

Labour Force Survey, June 2018

Released at 8:30 a.m. Eastern time in *The Daily*, Friday, July 6, 2018

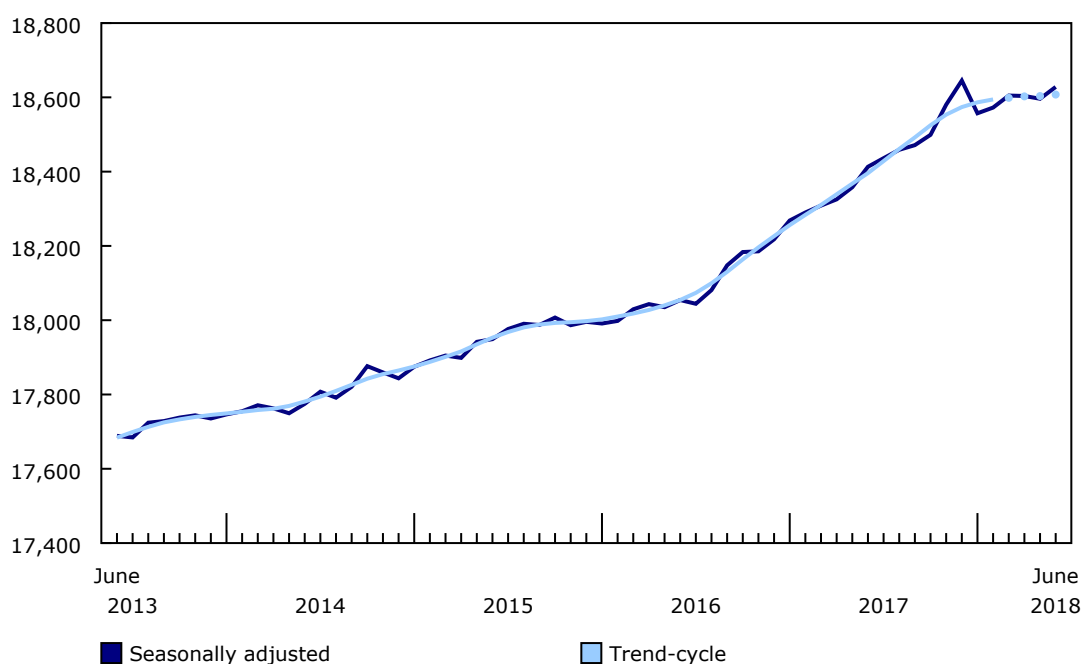
After two consecutive months of little change, employment rose by 32,000 in June. With more people searching for work, the unemployment rate increased by 0.2 percentage points to 6.0%.

Compared with June 2017, employment increased by 215,000 or 1.2%, with all the growth in full-time work. Over the same period, total hours worked grew by 1.4%.

Overall employment was little changed in the first six months of 2018, following notable growth in 2017.

Chart 1 Employment

thousands



Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Highlights

Employment increased in Ontario, Saskatchewan, and Manitoba. There was little change in the other provinces.

More people were employed in construction, natural resources, and manufacturing. At the same time, employment decreased in accommodation and food services, and in agriculture.

There was little change in the number of employees in both the private and public sectors, as well as in self-employment.

In June, employment rose for men aged 55 and older, while it held steady for the other demographic groups.

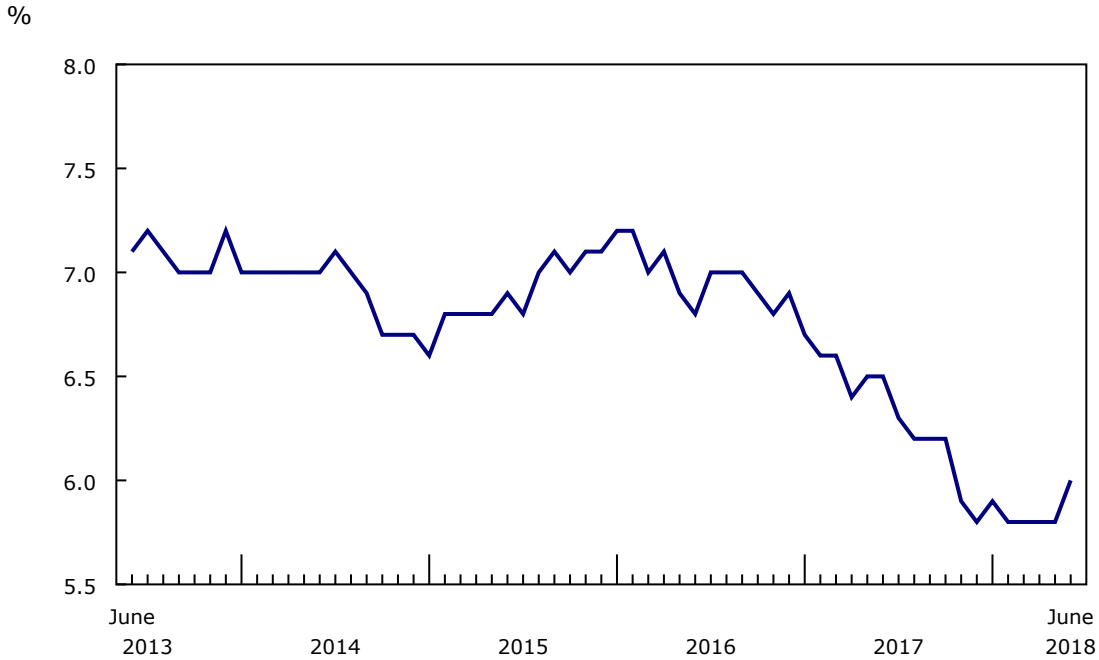


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**Chart 2
Unemployment rate**



Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Employment up in Ontario, Saskatchewan and Manitoba

In Ontario, employment rose by 35,000 in June, bringing year-over-year gains to 157,000 (+2.2%). With more people looking for work, the unemployment rate in Ontario increased to 5.9% in June, up 0.2 percentage points from May.

In Saskatchewan, employment rose by 8,300 in June, the largest increase since April 2012. The unemployment rate fell by 0.5 percentage points to 6.3% in June. Despite the monthly increase, employment in the province was little changed on a year-over-year basis.

Employment in Manitoba increased by 4,100 in June, reducing the unemployment rate to 6.1% (-0.4 percentage points). Compared with 12 months earlier, employment in the province was up 5,800 (+0.9%).

In Alberta, employment held steady in June, and the unemployment rate was 6.5%. Compared with 12 months earlier, employment in the province was up 34,000 (+1.5%).

In British Columbia, employment was little changed both on a monthly and a year-over-year-basis. The unemployment rate in the province increased by 0.4 percentage points to 5.2% in June, the result of more people looking for work.

Employment in Quebec was also little changed in the month and on a year-over-year-basis. The unemployment rate in the province was 5.4% in June.

Quarterly update for the territories

In the second quarter of 2018, employment in the Northwest Territories rose by an estimated 600 compared with the first quarter. The unemployment rate was little changed at 8.6%, while the employment rate was up 1.6 percentage points to 65.8%.

Employment in Nunavut increased by an estimated 400 compared with the first quarter. At the same time, the unemployment rate increased to 14.1% (+1.5 percentage points), the result of more people looking for work. The employment rate was up 1.1 percentage points to 53.7%.

In Yukon, employment held steady from the first quarter to the second quarter, and the unemployment rate edged down to 2.3%. The employment rate was little changed, at 73.1%.

Industry perspective

Following two consecutive months of declines, employment in construction rose by 27,000 in June, bringing year-over-year gains to 44,000 (+3.1%). Ontario accounted for most of the increase in June.

There were 13,000 more people employed in natural resources, contributing to year-over-year gains of 22,000, or 6.8%—one of the fastest rates of growth among all industries. Employment in this industry has been trending upward since the summer of 2016.

Employment also increased in manufacturing, up 11,000 in June. This was the first increase so far this year, and it was driven by gains in Ontario. In the 12 months to June, the number of people working in this industry was virtually unchanged.

In accommodation and food services, employment fell by 16,000, with decreases in Quebec, Alberta and Nova Scotia. On a year-over-year basis, national employment in this industry was up 35,000 (+2.9%).

There were 6,100 fewer people employed in agriculture in June. On a year-over-year basis, employment was little changed.

In June, there was little change in the number of employees in both the private and public sectors. On a year-over-year-basis, public-sector employment was up 84,000 (+2.3%), while the number of private-sector employees grew by 79,000 (+0.7%).

There was also little change in the number of self-employed workers in June. Compared with 12 months earlier, self-employment was up 53,000 (+1.9%).

Demographic overview

In June, employment increased by 13,000 for men aged 55 and older, bringing their year-over-year gains to 79,000 (+3.8%). Among women in the same age group, employment was little changed in the month, while it was up 73,000 (+4.1%) compared with June 2017.

In the core age group (those aged 25 to 54), employment for both men and women was little changed in June. The unemployment rate for men was unchanged, at 5.0%. For women, however, the unemployment rate increased by 0.3 percentage points to 5.2% as more of them were seeking work. On a year-over-year-basis, employment was up for both men (+40,000 or +0.6%) and women (+32,000 or +0.6%).

Among the youth population aged 15 to 24, employment was little changed both on a monthly and a year-over-year basis. With more young people searching for work, the youth unemployment rate increased to 11.7% in June, up 0.6 percentage points from the previous month.

Summer employment for students

From May to August, the Labour Force Survey collects labour market data on youth aged 15 to 24 who were attending school full time in March and who intend to return to school full time in the fall. The June survey results provide an early indication of the summer job market for students, especially those aged 20 to 24, as many younger students are still in school. Published data are not seasonally adjusted, therefore, comparisons can only be made with data for the same month in previous years.

For students aged 20 to 24, employment increased by 26,000 (+5.4%) in June compared with 12 months earlier. As their population grew at a faster pace (+6.7%), their employment rate was little changed, at 65.8% in June. On the other hand, their unemployment rate rose by 1.5 percentage points to 10.9%, as more of them were searching for work.

Employment for students aged 17 to 19 was down 20,000 (-4.1%) in June compared with 12 months earlier. With fewer of them looking for work, their unemployment rate fell 2.2 percentage points to 12.3%. At the same time, their employment rate was 53.8%.

Sustainable Development Goals

On January 1, 2016, the world officially began implementation of the [2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development](#) — the United Nations' transformative plan of action that addresses urgent global challenges over the next 15 years. The plan is based on 17 specific sustainable development goals.

The Labour Force Survey is an example of how Statistics Canada supports the reporting on the Global Goals for Sustainable Development. This release will be used in helping to measure the following goals:



Note to readers

The Labour Force Survey (LFS) estimates for June are for the week of June 10 to 16.

The LFS estimates are based on a sample and are therefore subject to sampling variability. As a result, monthly estimates will show more variability than trends observed over longer time periods. For more information, see "[Interpreting Monthly Changes in Employment from the Labour Force Survey](#)." Estimates for smaller geographic areas or industries also have more variability. For an explanation of the sampling variability of estimates and how to use standard errors to assess this variability, consult the "Data quality" section of the publication *Labour Force Information* ([71-001-X](#)).

This analysis focuses on differences between estimates that are statistically significant at the 68% confidence level.

The LFS estimates are the first in a series of labour market indicators released by Statistics Canada, which includes indicators from programs such as the Survey of Employment, Payrolls and Hours (SEPH), Employment Insurance Statistics, and the Job Vacancy and Wage Survey. For more information on the conceptual differences between employment measures from the LFS and SEPH, refer to section 8 of the Guide to the Labour Force Survey ([71-543-G](#)).

The **employment rate** is the number of employed people as a percentage of the population aged 15 and older. The rate for a particular group (for example, youths aged 15 to 24) is the number employed in that group as a percentage of the population for that group.

The **unemployment rate** is the number of unemployed people as a percentage of the labour force (employed and unemployed).

The **participation rate** is the number of employed and unemployed people as a percentage of the population.

Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week at their main or only job.

Part-time employment consists of persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week at their main or only job.

In general, month-to-month or year-to-year changes in the number of people employed in an age group reflect the net effect of two factors: (1) the number of people who changed employment status between reference periods; and (2) the number of employed people who entered or left the age group (including through aging, death or migration) between reference periods.

Seasonal adjustment

Unless otherwise stated, this release presents seasonally adjusted estimates, which facilitate comparisons by removing the effects of seasonal variations. For more information on seasonal adjustment, see [Seasonally adjusted data – Frequently asked questions](#).

Chart 1 shows trend-cycle data on employment. These data represent a smoothed version of the seasonally adjusted time series, which provides information on longer-term movements, including changes in direction underlying the series. These data are available for the national and provincial employment series in table [14-10-0287-01](#) and for national employment by industry in table [14-10-0355-01](#). For more information, see the [StatCan Blog](#) and [Trend-cycle estimates – Frequently asked questions](#).

Next release

The next release of the LFS will be on August 10.

**Table 1
Labour force characteristics by age group and sex, seasonally adjusted**

	May 2018	June 2018	Standard error ¹	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
15 years and over, both sexes							
Population	30,233.8	30,271.0	...	37.2	384.1	0.1	1.3
Labour force	19,747.8	19,823.4	29.6	75.6	138.0	0.4	0.7
Employment	18,596.2	18,628.0	29.5	31.8	214.9	0.2	1.2
Full-time employment	15,150.5	15,159.6	41.0	9.1	284.1	0.1	1.9
Part-time employment	3,445.8	3,468.5	37.7	22.7	-69.1	0.7	-2.0
Unemployment	1,151.6	1,195.3	25.3	43.7	-77.1	3.8	-6.1
Participation rate	65.3	65.5	0.1	0.2	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.0	0.1	0.2	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	61.5	61.5	0.1	0.0	-0.1	...	...
15 to 24 years, both sexes							
Population	4,348.6	4,350.5	...	1.9	-1.6	0.0	0.0
Labour force	2,757.1	2,784.5	17.4	27.4	-19.8	1.0	-0.7
Employment	2,452.3	2,459.7	16.7	7.4	-9.7	0.3	-0.4
Full-time employment	1,296.7	1,298.0	19.8	1.3	24.7	0.1	1.9
Part-time employment	1,155.6	1,161.7	20.7	6.1	-34.4	0.5	-2.9
Unemployment	304.8	324.9	14.3	20.1	-9.9	6.6	-3.0
Participation rate	63.4	64.0	0.4	0.6	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.1	11.7	0.5	0.6	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	56.4	56.5	0.4	0.1	-0.2	...	...
25 years and over, both sexes							
Population	25,885.2	25,920.5	...	35.3	385.6	0.1	1.5
Labour force	16,990.8	17,038.8	23.8	48.0	157.6	0.3	0.9
Employment	16,144.0	16,168.4	24.3	24.4	224.8	0.2	1.4
Full-time employment	13,853.8	13,861.6	35.8	7.8	259.4	0.1	1.9
Part-time employment	2,290.2	2,306.8	31.7	16.6	-34.7	0.7	-1.5
Unemployment	846.8	870.5	20.6	23.7	-67.0	2.8	-7.1
Participation rate	65.6	65.7	0.1	0.1	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.1	0.1	0.1	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	62.4	62.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	...	...
25 years and over, men							
Population	12,665.7	12,683.3	...	17.6	192.5	0.1	1.5
Labour force	8,949.5	8,971.0	15.8	21.5	68.8	0.2	0.8
Employment	8,485.3	8,505.3	16.7	20.0	119.5	0.2	1.4
Full-time employment	7,818.5	7,812.9	23.2	-5.6	149.0	-0.1	1.9
Part-time employment	666.8	692.4	19.2	25.6	-29.5	3.8	-4.1
Unemployment	464.2	465.7	14.6	1.5	-50.7	0.3	-9.8
Participation rate	70.7	70.7	0.1	0.0	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.2	0.2	0.0	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	67.0	67.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	...	...
25 years and over, women							
Population	13,219.5	13,237.2	...	17.7	193.2	0.1	1.5
Labour force	8,041.3	8,067.8	16.8	26.5	88.8	0.3	1.1
Employment	7,658.7	7,663.1	16.6	4.4	105.2	0.1	1.4
Full-time employment	6,035.3	6,048.7	26.7	13.4	110.4	0.2	1.9
Part-time employment	1,623.4	1,614.4	25.1	-9.0	-5.2	-0.6	-0.3
Unemployment	382.6	404.7	13.9	22.1	-16.4	5.8	-3.9
Participation rate	60.8	60.9	0.1	0.1	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.8	5.0	0.2	0.2	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	57.9	57.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	...	...
25 to 54 years, both sexes							
Population	14,735.7	14,746.3	...	10.6	79.1	0.1	0.5
Labour force	12,767.1	12,798.5	22.3	31.4	22.8	0.2	0.2
Employment	12,134.5	12,148.4	23.8	13.9	72.7	0.1	0.6
Unemployment	632.7	650.1	18.6	17.4	-49.9	2.8	-7.1
Participation rate	86.6	86.8	0.2	0.2	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.1	0.1	0.1	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	82.3	82.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	...	...
25 to 54 years, men							
Population	7,335.9	7,341.3	...	5.4	40.8	0.1	0.6
Labour force	6,645.2	6,649.0	14.1	3.8	-10.7	0.1	-0.2
Employment	6,310.0	6,316.7	16.0	6.7	40.3	0.1	0.6
Unemployment	335.2	332.3	13.1	-2.9	-51.0	-0.9	-13.3
Participation rate	90.6	90.6	0.2	0.0	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.0	0.2	0.0	-0.8	...	...
Employment rate	86.0	86.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	...	...

