347.1	31.7	60.3	8.4	55.2
Campbellton–Miramichi							
2018	127.6	66.8	58.0	8.8	52.4	13.2	45.5
2019	127.1	67.3	57.3	9.9	53.0	14.7	45.1
Moncton–Richibucto							
2018	180.7	116.7	108.0	8.7	64.6	7.5	59.8
2019	182.6	114.3	106.5	7.8	62.6	6.8	58.3
Saint John–St. Stephen							
2018	142.0	85.8	79.7	6.1	60.4	7.1	56.1
2019	142.5	93.5	87.4	6.1	65.6	6.5	61.3
Fredericton–Oromocto							
2018	112.4	70.0	64.5	5.5	62.3	7.9	57.4
2019	113.5	65.3	60.3	5.0	57.5	7.7	53.1
Edmundston–Woodstock							
2018	63.0	39.4	36.5	2.9	62.5	7.4	57.9
2019	62.9	38.4	35.6	2.8	61.0	7.3	56.6
Quebec							
2018	6,953.9	4,463.4	4,230.8	232.7	64.2	5.2	60.8
2019	7,017.5	4,495.3	4,254.7	240.7	64.1	5.4	60.6
Gaspésie–Îles-de-la-Madeleine							
2018	76.5	38.7	33.6	5.1	50.6	13.2	43.9
2019	76.0	35.7	30.5	5.2	47.0	14.6	40.1
Bas-Saint-Laurent							
2018	168.3	89.8	85.5	4.3	53.4	4.8	50.8
2019	168.0	97.8	92.0	5.8	58.2	5.9	54.8
Capitale-Nationale							
2018	626.7	428.8	413.2	15.6	68.4	3.6	65.9
2019	629.7	414.2	397.5	16.7	65.8	4.0	63.1
Chaudière-Appalaches							
2018	351.8	229.8	223.3	6.4	65.3	2.8	63.5
2019	353.3	224.6	215.7	9.0	63.6	4.0	61.1
Estrie							
2018	273.2	162.4	155.1	7.3	59.4	4.5	56.8
2019	275.9	167.6	160.5	7.1	60.7	4.2	58.2
Centre-du-Québec							
2018	202.5	118.3	113.5	4.8	58.4	4.1	56.0
2019	203.6	124.6	117.4	7.2	61.2	5.8	57.7
Montérégie							
2018	1,273.2	847.1	812.2	34.9	66.5	4.1	63.8

