

Labour Force Survey, June 2024

Released at 8:30 a.m. Eastern time in *The Daily*, Friday, July 5, 2024

Highlights

Employment was virtually unchanged in June (-1,400; -0.0%), and the employment rate fell 0.2 percentage points to 61.1%.

The unemployment rate increased 0.2 percentage points to 6.4% in June and has risen 1.3 percentage points since April 2023.

In June, employment fell among young men aged 15 to 24 (-13,000; -0.9%), while it increased for core-aged women (aged 25 to 54) (+19,000; +0.3%).

There were declines in the number of people working in transportation and warehousing (-12,000; -1.1%) as well as in public administration (-8,800; -0.7%) in June. At the same time, there were more people employed in accommodation and food services (+17,000; +1.5%) and in agriculture (+12,000; +5.5%).

Employment declined in Quebec (-18,000; -0.4%) in June, while it increased in New Brunswick (+3,000; +0.8%) and Newfoundland and Labrador (+2,600; +1.1%).

Total hours worked were down 0.4% in June. On a year-over-year basis, total hours worked were up 1.1%.

Average hourly wages among employees increased 5.4% in June on a year-over-year basis, following growth of 5.1% in May (not seasonally adjusted).

The employment rate for returning students aged 15 to 24 was 46.8% in June, down from 51.7% a year earlier (not seasonally adjusted).

Employment virtually unchanged in June

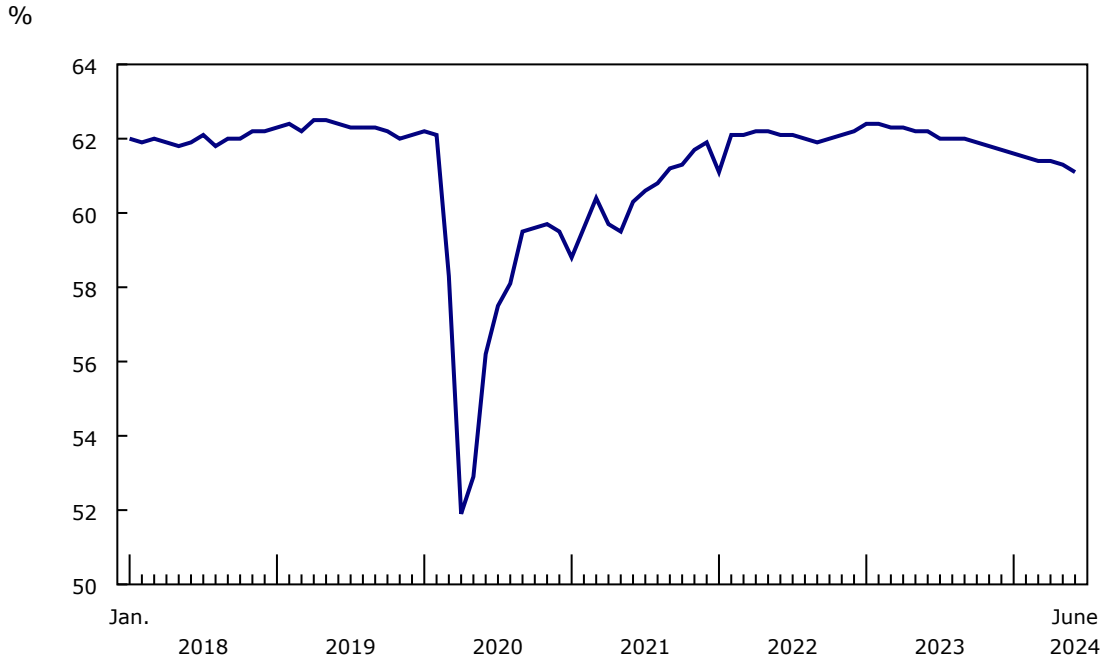
Employment was virtually unchanged (-1,400; -0.0%) in June, following little change in May (+27,000; +0.1%).

The employment rate—the proportion of the population aged 15 and older who are employed—declined by 0.2 percentage points to 61.1% in June, the eighth decrease in the past nine months. The employment rate has declined by 1.3 percentage points from the recent high of 62.4% observed in January and February of 2023.

On a year-over-year basis, employment was up by 1.7% (+343,000) in June 2024. Employment growth in the 12 months to June was faster in the public sector (+4.3%; +183,000) than in the private sector (+0.8%; +106,000). Self-employment in June was up on a year-over-year basis (+2.1%; +55,000), but remained lower than its average from 2017 to 2019 (-4.3%; -121,000), prior to the COVID-19 pandemic.



Chart 1
Employment rate falls in June, continuing downward trend



Source(s): Labour Force Survey (3701), table 14-10-0287-01.

Employment rate declines for youth and core-aged men

Employment fell among young men aged 15 to 24 in June (-13,000; -0.9%), while it held steady for young women. The overall youth employment rate has been on a strong downward trend since April 2023, falling 4.4 percentage points to 54.8% in June 2024.

For men aged 25 to 54, employment was little changed (-14,000; -0.2%) in June, and the employment rate fell 0.5 percentage points to 86.6%. This extended a downward trend in the employment rate from a recent high of 88.2% in June 2023. The rate in June 2024 was comparable to the pre-pandemic average of 86.5% observed from 2017 to 2019.

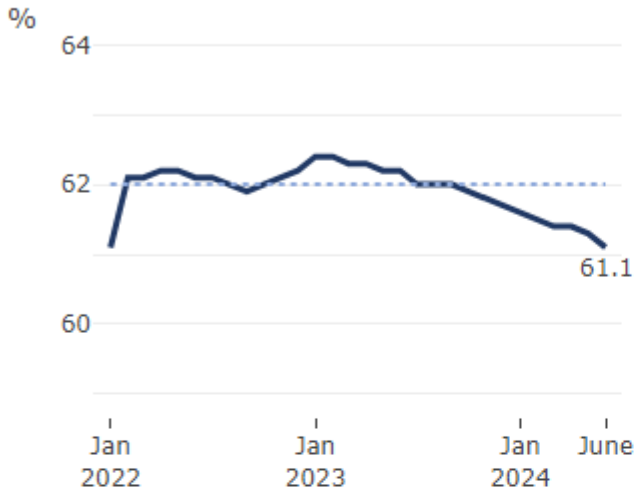
For women aged 25 to 54, employment rose in June 2024 (+19,000; +0.3%) and the employment rate held steady at 80.6%. The employment rate of core-aged women has trended down from the record high of 82.0% in January and March of 2023, but remained above the pre-pandemic average observed from 2017 to 2019 (79.3%).

Employment for people aged 55 to 64 was little changed in June 2024. On a year-over-year basis, the employment rate for people in this age group was up by 0.9 percentage points to 69.8% for men, and was little changed at 60.4% for women.

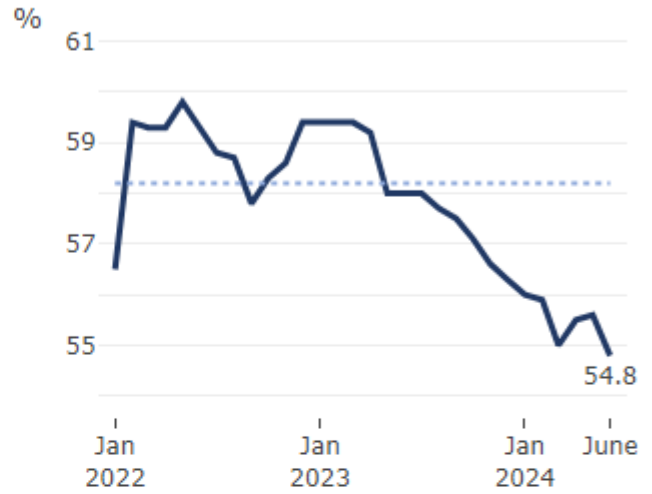
Infographic 1 – Employment rate continues downward trend for youth and core-aged people

— Employment rate
 2017 to 2019 average

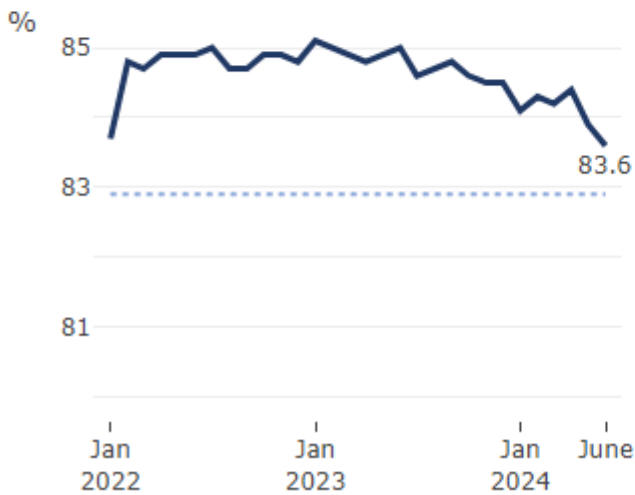
Total (15 years and older)



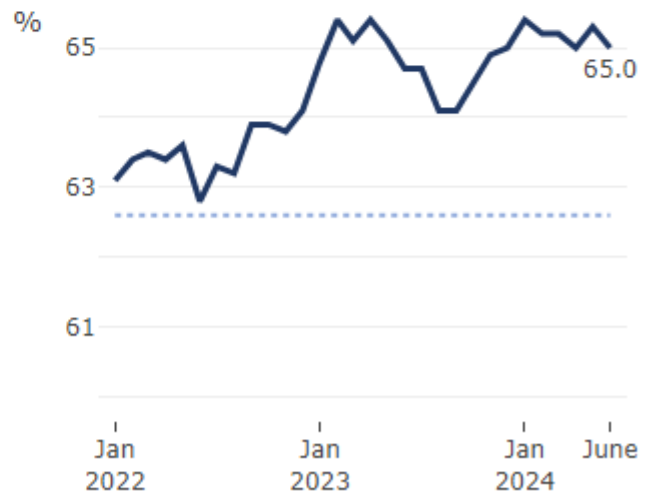
Youth (15 to 24 years old)



Core-age (25 to 54 years old)



People 55 to 64 years old



Source(s): Labour Force Survey (3701), table 14-10-0287-01.

Employment rate of returning students at its lowest point since June 1998

From May to August, the Labour Force Survey collects labour market information from students who attended school full time in March and who intend to return to school full time in the fall.

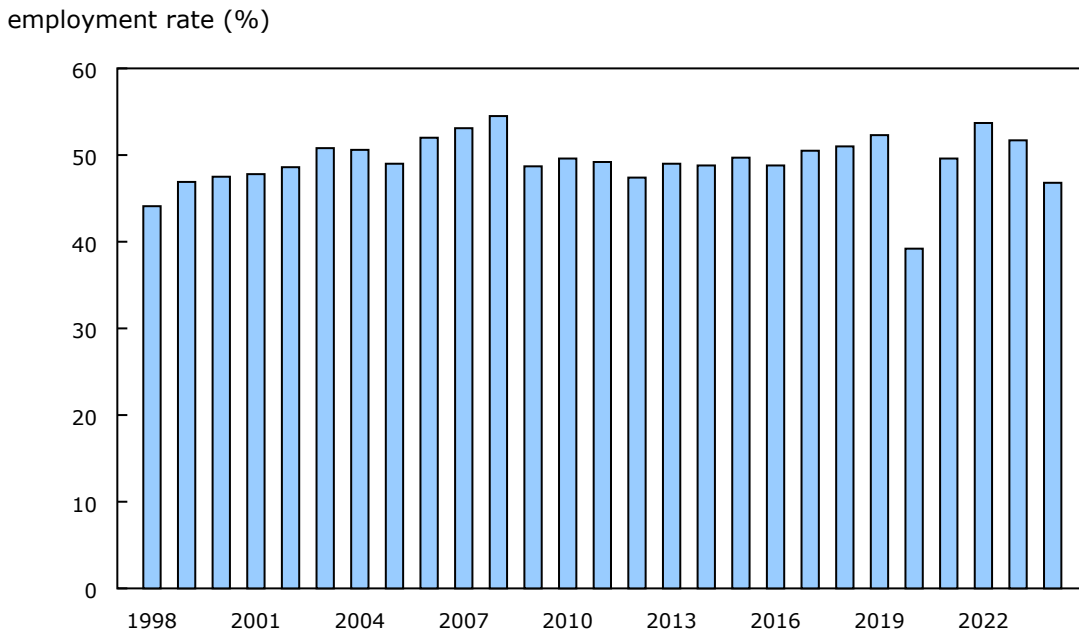
In June, the employment rate for returning students aged 15 to 24 was 46.8%, the lowest rate since June 1998, outside of June 2020 during the first year of the pandemic (not seasonally adjusted). This marks a notable decline from the recent high of 53.7% observed in June 2022.

The unemployment rate among returning students was 15.9% in June 2024, and was up 3.8 percentage points from a year earlier. This indicates that students are facing more difficulties finding work as they enter the summer job market.

In June, the employment rate for male returning students was 44.4%, down 5.5 percentage points from a year earlier. Among female returning students, 49.0% were employed in June, down 4.4 percentage points over the same period.

Returning students who were employed in June 2024 were more likely to work part-time (68.0%) compared with June 2023 (66.9%) and June 2022 (63.9%).

Chart 2
Employment rate in June for returning students aged 15 to 24 lowest since 1998, excluding 2020



Note(s): Returning students aged 15 to 24 who were full-time students in March. Data are not seasonally adjusted.
Source(s): Labour Force Survey (3701), table 14-10-0286-01.

Unemployment rate rises to 6.4%

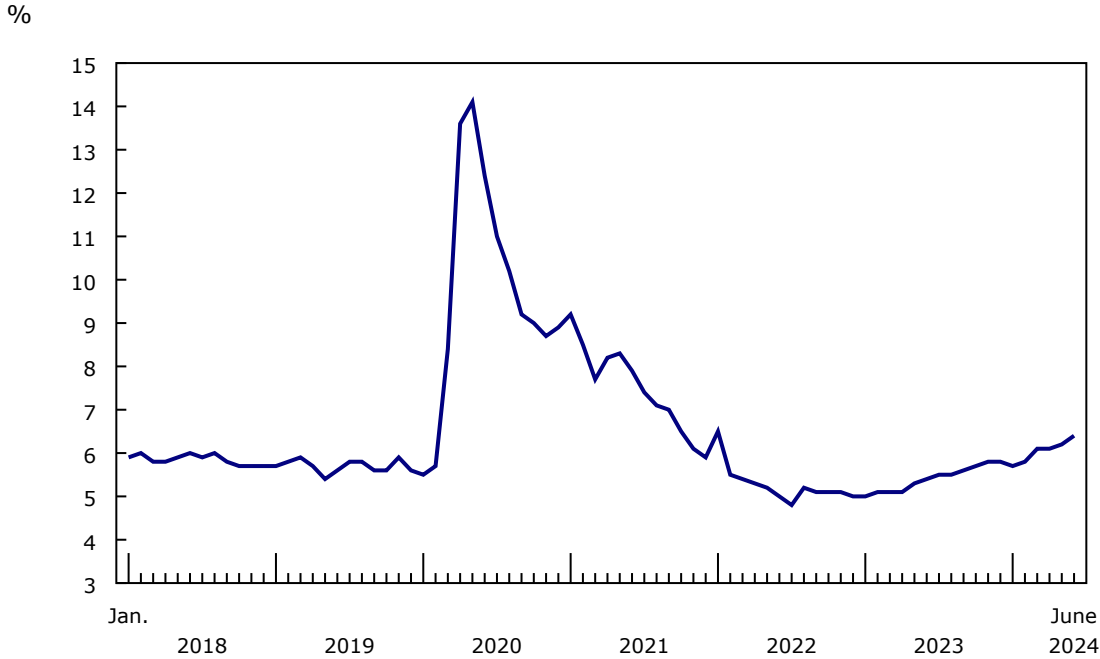
The overall unemployment rate rose 0.2 percentage points to 6.4% in June. It has trended up since April 2023, rising 1.3 percentage points over the period. There were 1.4 million unemployed people in June 2024, an increase of 42,000 (+3.1%) from the previous month.