Table 1 - continued
Labour force characteristics by age group and sex, seasonally adjusted

	May 2018	June 2018	Standard error ¹	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018
25 to 54 years, women							
Population	7,399.8	7,405.0	...	5.2	38.3	0.1	0.5
Labour force	6,121.9	6,149.4	16.6	27.5	33.4	0.4	0.5
Employment	5,824.5	5,831.7	16.8	7.2	32.3	0.1	0.6
Unemployment	297.4	317.7	12.7	20.3	1.0	6.8	0.3
Participation rate	82.7	83.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	78.7	78.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	...	...
55 years and over, both sexes							
Population	11,149.5	11,174.2	...	24.7	306.6	0.2	2.8
Labour force	4,223.6	4,240.4	18.9	16.8	135.0	0.4	3.3
Employment	4,009.5	4,020.0	18.9	10.5	152.1	0.3	3.9
Unemployment	214.1	220.4	10.2	6.3	-17.1	2.9	-7.2
Participation rate	37.9	37.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.2	0.2	0.1	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	36.0	36.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	...	...
55 years and over, men							
Population	5,329.8	5,342.0	...	12.2	151.7	0.2	2.9
Labour force	2,304.2	2,322.0	12.7	17.8	79.5	0.8	3.5
Employment	2,175.3	2,188.6	12.9	13.3	79.2	0.6	3.8
Unemployment	129.0	133.4	7.7	4.4	0.3	3.4	0.2
Participation rate	43.2	43.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.7	0.3	0.1	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	40.8	41.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	...	...
55 years and over, women							
Population	5,819.7	5,832.2	...	12.5	154.9	0.2	2.7
Labour force	1,919.4	1,918.4	13.0	-1.0	55.4	-0.1	3.0
Employment	1,834.2	1,831.4	12.9	-2.8	72.9	-0.2	4.1
Unemployment	85.2	87.0	6.6	1.8	-17.4	2.1	-16.7
Participation rate	33.0	32.9	0.2	-0.1	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.5	0.3	0.1	-1.1	...	...
Employment rate	31.5	31.4	0.2	-0.1	0.4	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Table 2
Employment by class of worker and industry, seasonally adjusted

	May 2018	June 2018	Standard error ¹	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018
	thousands			change in thousands		% change	
Class of worker							
Employees	15,761.9	15,771.7	35.7	9.8	162.4	0.1	1.0
Public sector employees	3,787.0	3,798.8	20.4	11.8	83.8	0.3	2.3
Private sector employees	11,974.9	11,972.9	36.2	-2.0	78.6	0.0	0.7
Self-employed	2,834.3	2,856.3	25.3	22.0	52.5	0.8	1.9
Total employed, all industries	18,596.2	18,628.0	29.5	31.8	214.9	0.2	1.2
Goods-producing sector	3,909.5	3,956.1	16.5	46.6	73.7	1.2	1.9
Agriculture	282.3	276.2	5.4	-6.1	-9.8	-2.2	-3.4
Natural resources ²	337.4	350.3	5.0	12.9	22.2	3.8	6.8
Utilities	143.2	144.4	2.3	1.2	10.7	0.8	8.0
Construction	1,420.3	1,447.5	11.1	27.2	43.6	1.9	3.1
Manufacturing	1,726.3	1,737.6	10.9	11.3	7.0	0.7	0.4
Services-producing sector	14,686.7	14,672.0	28.1	-14.7	141.3	-0.1	1.0
Wholesale and retail trade	2,793.0	2,779.0	15.1	-14.0	-24.9	-0.5	-0.9
Transportation and warehousing	986.7	991.6	8.4	4.9	52.1	0.5	5.5
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1,176.2	1,178.2	8.9	2.0	15.7	0.2	1.4
Professional, scientific and technical services	1,477.0	1,481.2	11.1	4.2	13.6	0.3	0.9
Business, building and other support services	759.1	767.0	10.2	7.9	19.4	1.0	2.6
Educational services	1,309.0	1,304.9	10.6	-4.1	18.2	-0.3	1.4
Health care and social assistance	2,373.9	2,375.1	10.9	1.2	-23.0	0.1	-1.0
Information, culture and recreation	785.5	794.7	10.5	9.2	17.3	1.2	2.2
Accommodation and food services	1,259.0	1,243.1	11.7	-15.9	34.9	-1.3	2.9
Other services (except public administration)	795.2	790.9	8.4	-4.3	10.1	-0.5	1.3
Public administration	972.0	966.1	7.1	-5.9	7.7	-0.6	0.8

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

2. Also referred to as "Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction."

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Tables [14-10-0288-01](#) and [14-10-0355-01](#) (formerly CANSIM tables 282-0089 and 282-0088).

**Table 3
Labour force characteristics by province, seasonally adjusted**

	May 2018	June 2018	Standard error ¹	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Newfoundland and Labrador							
Population	444.2	443.9	...	-0.3	-1.9	-0.1	-0.4
Labour force	261.2	263.9	2.0	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.2
Employment	223.4	222.8	2.0	-0.6	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3
Full-time employment	186.3	186.7	2.5	0.4	-5.5	0.2	-2.9
Part-time employment	37.1	36.2	1.9	-0.9	4.8	-2.4	15.3
Unemployment	37.8	41.0	2.0	3.2	1.1	8.5	2.8
Participation rate	58.8	59.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	14.5	15.5	0.7	1.0	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	50.3	50.2	0.5	-0.1	0.1	...	...
Prince Edward Island							
Population	125.3	125.5	...	0.2	1.7	0.2	1.4
Labour force	83.6	83.8	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.2
Employment	75.8	76.2	0.6	0.4	1.8	0.5	2.4
Full-time employment	63.5	63.7	0.8	0.2	1.3	0.3	2.1
Part-time employment	12.3	12.6	0.7	0.3	0.7	2.4	5.9
Unemployment	7.8	7.5	0.6	-0.3	-1.0	-3.8	-11.8
Participation rate	66.7	66.8	0.5	0.1	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.3	8.9	0.7	-0.4	-1.4	...	...
Employment rate	60.5	60.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	...	...
Nova Scotia							
Population	797.5	797.9	...	0.4	5.9	0.1	0.7
Labour force	489.5	491.1	2.7	1.6	-0.2	0.3	0.0
Employment	454.1	452.4	2.7	-1.7	4.7	-0.4	1.0
Full-time employment	374.3	372.8	3.6	-1.5	7.9	-0.4	2.2
Part-time employment	79.8	79.5	3.3	-0.3	-3.4	-0.4	-4.1
Unemployment	35.4	38.8	2.5	3.4	-4.7	9.6	-10.8
Participation rate	61.4	61.5	0.3	0.1	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.9	0.5	0.7	-1.0	...	...
Employment rate	56.9	56.7	0.3	-0.2	0.2	...	...
New Brunswick							
Population	627.2	627.4	...	0.2	2.9	0.0	0.5
Labour force	385.2	384.8	2.2	-0.4	1.8	-0.1	0.5
Employment	356.9	355.8	2.2	-1.1	3.0	-0.3	0.9
Full-time employment	307.4	305.1	2.8	-2.3	1.9	-0.7	0.6
Part-time employment	49.5	50.8	2.3	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.6
Unemployment	28.3	28.9	1.9	0.6	-1.4	2.1	-4.6
Participation rate	61.4	61.3	0.3	-0.1	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.5	0.5	0.2	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	56.9	56.7	0.4	-0.2	0.2	...	...
Quebec							
Population	6,976.5	6,982.1	...	5.6	52.5	0.1	0.8
Labour force	4,510.9	4,507.2	15.2	-3.7	0.6	-0.1	0.0
Employment	4,270.5	4,264.0	15.5	-6.5	26.5	-0.2	0.6
Full-time employment	3,455.9	3,431.9	20.6	-24.0	34.0	-0.7	1.0
Part-time employment	814.7	832.1	19.2	17.4	-7.5	2.1	-0.9
Unemployment	240.3	243.2	12.9	2.9	-25.9	1.2	-9.6
Participation rate	64.7	64.6	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.4	0.3	0.1	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	61.2	61.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	...	...
Ontario							
Population	11,868.4	11,887.5	...	19.1	213.9	0.2	1.8
Labour force	7,646.4	7,702.6	20.1	56.2	129.2	0.7	1.7
Employment	7,209.5	7,244.4	19.6	34.9	156.8	0.5	2.2
Full-time employment	5,914.1	5,936.5	27.5	22.4	189.3	0.4	3.3
Part-time employment	1,295.3	1,307.9	25.7	12.6	-32.6	1.0	-2.4
Unemployment	436.9	458.2	16.8	21.3	-27.5	4.9	-5.7
Participation rate	64.4	64.8	0.2	0.4	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.9	0.2	0.2	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	60.7	60.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...
Manitoba							
Population	1,023.7	1,025.0	...	1.3	11.8	0.1	1.2
Labour force	691.0	692.8	2.6	1.8	11.6	0.3	1.7
Employment	646.1	650.2	2.6	4.1	5.8	0.6	0.9
Full-time employment	520.2	521.0	3.6	0.8	-0.3	0.2	-0.1
Part-time employment	126.0	129.2	3.3	3.2	6.2	2.5	5.0
Unemployment	44.9	42.6	2.1	-2.3	5.7	-5.1	15.4
Participation rate	67.5	67.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.1	0.3	-0.4	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	63.1	63.4	0.3	0.3	-0.2	...	...

Table 3 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, seasonally adjusted

	May 2018	June 2018	Standard error ¹	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018
Saskatchewan							
Population	884.2	884.8	...	0.6	7.9	0.1	0.9
Labour force	604.5	610.2	2.5	5.7	2.9	0.9	0.5
Employment	563.7	572.0	2.5	8.3	4.3	1.5	0.8
Full-time employment	461.6	473.5	3.4	11.9	5.1	2.6	1.1
Part-time employment	102.0	98.4	3.2	-3.6	-0.9	-3.5	-0.9
Unemployment	40.9	38.2	2.1	-2.7	-1.5	-6.6	-3.8
Participation rate	68.4	69.0	0.3	0.6	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.3	0.3	-0.5	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	63.8	64.6	0.3	0.8	-0.1	...	...
Alberta							
Population	3,463.4	3,467.8	...	4.4	39.3	0.1	1.1
Labour force	2,481.1	2,489.9	9.8	8.8	8.8	0.4	0.4
Employment	2,326.2	2,328.2	10.1	2.0	33.6	0.1	1.5
Full-time employment	1,918.9	1,918.0	13.9	-0.9	48.9	0.0	2.6
Part-time employment	407.4	410.2	12.9	2.8	-15.3	0.7	-3.6
Unemployment	154.9	161.7	9.0	6.8	-24.8	4.4	-13.3
Participation rate	71.6	71.8	0.3	0.2	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.5	0.4	0.3	-1.0	...	...
Employment rate	67.2	67.1	0.3	-0.1	0.2	...	...
British Columbia							
Population	4,023.6	4,029.1	...	5.5	50.1	0.1	1.3
Labour force	2,594.4	2,597.2	10.4	2.8	-18.0	0.1	-0.7
Employment	2,470.0	2,462.0	10.4	-8.0	-20.9	-0.3	-0.8
Full-time employment	1,948.3	1,950.4	15.7	2.1	1.5	0.1	0.1
Part-time employment	521.7	511.6	14.6	-10.1	-22.4	-1.9	-4.2
Unemployment	124.4	135.2	8.2	10.8	2.8	8.7	2.1
Participation rate	64.5	64.5	0.3	0.0	-1.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.8	5.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	61.4	61.1	0.3	-0.3	-1.3	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Table 4
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick)

	May 2018	June 2018	Standard error ¹	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Newfoundland and Labrador							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	444.2	443.9	...	-0.3	-1.9	-0.1	-0.4
Labour force	261.2	263.9	2.0	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.2
Employment	223.4	222.8	2.0	-0.6	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3
Full-time employment	186.3	186.7	2.5	0.4	-5.5	0.2	-2.9
Unemployment	37.8	41.0	2.0	3.2	1.1	8.5	2.8
Participation rate	58.8	59.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	14.5	15.5	0.7	1.0	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	50.3	50.2	0.5	-0.1	0.1	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	54.3	54.2	...	-0.1	-0.6	-0.2	-1.1
Labour force	33.2	33.0	0.9	-0.2	-1.1	-0.6	-3.2
Employment	26.1	26.7	0.8	0.6	-2.1	2.3	-7.3
Unemployment	7.2	6.3	0.9	-0.9	1.1	-12.5	21.2
Participation rate	61.1	60.9	1.7	-0.2	-1.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	21.7	19.1	2.3	-2.6	3.9	...	...
Employment rate	48.1	49.3	1.6	1.2	-3.3	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	189.8	189.7	...	-0.1	-0.8	-0.1	-0.4
Labour force	119.4	120.1	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4
Employment	99.6	98.1	1.4	-1.5	1.1	-1.5	1.1
Unemployment	19.8	22.0	1.4	2.2	-0.6	11.1	-2.7
Participation rate	62.9	63.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	16.6	18.3	1.1	1.7	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	52.5	51.7	0.7	-0.8	0.8	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	200.1	200.0	...	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	-0.2
Labour force	108.6	110.8	1.1	2.2	1.0	2.0	0.9
Employment	97.8	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5
Unemployment	10.8	12.8	1.0	2.0	0.7	18.5	5.8
Participation rate	54.3	55.4	0.5	1.1	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.9	11.6	0.9	1.7	0.6	...	...
Employment rate	48.9	49.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	...	...
Prince Edward Island							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	125.3	125.5	...	0.2	1.7	0.2	1.4
Labour force	83.6	83.8	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.2
Employment	75.8	76.2	0.6	0.4	1.8	0.5	2.4
Full-time employment	63.5	63.7	0.8	0.2	1.3	0.3	2.1
Unemployment	7.8	7.5	0.6	-0.3	-1.0	-3.8	-11.8
Participation rate	66.7	66.8	0.5	0.1	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.3	8.9	0.7	-0.4	-1.4	...	...
Employment rate	60.5	60.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	18.0	18.0	...	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1
Labour force	12.5	12.5	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.8
Employment	10.7	10.9	0.3	0.2	-0.1	1.9	-0.9
Unemployment	1.8	1.6	0.3	-0.2	0.0	-11.1	0.0
Participation rate	69.4	69.4	1.9	0.0	-1.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	14.4	12.8	2.3	-1.6	-1.1	...	...
Employment rate	59.4	60.6	1.9	1.2	0.2	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	51.6	51.7	...	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.6
Labour force	36.7	36.9	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.9
Employment	33.4	33.4	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	3.4
Unemployment	3.2	3.6	0.4	0.4	-0.4	12.5	-10.0
Participation rate	71.1	71.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.7	9.8	1.0	1.1	-1.2	...	...
Employment rate	64.7	64.6	0.8	-0.1	1.1	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	55.7	55.7	...	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1
Labour force	34.4	34.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2
Employment	31.7	32.0	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.9	2.6
Unemployment	2.8	2.4	0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-14.3	-17.2
Participation rate	61.8	61.8	0.6	0.0	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.1	7.0	0.9	-1.1	-1.5	...	...
Employment rate	56.9	57.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	...	...