Table 9 - continued

Labour force characteristics by province and economic region,¹ three-month moving average ending in January 2018 and January 2019, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
2019	1,283.7	826.0	785.2	40.8	64.3	4.9	61.2
Montréal							
2018	1,704.4	1,112.4	1,034.9	77.5	65.3	7.0	60.7
2019	1,734.7	1,149.5	1,072.2	77.3	66.3	6.7	61.8
Laval							
2018	360.1	245.7	230.6	15.2	68.2	6.2	64.0
2019	365.0	244.4	232.0	12.4	67.0	5.1	63.6
Lanaudière							
2018	419.2	278.9	263.9	14.9	66.5	5.3	63.0
2019	422.3	261.3	249.2	12.1	61.9	4.6	59.0
Laurentides							
2018	507.1	308.2	291.5	16.7	60.8	5.4	57.5
2019	513.5	346.7	328.8	17.9	67.5	5.2	64.0
Outaouais							
2018	323.4	209.5	200.1	9.4	64.8	4.5	61.9
2019	326.4	214.5	203.8	10.7	65.7	5.0	62.4
Abitibi-Témiscamingue							
2018	120.3	79.2	75.8	3.4	65.8	4.3	63.0
2019	120.1	80.8	78.4	2.3	67.3	2.8	65.3
Mauricie							
2018	225.5	118.1	111.5	6.6	52.4	5.6	49.4
2019	225.6	124.3	118.9	5.4	55.1	4.3	52.7
Saguenay-Lac-Saint-Jean							
2018	230.8	137.4	129.9	7.6	59.5	5.5	56.3
2019	229.9	126.4	118.0	8.3	55.0	6.6	51.3
Côte-Nord and Nord-du-Québec							
2018	90.9	59.0	56.1	2.9	64.9	4.9	61.7
2019	89.8	56.9	54.6	2.3	63.4	4.0	60.8
Ontario							
2018	11,774.2	7,563.3	7,172.6	390.6	64.2	5.2	60.9
2019	12,000.6	7,690.1	7,293.3	396.8	64.1	5.2	60.8
Ottawa							
2018	1,130.0	739.1	702.7	36.4	65.4	4.9	62.2
2019	1,150.6	743.3	706.9	36.3	64.6	4.9	61.4
Kingston-Pembroke							
2018	381.8	210.8	201.6	9.2	55.2	4.4	52.8
2019	385.5	223.9	211.6	12.3	58.1	5.5	54.9
Muskoka-Kawartha							
2018	332.1	186.2	175.2	11.0	56.1	5.9	52.8
2019	336.4	189.6	179.3	10.3	56.4	5.4	53.3
Toronto							
2018	5,604.3	3,706.8	3,507.5	199.4	66.1	5.4	62.6
2019	5,741.9	3,764.8	3,552.8	212.0	65.6	5.6	61.9
Kitchener-Waterloo-Barrie							
2018	1,119.0	735.1	703.7	31.5	65.7	4.3	62.9
2019	1,143.3	776.3	748.7	27.6	67.9	3.6	65.5
Hamilton-Niagara Peninsula							
2018	1,233.6	796.7	756.9	39.8	64.6	5.0	61.4
2019	1,252.9	794.6	757.5	37.1	63.4	4.7	60.5
London							
2018	568.3	342.5	321.5	21.0	60.3	6.1	56.6
2019	578.0	351.0	333.9	17.1	60.7	4.9	57.8
Windsor-Sarnia							
2018	530.3	318.2	304.0	14.1	60.0	4.4	57.3
2019	535.8	322.5	306.7	15.8	60.2	4.9	57.2
Stratford-Bruce Peninsula							
2018	247.3	165.2	158.0	7.2	66.8	4.4	63.9
2019	249.2	151.9	145.0	6.9	61.0	4.5	58.2
Northeast							
2018	455.4	256.4	240.7	15.6	56.3	6.1	52.9
2019	455.1	265.9	249.9	16.0	58.4	6.0	54.9
Northwest							
2018	172.0	106.3	100.8	5.6	61.8	5.3	58.6
2019	171.9	106.4	100.9	5.4	61.9	5.1	58.7
Manitoba							
2018	1,018.8	676.8	640.0	36.8	66.4	5.4	62.8
2019	1,029.9	688.7	650.3	38.3	66.9	5.6	63.1
Southeast							
2018	93.7	63.4	59.8	3.7	67.7	5.8	63.8
2019	94.9	62.2	59.3	2.8	65.5	4.5	62.5
South Central and North Central							
2018	86.8	58.6	56.3	2.3	67.5	3.9	64.9
2019	87.5	58.5	56.3	2.3	66.9	3.9	64.3
Southwest							
2018	89.6	57.9	55.3	2.6	64.6	4.5	61.7
2019	90.1	61.8	59.3	2.6	68.6	4.2	65.8
Winnipeg							
2018	617.9	413.3	388.8	24.5	66.9	5.9	62.9
2019	628.0	424.4	400.1	24.3	67.6	5.7	63.7