Of those who were unemployed in May, just over one-fifth (21.4%) had transitioned to employment in June (not seasonally adjusted). This was lower than the pre-pandemic average for the same months in 2017, 2018, and 2019 (26.7%). A lower proportion of unemployed people transitioning into employment may indicate that people are facing greater difficulties finding work in the current labour market.

As the unemployment rate has increased over the past year, so too has the proportion of long-term unemployed. Among the unemployed, 17.6% had been continuously unemployed for 27 weeks or more in June 2024, up 4.0 percentage points from a year earlier.

Older unemployed persons were more likely to be in long-term unemployment; 22.0% of unemployed people aged 55 and older had been continuously unemployed for 27 weeks or more in June. In comparison, the proportion was 19.3% for those in the core-aged group and 12.2% for youth.

Chart 3 Unemployment rate rises to 6.4% in June



Source(s): Labour Force Survey (3701), table 14-10-0287-01.

Youth unemployment rate increases in June

The overall unemployment rate for youth (aged 15 to 24) rose 0.9 percentage points to 13.5% in June. This was the highest rate since September 2014, outside of 2020 and 2021 during the pandemic. On a year-over-year basis, the youth unemployment rate was up 2.1 percentage points in June 2024.

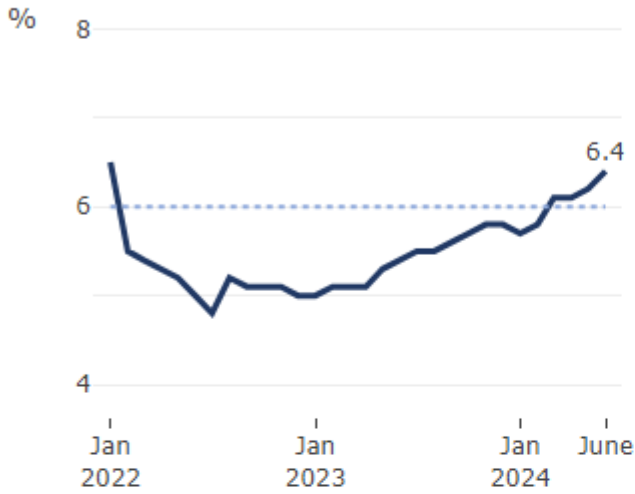
The unemployment rate for core-aged men rose 0.2 percentage points to 5.6% in June. The rate for this group has trended up from a recent low of 4.0% in October 2022. Among core-aged women, the unemployment rate was unchanged at 5.1% in June 2024, and was up from a recent low of 4.1% in January 2023.

For people aged 55 and older, the unemployment rate was little changed at 4.9% in June 2024. On a year-over-year basis, it was up by 0.7 percentage points to 5.1% for men in this age group, while it was little changed at 4.8% for women.

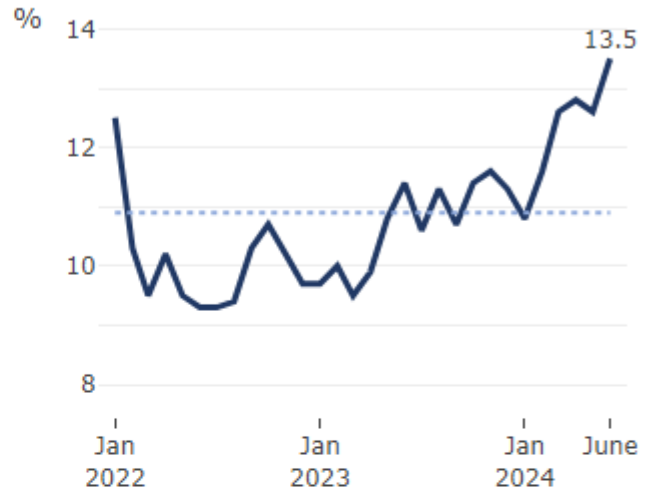
Infographic 2 – Unemployment rate trending up across all major age groups

— Unemployment rate
 2017 to 2019 average

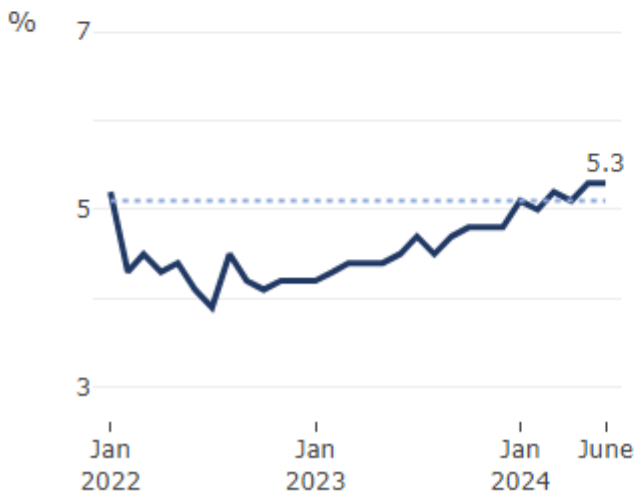
Total (15 years and older)



Youth (15 to 24 years old)



Core-age (25 to 54 years old)



People 55 years and older



Source(s): Labour Force Survey (3701), table 14-10-0287-01.

Unemployment rates rise for Black and South Asian Canadians

In the 12 months to June, the unemployment rate rose by 4.4 percentage points to 11.9% for core-aged Black Canadians (three-month moving averages, not seasonally adjusted). The rate was up by 5.7 percentage points to 12.3% for Black men and by 3.0 percentage points to 11.4% for Black women.

Among South Asians in the core-aged group, the unemployment rate was up 1.7 percentage points on a year-over-year basis to 6.7% in June. For core-aged South Asian women, the unemployment rate was 7.8% (+1.8 percentage points from a year earlier), while it was 5.9% for core-aged South Asian men (+1.7 percentage points from a year earlier).

For core-aged Chinese Canadians, the unemployment rate was 6.3% in June, and was little changed compared with 12 months earlier.

In comparison, the unemployment rate rose by 0.3 percentage points to 3.8% in the 12 months to June among the non-racialized, non-Indigenous population of core working age.

Wages increase on a year-over-year basis in June

On a year-over-year basis, average hourly wages for employees were up by 5.4% (+\$1.79 to \$34.91) in June, following growth of 5.1% in May. Average hourly wages were up by 5.2% (+\$1.62 to \$32.57) among women in June and by 5.5% (+\$1.92 to \$37.13) among men.

Wage growth remained relatively widespread across the wage distribution. On a year-over-year basis, the average hourly wage for employees in the bottom 25% of the wage distribution was up by 4.2% (to \$17.74 per hour) in June, while for those in the top 25% of the wage distribution, it was up by 6.9% to \$61.27 per hour.

In general, year-over-year growth in average hourly wages can reflect a range of factors, including changes in wages, composition of employment, and base-year effects.

Employment falls in transportation and warehousing for the second consecutive month

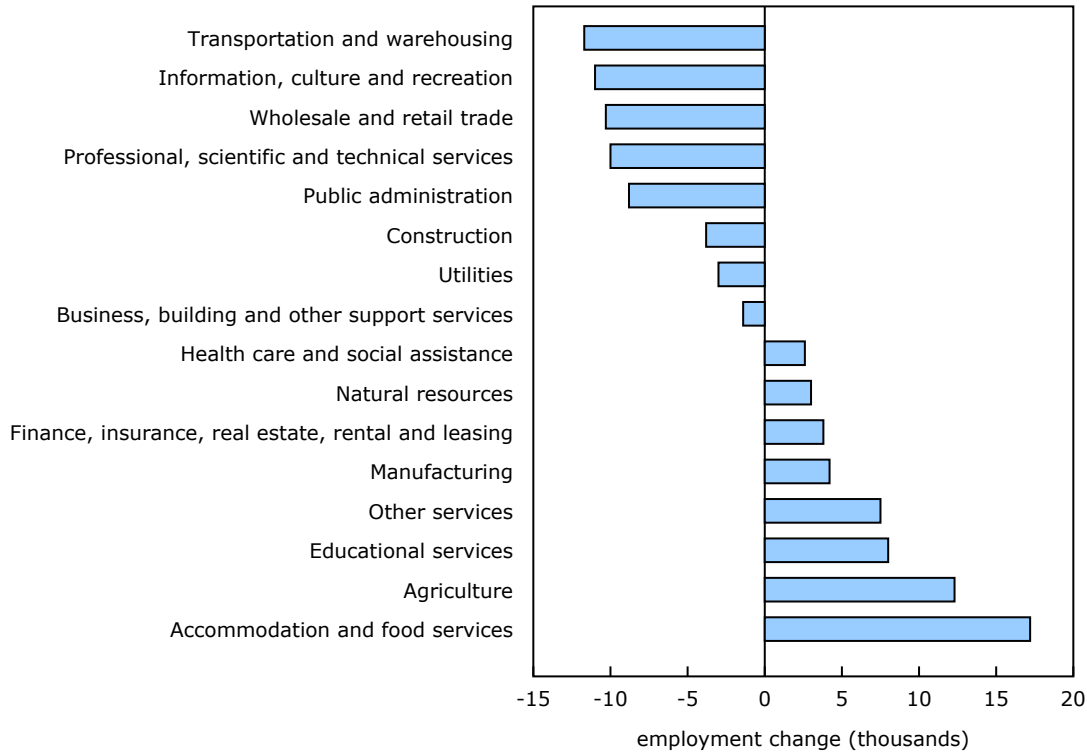
Employment in transportation and warehousing fell by 12,000 (-1.1%) in June, following a decline of 21,000 (-1.9%) in May. Employment in this industry was little changed on a year-over-year basis.

In public administration, employment declined by 8,800 (-0.7%) in June, the first decline since August 2023. On a year-over-year basis, employment in public administration was up by 24,000 (+2.0%).

Employment increased by 17,000 (+1.5%) in accommodation and food services in June, marking the third consecutive monthly increase, and bringing cumulative increases to 54,000 (+4.9%) since March.

In agriculture, employment rose by 12,000 (+5.5%) in June, the first increase since July 2023. Despite this increase, employment in agriculture was down by 18,000 (-7.2%) on a year-over-year basis in June 2024.

Chart 4
Employment falls in transportation and warehousing and public administration in June



Note(s): Change statistically significant in transportation and warehousing; public administration; agriculture; and accommodation and food services.
Source(s): Labour Force Survey (3701), table 14-10-0355-01.

Employment declines in Quebec, while New Brunswick and Newfoundland and Labrador post increases

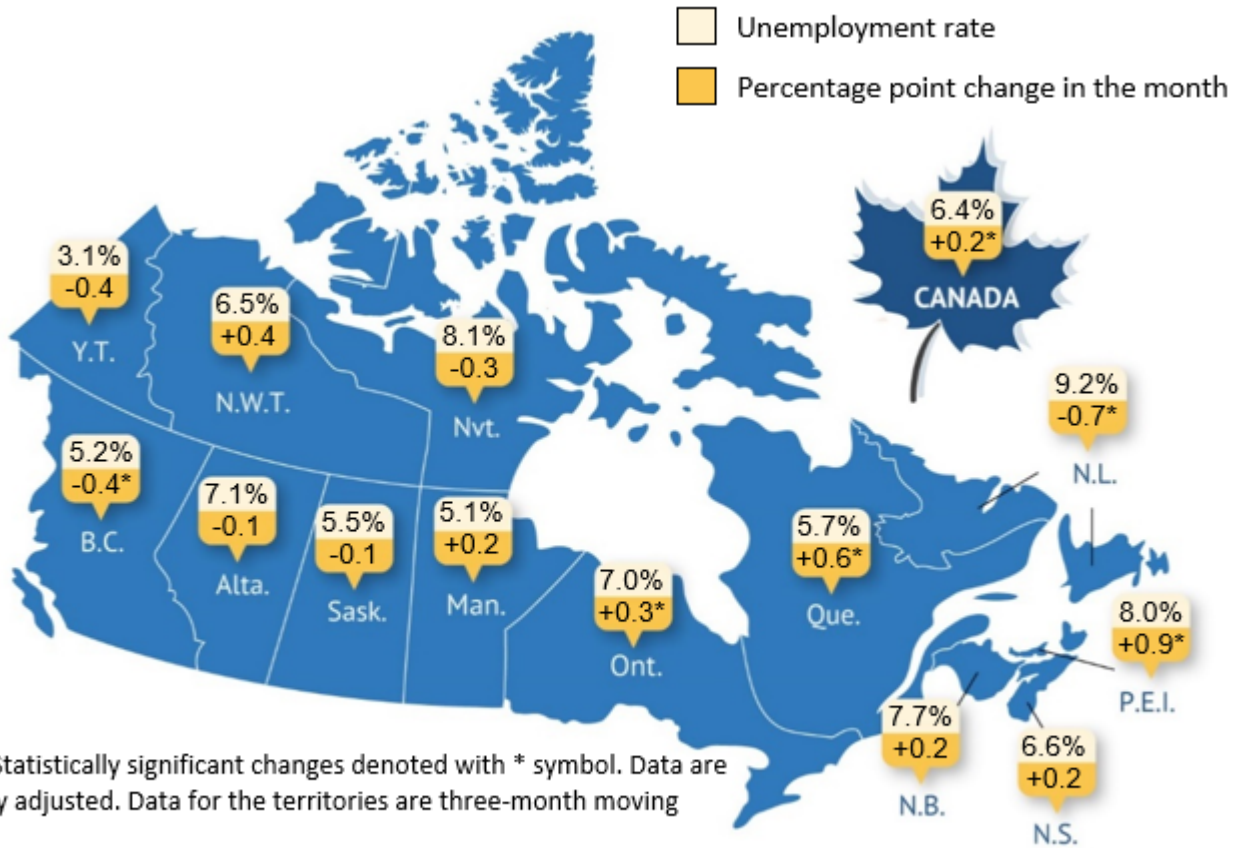
Employment in Quebec declined by 18,000 (-0.4%) in June, following little change in May. In the 12 months to June, employment in Quebec was little changed, and the employment rate fell 1.2 percentage points to 60.8%. In June, the unemployment rate in the province increased 0.6 percentage points to 5.7%.