Table 4 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick)

	May 2018	June 2018	Standard error ¹	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018
Nova Scotia							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	797.5	797.9	...	0.4	5.9	0.1	0.7
Labour force	489.5	491.1	2.7	1.6	-0.2	0.3	0.0
Employment	454.1	452.4	2.7	-1.7	4.7	-0.4	1.0
Full-time employment	374.3	372.8	3.6	-1.5	7.9	-0.4	2.2
Unemployment	35.4	38.8	2.5	3.4	-4.7	9.6	-10.8
Participation rate	61.4	61.5	0.3	0.1	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.9	0.5	0.7	-1.0	...	...
Employment rate	56.9	56.7	0.3	-0.2	0.2	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	108.0	108.0	...	0.0	-0.6	0.0	-0.6
Labour force	69.1	69.8	1.5	0.7	-1.5	1.0	-2.1
Employment	58.6	57.9	1.5	-0.7	-0.1	-1.2	-0.2
Unemployment	10.5	11.8	1.4	1.3	-1.6	12.4	-11.9
Participation rate	64.0	64.6	1.4	0.6	-1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	15.2	16.9	1.9	1.7	-1.9	...	...
Employment rate	54.3	53.6	1.4	-0.7	0.2	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	331.1	331.4	...	0.3	3.6	0.1	1.1
Labour force	217.4	218.1	1.6	0.7	5.5	0.3	2.6
Employment	200.6	200.5	1.7	-0.1	7.2	0.0	3.7
Unemployment	16.9	17.5	1.6	0.6	-1.8	3.6	-9.3
Participation rate	65.7	65.8	0.5	0.1	0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.8	8.0	0.7	0.2	-1.1	...	...
Employment rate	60.6	60.5	0.5	-0.1	1.5	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	358.3	358.5	...	0.2	2.9	0.1	0.8
Labour force	202.9	203.3	1.4	0.4	-4.1	0.2	-2.0
Employment	194.9	193.9	1.4	-1.0	-2.6	-0.5	-1.3
Unemployment	8.0	9.4	1.1	1.4	-1.4	17.5	-13.0
Participation rate	56.6	56.7	0.4	0.1	-1.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.9	4.6	0.5	0.7	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	54.4	54.1	0.4	-0.3	-1.2	...	...
New Brunswick							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	627.2	627.4	...	0.2	2.9	0.0	0.5
Labour force	385.2	384.8	2.2	-0.4	1.8	-0.1	0.5
Employment	356.9	355.8	2.2	-1.1	3.0	-0.3	0.9
Full-time employment	307.4	305.1	2.8	-2.3	1.9	-0.7	0.6
Unemployment	28.3	28.9	1.9	0.6	-1.4	2.1	-4.6
Participation rate	61.4	61.3	0.3	-0.1	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.5	0.5	0.2	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	56.9	56.7	0.4	-0.2	0.2	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	81.1	80.9	...	-0.2	-1.1	-0.2	-1.3
Labour force	53.9	56.0	1.2	2.1	6.0	3.9	12.0
Employment	48.5	49.5	1.1	1.0	5.4	2.1	12.2
Unemployment	5.4	6.5	1.0	1.1	0.6	20.4	10.2
Participation rate	66.5	69.2	1.4	2.7	8.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	10.0	11.6	1.8	1.6	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	59.8	61.2	1.4	1.4	7.4	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	264.5	264.7	...	0.2	2.3	0.1	0.9
Labour force	171.5	169.8	1.3	-1.7	-3.6	-1.0	-2.1
Employment	158.2	156.3	1.4	-1.9	-1.7	-1.2	-1.1
Unemployment	13.4	13.5	1.2	0.1	-2.0	0.7	-12.9
Participation rate	64.8	64.1	0.5	-0.7	-2.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.8	8.0	0.7	0.2	-0.9	...	...
Employment rate	59.8	59.0	0.5	-0.8	-1.2	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	281.7	281.8	...	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.6
Labour force	159.8	158.9	1.2	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4
Employment	150.2	150.0	1.2	-0.2	-0.7	-0.1	-0.5
Unemployment	9.5	8.9	1.0	-0.6	0.0	-6.3	0.0
Participation rate	56.7	56.4	0.4	-0.3	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.6	0.6	-0.3	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	53.3	53.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.6	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Table 5
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia)

	May 2018	June 2018	Standard error ¹	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Quebec							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	6,976.5	6,982.1	...	5.6	52.5	0.1	0.8
Labour force	4,510.9	4,507.2	15.2	-3.7	0.6	-0.1	0.0
Employment	4,270.5	4,264.0	15.5	-6.5	26.5	-0.2	0.6
Full-time employment	3,455.9	3,431.9	20.6	-24.0	34.0	-0.7	1.0
Unemployment	240.3	243.2	12.9	2.9	-25.9	1.2	-9.6
Participation rate	64.7	64.6	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.4	0.3	0.1	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	61.2	61.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	902.4	902.1	...	-0.3	-14.1	0.0	-1.5
Labour force	610.3	612.5	8.4	2.2	-10.0	0.4	-1.6
Employment	551.4	551.8	8.3	0.4	-1.7	0.1	-0.3
Unemployment	58.9	60.7	6.8	1.8	-8.2	3.1	-11.9
Participation rate	67.6	67.9	0.9	0.3	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.7	9.9	1.1	0.2	-1.2	...	...
Employment rate	61.1	61.2	0.9	0.1	0.8	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	2,997.5	3,000.6	...	3.1	34.1	0.1	1.1
Labour force	2,060.5	2,057.6	8.2	-2.9	6.0	-0.1	0.3
Employment	1,958.3	1,953.3	9.0	-5.0	8.5	-0.3	0.4
Unemployment	102.2	104.2	7.8	2.0	-2.6	2.0	-2.4
Participation rate	68.7	68.6	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.1	0.4	0.1	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	65.3	65.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.5	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	3,076.6	3,079.4	...	2.8	32.5	0.1	1.1
Labour force	1,840.0	1,837.1	8.7	-2.9	4.6	-0.2	0.3
Employment	1,760.8	1,758.8	8.4	-2.0	19.6	-0.1	1.1
Unemployment	79.2	78.3	7.2	-0.9	-15.0	-1.1	-16.1
Participation rate	59.8	59.7	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.3	0.4	0.0	-0.8	...	...
Employment rate	57.2	57.1	0.3	-0.1	0.0	...	...
Ontario							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	11,868.4	11,887.5	...	19.1	213.9	0.2	1.8
Labour force	7,646.4	7,702.6	20.1	56.2	129.2	0.7	1.7
Employment	7,209.5	7,244.4	19.6	34.9	156.8	0.5	2.2
Full-time employment	5,914.1	5,936.5	27.5	22.4	189.3	0.4	3.3
Unemployment	436.9	458.2	16.8	21.3	-27.5	4.9	-5.7
Participation rate	64.4	64.8	0.2	0.4	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.9	0.2	0.2	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	60.7	60.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	1,798.9	1,800.9	...	2.0	17.8	0.1	1.0
Labour force	1,081.0	1,106.1	12.6	25.1	25.7	2.3	2.4
Employment	954.3	965.2	11.5	10.9	26.1	1.1	2.8
Unemployment	126.6	141.0	10.0	14.4	-0.3	11.4	-0.2
Participation rate	60.1	61.4	0.7	1.3	0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.7	12.7	0.9	1.0	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	53.0	53.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	4,866.5	4,875.0	...	8.5	100.0	0.2	2.1
Labour force	3,408.7	3,426.9	10.2	18.2	41.0	0.5	1.2
Employment	3,253.3	3,271.9	10.6	18.6	72.9	0.6	2.3
Unemployment	155.4	155.0	9.2	-0.4	-31.9	-0.3	-17.1
Participation rate	70.0	70.3	0.2	0.3	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.5	0.3	-0.1	-1.0	...	...
Employment rate	66.9	67.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	5,203.0	5,211.6	...	8.6	96.1	0.2	1.9
Labour force	3,156.8	3,169.6	11.5	12.8	62.6	0.4	2.0
Employment	3,001.9	3,007.4	11.3	5.5	57.9	0.2	2.0
Unemployment	154.9	162.2	9.4	7.3	4.8	4.7	3.0
Participation rate	60.7	60.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	57.7	57.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	...	...

Table 5 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia)

	May 2018	June 2018	Standard error ¹	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018
Manitoba							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	1,023.7	1,025.0	...	1.3	11.8	0.1	1.2
Labour force	691.0	692.8	2.6	1.8	11.6	0.3	1.7
Employment	646.1	650.2	2.6	4.1	5.8	0.6	0.9
Full-time employment	520.2	521.0	3.6	0.8	-0.3	0.2	-0.1
Unemployment	44.9	42.6	2.1	-2.3	5.7	-5.1	15.4
Participation rate	67.5	67.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.1	0.3	-0.4	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	63.1	63.4	0.3	0.3	-0.2	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	165.7	165.8	...	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.5
Labour force	111.7	111.8	1.5	0.1	2.6	0.1	2.4
Employment	97.3	98.7	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.8
Unemployment	14.4	13.2	1.3	-1.2	0.9	-8.3	7.3
Participation rate	67.4	67.4	0.9	0.0	1.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.9	11.8	1.1	-1.1	0.5	...	...
Employment rate	58.7	59.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	421.1	421.7	...	0.6	5.6	0.1	1.3
Labour force	310.5	310.9	1.3	0.4	7.1	0.1	2.3
Employment	293.2	295.1	1.4	1.9	4.9	0.6	1.7
Unemployment	17.3	15.8	1.2	-1.5	2.2	-8.7	16.2
Participation rate	73.7	73.7	0.3	0.0	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.1	0.4	-0.5	0.6	...	...
Employment rate	69.6	70.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	437.0	437.5	...	0.5	5.3	0.1	1.2
Labour force	268.8	270.0	1.5	1.2	1.8	0.4	0.7
Employment	255.6	256.4	1.5	0.8	-0.8	0.3	-0.3
Unemployment	13.2	13.6	1.1	0.4	2.6	3.0	23.6
Participation rate	61.5	61.7	0.3	0.2	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.0	0.4	0.1	0.9	...	...
Employment rate	58.5	58.6	0.3	0.1	-0.9	...	...
Saskatchewan							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	884.2	884.8	...	0.6	7.9	0.1	0.9
Labour force	604.5	610.2	2.5	5.7	2.9	0.9	0.5
Employment	563.7	572.0	2.5	8.3	4.3	1.5	0.8
Full-time employment	461.6	473.5	3.4	11.9	5.1	2.6	1.1
Unemployment	40.9	38.2	2.1	-2.7	-1.5	-6.6	-3.8
Participation rate	68.4	69.0	0.3	0.6	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.3	0.3	-0.5	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	63.8	64.6	0.3	0.8	-0.1	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	132.9	132.8	...	-0.1	-1.0	-0.1	-0.7
Labour force	84.8	85.4	1.4	0.6	-3.1	0.7	-3.5
Employment	72.9	74.0	1.3	1.1	-3.9	1.5	-5.0
Unemployment	11.9	11.4	1.2	-0.5	0.7	-4.2	6.5
Participation rate	63.8	64.3	1.0	0.5	-1.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	14.0	13.3	1.3	-0.7	1.2	...	...
Employment rate	54.9	55.7	1.0	0.8	-2.5	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	376.2	376.5	...	0.3	4.5	0.1	1.2
Labour force	282.9	286.2	1.3	3.3	2.2	1.2	0.8
Employment	265.6	272.3	1.5	6.7	5.8	2.5	2.2
Unemployment	17.3	13.9	1.3	-3.4	-3.6	-19.7	-20.6
Participation rate	75.2	76.0	0.4	0.8	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	4.9	0.4	-1.2	-1.3	...	...
Employment rate	70.6	72.3	0.4	1.7	0.7	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	375.2	375.5	...	0.3	4.4	0.1	1.2
Labour force	236.9	238.5	1.5	1.6	3.7	0.7	1.6
Employment	225.2	225.6	1.4	0.4	2.3	0.2	1.0
Unemployment	11.7	12.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	10.3	12.2
Participation rate	63.1	63.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	...	...
Employment rate	60.0	60.1	0.4	0.1	-0.1	...	...