Table 9 - continued

Labour force characteristics by province and economic region,¹ three-month moving average ending in January 2018 and January 2019, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
Interlake							
2018	76.1	46.4	44.6	1.8	61.0	3.9	58.6
2019	76.2	47.2	43.7	3.5	61.9	7.4	57.3
Parklands and North							
2018	54.7	37.1	35.1	2.0	67.8	5.4	64.2
2019	53.2	34.5	31.6	2.9	64.8	8.4	59.4
Saskatchewan							
2018	880.2	596.9	561.3	35.6	67.8	6.0	63.8
2019	887.0	605.6	572.9	32.6	68.3	5.4	64.6
Regina–Moose Mountain							
2018	270.6	192.2	183.0	9.2	71.0	4.8	67.6
2019	273.8	194.2	185.9	8.3	70.9	4.3	67.9
Swift Current–Moose Jaw							
2018	81.4	52.3	50.3	1.9	64.3	3.6	61.8
2019	80.9	53.2	50.6	2.5	65.8	4.7	62.5
Saskatoon–Biggar							
2018	307.9	208.8	194.1	14.6	67.8	7.0	63.0
2019	313.6	216.0	203.9	12.1	68.9	5.6	65.0
Yorkton–Melville							
2018	60.6	38.3	35.6	2.7	63.2	7.0	58.7
2019	59.8	37.9	36.4	1.5	63.4	4.0	60.9
Prince Albert and Northern							
2018	159.5	105.3	98.2	7.1	66.0	6.7	61.6
2019	158.8	104.2	96.1	8.1	65.6	7.8	60.5
Alberta							
2018	3,444.1	2,464.0	2,295.4	168.6	71.5	6.8	66.6
2019	3,494.3	2,481.1	2,325.7	155.4	71.0	6.3	66.6
Lethbridge–Medicine Hat							
2018	229.9	153.3	143.2	10.1	66.7	6.6	62.3
2019	231.6	146.2	138.3	7.9	63.1	5.4	59.7
Camrose–Drumheller							
2018	159.5	103.0	98.0	5.0	64.6	4.9	61.4
2019	159.0	98.8	91.1	7.7	62.1	7.8	57.3
Calgary							
2018	1,316.9	963.4	891.6	71.9	73.2	7.5	67.7
2019	1,345.3	962.3	896.1	66.3	71.5	6.9	66.6
Banff–Jasper–Rocky Mountain House and Athabasca–Grande Prairie–Peace River							
2018	275.2	195.8	184.1	11.6	71.1	5.9	66.9
2019	273.9	195.0	185.5	9.4	71.2	4.8	67.7
Red Deer							
2018	173.6	124.2	117.3	6.8	71.5	5.5	67.6
2019	174.9	126.2	120.6	5.6	72.2	4.4	69.0
Edmonton							
2018	1,172.7	835.0	777.6	57.5	71.2	6.9	66.3
2019	1,195.9	866.5	812.8	53.7	72.5	6.2	68.0
Wood Buffalo–Cold Lake							
2018	116.5	89.2	83.6	5.6	76.6	6.3	71.8
2019	113.7	86.1	81.3	4.8	75.7	5.6	71.5
British Columbia							
2018	4,000.7	2,590.5	2,467.4	123.1	64.8	4.8	61.7
2019	4,058.9	2,642.6	2,522.3	120.3	65.1	4.6	62.1
Vancouver Island and Coast							
2018	672.2	404.9	383.3	21.6	60.2	5.3	57.0
2019	681.0	399.7	384.7	15.0	58.7	3.8	56.5
Lower Mainland–Southwest							
2018	2,510.1	1,672.2	1,605.9	66.3	66.6	4.0	64.0
2019	2,555.1	1,724.6	1,644.2	80.4	67.5	4.7	64.3
Thompson–Okanagan							
2018	444.0	270.3	250.8	19.5	60.9	7.2	56.5
2019	449.5	274.4	260.5	13.8	61.0	5.0	58.0
Kootenay							
2018	123.1	72.6	67.2	5.4	59.0	7.4	54.6
2019	123.3	78.3	75.9	2.4	63.5	3.1	61.6
Cariboo							
2018	128.0	85.4	79.3	6.2	66.7	7.3	62.0
2019	128.0	79.8	75.1	4.7	62.3	5.9	58.7
North Coast and Nechako							
2018	66.8	45.9	43.3	2.6	68.7	5.7	64.8
2019	66.3	43.7	41.9	1.8	65.9	4.1	63.2
Northeast							
2018	56.4	39.2	37.7	1.5	69.5	3.8	66.8
2019	55.8	42.1	39.9	2.3	75.4	5.5	71.5

1. For geographic descriptions of economic regions, refer to the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)*.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0293-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0122).

Table 10
Labour force characteristics by territory, three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted

	December 2018	January 2019	Standard error ¹	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019	December 2018 to January 2019	January 2018 to January 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Yukon							
Population	29.5	29.6	...	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.7
Labour force	22.4	22.1	0.2	-0.3	0.3	-1.3	1.4
Employment	21.4	21.3	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.5	0.5
Unemployment	0.9	0.8	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-11.1	14.3
Participation rate	75.9	74.7	0.7	-1.2	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.0	3.6	0.4	-0.4	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	72.5	72.0	0.8	-0.5	-0.9	...	...
Northwest Territories							
Population	32.3	32.4	...	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
Labour force	23.0	22.7	0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-1.3	-0.9
Employment	21.3	20.8	0.3	-0.5	-0.1	-2.3	-0.5
Unemployment	1.7	1.9	0.2	0.2	-0.1	11.8	-5.0
Participation rate	71.2	70.1	0.8	-1.1	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.4	8.4	0.7	1.0	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	65.9	64.2	0.8	-1.7	-0.3	...	...
Nunavut							
Population	25.6	25.6	...	0.0	1.0	0.0	4.1
Labour force	16.6	16.5	0.2	-0.1	1.0	-0.6	6.5
Employment	14.1	14.1	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	6.0
Unemployment	2.5	2.4	0.1	-0.1	0.3	-4.0	14.3
Participation rate	65.0	64.2	0.8	-0.8	1.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	15.1	14.6	0.9	-0.5	0.8	...	...
Employment rate	55.2	54.8	0.7	-0.4	0.5	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0292-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0100).

Table 11
Average usual hours and wages of employees by selected characteristics, unadjusted for seasonality

	Employees				Full-time			Part-time		
	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages	Average hourly wages	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages
	thousands		current dollars		thousands		current dollars	thousands		current dollars
January 2019										
15 years and over	15,738.3	34.9	989.89	27.36	12,776.8	39.1	1,140.07	2,961.5	16.9	342.01
15 to 24 years	2,227.4	25.6	454.00	16.73	1,023.9	38.5	733.33	1,203.5	14.5	216.34
25 years and over	13,510.9	36.5	1,078.24	29.11	11,752.9	39.1	1,175.50	1,758.0	18.5	428.03
Males	7,881.4	37.1	1,115.66	29.25	6,877.7	40.1	1,233.00	1,003.8	16.0	311.60
Females	7,856.8	32.7	863.74	25.45	5,899.1	37.9	1,031.71	1,957.8	17.3	357.60
Union coverage										
Union coverage	4,725.5	35.5	1,108.55	30.87	4,035.6	38.4	1,212.35	689.9	18.8	501.36
No union coverage	11,012.8	34.7	938.98	25.85	8,741.1	39.4	1,106.70	2,271.6	16.3	293.61
Job permanency										
Permanent employees	13,949.3	35.9	1,032.12	27.96	11,828.3	39.1	1,152.01	2,121.0	17.9	363.53
Temporary employees	1,789.0	27.4	660.62	22.66	948.5	39.1	991.09	840.5	14.3	287.69
Occupation										
Management occupations	1,063.4	39.4	1,732.83	43.86	1,034.9	40.0	1,765.37	28.6	16.7	553.48
Business, finance and administration occupations	2,641.8	35.4	977.78	27.16	2,270.5	38.3	1,073.89	371.3	17.5	390.13
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	1,324.2	38.0	1,412.49	37.18	1,268.6	38.9	1,446.39	55.6	18.0	638.98
Health occupations	1,173.9	33.7	1,024.06	30.10	918.8	37.7	1,150.04	255.1	19.4	570.30
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	1,940.0	33.4	1,121.59	32.90	1,538.7	37.8	1,289.56	401.3	16.5	477.56
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	329.5	27.3	732.11	24.50	190.1	39.2	1,115.07	139.4	11.0	209.97
Sales and services occupations	4,100.6	30.4	569.88	17.84	2,592.8	38.3	754.76	1,507.8	16.7	251.97
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	2,126.1	39.7	1,084.67	27.00	1,978.0	41.3	1,138.70	148.0	18.4	362.61
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	238.1	41.5	1,147.98	26.89	208.5	45.0	1,266.57	29.6	16.7	312.53
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	800.7	39.5	933.53	23.39	775.9	40.2	953.81	24.8	18.0	299.18
January 2018										
15 years and over	15,371.8	35.0	975.68	26.83	12,523.2	39.1	1,122.95	2,848.5	16.9	328.21
15 to 24 years	2,214.3	25.5	430.39	15.72	1,019.2	38.6	702.41	1,195.0	14.3	198.39
25 years and over	13,157.5	36.6	1,067.44	28.70	11,504.0	39.2	1,160.21	1,653.5	18.8	422.03
Males	7,691.4	37.4	1,107.86	28.81	6,755.2	40.3	1,221.00	936.2	16.2	291.52
Females	7,680.3	32.7	843.31	24.85	5,768.0	37.8	1,008.13	1,912.3	17.3	346.17
Union coverage										
Union coverage	4,674.8	35.7	1,094.14	30.25	4,011.3	38.4	1,196.01	663.5	19.0	478.34
No union coverage	10,696.9	34.7	923.91	25.33	8,511.9	39.5	1,088.53	2,185.0	16.3	282.62
Job permanency										
Permanent employees	13,549.8	36.0	1,018.31	27.46	11,553.8	39.1	1,133.75	1,996.0	17.9	350.08
Temporary employees	1,821.9	27.7	658.63	22.16	969.4	39.0	994.24	852.5	14.7	277.00
Occupation										
Management occupations	1,083.7	39.5	1,705.00	43.30	1,056.5	40.0	1,731.80	27.2	19.3	665.39
Business, finance and administration occupations	2,673.9	35.4	956.37	26.57	2,315.5	38.2	1,043.62	358.4	17.5	392.73
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	1,298.9	38.4	1,415.26	36.87	1,254.9	39.1	1,443.67	44.0	18.0	605.30
Health occupations	1,175.8	33.7	1,005.65	29.66	903.3	38.0	1,140.85	272.5	19.5	557.45
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	1,830.0	33.5	1,112.32	32.36	1,472.5	37.6	1,276.13	357.6	16.3	437.72
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	315.6	28.5	737.28	23.77	197.4	38.5	1,040.91	118.2	11.8	230.39
Sales and services occupations	3,939.8	30.2	552.99	17.24	2,462.0	38.3	741.98	1,477.8	16.7	238.13
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	2,021.3	40.0	1,061.27	26.22	1,886.5	41.5	1,112.47	134.8	18.1	344.73
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	216.2	41.8	1,153.83	26.45	189.0	45.8	1,285.55	27.2	14.4	237.65
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	816.4	39.4	894.84	22.44	785.6	40.3	918.60	30.8	17.6	288.83