In New Brunswick, employment rose by 3,000 (+0.8%) in June, the second increase in three months. The participation rate increased 0.3 percentage points in the month to 61.4%, leaving the unemployment rate little changed at 7.7%. Compared with 12 months earlier, employment in the province was up 4.2% (+16,000).

Employment also increased in Newfoundland and Labrador (+2,600; +1.1%) in June, lowering the unemployment rate to 9.2% (-0.7 percentage points). The employment increase in the month offset the decline in May and was the first monthly gain since January 2024.

While Ontario posted little change in employment in June, the unemployment rate increased 0.3 percentage points to 7.0%, as more Ontarians were searching for work. The unemployment rate in Ontario has increased 1.9 percentage points from its recent low of 5.1% in April 2023.

Map 1 – Unemployment rate by province and territory, June 2024



Note(s): Statistically significant changes denoted with * symbol. Data are seasonally adjusted. Data for the territories are three-month moving averages.

Source(s): Labour Force Survey (3701), tables 14-10-0287-02 and 14-10-0292-02.

In the Spotlight: Teleworkers with a remote work location make up a growing share of employees usually working at home

The pandemic led to a notable shift towards working from home and hybrid work arrangements. Though the proportion of Canadians working from home has trended downwards following the lifting of most pandemic-related public health restrictions in 2022, some of the labour market trends associated with telework remain.

Among employees who usually work most of their hours from home, some report to a work location in the same city or nearby, while others report to a more remote work location, which may be situated beyond a commutable distance.

In June 2024, the proportion of employees who usually worked most of their hours from home was 15.1%, down from 21.5% in June 2022. This decrease was driven by a decline in the proportion of employees who usually worked mostly from home and whose office or work site was in the same city or nearby, down 6.4 percentage points to 11.4% from June 2022 to June 2024.

Thus, teleworkers with a more remote work location made up a growing share of employees who usually worked mostly from home, with just under one-quarter (24.2%) doing so in June 2024, up from 17.2% in June 2022.

Sustainable Development Goals

On January 1, 2016, the world officially began implementation of the [2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development](#)—the United Nations' transformative plan of action that addresses urgent global challenges over the next 15 years. The plan is based on 17 specific sustainable development goals.

The Labour Force Survey is an example of how Statistics Canada supports the reporting on the Global Goals for Sustainable Development. This release will be used in helping to measure the following goals:



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Note to readers

The Labour Force Survey (LFS) estimates for June are for the week of June 9 to 15, 2024.

The LFS estimates are based on a sample and are therefore subject to sampling variability. As a result, monthly estimates will show more variability than trends observed over longer time periods. For more information, see ["Interpreting Monthly Changes in Employment from the Labour Force Survey."](#)

This analysis focuses on differences between estimates that are statistically significant at the 68% confidence level.

LFS estimates at the Canada level do not include the territories.

The LFS estimates are the first in a series of labour market indicators released by Statistics Canada, which includes indicators from programs such as the Survey of Employment, Payrolls and Hours (SEPH); Employment Insurance Statistics; and the Job Vacancy and Wage Survey. For more information on the conceptual differences between employment measures from the LFS and those from the SEPH, refer to section 8 of the Guide to the Labour Force Survey ([71-543-G](#)).

Face-to-face personal interviewing resumed in November 2022. Telephone interviews continued to be conducted by interviewers working mainly from their homes rather than Statistics Canada's call centres, as they have since March 2020. About 49,500 interviews were completed in June 2024 and in-depth data quality evaluations conducted each month confirm that the LFS continues to produce an accurate portrait of Canada's labour market.

The **employment rate** is the number of employed people as a percentage of the population aged 15 and older. The rate for a particular group (for example, youths aged 15 to 24) is the number employed in that group as a percentage of the population for that group.

The **unemployment rate** is the number of unemployed people as a percentage of the labour force (employed and unemployed).

The **participation rate** is the number of employed and unemployed people as a percentage of the population aged 15 and older.

Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week at their main or only job.

Part-time employment consists of persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week at their main or only job.

Total hours worked refers to the number of hours actually worked at the main job by the respondent during the reference week, including paid and unpaid hours. These hours reflect temporary decreases or increases in work hours (for example, hours lost due to illness, vacation, holidays or weather; or more hours worked due to overtime).

In general, month-to-month or year-to-year changes in the number of people employed in an age group reflect the net effect of two factors: (1) the number of people who changed employment status between reference periods, and (2) the number of employed people who entered or left the age group (including through aging, death or migration) between reference periods.

Seasonal adjustment

Unless otherwise stated, this release presents seasonally adjusted estimates, which facilitate comparisons by removing the effects of seasonal variations. For more information on seasonal adjustment, see [Seasonally adjusted data – Frequently asked questions](#).

Population growth in the Labour Force Survey

The LFS target population includes all persons aged 15 years and older whose usual place of residence is in Canada, with the exception of those living on reserves, full-time members of the regular Armed Forces and persons living in institutions (including inmates of penal institutions and patients in hospitals and nursing homes).

The LFS target population includes temporary residents—that is, those with a valid work or study permit, their families, and refugee claimants—as well as permanent residents (landed immigrants) and the Canadian-born.

Information gathered from LFS respondents is weighted to represent the survey target population using population calibration totals. These totals are updated each month, using the most recently available information on population changes, including changes in the number of non-permanent residents. LFS population calibration totals are derived from Canada's official population estimates using similar sources and methods, with minor adjustments being made to reflect exclusions from the LFS target population.

Information on racialized groups

Data on "**racialized groups**" are derived from the "visible minority" variable. "Visible minority" refers to whether a person belongs to one of the visible minority groups defined by the Employment Equity Act. The Employment Equity Act defines visible minorities as "persons, other than Aboriginal peoples, who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour." The visible minority population consists mainly of the following groups: South Asian, Chinese, Black, Filipino, Latin American, Arab, Southeast Asian, West Asian, Korean and Japanese.

Next release

The next release of the LFS will be on August 9. July data will reflect labour market conditions during the week of July 14 to 20.

**Table 1
Labour force characteristics by age group and sex, seasonally adjusted**

	May 2024	June 2024	Standard error ¹	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
15 years and over, both sexes							
Population	33,461.8	33,560.5	...	98.7	1,111.1	0.3	3.4
Labour force	21,883.0	21,923.4	32.5	40.4	588.5	0.2	2.8
Employment	20,517.8	20,516.4	32.1	-1.4	343.4	-0.0	1.7
Full-time employment	16,715.0	16,711.6	42.1	-3.4	165.5	-0.0	1.0
Part-time employment	3,802.9	3,804.8	38.9	1.9	177.9	0.0	4.9
Unemployment	1,365.1	1,407.1	25.5	42.0	245.2	3.1	21.1
Participation rate	65.4	65.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.4	0.1	0.2	1.0	...	...
Employment rate	61.3	61.1	0.1	-0.2	-1.1	...	...
15 to 24 years, both sexes							
Population	4,920.8	4,950.2	...	29.4	335.7	0.6	7.3
Labour force	3,132.3	3,136.1	18.6	3.8	116.8	0.1	3.9
Employment	2,737.5	2,713.5	17.4	-24.0	38.6	-0.9	-1.4
Full-time employment	1,369.4	1,364.6	21.2	-4.8	13.2	-0.4	1.0
Part-time employment	1,368.1	1,348.9	22.0	-19.2	25.5	-1.4	1.9
Unemployment	394.8	422.6	14.6	27.8	78.2	7.0	22.7
Participation rate	63.7	63.4	0.4	-0.3	-2.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.6	13.5	0.5	0.9	2.1	...	...
Employment rate	55.6	54.8	0.4	-0.8	-3.2	...	...
25 years and over, both sexes							
Population	28,541.0	28,610.3	...	69.3	775.4	0.2	2.8
Labour force	18,750.7	18,787.3	26.1	36.6	471.7	0.2	2.6
Employment	17,780.3	17,802.9	26.5	22.6	304.8	0.1	1.7
Full-time employment	15,345.6	15,347.0	36.1	1.4	152.4	0.0	1.0
Part-time employment	2,434.7	2,455.9	32.2	21.2	152.4	0.9	6.6
Unemployment	970.3	984.4	21.1	14.1	166.9	1.5	20.4
Participation rate	65.7	65.7	0.1	0.0	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.2	0.1	0.0	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	62.3	62.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.7	...	...
25 years and over, men							
Population	14,053.3	14,090.8	...	37.5	418.7	0.3	3.1
Labour force	9,943.0	9,943.5	17.1	0.5	292.2	0.0	3.0
Employment	9,412.7	9,403.1	17.8	-9.6	180.1	-0.1	2.0
Full-time employment	8,587.0	8,562.9	23.6	-24.1	117.5	-0.3	1.4
Part-time employment	825.7	840.1	19.8	14.4	62.5	1.7	8.0
Unemployment	530.3	540.4	15.1	10.1	112.1	1.9	26.2
Participation rate	70.8	70.6	0.1	-0.2	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.4	0.2	0.1	1.0	...	...
Employment rate	67.0	66.7	0.1	-0.3	-0.8	...	...
25 years and over, women							
Population	14,487.7	14,519.5	...	31.8	356.7	0.2	2.5
Labour force	8,807.7	8,843.8	18.3	36.1	179.5	0.4	2.1
Employment	8,367.6	8,399.9	18.3	32.3	124.8	0.4	1.5
Full-time employment	6,758.6	6,784.1	26.8	25.5	34.9	0.4	0.5
Part-time employment	1,609.0	1,615.8	24.7	6.8	89.9	0.4	5.9
Unemployment	440.0	444.0	14.5	4.0	54.8	0.9	14.1
Participation rate	60.8	60.9	0.1	0.1	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	...	...
Employment rate	57.8	57.9	0.1	0.1	-0.5	...	...
25 to 54 years, both sexes							
Population	15,968.1	16,019.9	...	51.8	566.7	0.3	3.7
Labour force	14,143.2	14,154.9	24.9	11.7	406.7	0.1	3.0
Employment	13,394.9	13,399.5	26.1	4.6	268.3	0.0	2.0
Unemployment	748.3	755.4	19.3	7.1	138.4	0.9	22.4
Participation rate	88.6	88.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.3	0.1	0.0	0.8	...	...
Employment rate	83.9	83.6	0.2	-0.3	-1.4	...	...
25 to 54 years, men							
Population	8,036.5	8,065.4	...	28.9	317.9	0.4	4.1
Labour force	7,404.7	7,398.1	16.0	-6.6	246.7	-0.1	3.4
Employment	7,001.3	6,987.5	17.4	-13.8	154.5	-0.2	2.3
Unemployment	403.4	410.6	13.9	7.2	92.1	1.8	28.9
Participation rate	92.1	91.7	0.2	-0.4	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.6	0.2	0.2	1.1	...	...
Employment rate	87.1	86.6	0.2	-0.5	-1.6	...	...

Table 1 - continued
Labour force characteristics by age group and sex, seasonally adjusted

	May 2024	June 2024	Standard error ¹	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024
25 to 54 years, women							
Population	7,931.6	7,954.4	...	22.8	248.7	0.3	3.2
Labour force	6,738.6	6,756.8	18.0	18.2	160.1	0.3	2.4
Employment	6,393.6	6,412.1	18.5	18.5	113.9	0.3	1.8
Unemployment	345.0	344.8	13.3	-0.2	46.3	-0.1	15.5
Participation rate	85.0	84.9	0.2	-0.1	-0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	...	...
Employment rate	80.6	80.6	0.2	0.0	-1.1	...	...
55 years and over, both sexes							
Population	12,572.9	12,590.4	...	17.5	208.7	0.1	1.7
Labour force	4,607.4	4,632.4	20.9	25.0	64.9	0.5	1.4
Employment	4,385.4	4,403.4	21.1	18.0	36.5	0.4	0.8
Unemployment	222.0	229.1	10.5	7.1	28.6	3.2	14.3
Participation rate	36.6	36.8	0.2	0.2	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.9	0.2	0.1	0.5	...	...
Employment rate	34.9	35.0	0.2	0.1	-0.3	...	...
55 years and over, men							
Population	6,016.8	6,025.3	...	8.5	100.7	0.1	1.7
Labour force	2,538.3	2,545.4	14.0	7.1	45.5	0.3	1.8
Employment	2,411.4	2,415.6	14.3	4.2	25.6	0.2	1.1
Unemployment	127.0	129.8	7.7	2.8	19.9	2.2	18.1
Participation rate	42.2	42.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	40.1	40.1	0.2	0.0	-0.2	...	...
55 years and over, women							
Population	6,556.1	6,565.1	...	9.0	108.0	0.1	1.7
Labour force	2,069.1	2,087.0	14.2	17.9	19.4	0.9	0.9
Employment	1,974.0	1,987.8	14.4	13.8	10.9	0.7	0.6
Unemployment	95.1	99.2	7.0	4.1	8.5	4.3	9.4
Participation rate	31.6	31.8	0.2	0.2	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	30.1	30.3	0.2	0.2	-0.3	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change between two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey* (71-543-G) for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-02.

Table 2
Employment by class of worker and industry, seasonally adjusted

	May 2024	June 2024	Standard error ¹	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024
	thousands			change in thousands		% change	
Class of worker							
Employees	17,851.4	17,842.2	36.7	-9.2	288.8	-0.1	1.6
Public sector employees	4,426.7	4,412.1	19.8	-14.6	182.7	-0.3	4.3
Private sector employees	13,424.7	13,430.1	35.7	5.4	106.1	0.0	0.8
Self-employed	2,666.4	2,674.1	23.5	7.7	54.5	0.3	2.1
Total employed, all industries	20,517.8	20,516.4	32.1	-1.4	343.4	-0.0	1.7
Goods-producing sector	4,097.3	4,109.9	19.4	12.6	-44.2	0.3	-1.1
Agriculture	224.3	236.6	6.0	12.3	-18.4	5.5	-7.2
Natural resources ²	348.8	351.8	5.9	3.0	25.4	0.9	7.8
Utilities	149.0	146.0	3.7	-3.0	-9.7	-2.0	-6.2
Construction	1,560.2	1,556.4	13.4	-3.8	-29.8	-0.2	-1.9
Manufacturing	1,815.0	1,819.2	13.0	4.2	-11.6	0.2	-0.6
Services-producing sector	16,420.5	16,406.4	31.9	-14.1	387.6	-0.1	2.4
Wholesale and retail trade	2,923.3	2,913.0	17.4	-10.3	-83.2	-0.4	-2.8
Transportation and warehousing	1,067.7	1,056.0	10.5	-11.7	23.3	-1.1	2.3
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1,433.9	1,437.7	10.9	3.8	37.1	0.3	2.6
Professional, scientific and technical services	1,947.6	1,937.6	13.9	-10.0	89.2	-0.5	4.8
Business, building and other support services	707.0	705.6	11.1	-1.4	27.0	-0.2	4.0
Educational services	1,521.5	1,529.5	12.6	8.0	49.7	0.5	3.4
Health care and social assistance	2,808.8	2,811.4	13.6	2.6	156.3	0.1	5.9
Information, culture and recreation	841.5	830.5	12.1	-11.0	-24.0	-1.3	-2.8
Accommodation and food services	1,141.2	1,158.4	12.6	17.2	28.9	1.5	2.6
Other services (except public administration)	806.3	813.8	9.8	7.5	59.3	0.9	7.9
Public administration	1,221.6	1,212.8	8.7	-8.8	23.9	-0.7	2.0

1. Average standard error of change between two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

2. Also referred to as "Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction."

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Tables [14-10-0288-02](#) and [14-10-0355-02](#).