Table 5 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia)

	May 2018	June 2018	Standard error ¹	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018
Alberta							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	3,463.4	3,467.8	...	4.4	39.3	0.1	1.1
Labour force	2,481.1	2,489.9	9.8	8.8	8.8	0.4	0.4
Employment	2,326.2	2,328.2	10.1	2.0	33.6	0.1	1.5
Full-time employment	1,918.9	1,918.0	13.9	-0.9	48.9	0.0	2.6
Unemployment	154.9	161.7	9.0	6.8	-24.8	4.4	-13.3
Participation rate	71.6	71.8	0.3	0.2	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.5	0.4	0.3	-1.0	...	...
Employment rate	67.2	67.1	0.3	-0.1	0.2	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	506.0	505.9	...	-0.1	-3.9	0.0	-0.8
Labour force	328.1	325.3	5.4	-2.8	-18.2	-0.9	-5.3
Employment	288.2	287.8	5.3	-0.4	-9.6	-0.1	-3.2
Unemployment	39.8	37.4	4.6	-2.4	-8.7	-6.0	-18.9
Participation rate	64.8	64.3	1.1	-0.5	-3.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.1	11.5	1.3	-0.6	-1.9	...	...
Employment rate	57.0	56.9	1.0	-0.1	-1.4	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	1,487.5	1,489.3	...	1.8	17.0	0.1	1.2
Labour force	1,176.1	1,182.6	5.3	6.5	4.6	0.6	0.4
Employment	1,112.3	1,117.7	5.9	5.4	17.4	0.5	1.6
Unemployment	63.8	64.9	5.5	1.1	-12.8	1.7	-16.5
Participation rate	79.1	79.4	0.4	0.3	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.5	0.5	0.1	-1.1	...	...
Employment rate	74.8	75.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	1,469.9	1,472.6	...	2.7	26.2	0.2	1.8
Labour force	976.9	982.1	5.6	5.2	22.5	0.5	2.3
Employment	925.6	922.7	5.7	-2.9	25.8	-0.3	2.9
Unemployment	51.3	59.4	4.9	8.1	-3.3	15.8	-5.3
Participation rate	66.5	66.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	6.0	0.5	0.7	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	63.0	62.7	0.4	-0.3	0.7	...	...
British Columbia							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	4,023.6	4,029.1	...	5.5	50.1	0.1	1.3
Labour force	2,594.4	2,597.2	10.4	2.8	-18.0	0.1	-0.7
Employment	2,470.0	2,462.0	10.4	-8.0	-20.9	-0.3	-0.8
Full-time employment	1,948.3	1,950.4	15.7	2.1	1.5	0.1	0.1
Unemployment	124.4	135.2	8.2	10.8	2.8	8.7	2.1
Participation rate	64.5	64.5	0.3	0.0	-1.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.8	5.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	61.4	61.1	0.3	-0.3	-1.3	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	581.5	581.9	...	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1
Labour force	372.5	372.2	5.9	-0.3	-19.9	-0.1	-5.1
Employment	344.3	337.1	6.0	-7.2	-25.6	-2.1	-7.1
Unemployment	28.2	35.1	4.9	6.9	5.7	24.5	19.4
Participation rate	64.1	64.0	1.0	-0.1	-3.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.6	9.4	1.2	1.8	1.9	...	...
Employment rate	59.2	57.9	1.0	-1.3	-4.5	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	1,679.9	1,682.6	...	2.7	25.4	0.2	1.5
Labour force	1,165.7	1,161.9	5.7	-3.8	4.9	-0.3	0.4
Employment	1,110.8	1,106.6	6.0	-4.2	2.2	-0.4	0.2
Unemployment	54.9	55.3	4.7	0.4	2.7	0.7	5.1
Participation rate	69.4	69.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	...	...
Employment rate	66.1	65.8	0.4	-0.3	-0.8	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	1,762.2	1,764.6	...	2.4	24.1	0.1	1.4
Labour force	1,056.2	1,063.1	5.9	6.9	-3.1	0.7	-0.3
Employment	1,015.0	1,018.2	5.7	3.2	2.4	0.3	0.2
Unemployment	41.3	44.9	4.6	3.6	-5.5	8.7	-10.9
Participation rate	59.9	60.2	0.3	0.3	-1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.9	4.2	0.4	0.3	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	57.6	57.7	0.3	0.1	-0.7	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Table 6
Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted

	May 2018	June 2018	Standard error ¹	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018
	thousands			change in thousands		% change	
Newfoundland and Labrador							
Total employed, all industries	223.4	222.8	2.0	-0.6	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3
Goods-producing sector	45.9	43.7	1.4	-2.2	-2.7	-4.8	-5.8
Agriculture	1.8	1.4	0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-22.2	-17.6
Natural resources ²	11.9	11.7	0.8	-0.2	-1.0	-1.7	-7.9
Utilities	3.5	3.0	0.2	-0.5	0.6	-14.3	25.0
Construction	20.3	19.5	1.0	-0.8	-1.4	-3.9	-6.7
Manufacturing	8.4	8.1	0.7	-0.3	-0.6	-3.6	-6.9
Services-producing sector	177.5	179.1	1.7	1.6	2.0	0.9	1.1
Wholesale and retail trade	38.0	36.8	0.9	-1.2	-4.3	-3.2	-10.5
Transportation and warehousing	10.9	11.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	3.7	1.8
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	7.6	7.7	0.4	0.1	1.3	1.3	20.3
Professional, scientific and technical services	9.3	10.1	0.5	0.8	0.3	8.6	3.1
Business, building and other support services	6.3	6.0	0.5	-0.3	-1.2	-4.8	-16.7
Educational services	15.9	15.7	0.6	-0.2	1.2	-1.3	8.3
Health care and social assistance	38.9	39.9	0.7	1.0	-0.2	2.6	-0.5
Information, culture and recreation	6.9	7.5	0.5	0.6	1.3	8.7	21.0
Accommodation and food services	16.5	16.7	0.7	0.2	1.6	1.2	10.6
Other services (except public administration)	11.3	11.0	0.5	-0.3	0.3	-2.7	2.8
Public administration	15.7	16.3	0.5	0.6	1.3	3.8	8.7
Prince Edward Island							
Total employed, all industries	75.8	76.2	0.6	0.4	1.8	0.5	2.4
Goods-producing sector	19.4	19.3	0.5	-0.1	1.6	-0.5	9.0
Agriculture	3.7	3.8	0.3	0.1	0.6	2.7	18.8
Natural resources ²	2.8	2.9	0.3	0.1	0.3	3.6	11.5
Utilities	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	x	0.0	x
Construction	5.8	5.6	0.2	-0.2	0.4	-3.4	7.7
Manufacturing	6.9	6.8	0.3	-0.1	0.1	-1.4	1.5
Services-producing sector	56.5	56.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5
Wholesale and retail trade	11.1	11.2	0.3	0.1	-0.5	0.9	-4.3
Transportation and warehousing	2.6	2.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-3.8	-13.8
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.9	3.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	3.4	20.0
Professional, scientific and technical services	3.5	3.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.9	5.9
Business, building and other support services	1.7	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.0	11.8	0.0
Educational services	5.5	5.6	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.8	9.8
Health care and social assistance	10.9	10.7	0.2	-0.2	0.4	-1.8	3.9
Information, culture and recreation	2.5	2.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	4.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	6.4	6.6	0.3	0.2	0.9	3.1	15.8
Other services (except public administration)	2.9	3.0	0.2	0.1	-0.3	3.4	-9.1
Public administration	6.5	6.3	0.2	-0.2	-1.0	-3.1	-13.7
Nova Scotia							
Total employed, all industries	454.1	452.4	2.7	-1.7	4.7	-0.4	1.0
Goods-producing sector	82.6	80.6	1.6	-2.0	0.3	-2.4	0.4
Agriculture	5.9	5.0	0.6	-0.9	0.0	-15.3	0.0
Natural resources ²	8.9	9.0	0.8	0.1	0.6	1.1	7.1
Utilities	3.9	3.8	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-2.6	-2.6
Construction	31.9	31.3	1.1	-0.6	1.1	-1.9	3.6
Manufacturing	32.0	31.5	0.9	-0.5	-1.2	-1.6	-3.7
Services-producing sector	371.5	371.8	2.5	0.3	4.4	0.1	1.2
Wholesale and retail trade	79.7	80.7	1.3	1.0	4.7	1.3	6.2
Transportation and warehousing	20.2	19.6	0.8	-0.6	-0.3	-3.0	-1.5
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	22.1	22.0	0.7	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5	-3.9
Professional, scientific and technical services	27.0	28.9	0.9	1.9	0.0	7.0	0.0
Business, building and other support services	16.6	16.8	0.8	0.2	-1.6	1.2	-8.7
Educational services	36.8	37.1	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.8	3.3
Health care and social assistance	68.2	68.4	1.1	0.2	-2.7	0.3	-3.8
Information, culture and recreation	17.5	17.5	0.8	0.0	2.0	0.0	12.9
Accommodation and food services	35.4	34.2	1.1	-1.2	4.5	-3.4	15.2
Other services (except public administration)	19.2	19.1	0.8	-0.1	0.3	-0.5	1.6
Public administration	28.8	27.6	0.7	-1.2	-2.6	-4.2	-8.6

Table 6 - continued
Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted

	May 2018	June 2018	Standard error ¹	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018
New Brunswick							
Total employed, all industries	356.9	355.8	2.2	-1.1	3.0	-0.3	0.9
Goods-producing sector	74.4	73.4	1.4	-1.0	-1.1	-1.3	-1.5
Agriculture	6.7	6.4	0.5	-0.3	1.0	-4.5	18.5
Natural resources ²	9.5	10.0	0.6	0.5	1.9	5.3	23.5
Utilities	2.9	3.0	0.2	0.1	-0.7	3.4	-18.9
Construction	24.6	23.4	0.9	-1.2	-2.5	-4.9	-9.7
Manufacturing	30.9	30.5	0.8	-0.4	-0.9	-1.3	-2.9
Services-producing sector	282.4	282.5	2.0	0.1	4.3	0.0	1.5
Wholesale and retail trade	53.4	52.4	1.0	-1.0	-3.7	-1.9	-6.6
Transportation and warehousing	17.5	18.2	0.6	0.7	1.3	4.0	7.7
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	16.7	17.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	4.8	2.9
Professional, scientific and technical services	16.8	17.1	0.6	0.3	1.1	1.8	6.9
Business, building and other support services	17.3	17.3	0.7	0.0	2.0	0.0	13.1
Educational services	26.6	26.0	0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-2.3	-2.3
Health care and social assistance	59.6	59.7	0.9	0.1	2.7	0.2	4.7
Information, culture and recreation	12.2	11.6	0.7	-0.6	1.0	-4.9	9.4
Accommodation and food services	23.4	22.8	0.8	-0.6	-0.5	-2.6	-2.1
Other services (except public administration)	14.7	14.5	0.6	-0.2	-1.5	-1.4	-9.4
Public administration	24.3	25.2	0.6	0.9	1.7	3.7	7.2
Quebec							
Total employed, all industries	4,270.5	4,264.0	15.5	-6.5	26.5	-0.2	0.6
Goods-producing sector	851.2	859.1	8.9	7.9	-0.5	0.9	-0.1
Agriculture	56.3	54.0	3.0	-2.3	-5.7	-4.1	-9.5
Natural resources ²	36.0	42.1	2.2	6.1	7.2	16.9	20.6
Utilities	25.4	26.9	1.0	1.5	0.8	5.9	3.1
Construction	246.3	247.6	5.5	1.3	-1.1	0.5	-0.4
Manufacturing	487.3	488.6	6.3	1.3	-1.6	0.3	-0.3
Services-producing sector	3,419.3	3,404.9	14.7	-14.4	27.0	-0.4	0.8
Wholesale and retail trade	669.8	667.8	8.1	-2.0	10.6	-0.3	1.6
Transportation and warehousing	222.3	218.6	4.1	-3.7	9.9	-1.7	4.7
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	242.7	244.1	4.2	1.4	10.6	0.6	4.5
Professional, scientific and technical services	326.0	325.6	5.7	-0.4	-13.1	-0.1	-3.9
Business, building and other support services	189.0	193.6	5.6	4.6	18.7	2.4	10.7
Educational services	292.0	294.8	5.4	2.8	1.4	1.0	0.5
Health care and social assistance	584.2	583.9	5.8	-0.3	2.6	-0.1	0.4
Information, culture and recreation	177.1	174.9	5.8	-2.2	-14.6	-1.2	-7.7
Accommodation and food services	282.4	273.1	5.8	-9.3	2.3	-3.3	0.8
Other services (except public administration)	178.9	175.5	4.0	-3.4	-4.5	-1.9	-2.5
Public administration	254.9	253.2	4.0	-1.7	3.3	-0.7	1.3
Ontario							
Total employed, all industries	7,209.5	7,244.4	19.6	34.9	156.8	0.5	2.2
Goods-producing sector	1,437.2	1,474.9	10.3	37.7	51.2	2.6	3.6
Agriculture	70.9	72.5	2.7	1.6	5.6	2.3	8.4
Natural resources ²	34.8	36.3	1.6	1.5	1.0	4.3	2.8
Utilities	56.2	55.3	1.5	-0.9	10.0	-1.6	22.1
Construction	515.5	534.0	7.0	18.5	30.2	3.6	6.0
Manufacturing	759.9	776.8	7.3	16.9	4.4	2.2	0.6
Services-producing sector	5,772.3	5,769.5	19.0	-2.8	105.6	0.0	1.9
Wholesale and retail trade	1,061.6	1,055.0	9.9	-6.6	-18.6	-0.6	-1.7
Transportation and warehousing	372.0	378.2	5.5	6.2	41.6	1.7	12.4
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	566.1	569.9	6.5	3.8	20.0	0.7	3.6
Professional, scientific and technical services	657.1	652.1	7.5	-5.0	14.8	-0.8	2.3
Business, building and other support services	319.0	317.4	6.9	-1.6	4.2	-0.5	1.3
Educational services	505.9	505.9	7.3	0.0	10.4	0.0	2.1
Health care and social assistance	830.9	836.7	7.0	5.8	-40.3	0.7	-4.6
Information, culture and recreation	320.4	331.2	6.8	10.8	35.7	3.4	12.1
Accommodation and food services	479.7	476.5	8.1	-3.2	27.8	-0.7	6.2
Other services (except public administration)	290.5	288.9	5.3	-1.6	16.4	-0.6	6.0
Public administration	369.0	357.7	4.6	-11.3	-6.4	-3.1	-1.8
Manitoba							
Total employed, all industries	646.2	650.2	2.6	4.0	5.8	0.6	0.9
Goods-producing sector	147.6	149.4	1.6	1.8	-3.9	1.2	-2.5
Agriculture	26.8	26.2	0.8	-0.6	1.6	-2.2	6.5
Natural resources ²	6.2	6.5	0.4	0.3	-0.5	4.8	-7.1
Utilities	7.1	7.0	0.2	-0.1	-2.2	-1.4	-23.9
Construction	44.7	47.7	1.0	3.0	-0.8	6.7	-1.6
Manufacturing	62.8	62.1	0.9	-0.7	-1.9	-1.1	-3.0
Services-producing sector	498.6	500.7	2.4	2.1	9.6	0.4	2.0
Wholesale and retail trade	88.0	87.6	1.2	-0.4	-3.4	-0.5	-3.7
Transportation and warehousing	38.1	39.1	0.8	1.0	3.2	2.6	8.9
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	36.7	36.4	0.7	-0.3	-0.3	-0.8	-0.8
Professional, scientific and technical services	28.2	27.5	0.6	-0.7	-0.5	-2.5	-1.8
Business, building and other support services	19.9	20.5	0.7	0.6	0.2	3.0	1.0
Educational services	52.7	52.5	1.0	-0.2	1.6	-0.4	3.1
Health care and social assistance	104.2	104.0	1.1	-0.2	1.7	-0.2	1.7
Information, culture and recreation	24.6	24.9	0.9	0.3	1.6	1.2	6.9
Accommodation and food services	41.6	43.4	1.0	1.8	0.8	4.3	1.9
Other services (except public administration)	30.8	30.3	0.7	-0.5	3.5	-1.6	13.1
Public administration	33.8	34.4	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.8	3.6