Source(s): Table 14-10-0320-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0167).

Table 12
Regional unemployment rates used by the Employment Insurance program,¹ three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted

February 10, 2019, to March 9, 2019

	%
Newfoundland and Labrador	
St. John's	7.3
Newfoundland and Labrador ²	16.1
Prince Edward Island³	
Charlottetown	6.7
Prince Edward Island ⁴	11.8
Nova Scotia	
Eastern Nova Scotia	15.8
Western Nova Scotia	6.9
Halifax	5.2
New Brunswick	
Fredericton–Moncton–Saint John	6.5
Madawaska–Charlotte	8.6
Restigouche–Albert	12.3
Quebec	
Gaspésie–Îles-de-la-Madeleine	13.7
Québec	3.9
Trois-Rivières	5.3
South Central Quebec	2.3
Sherbrooke	5.3
Montérégie	4.6
Montréal	6.3
Central Quebec	5.0
North Western Quebec	6.7
Lower Saint Lawrence and North Shore	8.0
Hull	5.4
Chicoutimi–Jonquière	5.4
Ontario	
Ottawa	5.3
Eastern Ontario	7.0
Kingston	5.7
Central Ontario	5.8
Oshawa	5.9
Toronto	6.0
Hamilton	3.8
St. Catharines	6.7
London	4.9
Niagara	7.4
Windsor	6.2
Kitchener	4.5
Huron	5.3
South Central Ontario	4.5
Sudbury	6.4
Thunder Bay	5.2
Northern Ontario	10.8
Manitoba	
Winnipeg	5.7
Southern Manitoba	7.4
Northern Manitoba	33.6
Saskatchewan	
Regina	5.3
Saskatoon	5.7
Southern Saskatchewan	7.2

Table 12 - continued

Regional unemployment rates used by the Employment Insurance program,¹ three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted

	February 10, 2019, to March 9, 2019
Northern Saskatchewan	19.5
Alberta	
Calgary	7.3
Edmonton	6.6
Northern Alberta	10.3
Southern Alberta	6.4
British Columbia	
Southern Interior British Columbia	5.7
Abbotsford	4.9
Vancouver	4.8
Victoria	4.5
Southern Coastal British Columbia	5.0
Northern British Columbia	9.2
Territories^{3,5}	
Whitehorse	3.4
Yukon ⁶	6.0
Yellowknife	3.8
Northwest Territories ⁷	13.2
Iqaluit	7.0
Nunavut ⁸	18.1

1. The boundaries of these regions are determined by Employment and Social Development Canada (ESDC). For geographic descriptions and maps of employment insurance regions, see the ESDC website: <http://srv129.services.gc.ca/eiregions/en/geocont.aspx>.