**Table 3
Labour force characteristics by province, seasonally adjusted**

	May 2024	June 2024	Standard error ¹	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Newfoundland and Labrador							
Population	460.6	460.9	...	0.3	5.9	0.1	1.3
Labour force	268.8	269.3	2.0	0.5	10.1	0.2	3.9
Employment	242.0	244.6	2.1	2.6	8.4	1.1	3.6
Full-time employment	208.5	208.8	2.4	0.3	10.6	0.1	5.3
Part-time employment	33.5	35.8	1.9	2.3	-2.2	6.9	-5.8
Unemployment	26.7	24.7	1.8	-2.0	1.8	-7.5	7.9
Participation rate	58.4	58.4	0.4	0.0	1.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.9	9.2	0.7	-0.7	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	52.5	53.1	0.5	0.6	1.2	...	...
Prince Edward Island							
Population	150.0	150.6	...	0.6	6.1	0.4	4.2
Labour force	98.6	100.1	0.9	1.5	5.0	1.5	5.3
Employment	91.5	92.1	0.9	0.6	5.0	0.7	5.7
Full-time employment	79.3	80.3	1.1	1.0	5.4	1.3	7.2
Part-time employment	12.3	11.8	0.9	-0.5	-0.4	-4.1	-3.3
Unemployment	7.0	8.0	0.8	1.0	0.0	14.3	0.0
Participation rate	65.7	66.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.1	8.0	0.8	0.9	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	61.0	61.2	0.6	0.2	0.9	...	...
Nova Scotia							
Population	886.9	889.4	...	2.5	26.8	0.3	3.1
Labour force	549.9	549.0	3.1	-0.9	18.2	-0.2	3.4
Employment	514.6	512.9	3.0	-1.7	17.1	-0.3	3.4
Full-time employment	425.3	422.7	4.1	-2.6	15.9	-0.6	3.9
Part-time employment	89.4	90.2	3.6	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.3
Unemployment	35.2	36.1	2.6	0.9	1.1	2.6	3.1
Participation rate	62.0	61.7	0.4	-0.3	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.6	0.5	0.2	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	58.0	57.7	0.4	-0.3	0.2	...	...
New Brunswick							
Population	703.3	705.8	...	2.5	23.4	0.4	3.4
Labour force	429.5	433.7	2.4	4.2	21.3	1.0	5.2
Employment	397.4	400.4	2.4	3.0	16.0	0.8	4.2
Full-time employment	337.1	339.7	3.1	2.6	9.3	0.8	2.8
Part-time employment	60.3	60.7	2.5	0.4	6.7	0.7	12.4
Unemployment	32.1	33.3	2.1	1.2	5.3	3.7	18.9
Participation rate	61.1	61.4	0.3	0.3	1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.7	0.5	0.2	0.9	...	...
Employment rate	56.5	56.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	...	...
Quebec							
Population	7,405.9	7,423.0	...	17.1	174.1	0.2	2.4
Labour force	4,776.5	4,787.9	16.6	11.4	79.7	0.2	1.7
Employment	4,532.3	4,514.6	16.7	-17.7	16.8	-0.4	0.4
Full-time employment	3,673.5	3,670.3	21.2	-3.2	-9.4	-0.1	-0.3
Part-time employment	858.8	844.3	19.5	-14.5	26.2	-1.7	3.2
Unemployment	244.2	273.3	12.6	29.1	62.9	11.9	29.9
Participation rate	64.5	64.5	0.2	0.0	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.7	0.3	0.6	1.2	...	...
Employment rate	61.2	60.8	0.2	-0.4	-1.2	...	...
Ontario							
Population	13,230.3	13,269.9	...	39.6	485.5	0.3	3.8
Labour force	8,627.0	8,662.7	21.2	35.7	235.9	0.4	2.8
Employment	8,045.0	8,054.8	20.8	9.8	108.1	0.1	1.4
Full-time employment	6,594.4	6,587.0	27.3	-7.4	31.5	-0.1	0.5
Part-time employment	1,450.6	1,467.8	25.0	17.2	76.6	1.2	5.5
Unemployment	582.0	607.9	17.2	25.9	127.8	4.5	26.6
Participation rate	65.2	65.3	0.2	0.1	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.7	7.0	0.2	0.3	1.3	...	...
Employment rate	60.8	60.7	0.2	-0.1	-1.5	...	...
Manitoba							
Population	1,121.9	1,125.6	...	3.7	38.5	0.3	3.5
Labour force	747.9	752.8	3.3	4.9	23.1	0.7	3.2
Employment	711.1	714.2	3.2	3.1	18.0	0.4	2.6
Full-time employment	576.8	581.2	4.4	4.4	10.0	0.8	1.8
Part-time employment	134.2	133.0	4.0	-1.2	8.0	-0.9	6.4
Unemployment	36.9	38.6	2.7	1.7	5.0	4.6	14.9
Participation rate	66.7	66.9	0.3	0.2	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	...	...
Employment rate	63.4	63.5	0.3	0.1	-0.5	...	...

Table 3 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, seasonally adjusted

	May 2024	June 2024	Standard error ¹	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024
Saskatchewan							
Population	947.6	950.1	...	2.5	27.2	0.3	2.9
Labour force	639.7	639.2	3.1	-0.5	19.4	-0.1	3.1
Employment	603.6	604.0	3.0	0.4	14.6	0.1	2.5
Full-time employment	497.1	495.9	4.0	-1.2	8.5	-0.2	1.7
Part-time employment	106.5	108.1	3.6	1.6	6.2	1.5	6.1
Unemployment	36.1	35.2	2.2	-0.9	4.8	-2.5	15.8
Participation rate	67.5	67.3	0.3	-0.2	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.5	0.4	-0.1	0.6	...	...
Employment rate	63.7	63.6	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	...	...
Alberta							
Population	3,908.6	3,924.8	...	16.2	176.5	0.4	4.7
Labour force	2,712.7	2,719.3	11.9	6.6	108.7	0.2	4.2
Employment	2,517.1	2,525.2	11.8	8.1	67.1	0.3	2.7
Full-time employment	2,034.5	2,040.2	15.8	5.7	23.4	0.3	1.2
Part-time employment	482.6	485.0	14.7	2.4	43.6	0.5	9.9
Unemployment	195.6	194.1	9.4	-1.5	41.6	-0.8	27.3
Participation rate	69.4	69.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.1	0.4	-0.1	1.3	...	...
Employment rate	64.4	64.3	0.3	-0.1	-1.3	...	...
British Columbia							
Population	4,646.6	4,660.1	...	13.5	146.9	0.3	3.3
Labour force	3,032.5	3,009.5	11.0	-23.0	67.1	-0.8	2.3
Employment	2,863.3	2,853.6	11.1	-9.7	72.3	-0.3	2.6
Full-time employment	2,288.6	2,285.5	15.4	-3.1	60.3	-0.1	2.7
Part-time employment	574.7	568.2	14.4	-6.5	12.1	-1.1	2.2
Unemployment	169.2	155.9	8.9	-13.3	-5.2	-7.9	-3.2
Participation rate	65.3	64.6	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.2	0.3	-0.4	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	61.6	61.2	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change between two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table [14-10-0287-03](#).

Table 4
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick)

	May 2024	June 2024	Standard error ¹	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Newfoundland and Labrador							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	460.6	460.9	...	0.3	5.9	0.1	1.3
Labour force	268.8	269.3	2.0	0.5	10.1	0.2	3.9
Employment	242.0	244.6	2.1	2.6	8.4	1.1	3.6
Full-time employment	208.5	208.8	2.4	0.3	10.6	0.1	5.3
Unemployment	26.7	24.7	1.8	-2.0	1.8	-7.5	7.9
Participation rate	58.4	58.4	0.4	0.0	1.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.9	9.2	0.7	-0.7	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	52.5	53.1	0.5	0.6	1.2	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	58.0	58.2	...	0.2	1.8	0.3	3.2
Labour force	35.8	35.7	1.0	-0.1	1.3	-0.3	3.8
Employment	30.8	31.1	1.0	0.3	1.7	1.0	5.8
Unemployment	5.0	4.6	0.8	-0.4	-0.4	-8.0	-8.0
Participation rate	61.7	61.3	1.7	-0.4	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	14.0	12.9	2.3	-1.1	-1.6	...	...
Employment rate	53.1	53.4	1.7	0.3	1.3	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	196.2	196.3	...	0.1	2.3	0.1	1.2
Labour force	119.1	120.0	1.2	0.9	5.4	0.8	4.7
Employment	106.2	107.8	1.3	1.6	5.2	1.5	5.1
Unemployment	12.8	12.2	1.2	-0.6	0.2	-4.7	1.7
Participation rate	60.7	61.1	0.6	0.4	2.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	10.7	10.2	1.0	-0.5	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	54.1	54.9	0.7	0.8	2.0	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	206.3	206.4	...	0.1	1.9	0.0	0.9
Labour force	114.0	113.7	1.1	-0.3	3.5	-0.3	3.2
Employment	105.0	105.7	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.7	1.4
Unemployment	8.9	8.0	1.0	-0.9	2.0	-10.1	33.3
Participation rate	55.3	55.1	0.5	-0.2	1.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.8	7.0	0.8	-0.8	1.6	...	...
Employment rate	50.9	51.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	...	...
Prince Edward Island							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	150.0	150.6	...	0.6	6.1	0.4	4.2
Labour force	98.6	100.1	0.9	1.5	5.0	1.5	5.3
Employment	91.5	92.1	0.9	0.6	5.0	0.7	5.7
Full-time employment	79.3	80.3	1.1	1.0	5.4	1.3	7.2
Unemployment	7.0	8.0	0.8	1.0	0.0	14.3	0.0
Participation rate	65.7	66.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.1	8.0	0.8	0.9	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	61.0	61.2	0.6	0.2	0.9	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	25.0	25.4	...	0.4	2.0	1.6	8.5
Labour force	15.9	16.7	0.6	0.8	1.5	5.0	9.9
Employment	14.4	14.6	0.5	0.2	1.7	1.4	13.2
Unemployment	1.5	2.1	0.4	0.6	-0.2	40.0	-8.7
Participation rate	63.6	65.7	2.5	2.1	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.4	12.6	2.8	3.2	-2.5	...	...
Employment rate	57.6	57.5	2.3	-0.1	2.4	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	61.1	61.2	...	0.1	2.3	0.2	3.9
Labour force	43.6	44.0	0.4	0.4	1.9	0.9	4.5
Employment	40.2	40.3	0.5	0.1	1.8	0.2	4.7
Unemployment	3.4	3.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	8.8	2.8
Participation rate	71.4	71.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.8	8.4	1.1	0.6	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	65.8	65.8	0.8	0.0	0.4	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	63.9	64.0	...	0.1	1.9	0.2	3.1
Labour force	39.0	39.4	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.0	4.2
Employment	36.9	37.1	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.5	3.9
Unemployment	2.1	2.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	4.8	4.8
Participation rate	61.0	61.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.6	0.9	0.2	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	57.7	58.0	0.7	0.3	0.5	...	...

Table 4 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick)

	May 2024	June 2024	Standard error ¹	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024
Nova Scotia							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	886.9	889.4	...	2.5	26.8	0.3	3.1
Labour force	549.9	549.0	3.1	-0.9	18.2	-0.2	3.4
Employment	514.6	512.9	3.0	-1.7	17.1	-0.3	3.4
Full-time employment	425.3	422.7	4.1	-2.6	15.9	-0.6	3.9
Unemployment	35.2	36.1	2.6	0.9	1.1	2.6	3.1
Participation rate	62.0	61.7	0.4	-0.3	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.6	0.5	0.2	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	58.0	57.7	0.4	-0.3	0.2	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	121.4	122.8	...	1.4	8.6	1.2	7.5
Labour force	81.6	79.6	1.8	-2.0	3.3	-2.5	4.3
Employment	71.2	69.5	1.8	-1.7	2.8	-2.4	4.2
Unemployment	10.5	10.1	1.5	-0.4	0.5	-3.8	5.2
Participation rate	67.2	64.8	1.6	-2.4	-2.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.9	12.7	1.9	-0.2	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	58.6	56.6	1.5	-2.0	-1.8	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	368.3	369.0	...	0.7	9.8	0.2	2.7
Labour force	237.5	237.6	1.6	0.1	5.9	0.0	2.5
Employment	223.6	223.6	1.7	0.0	5.5	0.0	2.5
Unemployment	13.9	14.1	1.5	0.2	0.6	1.4	4.4
Participation rate	64.5	64.4	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.9	0.7	0.0	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	60.7	60.6	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	397.2	397.6	...	0.4	8.3	0.1	2.1
Labour force	230.7	231.7	1.7	1.0	8.9	0.4	4.0
Employment	219.8	219.8	1.8	0.0	8.9	0.0	4.2
Unemployment	10.8	12.0	1.4	1.2	0.1	11.1	0.8
Participation rate	58.1	58.3	0.4	0.2	1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	5.2	0.6	0.5	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	55.3	55.3	0.5	0.0	1.1	...	...
New Brunswick							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	703.3	705.8	...	2.5	23.4	0.4	3.4
Labour force	429.5	433.7	2.4	4.2	21.3	1.0	5.2
Employment	397.4	400.4	2.4	3.0	16.0	0.8	4.2
Full-time employment	337.1	339.7	3.1	2.6	9.3	0.8	2.8
Unemployment	32.1	33.3	2.1	1.2	5.3	3.7	18.9
Participation rate	61.1	61.4	0.3	0.3	1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.7	0.5	0.2	0.9	...	...
Employment rate	56.5	56.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	93.3	94.0	...	0.7	6.2	0.8	7.1
Labour force	60.2	62.2	1.3	2.0	4.0	3.3	6.9
Employment	51.6	52.5	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.4
Unemployment	8.6	9.7	1.2	1.1	3.3	12.8	51.6
Participation rate	64.5	66.2	1.5	1.7	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	14.3	15.6	1.9	1.3	4.6	...	...
Employment rate	55.3	55.9	1.4	0.6	-3.1	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	299.5	300.5	...	1.0	9.5	0.3	3.3
Labour force	193.2	194.5	1.4	1.3	10.3	0.7	5.6
Employment	179.0	178.2	1.5	-0.8	7.6	-0.4	4.5
Unemployment	14.2	16.3	1.3	2.1	2.7	14.8	19.9
Participation rate	64.5	64.7	0.5	0.2	1.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	8.4	0.7	1.1	1.0	...	...
Employment rate	59.8	59.3	0.5	-0.5	0.7	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	310.6	311.3	...	0.7	7.7	0.2	2.5
Labour force	176.1	177.0	1.3	0.9	7.0	0.5	4.1
Employment	166.8	169.7	1.3	2.9	7.6	1.7	4.7
Unemployment	9.3	7.3	1.0	-2.0	-0.6	-21.5	-7.6
Participation rate	56.7	56.9	0.4	0.2	0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	4.1	0.6	-1.2	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	53.7	54.5	0.4	0.8	1.1	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change between two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-03.