Table 6 - continued
Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted

	May 2018	June 2018	Standard error ¹	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018
Saskatchewan							
Total employed, all industries	563.7	572.0	2.5	8.3	4.3	1.5	0.8
Goods-producing sector	144.5	148.8	1.7	4.3	1.2	3.0	0.8
Agriculture	36.8	36.8	1.0	0.0	-0.7	0.0	-1.9
Natural resources ²	24.4	24.7	0.7	0.3	1.5	1.2	6.5
Utilities	6.8	7.0	0.3	0.2	-0.1	2.9	-1.4
Construction	47.6	50.9	1.1	3.3	-1.0	6.9	-1.9
Manufacturing	28.9	29.3	0.7	0.4	1.4	1.4	5.0
Services-producing sector	419.2	423.1	2.3	3.9	3.1	0.9	0.7
Wholesale and retail trade	90.2	90.6	1.3	0.4	-0.4	0.4	-0.4
Transportation and warehousing	28.5	28.1	0.8	-0.4	-1.1	-1.4	-3.8
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	28.7	29.3	0.6	0.6	2.2	2.1	8.1
Professional, scientific and technical services	26.1	26.0	0.8	-0.1	-4.9	-0.4	-15.9
Business, building and other support services	14.1	15.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	6.4	4.9
Educational services	40.9	40.6	1.0	-0.3	0.6	-0.7	1.5
Health care and social assistance	77.3	78.7	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.8	2.6
Information, culture and recreation	19.8	19.5	0.8	-0.3	-0.9	-1.5	-4.4
Accommodation and food services	36.8	36.7	0.9	-0.1	0.2	-0.3	0.5
Other services (except public administration)	25.4	26.2	0.7	0.8	1.8	3.1	7.4
Public administration	31.4	32.5	0.6	1.1	3.0	3.5	10.2
Alberta							
Total employed, all industries	2,326.2	2,328.2	10.1	2.0	33.6	0.1	1.5
Goods-producing sector	608.0	608.5	6.3	0.5	32.3	0.1	5.6
Agriculture	49.3	48.7	2.1	-0.6	-5.3	-1.2	-9.8
Natural resources ²	155.6	157.4	3.1	1.8	13.3	1.2	9.2
Utilities	23.9	23.5	1.0	-0.4	0.5	-1.7	2.2
Construction	248.1	251.6	4.7	3.5	16.5	1.4	7.0
Manufacturing	131.3	127.3	2.9	-4.0	7.3	-3.0	6.1
Services-producing sector	1,718.2	1,719.7	9.6	1.5	1.3	0.1	0.1
Wholesale and retail trade	331.2	336.8	5.0	5.6	4.5	1.7	1.4
Transportation and warehousing	138.4	137.3	3.3	-1.1	-0.3	-0.8	-0.2
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	105.0	104.1	2.7	-0.9	-3.3	-0.9	-3.1
Professional, scientific and technical services	181.2	184.7	3.8	3.5	7.4	1.9	4.2
Business, building and other support services	80.1	82.8	2.9	2.7	2.4	3.4	3.0
Educational services	164.5	160.8	3.7	-3.7	0.7	-2.2	0.4
Health care and social assistance	275.0	273.9	3.8	-1.1	-9.6	-0.4	-3.4
Information, culture and recreation	79.8	79.0	2.9	-0.8	4.9	-1.0	6.6
Accommodation and food services	147.0	143.2	3.7	-3.8	-7.1	-2.6	-4.7
Other services (except public administration)	107.9	108.5	3.4	0.6	-3.9	0.6	-3.5
Public administration	108.3	108.7	2.3	0.4	5.7	0.4	5.5
British Columbia							
Total employed, all industries	2,470.0	2,462.0	10.4	-8.0	-20.9	-0.3	-0.8
Goods-producing sector	499.4	498.0	5.9	-1.4	-3.3	-0.3	-0.7
Agriculture	24.0	21.4	2.2	-2.6	-5.8	-10.8	-21.3
Natural resources ²	48.8	50.1	2.3	1.3	-0.7	2.7	-1.4
Utilities	13.5	15.3	0.7	1.8	2.5	13.3	19.5
Construction	235.4	234.2	4.2	-1.2	0.8	-0.5	0.3
Manufacturing	177.7	177.0	3.6	-0.7	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1
Services-producing sector	1,970.7	1,964.0	10.1	-6.7	-17.5	-0.3	-0.9
Wholesale and retail trade	367.5	359.4	5.6	-8.1	-14.0	-2.2	-3.7
Transportation and warehousing	135.5	138.5	3.1	3.0	-3.0	2.2	-2.1
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	147.1	145.0	3.3	-2.1	-16.2	-1.4	-10.0
Professional, scientific and technical services	202.7	206.3	4.0	3.6	9.1	1.8	4.6
Business, building and other support services	95.6	97.3	3.6	1.7	-4.9	1.8	-4.8
Educational services	169.0	165.7	3.8	-3.3	2.6	-2.0	1.6
Health care and social assistance	324.6	321.2	4.3	-3.4	20.9	-1.0	7.0
Information, culture and recreation	125.2	126.1	4.2	0.9	-14.7	0.7	-10.4
Accommodation and food services	188.6	187.7	4.3	-0.9	3.1	-0.5	1.7
Other services (except public administration)	114.3	114.1	3.5	-0.2	-2.5	-0.2	-2.1
Public administration	100.6	102.6	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9

x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

2. Also referred to as "Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction."

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0355-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0088).

Table 7
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	May 2018	June 2018	Standard error ¹	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador							
Population	185.4	185.5	...	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.8
Labour force	120.2	121.4	0.9	1.2	2.3	1.0	1.9
Employment	109.8	110.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
Unemployment	10.4	10.5	0.5	0.1	1.1	1.0	11.7
Participation rate	64.8	65.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.7	8.6	0.4	-0.1	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	59.2	59.8	0.5	0.6	0.2	...	...
Halifax, Nova Scotia							
Population	364.2	364.7	...	0.5	6.2	0.1	1.7
Labour force	248.3	248.7	1.3	0.4	6.6	0.2	2.7
Employment	234.2	233.9	1.3	-0.3	8.7	-0.1	3.9
Unemployment	14.1	14.8	0.8	0.7	-2.1	5.0	-12.4
Participation rate	68.2	68.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	6.0	0.3	0.3	-1.0	...	...
Employment rate	64.3	64.1	0.4	-0.2	1.3	...	...
Moncton, New Brunswick							
Population	128.8	129.0	...	0.2	1.9	0.2	1.5
Labour force	85.0	85.4	0.8	0.4	5.2	0.5	6.5
Employment	79.9	79.8	0.8	-0.1	3.8	-0.1	5.0
Unemployment	5.1	5.5	0.4	0.4	1.3	7.8	31.0
Participation rate	66.0	66.2	0.6	0.2	3.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.4	0.5	0.4	1.2	...	...
Employment rate	62.0	61.9	0.6	-0.1	2.1	...	...
Saint John, New Brunswick							
Population	106.0	106.0	...	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
Labour force	64.7	65.7	0.8	1.0	-3.8	1.5	-5.5
Employment	60.4	61.6	0.8	1.2	-3.6	2.0	-5.5
Unemployment	4.3	4.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-4.7	-6.8
Participation rate	61.0	62.0	0.7	1.0	-3.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.2	0.5	-0.4	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	57.0	58.1	0.7	1.1	-3.7	...	...
Saguenay, Quebec							
Population	134.5	134.4	...	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.3
Labour force	79.8	79.3	0.9	-0.5	-3.5	-0.6	-4.2
Employment	74.9	74.1	0.9	-0.8	-3.0	-1.1	-3.9
Unemployment	4.9	5.2	0.4	0.3	-0.5	6.1	-8.8
Participation rate	59.3	59.0	0.7	-0.3	-2.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.6	0.4	0.5	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	55.7	55.1	0.7	-0.6	-2.1	...	...
Québec, Quebec							
Population	682.8	683.2	...	0.4	3.7	0.1	0.5
Labour force	481.7	478.2	3.2	-3.5	20.5	-0.7	4.5
Employment	463.0	460.2	3.2	-2.8	23.3	-0.6	5.3
Unemployment	18.7	18.0	1.4	-0.7	-2.7	-3.7	-13.0
Participation rate	70.5	70.0	0.5	-0.5	2.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.8	0.3	-0.1	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	67.8	67.4	0.5	-0.4	3.1	...	...
Sherbrooke, Quebec							
Population	184.6	184.8	...	0.2	1.8	0.1	1.0
Labour force	117.9	118.8	1.1	0.9	7.2	0.8	6.5
Employment	112.0	113.1	1.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.2
Unemployment	5.9	5.6	0.4	-0.3	-0.6	-5.1	-9.7
Participation rate	63.9	64.3	0.6	0.4	3.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.7	0.4	-0.3	-0.9	...	...
Employment rate	60.7	61.2	0.6	0.5	3.5	...	...
Trois-Rivières, Quebec							
Population	134.2	134.3	...	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.4
Labour force	78.9	80.3	0.9	1.4	-0.5	1.8	-0.6
Employment	74.8	76.1	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.7	0.5
Unemployment	4.1	4.2	0.3	0.1	-0.9	2.4	-17.6
Participation rate	58.8	59.8	0.6	1.0	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.2	0.4	0.0	-1.1	...	...
Employment rate	55.7	56.7	0.7	1.0	0.1	...	...
Montréal, Quebec							
Population	3,449.6	3,453.7	...	4.1	37.4	0.1	1.1
Labour force	2,326.8	2,326.5	8.3	-0.3	30.2	0.0	1.3
Employment	2,187.2	2,187.7	8.7	0.5	40.8	0.0	1.9
Unemployment	139.6	138.8	5.0	-0.8	-10.7	-0.6	-7.2
Participation rate	67.5	67.4	0.2	-0.1	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.0	0.2	0.0	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	63.4	63.3	0.3	-0.1	0.5	...	...

Table 7 - continued
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	May 2018	June 2018	Standard error ¹	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018
Ottawa–Gatineau, Ontario/Quebec							
Population	1,143.0	1,145.1	...	2.1	21.1	0.2	1.9
Labour force	780.1	779.3	4.6	-0.8	5.9	-0.1	0.8
Employment	746.1	744.9	4.7	-1.2	16.8	-0.2	2.3
Unemployment	34.0	34.4	2.0	0.4	-10.9	1.2	-24.1
Participation rate	68.3	68.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.4	0.3	0.0	-1.5	...	...
Employment rate	65.3	65.1	0.4	-0.2	0.3	...	...
Ottawa–Gatineau, Quebec part, Ontario/Quebec							
Population	277.6	277.9	...	0.3	2.4	0.1	0.9
Labour force	193.2	190.9	1.4	-2.3	-1.7	-1.2	-0.9
Employment	183.4	181.6	1.4	-1.8	-0.7	-1.0	-0.4
Unemployment	9.8	9.3	0.6	-0.5	-1.1	-5.1	-10.6
Participation rate	69.6	68.7	0.5	-0.9	-1.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	4.9	0.3	-0.2	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	66.1	65.3	0.5	-0.8	-0.9	...	...
Ottawa–Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec							
Population	865.4	867.2	...	1.8	18.7	0.2	2.2
Labour force	586.9	588.4	4.4	1.5	7.7	0.3	1.3
Employment	562.7	563.3	4.5	0.6	17.4	0.1	3.2
Unemployment	24.2	25.1	1.9	0.9	-9.8	3.7	-28.1
Participation rate	67.8	67.9	0.5	0.1	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.3	0.3	0.2	-1.7	...	...
Employment rate	65.0	65.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	...	...
Kingston, Ontario							
Population	143.0	143.2	...	0.2	2.2	0.1	1.6
Labour force	92.1	91.8	0.7	-0.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5
Employment	87.3	86.6	0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8
Unemployment	4.8	5.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	6.3	2.0
Participation rate	64.4	64.1	0.5	-0.3	-1.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	61.0	60.5	0.5	-0.5	-1.4	...	...
Peterborough, Ontario							
Population	105.8	105.9	...	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.0
Labour force	62.7	63.5	1.4	0.8	-2.8	1.3	-4.2
Employment	61.0	61.8	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.3	2.0
Unemployment	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.0	-4.0	0.0	-70.2
Participation rate	59.3	60.0	1.3	0.7	-3.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	2.7	2.7	0.8	0.0	-5.9	...	...
Employment rate	57.7	58.4	1.3	0.7	0.6	...	...
Oshawa, Ontario							
Population	337.7	338.3	...	0.6	6.5	0.2	2.0
Labour force	235.5	237.8	1.8	2.3	11.2	1.0	4.9
Employment	224.9	227.7	1.9	2.8	14.1	1.2	6.6
Unemployment	10.7	10.1	0.8	-0.6	-2.9	-5.6	-22.3
Participation rate	69.7	70.3	0.6	0.6	2.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.2	0.4	-0.3	-1.5	...	...
Employment rate	66.6	67.3	0.6	0.7	2.9	...	...
Toronto, Ontario							
Population	5,395.5	5,407.2	...	11.7	125.9	0.2	2.4
Labour force	3,555.1	3,564.5	10.4	9.4	62.8	0.3	1.8
Employment	3,336.1	3,340.3	10.4	4.2	73.1	0.1	2.2
Unemployment	219.1	224.2	6.1	5.1	-10.2	2.3	-4.4
Participation rate	65.9	65.9	0.2	0.0	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.3	0.2	0.1	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	61.8	61.8	0.2	0.0	-0.1	...	...
Hamilton, Ontario							
Population	666.6	667.5	...	0.9	10.1	0.1	1.5
Labour force	431.5	433.7	3.3	2.2	-5.1	0.5	-1.2
Employment	410.6	413.6	3.4	3.0	-3.1	0.7	-0.7
Unemployment	20.9	20.1	1.5	-0.8	-2.0	-3.8	-9.0
Participation rate	64.7	65.0	0.5	0.3	-1.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.6	0.3	-0.2	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	61.6	62.0	0.5	0.4	-1.4	...	...
St. Catharines–Niagara, Ontario							
Population	351.5	351.9	...	0.4	4.4	0.1	1.3
Labour force	217.4	217.6	2.1	0.2	4.1	0.1	1.9
Employment	203.8	203.9	2.1	0.1	5.3	0.0	2.7
Unemployment	13.6	13.7	0.9	0.1	-1.1	0.7	-7.4
Participation rate	61.8	61.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.3	0.4	0.0	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	58.0	57.9	0.6	-0.1	0.7	...	...
Kitchener–Cambridge–Waterloo, Ontario							
Population	437.9	438.7	...	0.8	7.8	0.2	1.8
Labour force	298.6	304.0	2.4	5.4	-3.6	1.8	-1.2
Employment	281.7	285.9	2.5	4.2	-5.9	1.5	-2.0
Unemployment	16.9	18.1	1.0	1.2	2.4	7.1	15.3
Participation rate	68.2	69.3	0.5	1.1	-2.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	6.0	0.3	0.3	0.9	...	...
Employment rate	64.3	65.2	0.6	0.9	-2.5	...	...