2. This region excludes St. John's.

3. Prince Edward Island as well as the territories are each comprised of two regions effective October 12, 2014.

4. This region excludes Charlottetown.

5. The monthly regional unemployment rate for EI purposes in the territories is subject to the highest between the seasonally adjusted three-month moving average and twelve-month moving average.

6. This region excludes Whitehorse.

7. This region excludes Yellowknife.

8. This region excludes Iqaluit.

Note(s): All regions are based on the 1996 Census boundaries, with the exception of those in Prince Edward Island and in the territories, which respect the 2011 Census boundaries.

Source(s): Table [14-10-0354-01](#) (formerly CANSIM table 282-0168).

Available tables: [14-10-0017-01](#), [14-10-0019-01](#), [14-10-0021-01](#), [14-10-0022-01](#), [14-10-0026-01](#), [14-10-0028-01](#), [14-10-0030-01](#), [14-10-0032-01](#), [14-10-0034-01](#), [14-10-0036-01](#), [14-10-0042-01](#), [14-10-0045-01](#), [14-10-0048-01](#), [14-10-0050-01](#), [14-10-0054-01](#), [14-10-0056-01](#), [14-10-0058-01](#), [14-10-0063-01](#), [14-10-0065-01](#), [14-10-0067-01](#), [14-10-0069-01](#), [14-10-0071-01](#), [14-10-0075-01](#), [14-10-0077-01](#), [14-10-0082-01](#), [14-10-0084-01](#), [14-10-0086-01](#), [14-10-0088-01](#), [14-10-0091-01](#), [14-10-0095-01](#), [14-10-0097-01](#), [14-10-0105-01](#), [14-10-0107-01](#), [14-10-0109-01](#), [14-10-0113-01](#), [14-10-0117-01](#), [14-10-0119-01](#), [14-10-0121-01](#), [14-10-0123-01](#), [14-10-0125-01](#), [14-10-0127-01](#), [14-10-0286-01](#) to [14-10-0289-01](#), [14-10-0291-01](#) to [14-10-0296-01](#), [14-10-0298-01](#), [14-10-0300-01](#), [14-10-0302-01](#), [14-10-0304-01](#), [14-10-0306-01](#), [14-10-0308-01](#), [14-10-0310-01](#), [14-10-0311-01](#), [14-10-0313-01](#), [14-10-0315-01](#), [14-10-0317-01](#), [14-10-0320-01](#), [14-10-0354-01](#) and [14-10-0355-01](#).

Definitions, data sources and methods: survey number [3701](#).

Labour Force Information ([71-001-X](#)), is now available for the week ending January 19.

More information about the concepts and use of the Labour Force Survey is available online in the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey* ([71-543-G](#)).

The product "[Labour Force Survey in brief: Interactive app](#)" ([14200001](#)) is now available. This interactive visualization application provides seasonally adjusted estimates available by province, sex, age group and industry. Historical estimates going back five years are also included for monthly employment changes and unemployment rates. The interactive application allows users to quickly and easily explore and personalize the information presented. Combine multiple provinces, sexes and age groups to create your own labour market domains of interest.

The product "[Labour Market Indicators, by census metropolitan area, seasonally adjusted](#)" ([71-607-X](#)) is also available. This interactive dashboard provides easy, customizable access to key labour market indicators. Users can now configure an interactive map and chart showing labour force characteristics at the national, provincial or census metropolitan area level.

The product "[Labour Market Indicators, by province, territory and economic region, unadjusted for seasonality](#)" ([71-607-X](#)) is also available. This dynamic web application provides access to Statistics Canada's labour market indicators for Canada, by province, territory and economic region and allows users to view a snapshot of key labour market indicators, observe geographical rankings for each indicator using an interactive map and table, and easily copy data into other programs.

For more information, contact us (toll-free: 1-800-263-1136; 514-283-8300; STATCAN.infostats-infostats.STATCAN@canada.ca).

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