Table 5
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia)

	May 2024	June 2024	Standard error ¹	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Quebec							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	7,405.9	7,423.0	...	17.1	174.1	0.2	2.4
Labour force	4,776.5	4,787.9	16.6	11.4	79.7	0.2	1.7
Employment	4,532.3	4,514.6	16.7	-17.7	16.8	-0.4	0.4
Full-time employment	3,673.5	3,670.3	21.2	-3.2	-9.4	-0.1	-0.3
Unemployment	244.2	273.3	12.6	29.1	62.9	11.9	29.9
Participation rate	64.5	64.5	0.2	0.0	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.7	0.3	0.6	1.2	...	...
Employment rate	61.2	60.8	0.2	-0.4	-1.2	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	974.2	979.5	...	5.3	51.8	0.5	5.6
Labour force	672.3	663.4	9.1	-8.9	16.6	-1.3	2.6
Employment	610.9	595.1	8.6	-15.8	-0.6	-2.6	-0.1
Unemployment	61.4	68.3	6.5	6.9	17.2	11.2	33.7
Participation rate	69.0	67.7	1.0	-1.3	-2.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.1	10.3	1.0	1.2	2.4	...	...
Employment rate	62.7	60.8	0.9	-1.9	-3.4	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	3,206.3	3,213.3	...	7.0	71.1	0.2	2.3
Labour force	2,173.6	2,176.6	9.3	3.0	24.4	0.1	1.1
Employment	2,074.8	2,065.2	9.7	-9.6	3.6	-0.5	0.2
Unemployment	98.9	111.3	8.2	12.4	20.7	12.5	22.8
Participation rate	67.8	67.7	0.3	-0.1	-0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.6	5.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	...	...
Employment rate	64.7	64.3	0.3	-0.4	-1.3	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	3,225.4	3,230.2	...	4.8	51.2	0.1	1.6
Labour force	1,930.6	1,947.9	9.2	17.3	38.7	0.9	2.0
Employment	1,846.6	1,854.2	9.7	7.6	13.7	0.4	0.7
Unemployment	83.9	93.6	7.1	9.7	25.0	11.6	36.4
Participation rate	59.9	60.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.8	0.4	0.5	1.2	...	...
Employment rate	57.3	57.4	0.3	0.1	-0.5	...	...
Ontario							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	13,230.3	13,269.9	...	39.6	485.5	0.3	3.8
Labour force	8,627.0	8,662.7	21.2	35.7	235.9	0.4	2.8
Employment	8,045.0	8,054.8	20.8	9.8	108.1	0.1	1.4
Full-time employment	6,594.4	6,587.0	27.3	-7.4	31.5	-0.1	0.5
Unemployment	582.0	607.9	17.2	25.9	127.8	4.5	26.6
Participation rate	65.2	65.3	0.2	0.1	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.7	7.0	0.2	0.3	1.3	...	...
Employment rate	60.8	60.7	0.2	-0.1	-1.5	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	2,060.6	2,073.8	...	13.2	158.8	0.6	8.3
Labour force	1,232.8	1,262.6	12.9	29.8	48.2	2.4	4.0
Employment	1,045.9	1,054.4	11.9	8.5	3.1	0.8	0.3
Unemployment	186.9	208.2	10.4	21.3	45.1	11.4	27.7
Participation rate	59.8	60.9	0.7	1.1	-2.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	15.2	16.5	0.8	1.3	3.1	...	...
Employment rate	50.8	50.8	0.6	0.0	-4.1	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	5,464.4	5,478.4	...	14.0	177.4	0.3	3.3
Labour force	3,920.2	3,908.5	11.1	-11.7	114.7	-0.3	3.0
Employment	3,703.7	3,689.9	11.1	-13.8	49.5	-0.4	1.4
Unemployment	216.5	218.5	9.6	2.0	65.2	0.9	42.5
Participation rate	71.7	71.3	0.2	-0.4	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.6	0.2	0.1	1.6	...	...
Employment rate	67.8	67.4	0.2	-0.4	-1.3	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	5,705.2	5,717.7	...	12.5	149.3	0.2	2.7
Labour force	3,473.9	3,491.6	11.8	17.7	73.0	0.5	2.1
Employment	3,295.3	3,310.4	11.5	15.1	55.4	0.5	1.7
Unemployment	178.6	181.2	9.7	2.6	17.6	1.5	10.8
Participation rate	60.9	61.1	0.2	0.2	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	57.8	57.9	0.2	0.1	-0.6	...	...

Table 5 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia)

	May 2024	June 2024	Standard error ¹	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024
Manitoba							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	1,121.9	1,125.6	...	3.7	38.5	0.3	3.5
Labour force	747.9	752.8	3.3	4.9	23.1	0.7	3.2
Employment	711.1	714.2	3.2	3.1	18.0	0.4	2.6
Full-time employment	576.8	581.2	4.4	4.4	10.0	0.8	1.8
Unemployment	36.9	38.6	2.7	1.7	5.0	4.6	14.9
Participation rate	66.7	66.9	0.3	0.2	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	...	...
Employment rate	63.4	63.5	0.3	0.1	-0.5	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	183.2	184.6	...	1.4	12.6	0.8	7.3
Labour force	124.3	124.0	1.9	-0.3	5.2	-0.2	4.4
Employment	113.2	111.7	1.8	-1.5	3.5	-1.3	3.2
Unemployment	11.1	12.3	1.6	1.2	1.8	10.8	17.1
Participation rate	67.8	67.2	1.1	-0.6	-1.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.9	9.9	1.3	1.0	1.1	...	...
Employment rate	61.8	60.5	1.1	-1.3	-2.4	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	464.0	465.5	...	1.5	14.6	0.3	3.2
Labour force	331.5	334.5	1.7	3.0	12.0	0.9	3.7
Employment	316.1	319.3	1.8	3.2	9.3	1.0	3.0
Unemployment	15.4	15.3	1.5	-0.1	2.7	-0.6	21.4
Participation rate	71.4	71.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.6	0.5	0.0	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	68.1	68.6	0.4	0.5	-0.2	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	474.7	475.6	...	0.9	11.4	0.2	2.5
Labour force	292.2	294.3	1.9	2.1	5.9	0.7	2.0
Employment	281.8	283.2	1.9	1.4	5.2	0.5	1.9
Unemployment	10.4	11.0	1.4	0.6	0.5	5.8	4.8
Participation rate	61.6	61.9	0.4	0.3	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.7	0.5	0.1	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	59.4	59.5	0.4	0.1	-0.4	...	...
Saskatchewan							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	947.6	950.1	...	2.5	27.2	0.3	2.9
Labour force	639.7	639.2	3.1	-0.5	19.4	-0.1	3.1
Employment	603.6	604.0	3.0	0.4	14.6	0.1	2.5
Full-time employment	497.1	495.9	4.0	-1.2	8.5	-0.2	1.7
Unemployment	36.1	35.2	2.2	-0.9	4.8	-2.5	15.8
Participation rate	67.5	67.3	0.3	-0.2	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.5	0.4	-0.1	0.6	...	...
Employment rate	63.7	63.6	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	147.1	147.6	...	0.5	7.3	0.3	5.2
Labour force	94.3	94.7	1.9	0.4	4.3	0.4	4.8
Employment	83.1	83.2	1.8	0.1	1.8	0.1	2.2
Unemployment	11.2	11.5	1.3	0.3	2.5	2.7	27.8
Participation rate	64.1	64.2	1.3	0.1	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.9	12.1	1.4	0.2	2.1	...	...
Employment rate	56.5	56.4	1.3	-0.1	-1.6	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	401.3	402.1	...	0.8	10.3	0.2	2.6
Labour force	296.2	294.5	1.6	-1.7	8.3	-0.6	2.9
Employment	282.8	282.1	1.7	-0.7	9.2	-0.2	3.4
Unemployment	13.5	12.4	1.3	-1.1	-0.9	-8.1	-6.8
Participation rate	73.8	73.2	0.4	-0.6	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.2	0.5	-0.4	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	70.5	70.2	0.4	-0.3	0.5	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	399.2	400.4	...	1.2	9.7	0.3	2.5
Labour force	249.1	249.9	1.7	0.8	6.7	0.3	2.8
Employment	237.7	238.6	1.6	0.9	3.5	0.4	1.5
Unemployment	11.4	11.3	1.2	-0.1	3.3	-0.9	41.3
Participation rate	62.4	62.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.5	0.5	-0.1	1.2	...	...
Employment rate	59.5	59.6	0.4	0.1	-0.6	...	...

Table 5 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia)

	May 2024	June 2024	Standard error ¹	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024
Alberta							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	3,908.6	3,924.8	...	16.2	176.5	0.4	4.7
Labour force	2,712.7	2,719.3	11.9	6.6	108.7	0.2	4.2
Employment	2,517.1	2,525.2	11.8	8.1	67.1	0.3	2.7
Full-time employment	2,034.5	2,040.2	15.8	5.7	23.4	0.3	1.2
Unemployment	195.6	194.1	9.4	-1.5	41.6	-0.8	27.3
Participation rate	69.4	69.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.1	0.4	-0.1	1.3	...	...
Employment rate	64.4	64.3	0.3	-0.1	-1.3	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	596.3	599.1	...	2.8	39.2	0.5	7.0
Labour force	382.2	375.2	6.6	-7.0	19.7	-1.8	5.5
Employment	327.9	322.1	6.0	-5.8	10.6	-1.8	3.4
Unemployment	54.2	53.1	5.2	-1.1	9.1	-2.0	20.7
Participation rate	64.1	62.6	1.2	-1.5	-0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	14.2	14.2	1.4	0.0	1.8	...	...
Employment rate	55.0	53.8	1.1	-1.2	-1.8	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	1,648.6	1,655.4	...	6.8	70.1	0.4	4.4
Labour force	1,265.1	1,268.9	5.8	3.8	57.8	0.3	4.8
Employment	1,187.1	1,193.4	6.7	6.3	39.3	0.5	3.4
Unemployment	78.0	75.5	5.5	-2.5	18.4	-3.2	32.2
Participation rate	76.7	76.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.0	0.4	-0.2	1.3	...	...
Employment rate	72.0	72.1	0.4	0.1	-0.7	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	1,663.8	1,670.4	...	6.6	67.3	0.4	4.2
Labour force	1,065.4	1,075.3	7.0	9.9	31.3	0.9	3.0
Employment	1,002.0	1,009.8	7.0	7.8	17.2	0.8	1.7
Unemployment	63.4	65.5	5.6	2.1	14.1	3.3	27.4
Participation rate	64.0	64.4	0.4	0.4	-0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.1	0.5	0.1	1.2	...	...
Employment rate	60.2	60.5	0.4	0.3	-1.4	...	...
British Columbia							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	4,646.6	4,660.1	...	13.5	146.9	0.3	3.3
Labour force	3,032.5	3,009.5	11.0	-23.0	67.1	-0.8	2.3
Employment	2,863.3	2,853.6	11.1	-9.7	72.3	-0.3	2.6
Full-time employment	2,288.6	2,285.5	15.4	-3.1	60.3	-0.1	2.7
Unemployment	169.2	155.9	8.9	-13.3	-5.2	-7.9	-3.2
Participation rate	65.3	64.6	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.2	0.3	-0.4	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	61.6	61.2	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	661.6	665.0	...	3.4	47.3	0.5	7.7
Labour force	432.9	422.0	6.3	-10.9	12.7	-2.5	3.1
Employment	388.5	379.1	6.1	-9.4	13.1	-2.4	3.6
Unemployment	44.4	42.9	5.1	-1.5	-0.4	-3.4	-0.9
Participation rate	65.4	63.5	1.0	-1.9	-2.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	10.3	10.2	1.2	-0.1	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	58.7	57.0	1.0	-1.7	-2.3	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	1,943.5	1,949.1	...	5.6	51.4	0.3	2.7
Labour force	1,362.9	1,364.5	6.0	1.6	51.6	0.1	3.9
Employment	1,299.1	1,303.2	6.4	4.1	48.9	0.3	3.9
Unemployment	63.8	61.3	5.0	-2.5	2.6	-3.9	4.4
Participation rate	70.1	70.0	0.3	-0.1	0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.5	0.4	-0.2	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	66.8	66.9	0.3	0.1	0.8	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	2,041.4	2,046.0	...	4.6	48.2	0.2	2.4
Labour force	1,236.7	1,223.1	6.7	-13.6	3.0	-1.1	0.2
Employment	1,175.7	1,171.3	6.5	-4.4	10.3	-0.4	0.9
Unemployment	61.0	51.8	5.3	-9.2	-7.3	-15.1	-12.4
Participation rate	60.6	59.8	0.3	-0.8	-1.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.2	0.4	-0.7	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	57.6	57.2	0.3	-0.4	-0.9	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change between two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-03.