Table 7 - continued
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	May 2018	June 2018	Standard error ¹	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018
Brantford, Ontario							
Population	116.0	116.2	...	0.2	1.8	0.2	1.6
Labour force	74.2	73.1	0.9	-1.1	0.7	-1.5	1.0
Employment	68.6	68.8	1.0	0.2	-0.3	0.3	-0.4
Unemployment	5.6	4.3	0.4	-1.3	1.0	-23.2	30.3
Participation rate	64.0	62.9	0.8	-1.1	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.5	5.9	0.5	-1.6	1.3	...	...
Employment rate	59.1	59.2	0.9	0.1	-1.2	...	...
Guelph, Ontario							
Population	134.9	135.2	...	0.3	3.0	0.2	2.3
Labour force	91.6	91.2	1.1	-0.4	-4.3	-0.4	-4.5
Employment	87.7	87.1	1.2	-0.6	-4.5	-0.7	-4.9
Unemployment	3.8	4.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	7.9	7.9
Participation rate	67.9	67.5	0.9	-0.4	-4.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	...	...
Employment rate	65.0	64.4	0.9	-0.6	-4.9	...	...
London, Ontario							
Population	437.5	438.2	...	0.7	7.5	0.2	1.7
Labour force	267.7	269.5	2.5	1.8	4.9	0.7	1.9
Employment	253.5	254.7	2.5	1.2	5.9	0.5	2.4
Unemployment	14.2	14.8	1.0	0.6	-0.9	4.2	-5.7
Participation rate	61.2	61.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.5	0.4	0.2	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	57.9	58.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	...	...
Windsor, Ontario							
Population	289.0	289.5	...	0.5	4.8	0.2	1.7
Labour force	175.2	173.2	1.8	-2.0	3.5	-1.1	2.1
Employment	165.0	163.2	1.8	-1.8	2.7	-1.1	1.7
Unemployment	10.3	10.0	0.8	-0.3	0.8	-2.9	8.7
Participation rate	60.6	59.8	0.6	-0.8	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.8	0.4	-0.1	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	57.1	56.4	0.6	-0.7	0.0	...	...
Barrie, Ontario							
Population	175.6	175.9	...	0.3	3.3	0.2	1.9
Labour force	119.1	119.5	1.5	0.4	-3.1	0.3	-2.5
Employment	110.3	111.3	1.8	1.0	-4.5	0.9	-3.9
Unemployment	8.8	8.2	0.9	-0.6	1.3	-6.8	18.8
Participation rate	67.8	67.9	0.9	0.1	-3.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.4	6.9	0.7	-0.5	1.3	...	...
Employment rate	62.8	63.3	1.0	0.5	-3.8	...	...
Greater Sudbury, Ontario							
Population	140.8	140.8	...	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
Labour force	86.3	86.4	0.8	0.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.3
Employment	80.3	80.5	0.9	0.2	-0.5	0.2	-0.6
Unemployment	6.0	5.9	0.4	-0.1	0.2	-1.7	3.5
Participation rate	61.3	61.4	0.6	0.1	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.8	0.4	-0.2	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	57.0	57.2	0.6	0.2	-0.5	...	...
Thunder Bay, Ontario							
Population	104.8	104.8	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Labour force	67.8	68.4	0.6	0.6	2.7	0.9	4.1
Employment	64.4	64.9	0.6	0.5	2.9	0.8	4.7
Unemployment	3.4	3.5	0.2	0.1	-0.1	2.9	-2.8
Participation rate	64.7	65.3	0.6	0.6	2.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.1	0.4	0.1	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	61.5	61.9	0.6	0.4	2.7	...	...
Winnipeg, Manitoba							
Population	683.5	684.6	...	1.1	11.0	0.2	1.6
Labour force	462.6	465.8	1.3	3.2	9.5	0.7	2.1
Employment	431.5	434.3	1.4	2.8	3.6	0.6	0.8
Unemployment	31.1	31.5	0.8	0.4	5.8	1.3	22.6
Participation rate	67.7	68.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.8	0.2	0.1	1.2	...	...
Employment rate	63.1	63.4	0.2	0.3	-0.5	...	...
Regina, Saskatchewan							
Population	207.9	208.3	...	0.4	3.7	0.2	1.8
Labour force	150.7	151.2	0.8	0.5	3.4	0.3	2.3
Employment	141.2	141.3	0.9	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.9
Unemployment	9.5	9.9	0.4	0.4	2.3	4.2	30.3
Participation rate	72.5	72.6	0.4	0.1	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.5	0.3	0.2	1.4	...	...
Employment rate	67.9	67.8	0.4	-0.1	-0.7	...	...
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan							
Population	268.5	269.1	...	0.6	6.5	0.2	2.5
Labour force	185.7	187.2	1.1	1.5	1.9	0.8	1.0
Employment	173.0	174.2	1.1	1.2	4.3	0.7	2.5
Unemployment	12.7	13.1	0.6	0.4	-2.4	3.1	-15.5
Participation rate	69.2	69.6	0.4	0.4	-1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.8	7.0	0.3	0.2	-1.4	...	...
Employment rate	64.4	64.7	0.4	0.3	0.0	...	...

Table 7 - continued
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	May 2018	June 2018	Standard error ¹	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018
Calgary, Alberta							
Population	1,238.9	1,241.3	...	2.4	21.3	0.2	1.7
Labour force	911.5	905.9	4.1	-5.6	-8.8	-0.6	-1.0
Employment	841.1	836.5	4.2	-4.6	3.2	-0.5	0.4
Unemployment	70.4	69.4	2.8	-1.0	-12.0	-1.4	-14.7
Participation rate	73.6	73.0	0.3	-0.6	-2.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.7	7.7	0.3	0.0	-1.2	...	...
Employment rate	67.9	67.4	0.3	-0.5	-0.9	...	...
Edmonton, Alberta							
Population	1,154.8	1,156.9	...	2.1	20.4	0.2	1.8
Labour force	820.5	827.4	3.9	6.9	-2.5	0.8	-0.3
Employment	766.8	772.7	4.2	5.9	10.0	0.8	1.3
Unemployment	53.7	54.8	2.5	1.1	-12.4	2.0	-18.5
Participation rate	71.1	71.5	0.3	0.4	-1.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.6	0.3	0.1	-1.5	...	...
Employment rate	66.4	66.8	0.4	0.4	-0.3	...	...
Kelowna, British Columbia							
Population	161.9	162.2	...	0.3	3.4	0.2	2.1
Labour force	110.1	110.2	1.3	0.1	5.2	0.1	5.0
Employment	104.6	104.0	1.3	-0.6	3.3	-0.6	3.3
Unemployment	5.5	6.2	0.6	0.7	1.9	12.7	44.2
Participation rate	68.0	67.9	0.8	-0.1	1.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.6	0.6	0.6	1.5	...	...
Employment rate	64.6	64.1	0.8	-0.5	0.7	...	...
Abbotsford-Mission, British Columbia							
Population	152.5	152.9	...	0.4	3.2	0.3	2.1
Labour force	99.8	99.8	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7
Employment	95.2	95.1	0.9	-0.1	2.1	-0.1	2.3
Unemployment	4.6	4.8	0.4	0.2	-0.4	4.3	-7.7
Participation rate	65.4	65.3	0.6	-0.1	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.8	0.4	0.2	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	62.4	62.2	0.6	-0.2	0.1	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia							
Population	2,219.8	2,223.3	...	3.5	31.4	0.2	1.4
Labour force	1,472.9	1,463.0	5.9	-9.9	-15.3	-0.7	-1.0
Employment	1,412.2	1,400.1	6.0	-12.1	-3.1	-0.9	-0.2
Unemployment	60.7	62.9	2.9	2.2	-12.2	3.6	-16.2
Participation rate	66.4	65.8	0.3	-0.6	-1.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.3	0.2	0.2	-0.8	...	...
Employment rate	63.6	63.0	0.3	-0.6	-1.0	...	...
Victoria, British Columbia							
Population	314.1	314.5	...	0.4	4.1	0.1	1.3
Labour force	207.4	208.0	1.7	0.6	8.6	0.3	4.3
Employment	199.4	199.1	1.7	-0.3	7.7	-0.2	4.0
Unemployment	8.0	8.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	10.0	10.0
Participation rate	66.0	66.1	0.6	0.1	1.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.9	4.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	63.5	63.3	0.6	-0.2	1.6	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0294-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0135).

Table 8
Labour force characteristics by Montréal, Toronto and Vancouver census metropolitan areas, monthly, seasonally adjusted

	May 2018	June 2018	Standard error ¹	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Montréal, Quebec							
Population	3,453.6	3,457.7	...	4.1	38.4	0.1	1.1
Labour force	2,330.2	2,333.0	16.7	2.8	17.8	0.1	0.8
Employment	2,186.4	2,196.8	17.0	10.4	31.6	0.5	1.5
Unemployment	143.7	136.2	11.6	-7.5	-13.7	-5.2	-9.1
Participation rate	67.5	67.5	0.5	0.0	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.2	5.8	0.5	-0.4	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	63.3	63.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	...	...
Toronto, Ontario							
Population	5,407.1	5,418.2	...	11.1	127.5	0.2	2.4
Labour force	3,564.0	3,582.4	21.5	18.4	91.3	0.5	2.6
Employment	3,340.8	3,354.5	21.2	13.7	93.0	0.4	2.9
Unemployment	223.2	228.0	14.3	4.8	-1.6	2.2	-0.7
Participation rate	65.9	66.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.4	0.4	0.1	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	61.8	61.9	0.4	0.1	0.3	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia							
Population	2,223.2	2,226.6	...	3.4	31.6	0.2	1.4
Labour force	1,449.3	1,458.7	11.9	9.4	-28.1	0.6	-1.9
Employment	1,394.2	1,391.8	11.7	-2.4	-26.2	-0.2	-1.8
Unemployment	55.2	66.9	7.1	11.7	-2.0	21.2	-2.9
Participation rate	65.2	65.5	0.5	0.3	-2.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.8	4.6	0.5	0.8	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	62.7	62.5	0.5	-0.2	-2.1	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0295-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0136).

Table 9
Labour force characteristics by province and economic region,¹ three-month moving average
ending in June 2017 and June 2018, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
	thousands				%		
Canada							
2017	29,855.4	19,757.4	18,480.4	1,276.9	66.2	6.5	61.9
2018	30,234.3	19,902.1	18,727.2	1,174.9	65.8	5.9	61.9
Newfoundland and Labrador							
2017	445.7	266.1	227.8	38.3	59.7	14.4	51.1
2018	444.1	265.3	227.1	38.2	59.7	14.4	51.1
Avalon Peninsula							
2017	237.2	147.7	133.5	14.2	62.3	9.6	56.3
2018	237.8	149.5	132.6	16.9	62.9	11.3	55.8
South Coast–Burin Peninsula and Notre Dame–Central Bonavista Bay							
2017	121.7	66.0	51.8	14.3	54.2	21.7	42.6
2018	120.4	65.6	53.5	12.1	54.5	18.4	44.4
West Coast–Northern Peninsula–Labrador							
2017	86.8	52.4	42.6	9.8	60.4	18.7	49.1
2018	85.8	50.3	41.0	9.2	58.6	18.3	47.8
Prince Edward Island							
2017	123.6	83.6	75.7	7.9	67.6	9.4	61.2
2018	125.3	85.6	77.3	8.2	68.3	9.6	61.7
Nova Scotia							
2017	791.6	493.7	453.1	40.6	62.4	8.2	57.2
2018	797.5	494.5	458.6	35.9	62.0	7.3	57.5
Cape Breton							
2017	105.2	55.3	48.2	7.2	52.6	13.0	45.8
2018	104.6	54.2	46.9	7.3	51.8	13.5	44.8
North Shore							
2017	127.8	76.8	69.8	7.0	60.1	9.1	54.6
2018	127.6	74.6	67.9	6.7	58.5	9.0	53.2
Annapolis Valley							
2017	102.7	65.2	60.7	4.6	63.5	7.1	59.1
2018	103.1	61.8	57.6	4.2	59.9	6.8	55.9
Southern							
2017	97.5	54.9	49.6	5.3	56.3	9.7	50.9
2018	97.5	55.5	52.4	3.1	56.9	5.6	53.7
Halifax							
2017	358.5	241.4	224.8	16.6	67.3	6.9	62.7
2018	364.7	248.3	233.8	14.6	68.1	5.9	64.1
New Brunswick							
2017	624.4	387.2	354.6	32.6	62.0	8.4	56.8
2018	627.2	389.0	358.8	30.2	62.0	7.8	57.2
Campbellton–Miramichi							
2017	127.8	74.0	63.7	10.3	57.9	13.9	49.8
2018	127.5	74.0	65.8	8.2	58.0	11.1	51.6
Moncton–Richibucto							
2017	179.8	112.6	105.0	7.5	62.6	6.7	58.4
2018	181.6	116.0	107.6	8.4	63.9	7.2	59.3
Saint John–St. Stephen							
2017	141.8	90.4	83.8	6.6	63.8	7.3	59.1
2018	142.3	85.3	79.3	6.0	59.9	7.0	55.7
Fredericton–Oromocto							
2017	111.8	70.4	65.6	4.8	63.0	6.8	58.7
2018	112.9	74.9	70.0	4.9	66.3	6.5	62.0
Edmundston–Woodstock							
2017	63.2	39.8	36.4	3.4	63.0	8.5	57.6
2018	63.0	38.9	36.2	2.7	61.7	6.9	57.5
Quebec							
2017	6,925.1	4,513.5	4,234.3	279.2	65.2	6.2	61.1
2018	6,976.5	4,534.1	4,292.2	241.9	65.0	5.3	61.5
Gaspésie–Îles-de-la-Madeleine							
2017	76.7	43.5	38.6	4.9	56.7	11.3	50.3
2018	76.3	42.8	37.4	5.4	56.1	12.6	49.0
Bas-Saint-Laurent							
2017	168.5	91.4	85.7	5.6	54.2	6.1	50.9
2018	168.2	97.2	91.8	5.4	57.8	5.6	54.6
Capitale-Nationale							
2017	624.9	424.6	402.1	22.5	67.9	5.3	64.3
2018	627.6	419.3	403.6	15.7	66.8	3.7	64.3
Chaudière-Appalaches							
2017	350.7	217.1	209.4	7.7	61.9	3.5	59.7
2018	352.3	228.5	221.0	7.5	64.9	3.3	62.7
Estrie							
2017	272.2	164.7	155.6	9.0	60.5	5.5	57.2
2018	274.2	170.7	163.6	7.2	62.3	4.2	59.7
Centre-du-Québec							
2017	201.8	131.7	124.9	6.8	65.3	5.2	61.9
2018	202.9	124.8	118.4	6.4	61.5	5.1	58.4
Montérégie							
2017	1,267.3	851.0	812.5	38.6	67.2	4.5	64.1