Table 6
Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted

	May 2024	June 2024	Standard error ¹	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024
	thousands			change in thousands		% change	
Newfoundland and Labrador							
Total employed, all industries	242.0	244.6	2.1	2.6	8.4	1.1	3.6
Goods-producing sector	50.7	52.8	1.4	2.1	3.9	4.1	8.0
Agriculture	1.0	1.3	0.2	0.3	-0.3	30.0	-18.8
Natural resources ²	16.5	16.5	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.9
Utilities	2.0	2.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	5.0	-4.5
Construction	20.0	21.4	0.9	1.4	2.4	7.0	12.6
Manufacturing	11.1	11.6	0.7	0.5	1.6	4.5	16.0
Services-producing sector	191.4	191.9	1.9	0.5	4.5	0.3	2.4
Wholesale and retail trade	37.9	38.5	0.9	0.6	3.4	1.6	9.7
Transportation and warehousing	12.8	12.4	0.7	-0.4	1.1	-3.1	9.7
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	8.1	7.9	0.4	-0.2	0.5	-2.5	6.8
Professional, scientific and technical services	11.6	11.8	0.5	0.2	-0.6	1.7	-4.8
Business, building and other support services	6.2	5.4	0.6	-0.8	-0.4	-12.9	-6.9
Educational services	20.3	20.3	0.6	0.0	3.4	0.0	20.1
Health care and social assistance	46.4	46.7	0.9	0.3	-0.4	0.6	-0.8
Information, culture and recreation	5.9	6.4	0.5	0.5	-1.0	8.5	-13.5
Accommodation and food services	13.2	14.0	0.7	0.8	0.1	6.1	0.7
Other services (except public administration)	7.4	6.9	0.5	-0.5	-1.2	-6.8	-14.8
Public administration	21.6	21.4	0.6	-0.2	-0.6	-0.9	-2.7
Prince Edward Island							
Total employed, all industries	91.5	92.1	0.9	0.6	5.0	0.7	5.7
Goods-producing sector	22.3	23.0	0.6	0.7	1.1	3.1	5.0
Agriculture	4.1	4.0	0.3	-0.1	0.1	-2.4	2.6
Natural resources ²	2.2	2.0	0.3	-0.2	0.0	-9.1	0.0
Utilities	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction	8.3	9.1	0.3	0.8	1.8	9.6	24.7
Manufacturing	7.2	7.5	0.4	0.3	-0.8	4.2	-9.6
Services-producing sector	69.3	69.1	0.8	-0.2	3.9	-0.3	6.0
Wholesale and retail trade	11.5	10.6	0.4	-0.9	0.6	-7.8	6.0
Transportation and warehousing	3.2	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	33.3
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	3.7	3.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	5.4	2.6
Professional, scientific and technical services	5.0	5.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	11.1
Business, building and other support services	2.5	2.5	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	38.9
Educational services	6.8	6.8	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	15.3
Health care and social assistance	13.3	13.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.6	-0.8	-4.3
Information, culture and recreation	3.4	3.1	0.3	-0.3	0.4	-8.8	14.8
Accommodation and food services	5.9	6.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	1.7	7.1
Other services (except public administration)	3.6	4.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	13.9	10.8
Public administration	10.3	10.6	0.3	0.3	-0.4	2.9	-3.6
Nova Scotia							
Total employed, all industries	514.6	512.9	3.0	-1.7	17.1	-0.3	3.4
Goods-producing sector	92.0	91.5	1.8	-0.5	-2.0	-0.5	-2.1
Agriculture	3.4	3.4	0.5	0.0	-2.5	0.0	-42.4
Natural resources ²	10.5	9.4	0.9	-1.1	-1.4	-10.5	-13.0
Utilities	4.1	5.0	0.3	0.9	1.8	22.0	56.3
Construction	40.0	39.9	1.2	-0.1	1.9	-0.3	5.0
Manufacturing	34.1	33.7	1.1	-0.4	-1.8	-1.2	-5.1
Services-producing sector	422.6	421.4	2.9	-1.2	19.1	-0.3	4.7
Wholesale and retail trade	80.8	80.4	1.6	-0.4	0.8	-0.5	1.0
Transportation and warehousing	22.9	22.1	1.0	-0.8	0.7	-3.5	3.3
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	30.9	29.1	0.8	-1.8	-0.2	-5.8	-0.7
Professional, scientific and technical services	37.0	33.6	1.2	-3.4	-4.4	-9.2	-11.6
Business, building and other support services	15.6	17.1	0.9	1.5	0.5	9.6	3.0
Educational services	43.1	43.1	1.1	0.0	5.6	0.0	14.9
Health care and social assistance	78.9	82.2	1.4	3.3	4.8	4.2	6.2
Information, culture and recreation	18.9	18.3	1.1	-0.6	-0.7	-3.2	-3.7
Accommodation and food services	33.0	35.4	1.2	2.4	5.5	7.3	18.4
Other services (except public administration)	23.1	21.3	1.0	-1.8	1.1	-7.8	5.4
Public administration	38.7	38.8	0.9	0.1	5.3	0.3	15.8

Table 6 - continued
Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted

	May 2024	June 2024	Standard error ¹	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024
New Brunswick							
Total employed, all industries	397.4	400.4	2.4	3.0	16.0	0.8	4.2
Goods-producing sector	78.8	78.9	1.6	0.1	1.9	0.1	2.5
Agriculture	5.9	6.5	0.5	0.6	1.2	10.2	22.6
Natural resources ²	8.2	7.4	0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-9.8	-10.8
Utilities	5.3	5.1	0.3	-0.2	0.1	-3.8	2.0
Construction	32.5	33.6	1.1	1.1	3.9	3.4	13.1
Manufacturing	26.9	26.3	0.9	-0.6	-2.5	-2.2	-8.7
Services-producing sector	318.5	321.5	2.3	3.0	14.1	0.9	4.6
Wholesale and retail trade	55.3	54.3	1.2	-1.0	-3.7	-1.8	-6.4
Transportation and warehousing	22.0	21.7	0.7	-0.3	3.8	-1.4	21.2
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	20.9	20.9	0.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	8.3
Professional, scientific and technical services	25.3	26.2	0.8	0.9	2.2	3.6	9.2
Business, building and other support services	13.1	13.6	0.7	0.5	2.6	3.8	23.6
Educational services	30.5	29.7	1.0	-0.8	0.1	-2.6	0.3
Health care and social assistance	62.0	62.8	1.1	0.8	-0.3	1.3	-0.5
Information, culture and recreation	12.2	12.6	0.7	0.4	1.2	3.3	10.5
Accommodation and food services	22.9	25.1	1.0	2.2	4.6	9.6	22.4
Other services (except public administration)	17.1	17.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	1.8	5.5
Public administration	37.1	37.2	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.3	2.5
Quebec							
Total employed, all industries	4,532.3	4,514.6	16.7	-17.7	16.8	-0.4	0.4
Goods-producing sector	933.3	930.5	10.0	-2.8	-19.9	-0.3	-2.1
Agriculture	51.2	52.6	2.8	1.4	1.0	2.7	1.9
Natural resources ²	37.9	37.9	2.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8
Utilities	30.5	28.9	1.3	-1.6	-0.3	-5.2	-1.0
Construction	322.9	319.0	6.6	-3.9	4.1	-1.2	1.3
Manufacturing	490.8	492.1	7.1	1.3	-25.0	0.3	-4.8
Services-producing sector	3,599.0	3,584.1	16.4	-14.9	36.7	-0.4	1.0
Wholesale and retail trade	656.9	647.0	8.9	-9.9	-20.7	-1.5	-3.1
Transportation and warehousing	217.6	213.6	5.1	-4.0	-8.9	-1.8	-4.0
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	273.8	270.1	5.0	-3.7	-2.6	-1.4	-1.0
Professional, scientific and technical services	371.8	372.7	6.4	0.9	-0.3	0.2	-0.1
Business, building and other support services	169.2	170.0	6.1	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.7
Educational services	347.7	343.8	6.4	-3.9	9.2	-1.1	2.7
Health care and social assistance	655.1	651.3	6.9	-3.8	57.2	-0.6	9.6
Information, culture and recreation	187.6	187.4	6.2	-0.2	-24.7	-0.1	-11.6
Accommodation and food services	251.9	256.0	6.4	4.1	18.6	1.6	7.8
Other services (except public administration)	180.2	180.9	4.7	0.7	1.7	0.4	0.9
Public administration	287.2	291.2	4.7	4.0	6.0	1.4	2.1
Ontario							
Total employed, all industries	8,045.0	8,054.8	20.8	9.8	108.1	0.1	1.4
Goods-producing sector	1,547.3	1,547.7	12.5	0.4	-52.4	0.0	-3.3
Agriculture	71.6	72.7	3.5	1.1	-2.0	1.5	-2.7
Natural resources ²	37.8	39.1	2.1	1.3	-3.8	3.4	-8.9
Utilities	57.4	56.2	2.6	-1.2	-7.5	-2.1	-11.8
Construction	574.3	564.7	8.5	-9.6	-35.8	-1.7	-6.0
Manufacturing	806.3	814.9	9.1	8.6	-3.4	1.1	-0.4
Services-producing sector	6,497.6	6,507.1	21.1	9.5	160.5	0.1	2.5
Wholesale and retail trade	1,118.0	1,104.4	11.3	-13.6	-28.9	-1.2	-2.6
Transportation and warehousing	407.6	402.4	6.6	-5.2	3.5	-1.3	0.9
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	701.3	712.1	8.0	10.8	21.6	1.5	3.1
Professional, scientific and technical services	888.3	901.2	9.5	12.9	87.2	1.5	10.7
Business, building and other support services	288.1	285.9	7.1	-2.2	-1.2	-0.8	-0.4
Educational services	579.8	584.8	8.3	5.0	21.9	0.9	3.9
Health care and social assistance	1,013.0	1,016.0	8.9	3.0	49.0	0.3	5.1
Information, culture and recreation	326.4	322.8	8.2	-3.6	-13.6	-1.1	-4.0
Accommodation and food services	419.3	423.0	8.4	3.7	-5.6	0.9	-1.3
Other services (except public administration)	291.4	301.5	6.3	10.1	32.2	3.5	12.0
Public administration	464.3	452.9	5.7	-11.4	-5.6	-2.5	-1.2

Table 6 - continued
Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted

	May 2024	June 2024	Standard error ¹	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024
Manitoba							
Total employed, all industries	711.1	714.2	3.2	3.1	18.0	0.4	2.6
Goods-producing sector	150.6	150.2	2.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1
Agriculture	12.6	15.3	0.8	2.7	0.5	21.4	3.4
Natural resources ²	6.3	6.3	0.6	0.0	-0.4	0.0	-6.0
Utilities	6.1	5.8	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-4.9	-4.9
Construction	54.0	54.0	1.4	0.0	-2.2	0.0	-3.9
Manufacturing	71.6	68.8	1.4	-2.8	2.4	-3.9	3.6
Services-producing sector	560.4	564.0	3.2	3.6	18.1	0.6	3.3
Wholesale and retail trade	100.6	102.8	1.8	2.2	-0.7	2.2	-0.7
Transportation and warehousing	48.8	50.0	1.3	1.2	9.6	2.5	23.8
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	46.9	47.1	1.1	0.2	6.2	0.4	15.2
Professional, scientific and technical services	35.7	35.8	1.1	0.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.3
Business, building and other support services	18.9	18.5	1.0	-0.4	-2.2	-2.1	-10.6
Educational services	62.7	64.1	1.5	1.4	-0.5	2.2	-0.8
Health care and social assistance	112.7	114.4	1.6	1.7	11.1	1.5	10.7
Information, culture and recreation	27.0	24.1	1.1	-2.9	-0.3	-10.7	-1.2
Accommodation and food services	32.8	32.7	1.3	-0.1	-4.2	-0.3	-11.4
Other services (except public administration)	29.7	30.5	1.0	0.8	2.9	2.7	10.5
Public administration	44.7	44.0	1.1	-0.7	-3.6	-1.6	-7.6
Saskatchewan							
Total employed, all industries	603.6	604.0	3.0	0.4	14.6	0.1	2.5
Goods-producing sector	129.1	128.1	1.9	-1.0	0.4	-0.8	0.3
Agriculture	24.7	25.4	1.0	0.7	1.3	2.8	5.4
Natural resources ²	23.1	22.3	0.8	-0.8	1.2	-3.5	5.7
Utilities	5.8	5.6	0.4	-0.2	-2.0	-3.4	-26.3
Construction	42.7	43.0	1.2	0.3	1.2	0.7	2.9
Manufacturing	32.8	31.8	0.9	-1.0	-1.3	-3.0	-3.9
Services-producing sector	474.5	475.9	3.0	1.4	14.2	0.3	3.1
Wholesale and retail trade	100.7	100.1	1.7	-0.6	2.4	-0.6	2.5
Transportation and warehousing	28.2	30.1	1.0	1.9	0.0	6.7	0.0
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	29.3	29.4	0.9	0.1	-0.5	0.3	-1.7
Professional, scientific and technical services	38.4	37.2	0.9	-1.2	3.4	-3.1	10.1
Business, building and other support services	14.5	14.2	0.9	-0.3	0.4	-2.1	2.9
Educational services	52.6	54.3	1.3	1.7	4.5	3.2	9.0
Health care and social assistance	90.7	91.2	1.5	0.5	-1.7	0.6	-1.8
Information, culture and recreation	23.1	21.2	1.1	-1.9	1.0	-8.2	5.0
Accommodation and food services	33.7	34.2	1.2	0.5	3.0	1.5	9.6
Other services (except public administration)	26.3	27.0	1.1	0.7	1.7	2.7	6.7
Public administration	37.0	36.9	0.9	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	0.0
Alberta							
Total employed, all industries	2,517.1	2,525.2	11.8	8.1	67.1	0.3	2.7
Goods-producing sector	597.9	606.6	8.0	8.7	21.6	1.5	3.7
Agriculture	32.3	36.7	2.9	4.4	-8.6	13.6	-19.0
Natural resources ²	154.4	158.9	4.1	4.5	25.1	2.9	18.8
Utilities	20.5	21.8	1.5	1.3	2.0	6.3	10.1
Construction	233.1	232.3	5.6	-0.8	-13.0	-0.3	-5.3
Manufacturing	157.6	156.9	4.0	-0.7	16.0	-0.4	11.4
Services-producing sector	1,919.2	1,918.6	11.8	-0.6	45.5	-0.0	2.4
Wholesale and retail trade	345.4	344.4	6.7	-1.0	-32.2	-0.3	-8.6
Transportation and warehousing	154.2	151.3	4.4	-2.9	3.4	-1.9	2.3
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	129.0	132.2	3.5	3.2	3.3	2.5	2.6
Professional, scientific and technical services	237.8	232.8	5.1	-5.0	-6.2	-2.1	-2.6
Business, building and other support services	86.7	82.8	3.8	-3.9	14.2	-4.5	20.7
Educational services	162.6	171.0	4.5	8.4	11.2	5.2	7.0
Health care and social assistance	326.3	329.5	5.3	3.2	6.9	1.0	2.1
Information, culture and recreation	89.8	86.5	3.5	-3.3	3.3	-3.7	4.0
Accommodation and food services	147.8	151.4	4.2	3.6	20.6	2.4	15.7
Other services (except public administration)	112.5	111.5	4.0	-1.0	11.5	-0.9	11.5
Public administration	127.3	125.2	2.8	-2.1	9.5	-1.6	8.2

Table 6
Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted

	May 2024	June 2024	Standard error ¹	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024
British Columbia							
Total employed, all industries	2,863.3	2,853.6	11.1	-9.7	72.3	-0.3	2.6
Goods-producing sector	495.3	500.9	6.6	5.6	1.4	1.1	0.3
Agriculture	17.6	18.7	2.2	1.1	-9.1	6.3	-32.7
Natural resources ²	51.8	52.0	2.1	0.2	4.9	0.4	10.4
Utilities	16.8	15.1	1.1	-1.7	-3.5	-10.1	-18.8
Construction	232.5	239.4	4.9	6.9	5.7	3.0	2.4
Manufacturing	176.6	175.7	3.9	-0.9	3.4	-0.5	2.0
Services-producing sector	2,368.0	2,352.7	11.0	-15.3	70.9	-0.6	3.1
Wholesale and retail trade	416.2	430.2	6.3	14.0	-4.5	3.4	-1.0
Transportation and warehousing	150.5	149.0	3.7	-1.5	9.1	-1.0	6.5
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	190.0	184.8	3.3	-5.2	7.0	-2.7	3.9
Professional, scientific and technical services	296.6	281.2	5.2	-15.4	7.5	-5.2	2.7
Business, building and other support services	92.3	95.5	3.9	3.2	11.0	3.5	13.0
Educational services	215.4	211.8	4.4	-3.6	-6.4	-1.7	-2.9
Health care and social assistance	410.4	404.0	4.9	-6.4	30.1	-1.6	8.1
Information, culture and recreation	147.3	148.1	4.7	0.8	10.5	0.5	7.6
Accommodation and food services	180.7	180.6	5.0	-0.1	-14.0	-0.1	-7.2
Other services (except public administration)	115.0	112.6	3.6	-2.4	8.0	-2.1	7.6
Public administration	153.5	154.7	2.9	1.2	12.4	0.8	8.7

1. Average standard error of change between two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

2. Also referred to as "Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction."

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0355-02.

Table 7
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	May 2024	June 2024	Standard error ¹	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador							
Population	194.7	195.1	...	0.4	5.8	0.2	3.1
Labour force	129.2	129.2	0.8	0.0	5.8	0.0	4.7
Employment	119.9	119.4	0.9	-0.5	2.4	-0.4	2.1
Unemployment	9.4	9.9	0.4	0.5	3.5	5.3	54.7
Participation rate	66.4	66.2	0.4	-0.2	1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.7	0.3	0.4	2.5	...	...
Employment rate	61.6	61.2	0.5	-0.4	-0.6	...	...
Halifax, Nova Scotia							
Population	425.3	427.0	...	1.7	19.6	0.4	4.8
Labour force	296.0	297.0	1.5	1.0	19.7	0.3	7.1
Employment	279.6	279.9	1.5	0.3	18.5	0.1	7.1
Unemployment	16.4	17.2	0.8	0.8	1.4	4.9	8.9
Participation rate	69.6	69.6	0.4	0.0	1.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	65.7	65.6	0.4	-0.1	1.4	...	...
Moncton, New Brunswick							
Population	150.3	151.1	...	0.8	7.5	0.5	5.2
Labour force	97.9	99.2	0.9	1.3	3.6	1.3	3.8
Employment	92.8	93.9	0.9	1.1	3.6	1.2	4.0
Unemployment	5.1	5.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	3.9	1.9
Participation rate	65.1	65.7	0.7	0.6	-0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.3	0.4	0.1	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	61.7	62.1	0.7	0.4	-0.8	...	...
Saint John, New Brunswick							
Population	118.7	119.1	...	0.4	3.7	0.3	3.2
Labour force	79.8	79.9	0.9	0.1	9.3	0.1	13.2
Employment	73.6	73.2	0.9	-0.4	6.9	-0.5	10.4
Unemployment	6.2	6.6	0.3	0.4	2.3	6.5	53.5
Participation rate	67.2	67.1	0.8	-0.1	5.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.8	8.3	0.5	0.5	2.2	...	...
Employment rate	62.0	61.5	0.8	-0.5	4.0	...	...
Saguenay, Quebec							
Population	137.4	137.6	...	0.2	1.6	0.1	1.2
Labour force	76.7	76.7	1.1	0.0	-4.6	0.0	-5.7
Employment	75.3	74.8	1.1	-0.5	-3.6	-0.7	-4.6
Unemployment	1.4	1.9	0.3	0.5	-1.0	35.7	-34.5
Participation rate	55.8	55.7	0.8	-0.1	-4.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	1.8	2.5	0.4	0.7	-1.1	...	...
Employment rate	54.8	54.4	0.8	-0.4	-3.2	...	...
Québec, Quebec							
Population	709.9	711.2	...	1.3	11.8	0.2	1.7
Labour force	478.7	475.5	3.4	-3.2	12.7	-0.7	2.7
Employment	463.3	460.3	3.4	-3.0	11.6	-0.6	2.6
Unemployment	15.4	15.2	1.1	-0.2	1.1	-1.3	7.8
Participation rate	67.4	66.9	0.5	-0.5	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	65.3	64.7	0.5	-0.6	0.5	...	...
Sherbrooke, Quebec							
Population	198.3	198.8	...	0.5	5.0	0.3	2.6
Labour force	124.8	124.7	1.3	-0.1	10.4	-0.1	9.1
Employment	119.4	119.8	1.3	0.4	9.9	0.3	9.0
Unemployment	5.4	4.9	0.4	-0.5	0.5	-9.3	11.4
Participation rate	62.9	62.7	0.7	-0.2	3.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.3	3.9	0.4	-0.4	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	60.2	60.3	0.7	0.1	3.6	...	...
Trois-Rivières, Quebec							
Population	140.9	141.1	...	0.2	2.2	0.1	1.6
Labour force	84.5	84.5	0.9	0.0	4.2	0.0	5.2
Employment	80.1	79.4	0.9	-0.7	2.1	-0.9	2.7
Unemployment	4.4	5.1	0.3	0.7	2.1	15.9	70.0
Participation rate	60.0	59.9	0.7	-0.1	2.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	6.0	0.4	0.8	2.3	...	...
Employment rate	56.8	56.3	0.7	-0.5	0.6	...	...
Montréal, Quebec							
Population	3,840.6	3,853.5	...	12.9	123.4	0.3	3.3
Labour force	2,530.0	2,538.4	9.0	8.4	-10.6	0.3	-0.4
Employment	2,383.0	2,382.1	9.3	-0.9	-52.4	-0.0	-2.2
Unemployment	147.0	156.3	4.6	9.3	41.8	6.3	36.5
Participation rate	65.9	65.9	0.2	0.0	-2.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.2	0.2	0.4	1.7	...	...
Employment rate	62.0	61.8	0.3	-0.2	-3.5	...	...

Table 7 - continued
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	May 2024	June 2024	Standard error ¹	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024
Ottawa–Gatineau, Ontario/Quebec							
Population	1,305.3	1,309.2	...	3.9	44.8	0.3	3.5
Labour force	883.6	886.2	4.6	2.6	18.9	0.3	2.2
Employment	835.4	833.3	4.7	-2.1	4.5	-0.3	0.5
Unemployment	48.2	52.9	1.9	4.7	14.4	9.8	37.4
Participation rate	67.7	67.7	0.4	0.0	-0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	6.0	0.2	0.5	1.6	...	...
Employment rate	64.0	63.6	0.4	-0.4	-1.9	...	...
Ottawa–Gatineau, Quebec part, Ontario/Quebec							
Population	298.6	299.1	...	0.5	5.1	0.2	1.7
Labour force	200.5	199.7	1.5	-0.8	3.2	-0.4	1.6
Employment	189.8	187.7	1.6	-2.1	-0.5	-1.1	-0.3
Unemployment	10.7	11.9	0.5	1.2	3.6	11.2	43.4
Participation rate	67.1	66.8	0.5	-0.3	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	6.0	0.3	0.7	1.8	...	...
Employment rate	63.6	62.8	0.5	-0.8	-1.2	...	...
Ottawa–Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec							
Population	1,006.6	1,010.1	...	3.5	39.8	0.3	4.1
Labour force	683.1	686.5	4.3	3.4	15.7	0.5	2.3
Employment	645.7	645.5	4.4	-0.2	5.0	-0.0	0.8
Unemployment	37.4	41.0	1.8	3.6	10.8	9.6	35.8
Participation rate	67.9	68.0	0.4	0.1	-1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	6.0	0.3	0.5	1.5	...	...
Employment rate	64.1	63.9	0.5	-0.2	-2.1	...	...
Kingston, Ontario							
Population	159.1	159.7	...	0.6	7.1	0.4	4.7
Labour force	98.6	99.3	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.3
Employment	92.9	94.0	0.9	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.0
Unemployment	5.7	5.3	0.3	-0.4	1.4	-7.0	35.9
Participation rate	62.0	62.2	0.6	0.2	-2.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.3	0.3	-0.5	1.3	...	...
Employment rate	58.4	58.9	0.6	0.5	-2.7	...	...
Belleville, Ontario							
Population	97.1	98.9	...	1.8	-11.1	1.9	-10.1
Labour force	44.6	49.7	3.2	5.1	-20.9	11.4	-29.6
Employment	42.3	46.6	2.9	4.3	-19.3	10.2	-29.3
Unemployment	2.4	3.1	0.9	0.7	-1.6	29.2	-34.0
Participation rate	45.9	50.3	2.0	4.4	-13.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	6.2	1.3	0.8	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	43.6	47.1	1.8	3.5	-12.8	...	...
Peterborough, Ontario							
Population	119.9	120.3	...	0.4	3.9	0.3	3.4
Labour force	68.8	67.9	1.4	-0.9	-1.1	-1.3	-1.6
Employment	65.7	65.7	1.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.0
Unemployment	3.1	2.2	0.5	-0.9	-2.4	-29.0	-52.2
Participation rate	57.4	56.4	1.2	-1.0	-2.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.5	3.2	0.8	-1.3	-3.5	...	...
Employment rate	54.8	54.6	1.3	-0.2	-0.7	...	...
Oshawa, Ontario							
Population	365.5	366.3	...	0.8	9.2	0.2	2.6
Labour force	245.6	245.3	2.1	-0.3	12.6	-0.1	5.4
Employment	232.8	230.6	2.1	-2.2	10.2	-0.9	4.6
Unemployment	12.8	14.8	1.0	2.0	2.6	15.6	21.3
Participation rate	67.2	67.0	0.6	-0.2	1.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	6.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	...	...
Employment rate	63.7	63.0	0.6	-0.7	1.3	...	...
Toronto, Ontario							
Population	6,047.1	6,072.6	...	25.5	279.6	0.4	4.8
Labour force	4,037.1	4,047.2	11.4	10.1	115.5	0.3	2.9
Employment	3,719.9	3,732.3	11.4	12.4	42.1	0.3	1.1
Unemployment	317.2	314.9	6.2	-2.3	73.4	-0.7	30.4
Participation rate	66.8	66.6	0.2	-0.2	-1.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.9	7.8	0.2	-0.1	1.7	...	...
Employment rate	61.5	61.5	0.2	0.0	-2.2	...	...
Hamilton, Ontario							
Population	697.2	698.8	...	1.6	17.4	0.2	2.6
Labour force	459.1	461.6	3.2	2.5	26.3	0.5	6.0
Employment	426.9	427.8	3.3	0.9	14.0	0.2	3.4
Unemployment	32.1	33.7	1.3	1.6	12.1	5.0	56.0
Participation rate	65.8	66.1	0.5	0.3	2.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.3	0.3	0.3	2.3	...	...
Employment rate	61.2	61.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	...	...
St. Catharines–Niagara, Ontario							
Population	392.8	393.9	...	1.1	12.4	0.3	3.3
Labour force	233.8	239.2	3.0	5.4	5.3	2.3	2.3
Employment	215.4	219.1	2.9	3.7	-1.4	1.7	-0.6
Unemployment	18.4	20.1	1.1	1.7	6.8	9.2	51.1
Participation rate	59.5	60.7	0.8	1.2	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.9	8.4	0.5	0.5	2.7	...	...
Employment rate	54.8	55.6	0.8	0.8	-2.2	...	...

Table 7 - continued
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	May 2024	June 2024	Standard error ¹	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024
Kitchener–Cambridge–Waterloo, Ontario							
Population	546.6	549.0	...	2.4	26.6	0.4	5.1
Labour force	386.6	389.7	2.0	3.1	21.5	0.8	5.8
Employment	362.8	365.4	2.1	2.6	20.0	0.7	5.8
Unemployment	23.7	24.3	1.1	0.6	1.5	2.5	6.6
Participation rate	70.7	71.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	66.4	66.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	...	...
Brantford, Ontario							
Population	123.8	124.0	...	0.2	2.1	0.2	1.7
Labour force	84.3	84.1	1.0	-0.2	2.1	-0.2	2.6
Employment	80.2	79.3	1.1	-0.9	0.6	-1.1	0.8
Unemployment	4.1	4.8	0.4	0.7	1.5	17.1	45.5
Participation rate	68.1	67.8	0.9	-0.3	0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.7	...	...
Employment rate	64.8	64.0	0.9	-0.8	-0.6	...	...
Guelph, Ontario							
Population	149.9	150.3	...	0.4	4.6	0.3	3.2
Labour force	109.2	107.0	1.3	-2.2	1.3	-2.0	1.2
Employment	104.6	103.0	1.3	-1.6	1.8	-1.5	1.8
Unemployment	4.6	4.0	0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-13.0	-11.1
Participation rate	72.8	71.2	0.9	-1.6	-1.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.2	3.7	0.6	-0.5	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	69.8	68.5	0.9	-1.3	-1.0	...	...
London, Ontario							
Population	506.7	508.6	...	1.9	21.6	0.4	4.4
Labour force	336.8	335.1	2.4	-1.7	15.9	-0.5	5.0
Employment	315.6	314.2	2.4	-1.4	9.9	-0.4	3.3
Unemployment	21.2	20.9	1.0	-0.3	6.0	-1.4	40.3
Participation rate	66.5	65.9	0.5	-0.6	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.2	0.3	-0.1	1.5	...	...
Employment rate	62.3	61.8	0.5	-0.5	-0.7	...	...
Windsor, Ontario							
Population	326.6	327.8	...	1.2	13.3	0.4	4.2
Labour force	207.9	210.0	2.0	2.1	6.6	1.0	3.2
Employment	190.2	190.9	2.1	0.7	-0.6	0.4	-0.3
Unemployment	17.7	19.1	0.9	1.4	7.2	7.9	60.5
Participation rate	63.7	64.1	0.6	0.4	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.5	9.1	0.5	0.6	3.2	...	...
Employment rate	58.2	58.2	0.7	0.0	-2.7	...	...
Barrie, Ontario							
Population	192.4	192.9	...	0.5	5.9	0.3	3.2
Labour force	131.4	131.8	1.6	0.4	-7.7	0.3	-5.5
Employment	123.4	124.3	1.7	0.9	-9.0	0.7	-6.8
Unemployment	8.0	7.6	0.8	-0.4	1.5	-5.0	24.6
Participation rate	68.3	68.3	0.9	0.0	-6.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	5.8	0.6	-0.3	1.4	...	...
Employment rate	64.1	64.4	0.9	0.3	-6.9	...	...
Greater Sudbury, Ontario							
Population	149.7	150.0	...	0.3	2.9	0.2	2.0
Labour force	87.5	87.7	1.0	0.2	-2.9	0.2	-3.2
Employment	82.8	82.8	1.0	0.0	-3.7	0.0	-4.3
Unemployment	4.6	5.0	0.4	0.4	1.0	8.7	25.0
Participation rate	58.5	58.5	0.7	0.0	-3.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.7	0.4	0.4	1.3	...	...
Employment rate	55.3	55.2	0.7	-0.1	-3.6	...	...
Thunder Bay, Ontario							
Population	109.4	109.6	...	0.2	2.3	0.2	2.1
Labour force	65.5	66.3	0.6	0.8	-0.8	1.2	-1.2
Employment	63.3	64.3	0.6	1.0	-0.2	1.6	-0.3
Unemployment	2.2	2.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.6	-9.1	-23.1
Participation rate	59.9	60.5	0.6	0.6	-2.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.0	0.3	-0.4	-0.9	...	...
Employment rate	57.9	58.7	0.6	0.8	-1.4	...	...
Winnipeg, Manitoba							
Population	758.8	761.9	...	3.1	32.0	0.4	4.4
Labour force	507.2	511.5	1.7	4.3	16.3	0.8	3.3
Employment	481.9	485.6	1.8	3.7	15.0	0.8	3.2
Unemployment	25.3	25.8	1.0	0.5	1.2	2.0	4.9
Participation rate	66.8	67.1	0.2	0.3	-0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	63.5	63.7	0.2	0.2	-0.8	...	...