Table 9 - continued

Labour force characteristics by province and economic region,¹ three-month moving average ending in June 2017 and June 2018, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
2018	1,277.4	857.2	825.1	32.0	67.1	3.7	64.6
Montréal							
2017	1,694.4	1,128.8	1,030.6	98.1	66.6	8.7	60.8
2018	1,714.5	1,138.1	1,049.8	88.3	66.4	7.8	61.2
Laval							
2017	357.9	233.0	219.7	13.3	65.1	5.7	61.4
2018	362.0	249.7	238.4	11.3	69.0	4.5	65.9
Lanaudière							
2017	417.2	279.5	264.4	15.1	67.0	5.4	63.4
2018	420.4	271.4	258.4	12.9	64.6	4.8	61.5
Laurentides							
2017	503.2	328.1	308.6	19.5	65.2	5.9	61.3
2018	509.7	321.5	302.7	18.8	63.1	5.8	59.4
Outaouais							
2017	322.1	217.3	205.3	12.0	67.5	5.5	63.7
2018	324.5	215.4	204.5	10.9	66.4	5.1	63.0
Abitibi-Témiscamingue							
2017	120.4	78.6	74.5	4.1	65.3	5.2	61.9
2018	120.2	81.4	77.6	3.8	67.7	4.7	64.6
Mauricie							
2017	225.3	127.8	120.6	7.2	56.7	5.6	53.5
2018	225.5	126.0	120.6	5.4	55.9	4.3	53.5
Saguenay-Lac-Saint-Jean							
2017	231.0	138.1	127.2	10.9	59.8	7.9	55.1
2018	230.3	134.1	125.5	8.7	58.2	6.5	54.5
Côte-Nord and Nord-du-Québec							
2017	91.3	58.3	54.5	3.8	63.9	6.5	59.7
2018	90.5	56.2	53.7	2.5	62.1	4.4	59.3
Ontario							
2017	11,658.1	7,602.6	7,129.6	473.0	65.2	6.2	61.2
2018	11,868.7	7,717.1	7,269.2	447.9	65.0	5.8	61.2
Ottawa							
2017	1,119.7	740.0	693.5	46.5	66.1	6.3	61.9
2018	1,138.8	753.8	719.1	34.7	66.2	4.6	63.1
Kingston-Pembroke							
2017	379.9	218.7	204.1	14.6	57.6	6.7	53.7
2018	383.2	216.7	205.3	11.4	56.6	5.3	53.6
Muskoka-Kawartha							
2017	330.1	193.0	179.8	13.2	58.5	6.8	54.5
2018	333.9	186.5	172.4	14.0	55.9	7.5	51.6
Toronto							
2017	5,533.5	3,689.0	3,442.6	246.3	66.7	6.7	62.2
2018	5,661.5	3,780.7	3,538.8	241.9	66.8	6.4	62.5
Kitchener-Waterloo-Barrie							
2017	1,106.7	777.4	736.2	41.2	70.2	5.3	66.5
2018	1,129.3	762.1	720.2	41.8	67.5	5.5	63.8
Hamilton-Niagara Peninsula							
2017	1,223.1	791.9	749.5	42.5	64.7	5.4	61.3
2018	1,241.8	793.3	754.0	39.3	63.9	5.0	60.7
London							
2017	563.4	358.2	338.0	20.2	63.6	5.6	60.0
2018	572.4	360.0	339.8	20.2	62.9	5.6	59.4
Windsor-Sarnia							
2017	527.6	315.3	295.3	20.0	59.8	6.3	56.0
2018	532.6	321.3	303.9	17.4	60.3	5.4	57.1
Stratford-Bruce Peninsula							
2017	246.5	144.7	139.6	5.1	58.7	3.5	56.6
2018	248.1	162.5	157.6	4.8	65.5	3.0	63.5
Northeast							
2017	455.4	265.4	247.8	17.6	58.3	6.6	54.4
2018	455.3	268.3	251.9	16.3	58.9	6.1	55.3
Northwest							
2017	172.1	109.0	103.2	5.8	63.3	5.3	60.0
2018	171.9	112.1	106.1	6.0	65.2	5.4	61.7
Manitoba							
2017	1,011.9	682.5	647.7	34.9	67.4	5.1	64.0
2018	1,023.8	695.2	652.8	42.4	67.9	6.1	63.8
Southeast							
2017	92.7	65.4	62.5	2.9	70.6	4.4	67.4
2018	94.3	66.4	63.2	3.2	70.4	4.8	67.0
South Central and North Central							
2017	86.3	57.0	55.0	2.1	66.0	3.7	63.7
2018	87.2	58.0	56.0	2.0	66.5	3.4	64.2
Southwest							
2017	89.2	59.0	55.6	3.4	66.1	5.8	62.3
2018	89.8	59.0	56.7	2.3	65.7	3.9	63.1
Winnipeg							
2017	612.3	414.1	391.6	22.5	67.6	5.4	64.0
2018	622.4	423.9	394.9	29.0	68.1	6.8	63.4

Table 9 - continued

Labour force characteristics by province and economic region,¹ three-month moving average ending in June 2017 and June 2018, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
Interlake							
2017	75.9	49.1	47.6	1.5	64.7	3.1	62.7
2018	76.1	49.3	45.8	3.6	64.8	7.3	60.2
Parklands and North							
2017	55.4	37.8	35.4	2.5	68.2	6.6	63.9
2018	54.0	38.4	36.2	2.3	71.1	6.0	67.0
Saskatchewan							
2017	876.2	612.0	573.0	39.1	69.8	6.4	65.4
2018	884.1	611.2	571.2	39.9	69.1	6.5	64.6
Regina–Moose Mountain							
2017	269.1	193.8	182.9	10.9	72.0	5.6	68.0
2018	272.2	198.4	186.5	11.8	72.9	5.9	68.5
Swift Current–Moose Jaw							
2017	81.7	53.9	51.4	2.5	66.0	4.6	62.9
2018	81.2	52.5	50.2	2.3	64.7	4.4	61.8
Saskatoon–Biggar							
2017	304.7	214.8	198.3	16.5	70.5	7.7	65.1
2018	310.7	215.0	200.7	14.3	69.2	6.7	64.6
Yorkton–Melville							
2017	61.1	42.0	40.4	1.7	68.7	4.0	66.1
2018	60.4	37.7	34.7	3.0	62.4	8.0	57.5
Prince Albert and Northern							
2017	159.6	107.5	100.0	7.5	67.4	7.0	62.7
2018	159.6	107.6	99.2	8.4	67.4	7.8	62.2
Alberta							
2017	3,425.1	2,496.0	2,299.1	197.0	72.9	7.9	67.1
2018	3,463.4	2,498.9	2,336.1	162.7	72.2	6.5	67.5
Lethbridge–Medicine Hat							
2017	229.8	153.3	145.9	7.4	66.7	4.8	63.5
2018	230.5	153.7	146.2	7.5	66.7	4.9	63.4
Camrose–Drumheller							
2017	160.3	109.8	101.2	8.5	68.5	7.7	63.1
2018	159.2	111.4	106.5	4.9	70.0	4.4	66.9
Calgary							
2017	1,305.8	975.8	892.3	83.6	74.7	8.6	68.3
2018	1,328.1	963.7	895.7	68.0	72.6	7.1	67.4
Banff–Jasper–Rocky Mountain House and Athabasca–Grande Prairie–Peace River							
2017	275.8	195.5	183.1	12.3	70.9	6.3	66.4
2018	274.5	204.9	191.2	13.7	74.6	6.7	69.7
Red Deer							
2017	173.2	121.8	113.3	8.5	70.3	7.0	65.4
2018	174.1	125.0	118.2	6.8	71.8	5.4	67.9
Edmonton							
2017	1,162.5	849.3	779.7	69.6	73.1	8.2	67.1
2018	1,181.8	850.0	794.1	55.9	71.9	6.6	67.2
Wood Buffalo–Cold Lake							
2017	117.8	90.5	83.5	7.0	76.8	7.7	70.9
2018	115.2	90.2	84.2	5.9	78.3	6.5	73.1
British Columbia							
2017	3,973.8	2,620.0	2,485.6	134.5	65.9	5.1	62.5
2018	4,023.7	2,611.2	2,483.8	127.4	64.9	4.9	61.7
Vancouver Island and Coast							
2017	668.1	406.4	388.9	17.5	60.8	4.3	58.2
2018	675.7	426.4	405.5	20.9	63.1	4.9	60.0
Lower Mainland–Southwest							
2017	2,490.1	1,685.0	1,601.5	83.5	67.7	5.0	64.3
2018	2,527.9	1,657.1	1,583.7	73.4	65.6	4.4	62.6
Thompson–Okanagan							
2017	441.1	277.6	261.7	15.9	62.9	5.7	59.3
2018	446.2	274.3	256.2	18.1	61.5	6.6	57.4
Kootenay							
2017	122.8	78.4	72.4	5.9	63.8	7.5	59.0
2018	123.2	75.0	71.2	3.7	60.9	4.9	57.8
Cariboo							
2017	128.0	87.3	81.3	6.0	68.2	6.9	63.5
2018	128.0	89.1	84.2	4.9	69.6	5.5	65.8
North Coast and Nechako							
2017	67.1	44.4	41.8	2.6	66.2	5.9	62.3
2018	66.6	46.6	43.2	3.4	70.0	7.3	64.9
Northeast							
2017	56.5	40.9	37.9	3.0	72.4	7.3	67.1
2018	56.2	42.7	39.7	3.0	76.0	7.0	70.6

1. For geographic descriptions of economic regions, refer to the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)*.
Source(s): Table 14-10-0293-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0122).

Table 10
Labour force characteristics by territory, three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted

	May 2018	June 2018	Standard error ¹	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018	May to June 2018	June 2017 to June 2018
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Yukon							
Population	29.3	29.4	...	0.1	0.7	0.3	2.4
Labour force	22.1	21.9	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5
Employment	21.5	21.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.9
Unemployment	0.6	0.5	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-16.7	-44.4
Participation rate	75.4	74.5	0.7	-0.9	-2.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	2.7	2.3	0.5	-0.4	-1.8	...	...
Employment rate	73.4	73.1	0.8	-0.3	-0.4	...	...
Northwest Territories							
Population	32.5	32.5	...	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
Labour force	22.8	23.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	2.2	3.1
Employment	21.0	21.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.9	0.9
Unemployment	1.9	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	5.3	42.9
Participation rate	70.2	71.7	0.8	1.5	1.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.3	8.6	0.7	0.3	2.4	...	...
Employment rate	64.6	65.8	0.7	1.2	0.4	...	...
Nunavut							
Population	24.7	24.8	...	0.1	0.6	0.4	2.5
Labour force	15.0	15.5	0.2	0.5	-0.6	3.3	-3.7
Employment	13.1	13.3	0.2	0.2	-0.2	1.5	-1.5
Unemployment	1.9	2.2	0.2	0.3	-0.4	15.8	-15.4
Participation rate	60.7	62.5	0.8	1.8	-3.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.8	14.1	0.9	1.3	-2.2	...	...
Employment rate	52.9	53.7	0.8	0.8	-1.9	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0292-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0100).

Table 11
Average usual hours and wages of employees by selected characteristics, unadjusted for seasonality

	Employees				Full-time			Part-time		
	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages	Average hourly wages	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages
	thousands		current dollars		thousands		current dollars	thousands		current dollars
June 2018										
15 years and over	16,100.1	35.6	985.72	26.82	13,392.4	39.3	1,114.08	2,707.7	17.8	350.83
15 to 24 years	2,587.9	28.9	491.29	16.17	1,490.8	38.4	684.75	1,097.1	16.0	228.42
25 years and over	13,512.2	36.9	1,080.41	28.86	11,901.6	39.4	1,167.85	1,610.6	19.0	434.22
Males	8,148.8	37.8	1,108.95	28.63	7,263.5	40.3	1,205.82	885.3	17.2	314.17
Females	7,951.3	33.4	859.42	24.97	6,128.9	38.0	1,005.35	1,822.4	18.1	368.64
Union coverage										
Union coverage	4,872.2	36.2	1,116.88	30.57	4,247.7	38.6	1,205.46	624.5	19.6	514.35
No union coverage	11,227.9	35.4	928.80	25.20	9,144.7	39.6	1,071.63	2,083.2	17.2	301.81
Job permanency										
Permanent employees	13,634.8	36.4	1,038.22	27.81	11,755.8	39.3	1,144.24	1,879.0	18.6	374.89
Temporary employees	2,465.4	31.4	695.34	21.33	1,636.6	39.2	897.41	828.7	16.0	296.29
Occupation										
Management occupations	974.7	39.6	1,728.95	43.66	951.9	40.1	1,756.11	22.8	18.3	597.11
Business, finance and administration occupations	2,771.8	35.9	970.10	26.62	2,439.2	38.3	1,049.17	332.6	18.6	390.21
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	1,320.9	38.7	1,415.54	36.67	1,280.9	39.2	1,437.43	40.0	19.6	715.42
Health occupations	1,205.7	34.3	1,035.19	30.13	947.3	38.0	1,149.35	258.4	20.8	616.63
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	1,881.9	33.9	1,144.44	33.10	1,531.6	37.7	1,295.18	350.4	17.4	485.52
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	315.7	31.3	752.91	22.72	218.0	39.0	966.24	97.7	14.2	277.00
Sales and services occupations	4,106.7	31.3	579.67	17.61	2,739.0	38.3	742.88	1,367.7	17.4	252.84
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	2,303.0	39.9	1,067.92	26.45	2,142.9	41.5	1,122.76	160.1	18.2	333.79
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	371.9	41.9	1,005.93	23.32	334.3	45.0	1,089.74	37.6	14.7	261.78
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	847.9	39.4	911.33	22.86	807.6	40.5	941.59	40.3	18.7	304.81
June 2017										
15 years and over	15,941.5	35.5	949.04	25.88	13,159.8	39.2	1,078.03	2,781.7	17.9	338.80
15 to 24 years	2,588.1	28.8	453.68	14.98	1,466.5	38.4	637.56	1,121.6	16.3	213.26
25 years and over	13,353.4	36.8	1,045.05	27.99	11,693.3	39.4	1,133.27	1,660.0	18.9	423.62
Males	8,066.8	37.7	1,067.27	27.59	7,136.8	40.4	1,166.22	930.0	17.2	307.97
Females	7,874.7	33.2	827.92	24.13	6,023.0	37.9	973.53	1,851.7	18.2	354.28
Union coverage										
Union coverage	4,852.0	35.8	1,075.77	29.61	4,183.3	38.5	1,169.70	668.7	19.4	488.19
No union coverage	11,089.5	35.4	893.59	24.25	8,976.5	39.6	1,035.31	2,113.0	17.4	291.52
Job permanency										
Permanent employees	13,461.2	36.3	1,001.01	26.86	11,534.7	39.2	1,107.95	1,926.5	18.7	360.72
Temporary employees	2,480.3	31.3	666.98	20.54	1,625.1	39.4	865.65	855.1	16.0	289.42
Occupation										
Management occupations	1,047.2	39.5	1,659.62	42.29	1,017.6	40.1	1,690.45	29.6	18.2	598.59
Business, finance and administration occupations	2,648.9	35.6	932.85	25.84	2,291.7	38.3	1,018.52	357.2	18.0	383.15
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	1,317.9	38.6	1,359.95	35.23	1,277.5	39.2	1,386.37	40.3	17.8	523.02
Health occupations	1,194.5	34.1	1,008.40	29.49	926.8	37.9	1,121.85	267.7	21.0	615.61
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	1,841.0	33.8	1,084.34	31.46	1,496.7	37.6	1,224.50	344.3	17.3	475.08
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	357.2	30.6	728.23	22.44	242.6	38.6	955.87	114.6	13.7	246.28
Sales and services occupations	4,084.0	31.3	549.31	16.62	2,690.9	38.3	709.55	1,393.1	17.7	239.80
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	2,292.9	40.0	1,045.46	25.78	2,128.9	41.7	1,099.63	164.0	18.5	342.24
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	348.6	41.5	925.79	22.00	312.4	44.4	998.81	36.1	16.1	294.29
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	809.3	39.5	869.52	21.75	774.5	40.5	896.47	34.8	18.1	269.57

Source(s): Table 14-10-0320-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0167).

Table 12
Regional unemployment rates used by the Employment Insurance program,¹ three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted

July 8, 2018 to August 11, 2018

	%
Newfoundland and Labrador	
St. John's	8.7
Newfoundland and Labrador ²	19.8
Prince Edward Island³	
Charlottetown	7.0
Prince Edward Island ⁴	13.1
Nova Scotia	
Eastern Nova Scotia	15.1
Western Nova Scotia	7.4
Halifax	6.0
New Brunswick	
Fredericton–Moncton–Saint John	6.2
Madawaska–Charlotte	8.4
Restigouche–Albert	11.0
Quebec	
Gaspésie–Îles-de-la-Madeleine	14.4
Québec	3.9
Trois-Rivières	5.2
South Central Quebec	2.3
Sherbrooke	4.7
Montérégie	3.9
Montréal	6.2
Central Quebec	5.2
North Western Quebec	7.1
Lower Saint Lawrence and North Shore	6.7
Hull	4.9
Chicoutimi–Jonquière	6.6
Ontario	
Ottawa	4.3
Eastern Ontario	5.7
Kingston	5.8
Central Ontario	6.2
Oshawa	4.2
Toronto	6.3
Hamilton	4.4
St. Catharines	6.3
London	5.6
Niagara	7.4
Windsor	5.9
Kitchener	6.0
Huron	5.3
South Central Ontario	4.8
Sudbury	6.8
Thunder Bay	4.8
Northern Ontario	10.7
Manitoba	
Winnipeg	6.8
Southern Manitoba	6.5
Northern Manitoba	33.5
Saskatchewan	
Regina	6.2
Saskatoon	7.0
Southern Saskatchewan	7.8

Table 12 - continued

Regional unemployment rates used by the Employment Insurance program,¹ three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted

	July 8, 2018 to August 11, 2018
Northern Saskatchewan	19.6
Alberta	
Calgary	7.4
Edmonton	6.7
Northern Alberta	11.2
Southern Alberta	6.5
British Columbia	
Southern Interior British Columbia	8.2
Abbotsford	4.9
Vancouver	4.4
Victoria	5.2
Southern Coastal British Columbia	6.8
Northern British Columbia	10.0
Territories^{3,5}	
Whitehorse	2.5
Yukon ⁶	7.3
Yellowknife	3.4
Northwest Territories ⁷	14.2
Iqaluit	5.7
Nunavut ⁸	18.7

1. The boundaries of these regions are determined by Employment and Social Development Canada (ESDC). For geographic descriptions and maps of employment insurance regions, see the ESDC website: <http://srv129.services.gc.ca/eiregions/en/geocont.aspx>.

2. This region excludes St. John's.

3. Prince Edward Island as well as the territories are each comprised of two regions effective October 12, 2014.

4. This region excludes Charlottetown.

5. The monthly regional unemployment rate for EI purposes in the territories is subject to the highest between the seasonally adjusted three-month moving average and twelve-month moving average.

6. This region excludes Whitehorse.

7. This region excludes Yellowknife.

8. This region excludes Iqaluit.

Note(s): All regions are based on the 1996 Census boundaries, with the exception of those in Prince Edward Island and in the territories, which respect the 2011 Census boundaries.

Source(s): Table [14-10-0354-01](#) (formerly CANSIM table 282-0168).

Table 13
Students and other persons aged 15 to 24 by detailed age group, unadjusted for seasonality

	June 2016	June 2017	June 2018	Standard error ¹	June 2017 to June 2018	June 2016 to June 2017	June 2017 to June 2018	June 2016 to June 2017
	thousands (except rates)				change in thousands		% change	
Students 15 to 24 years²								
Population	2,351.4	2,315.0	2,347.6	31.1	32.6	-36.4	1.4	-1.5
Labour force	1,296.1	1,311.6	1,346.1	32.6	34.5	15.5	2.6	1.2
Employment	1,108.9	1,124.9	1,163.6	31.5	38.7	16.0	3.4	1.4
Full-time employment	370.2	385.4	392.3	21.5	6.9	15.2	1.8	4.1
Part-time employment	738.6	739.6	771.3	26.4	31.7	1.0	4.3	0.1
Unemployment	187.2	186.7	182.6	15.1	-4.1	-0.5	-2.2	-0.3
Participation rate	55.1	56.7	57.3	1.1	0.6	1.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	14.4	14.2	13.6	1.0	-0.6	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	47.2	48.6	49.6	1.1	1.0	1.4	...	...
Students 15 to 16 years²								
Population	728.6	712.0	713.6	5.3	1.6	-16.6	0.2	-2.3
Labour force	212.5	213.8	246.2	12.9	32.4	1.3	15.2	0.6
Employment	159.8	159.1	191.0	11.7	31.9	-0.7	20.1	-0.4
Full-time employment	6.4	9.1	10.7	4.2	1.6	2.7	17.6	42.2
Part-time employment	153.5	150.0	180.3	11.0	30.3	-3.5	20.2	-2.3
Unemployment	52.7	54.7	55.2	7.8	0.5	2.0	0.9	3.8
Participation rate	29.2	30.0	34.5	1.8	4.5	0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	24.8	25.6	22.4	2.8	-3.2	0.8	...	...
Employment rate	21.9	22.3	26.8	1.6	4.5	0.4	...	...
Students 17 to 19 years²								
Population	870.3	873.4	855.8	16.2	-17.6	3.1	-2.0	0.4
Labour force	545.2	561.6	525.4	18.1	-36.2	16.4	-6.4	3.0
Employment	467.1	480.0	460.5	18.0	-19.5	12.9	-4.1	2.8
Full-time employment	123.5	127.4	118.7	12.0	-8.7	3.9	-6.8	3.2
Part-time employment	343.6	352.6	341.8	16.3	-10.8	9.0	-3.1	2.6
Unemployment	78.1	81.6	64.8	9.7	-16.8	3.5	-20.6	4.5
Participation rate	62.6	64.3	61.4	1.7	-2.9	1.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	14.3	14.5	12.3	1.6	-2.2	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	53.7	55.0	53.8	1.8	-1.2	1.3	...	...
Students 20 to 24 years²								
Population	752.5	729.6	778.2	25.9	48.6	-22.9	6.7	-3.0
Labour force	538.3	536.3	574.5	23.9	38.2	-2.0	7.1	-0.4
Employment	481.9	485.8	512.0	22.9	26.2	3.9	5.4	0.8
Full-time employment	240.4	248.8	262.8	17.1	14.0	8.4	5.6	3.5
Part-time employment	241.5	237.0	249.2	16.9	12.2	-4.5	5.1	-1.9
Unemployment	56.4	50.4	62.5	8.4	12.1	-6.0	24.0	-10.6
Participation rate	71.5	73.5	73.8	1.9	0.3	2.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	10.5	9.4	10.9	1.5	1.5	-1.1	...	...
Employment rate	64.0	66.6	65.8	2.0	-0.8	2.6	...	...
Other persons aged 15 to 24³								
Population	2,036.0	2,037.1	2,002.9	31.1	-34.2	1.1	-1.7	0.1
Labour force	1,702.1	1,699.8	1,651.0	30.4	-48.8	-2.3	-2.9	-0.1
Employment	1,509.1	1,537.9	1,489.0	29.3	-48.9	28.8	-3.2	1.9
Full-time employment	1,106.7	1,123.8	1,133.9	27.6	10.1	17.1	0.9	1.5
Part-time employment	402.5	414.2	355.1	19.6	-59.1	11.7	-14.3	2.9
Unemployment	193.0	161.8	162.0	14.4	0.2	-31.2	0.1	-16.2
Participation rate	83.6	83.4	82.4	0.9	-1.0	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.3	9.5	9.8	0.8	0.3	-1.8	...	...
Employment rate	74.1	75.5	74.3	1.0	-1.2	1.4	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change over the year. See "Sampling Errors" in the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

2. Students are persons aged 15 to 24 who attended school full-time in March and who are planning to return to school in the fall.

3. Other persons are all other youths aged 15 to 24 who are not included in the student population.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0286-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0006).

Table 14
Students and other persons aged 15 to 24 by province, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Full-time employment	Part-time employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
	thousands						%		
Students¹									
Newfoundland and Labrador									
June 2017	27.1	13.1	11.7	3.9	7.8	1.4	48.3	10.7	43.2
June 2018	29.1	14.3	12.0	4.6	7.3	2.3	49.1	16.1	41.2
Prince Edward Island									
June 2017	9.0	6.2	5.5	2.5	3.0	0.7	68.9	11.3	61.1
June 2018	9.0	5.7	5.3	2.4	2.9	0.4	63.3	7.0	58.9
Nova Scotia									
June 2017	56.7	33.9	27.2	9.4	17.9	6.7	59.8	19.8	48.0
June 2018	50.4	27.9	23.0	7.9	15.2	4.8	55.4	17.2	45.6
New Brunswick									
June 2017	37.7	21.8	18.6	7.9	10.7	3.1	57.8	14.2	49.3
June 2018	37.6	24.1	20.4	8.5	11.9	3.8	64.1	15.8	54.3
Quebec									
June 2017	535.1	349.5	299.9	102.9	197.0	49.7	65.3	14.2	56.0
June 2018	541.6	351.1	315.5	96.7	218.8	35.6	64.8	10.1	58.3
Ontario									
June 2017	986.1	521.0	438.1	148.6	289.4	82.9	52.8	15.9	44.4
June 2018	1,020.1	575.0	482.4	176.8	305.6	92.6	56.4	16.1	47.3
Manitoba									
June 2017	79.6	43.6	38.3	14.7	23.6	5.3	54.8	12.2	48.1
June 2018	81.2	47.0	41.0	14.6	26.5	6.0	57.9	12.8	50.5
Saskatchewan									
June 2017	62.4	34.4	30.7	10.3	20.4	3.7	55.1	10.8	49.2
June 2018	63.6	34.2	28.7	12.2	16.5	5.5	53.8	16.1	45.1
Alberta									
June 2017	243.3	136.4	116.2	47.3	68.9	20.2	56.1	14.8	47.8
June 2018	239.5	131.1	113.4	35.4	78.0	17.7	54.7	13.5	47.3
British Columbia									
June 2017	278.0	151.8	138.8	37.8	101.0	12.9	54.6	8.5	49.9
June 2018	275.4	135.7	121.9	33.3	88.7	13.8	49.3	10.2	44.3
Other persons²									
Newfoundland and Labrador									
June 2017	27.6	22.2	18.7	12.8	5.9	3.4	80.4	15.3	67.8
June 2018	25.1	19.5	16.0	11.5	4.6	3.5	77.7	17.9	63.7
Prince Edward Island									
June 2017	8.8	8.1	7.4	6.5	1.0	x	92.0	x	84.1
June 2018	9.0	8.4	7.6	6.1	1.4	x	93.3	x	84.4
Nova Scotia									
June 2017	51.9	42.9	36.3	27.4	8.9	6.6	82.7	15.4	69.9
June 2018	57.6	48.1	40.5	32.4	8.1	7.7	83.5	16.0	70.3
New Brunswick									
June 2017	44.3	33.2	29.9	23.5	6.4	3.2	74.9	9.6	67.5
June 2018	43.3	36.9	33.8	27.3	6.5	3.1	85.2	8.4	78.1
Quebec									
June 2017	381.0	321.7	294.6	225.6	69.1	27.1	84.4	8.4	77.3
June 2018	360.5	308.6	277.9	217.5	60.4	30.7	85.6	9.9	77.1
Ontario									
June 2017	797.0	651.1	585.4	415.4	169.9	65.7	81.7	10.1	73.5
June 2018	780.8	628.6	568.1	433.5	134.7	60.4	80.5	9.6	72.8
Manitoba									
June 2017	85.2	71.1	64.8	48.3	16.5	6.4	83.5	9.0	76.1
June 2018	84.6	71.0	64.4	48.1	16.3	6.6	83.9	9.3	76.1
Saskatchewan									
June 2017	71.4	60.6	53.7	42.8	10.9	6.9	84.9	11.4	75.2
June 2018	69.2	57.8	52.0	39.1	12.8	5.8	83.5	10.0	75.1
Alberta									
June 2017	266.6	227.7	200.7	147.7	52.9	27.0	85.4	11.9	75.3
June 2018	266.4	214.9	192.9	145.7	47.2	22.0	80.7	10.2	72.4

Table 14
Students and other persons aged 15 to 24 by province, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Full-time employment	Part-time employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
British Columbia									
June 2017	303.3	261.3	246.4	173.7	72.6	15.0	86.2	5.7	81.2
June 2018	306.5	257.1	235.8	172.8	63.0	21.2	83.9	8.2	76.9

x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*

1. Students are persons aged 15 to 24 who attended school full-time in March and who are planning to return to school in the fall.
2. Other persons are all other youths aged 15 to 24 who are not included in the student population.

Source(s): Table [14-10-0286-01](#) (formerly CANSIM table 282-0006).

Available tables: [14-10-0017-01](#), [14-10-0019-01](#), [14-10-0021-01](#), [14-10-0022-01](#), [14-10-0026-01](#), [14-10-0028-01](#), [14-10-0030-01](#), [14-10-0032-01](#), [14-10-0034-01](#), [14-10-0036-01](#), [14-10-0042-01](#), [14-10-0045-01](#), [14-10-0048-01](#), [14-10-0050-01](#), [14-10-0054-01](#), [14-10-0056-01](#), [14-10-0058-01](#), [14-10-0063-01](#), [14-10-0065-01](#), [14-10-0067-01](#), [14-10-0069-01](#), [14-10-0071-01](#), [14-10-0075-01](#), [14-10-0077-01](#), [14-10-0082-01](#), [14-10-0084-01](#), [14-10-0086-01](#), [14-10-0088-01](#), [14-10-0091-01](#), [14-10-0095-01](#), [14-10-0097-01](#), [14-10-0105-01](#), [14-10-0107-01](#), [14-10-0109-01](#), [14-10-0113-01](#), [14-10-0117-01](#), [14-10-0119-01](#), [14-10-0121-01](#), [14-10-0123-01](#), [14-10-0125-01](#), [14-10-0127-01](#), [14-10-0286-01](#) to [14-10-0289-01](#), [14-10-0291-01](#) to [14-10-0296-01](#), [14-10-0298-01](#), [14-10-0300-01](#), [14-10-0302-01](#), [14-10-0304-01](#), [14-10-0306-01](#), [14-10-0308-01](#), [14-10-0310-01](#), [14-10-0311-01](#), [14-10-0313-01](#), [14-10-0315-01](#), [14-10-0317-01](#), [14-10-0320-01](#), [14-10-0354-01](#) and [14-10-0355-01](#).

Definitions, data sources and methods: survey number [3701](#).

Labour Force Information ([71-001-X](#)) is now available for the week ending June 16.

More information about the concepts and use of the Labour Force Survey is available online in the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey* ([71-543-G](#)).

The product *Labour Market Indicators, by province and census metropolitan area, seasonally adjusted* ([71-607-X2017001](#)) is available. This interactive dashboard provides easy, customizable access to key labour market indicators. Users can now configure an interactive map and chart showing labour force characteristics at the national, provincial or census metropolitan area level.

The product *Labour Market Indicators, by province, territory and economic region, unadjusted for seasonality* ([71-607-X2017002](#)) is also available. This dynamic web application provides access to Statistics Canada's labour market indicators for Canada, by province, territory and economic region and allows users to view a snapshot of key labour market indicators, observe geographical rankings for each indicator using an interactive map and table, and easily copy data into other programs.

For more information, contact us (toll-free: 1-800-263-1136; 514-283-8300; STATCAN.infostats-infostats.STATCAN@canada.ca).

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