Table 7 - continued
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	May 2024	June 2024	Standard error ¹	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024
Regina, Saskatchewan							
Population	236.4	237.3	...	0.9	10.3	0.4	4.5
Labour force	162.8	162.6	1.1	-0.2	9.2	-0.1	6.0
Employment	151.4	151.1	1.1	-0.3	4.6	-0.2	3.1
Unemployment	11.4	11.4	0.5	0.0	4.5	0.0	65.2
Participation rate	68.9	68.5	0.5	-0.4	0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.0	0.3	0.0	2.5	...	...
Employment rate	64.0	63.7	0.5	-0.3	-0.8	...	...
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan							
Population	302.0	303.1	...	1.1	13.1	0.4	4.5
Labour force	212.0	213.3	1.2	1.3	6.9	0.6	3.3
Employment	200.7	202.1	1.2	1.4	5.4	0.7	2.7
Unemployment	11.2	11.2	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	14.3
Participation rate	70.2	70.4	0.4	0.2	-0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.3	0.3	0.0	0.6	...	...
Employment rate	66.5	66.7	0.4	0.2	-1.1	...	...
Lethbridge, Alberta							
Population	116.3	116.8	...	0.5	5.5	0.4	4.9
Labour force	83.4	84.3	1.3	0.9	15.3	1.1	22.2
Employment	78.6	80.0	1.3	1.4	14.6	1.8	22.3
Unemployment	4.8	4.3	0.4	-0.5	0.7	-10.4	19.4
Participation rate	71.7	72.2	1.2	0.5	10.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.1	0.6	-0.7	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	67.6	68.5	1.2	0.9	9.7	...	...
Calgary, Alberta							
Population	1,409.7	1,416.2	...	6.5	71.5	0.5	5.3
Labour force	1,026.1	1,027.6	6.0	1.5	56.9	0.1	5.9
Employment	942.6	940.3	6.2	-2.3	29.6	-0.2	3.3
Unemployment	83.5	87.3	2.7	3.8	27.3	4.6	45.5
Participation rate	72.8	72.6	0.4	-0.2	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.1	8.5	0.3	0.4	2.3	...	...
Employment rate	66.9	66.4	0.5	-0.5	-1.3	...	...
Edmonton, Alberta							
Population	1,344.3	1,350.7	...	6.4	71.5	0.5	5.6
Labour force	916.0	918.4	5.1	2.4	14.0	0.3	1.5
Employment	855.2	853.3	5.2	-1.9	2.2	-0.2	0.3
Unemployment	60.8	65.2	2.5	4.4	11.9	7.2	22.3
Participation rate	68.1	68.0	0.4	-0.1	-2.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.6	7.1	0.3	0.5	1.2	...	...
Employment rate	63.6	63.2	0.4	-0.4	-3.3	...	...
Kelowna, British Columbia							
Population	198.0	198.5	...	0.5	6.1	0.3	3.2
Labour force	118.3	118.6	2.1	0.3	-5.7	0.3	-4.6
Employment	113.2	114.0	2.0	0.8	-6.5	0.7	-5.4
Unemployment	5.1	4.6	0.7	-0.5	0.8	-9.8	21.1
Participation rate	59.7	59.7	1.1	0.0	-4.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.3	3.9	0.5	-0.4	0.8	...	...
Employment rate	57.2	57.4	1.0	0.2	-5.2	...	...
Abbotsford–Mission, British Columbia							
Population	182.3	182.8	...	0.5	5.7	0.3	3.2
Labour force	120.5	121.7	1.2	1.2	8.9	1.0	7.9
Employment	113.9	114.4	1.2	0.5	7.5	0.4	7.0
Unemployment	6.6	7.3	0.5	0.7	1.4	10.6	23.7
Participation rate	66.1	66.6	0.7	0.5	2.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	6.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	...	...
Employment rate	62.5	62.6	0.7	0.1	2.2	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia							
Population	2,523.1	2,532.3	...	9.2	96.9	0.4	4.0
Labour force	1,714.9	1,705.1	6.0	-9.8	44.3	-0.6	2.7
Employment	1,617.6	1,609.4	6.1	-8.2	38.1	-0.5	2.4
Unemployment	97.3	95.7	3.1	-1.6	6.3	-1.6	7.0
Participation rate	68.0	67.3	0.2	-0.7	-0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.6	0.2	-0.1	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	64.1	63.6	0.2	-0.5	-0.9	...	...
Victoria, British Columbia							
Population	372.5	373.5	...	1.0	11.5	0.3	3.2
Labour force	250.8	253.1	2.2	2.3	29.9	0.9	13.4
Employment	239.2	243.4	2.2	4.2	28.0	1.8	13.0
Unemployment	11.7	9.7	0.8	-2.0	1.8	-17.1	22.8
Participation rate	67.3	67.8	0.6	0.5	6.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	3.8	0.3	-0.9	0.3	...	...
Employment rate	64.2	65.2	0.6	1.0	5.7	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change between two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0380-02.

Table 8
Labour force characteristics by Montréal, Toronto and Vancouver census metropolitan areas, monthly, seasonally adjusted

	May 2024	June 2024	Standard error ¹	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Montréal, Quebec							
Population	3,853.3	3,865.9	...	12.6	128.6	0.3	3.4
Labour force	2,532.8	2,551.6	18.8	18.8	-3.5	0.7	-0.1
Employment	2,381.3	2,380.3	18.6	-1.0	-50.9	-0.0	-2.1
Unemployment	151.5	171.3	11.5	19.8	47.4	13.1	38.3
Participation rate	65.7	66.0	0.5	0.3	-2.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.7	0.4	0.7	1.9	...	...
Employment rate	61.8	61.6	0.5	-0.2	-3.5	...	...
Toronto, Ontario							
Population	6,072.8	6,096.1	...	23.3	283.6	0.4	4.9
Labour force	4,064.7	4,042.6	23.4	-22.1	75.0	-0.5	1.9
Employment	3,746.6	3,735.5	22.9	-11.1	21.5	-0.3	0.6
Unemployment	318.1	307.1	14.8	-11.0	53.4	-3.5	21.0
Participation rate	66.9	66.3	0.4	-0.6	-2.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.8	7.6	0.4	-0.2	1.2	...	...
Employment rate	61.7	61.3	0.4	-0.4	-2.6	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia							
Population	2,532.2	2,541.1	...	8.9	97.8	0.4	4.0
Labour force	1,714.2	1,682.4	12.5	-31.8	17.2	-1.9	1.0
Employment	1,609.8	1,591.2	12.4	-18.6	18.7	-1.2	1.2
Unemployment	104.3	91.3	7.5	-13.0	-1.4	-12.5	-1.5
Participation rate	67.7	66.2	0.5	-1.5	-2.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	5.4	0.4	-0.7	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	63.6	62.6	0.5	-1.0	-1.8	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change between two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0383-02.

Table 9
Labour force characteristics by province and economic region,¹ three-month moving average ending in June 2023 and June 2024, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
	thousands				%		
Canada							
2023	32,366.2	21,374.8	20,264.7	1,110.1	66.0	5.2	62.6
2024	33,462.1	22,017.3	20,645.6	1,371.8	65.8	6.2	61.7
Newfoundland and Labrador							
2023	454.3	264.0	237.7	26.3	58.1	10.0	52.3
2024	460.6	272.2	246.3	25.9	59.1	9.5	53.5
Avalon Peninsula							
2023	244.5	149.2	139.1	10.1	61.0	6.8	56.9
2024	250.3	155.5	142.4	13.0	62.1	8.4	56.9
South Coast–Burin Peninsula and Notre Dame–Central Bonavista Bay							
2023	121.5	61.8	52.5	9.3	50.9	15.0	43.2
2024	121.5	64.2	56.5	7.7	52.8	12.0	46.5
West Coast–Northern Peninsula–Labrador							
2023	88.3	53.0	46.1	6.9	60.0	13.0	52.2
2024	88.7	52.6	47.4	5.2	59.3	9.9	53.4
Prince Edward Island							
2023	144.0	97.0	90.2	6.8	67.4	7.0	62.6
2024	150.0	101.0	93.8	7.3	67.3	7.2	62.5
Nova Scotia							
2023	860.0	532.1	500.0	32.1	61.9	6.0	58.1
2024	886.9	553.4	518.7	34.8	62.4	6.3	58.5
Cape Breton							
2023	111.5	54.4	48.9	5.6	48.8	10.3	43.9
2024	114.6	58.9	53.7	5.2	51.4	8.8	46.9
North Shore							
2023	130.5	74.3	70.0	4.2	56.9	5.7	53.6
2024	131.8	71.4	67.7	3.7	54.2	5.2	51.4
Annapolis Valley							
2023	110.3	68.0	64.8	3.2	61.7	4.7	58.7
2024	112.5	68.5	65.1	3.3	60.9	4.8	57.9
Southern							
2023	100.3	56.9	53.7	3.2	56.7	5.6	53.5
2024	101.0	55.5	50.7	4.8	55.0	8.6	50.2
Halifax							
2023	407.4	278.5	262.6	15.9	68.4	5.7	64.5
2024	427.0	299.2	281.4	17.7	70.1	5.9	65.9
New Brunswick							
2023	680.4	415.1	389.7	25.4	61.0	6.1	57.3
2024	703.4	435.1	405.2	29.9	61.9	6.9	57.6
Campbellton–Miramichi							
2023	133.4	74.9	68.0	6.9	56.1	9.2	51.0
2024	135.2	69.5	62.5	7.0	51.4	10.1	46.2
Moncton–Richibucto							
2023	202.1	131.1	123.6	7.5	64.9	5.7	61.2
2024	211.9	136.7	129.4	7.4	64.5	5.4	61.1
Saint John–St. Stephen							
2023	152.9	90.3	85.4	4.9	59.1	5.4	55.9
2024	157.4	103.0	95.1	7.9	65.4	7.7	60.4
Fredericton–Oromocto							
2023	125.8	80.1	76.1	4.0	63.7	5.0	60.5
2024	131.3	83.9	78.9	5.1	63.9	6.1	60.1
Edmundston–Woodstock							
2023	66.2	38.7	36.6	2.1	58.5	5.4	55.3
2024	67.6	42.0	39.4	2.6	62.1	6.2	58.3
Quebec							
2023	7,239.1	4,714.6	4,525.3	189.3	65.1	4.0	62.5
2024	7,406.1	4,796.3	4,550.1	246.2	64.8	5.1	61.4
Gaspésie–Îles-de-la-Madeleine							
2023	76.6	43.9	41.5	2.4	57.3	5.5	54.2
2024	76.8	40.8	37.6	3.2	53.1	7.8	49.0
Bas-Saint-Laurent							
2023	165.9	94.5	90.0	4.6	57.0	4.9	54.2
2024	166.7	106.4	101.6	4.8	63.8	4.5	60.9
Capitale-Nationale							
2023	633.9	413.1	400.9	12.3	65.2	3.0	63.2
2024	644.0	428.6	411.8	16.8	66.6	3.9	63.9
Chaudière-Appalaches							
2023	361.8	228.2	222.2	6.0	63.1	2.6	61.4
2024	365.3	239.6	234.0	5.7	65.6	2.4	64.1
Estrie							
2023	284.9	162.7	156.6	6.1	57.1	3.7	55.0
2024	290.5	176.5	168.9	7.6	60.8	4.3	58.1
Centre-du-Québec							
2023	211.4	133.3	131.1	2.1	63.1	1.6	62.0
2024	214.0	139.7	134.2	5.5	65.3	3.9	62.7
Montérégie							
2023	1,348.7	871.1	839.6	31.5	64.6	3.6	62.3

Table 9 - continued

Labour force characteristics by province and economic region,¹ three-month moving average ending in June 2023 and June 2024, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
2024	1,370.4	910.5	869.5	41.0	66.4	4.5	63.4
Montréal							
2023	1,802.6	1,235.1	1,170.3	64.7	68.5	5.2	64.9
2024	1,894.6	1,230.1	1,139.0	91.0	64.9	7.4	60.1
Laval							
2023	373.6	251.8	238.0	13.8	67.4	5.5	63.7
2024	379.4	243.3	228.3	15.1	64.1	6.2	60.2
Lanaudière							
2023	436.3	290.9	277.9	13.0	66.7	4.5	63.7
2024	441.9	292.1	273.7	18.4	66.1	6.3	61.9
Laurentides							
2023	542.7	370.6	358.7	11.8	68.3	3.2	66.1
2024	552.3	366.9	355.5	11.4	66.4	3.1	64.4
Outaouais							
2023	337.2	219.8	211.7	8.1	65.2	3.7	62.8
2024	342.5	226.3	213.5	12.8	66.1	5.7	62.3
Abitibi-Témiscamingue							
2023	118.7	74.3	71.7	2.6	62.6	3.5	60.4
2024	119.0	79.7	77.7	2.0	67.0	2.5	65.3
Mauricie							
2023	229.1	129.9	126.1	3.7	56.7	2.8	55.0
2024	231.2	130.7	125.6	5.0	56.5	3.8	54.3
Saguenay-Lac-Saint-Jean							
2023	229.6	140.2	135.4	4.7	61.1	3.4	59.0
2024	231.5	130.7	127.2	3.6	56.5	2.8	54.9
Côte-Nord and Nord-du-Québec							
2023	86.3	55.2	53.4	1.8	64.0	3.3	61.9
2024	86.0	54.4	52.0	2.5	63.3	4.6	60.5
Ontario							
2023	12,750.3	8,432.8	7,971.2	461.6	66.1	5.5	62.5
2024	13,229.9	8,690.8	8,092.5	598.3	65.7	6.9	61.2
Ottawa							
2023	1,243.1	838.9	803.0	35.9	67.5	4.3	64.6
2024	1,283.4	868.0	815.8	52.2	67.6	6.0	63.6
Kingston-Pembroke							
2023	407.0	241.1	229.3	11.8	59.2	4.9	56.3
2024	416.6	241.4	228.8	12.6	57.9	5.2	54.9
Muskoka-Kawartha							
2023	357.4	212.5	204.6	7.9	59.5	3.7	57.2
2024	364.8	193.5	187.8	5.7	53.0	2.9	51.5
Toronto							
2023	6,046.1	4,115.2	3,860.1	255.1	68.1	6.2	63.8
2024	6,326.0	4,260.7	3,922.8	338.0	67.4	7.9	62.0
Kitchener-Waterloo-Barrie							
2023	1,266.1	900.3	853.2	47.1	71.1	5.2	67.4
2024	1,313.2	917.7	865.9	51.8	69.9	5.6	65.9
Hamilton-Niagara Peninsula							
2023	1,312.5	821.3	782.3	39.0	62.6	4.7	59.6
2024	1,350.8	856.6	795.9	60.7	63.4	7.1	58.9
London							
2023	633.9	406.9	386.2	20.7	64.2	5.1	60.9
2024	658.2	431.3	404.8	26.5	65.5	6.1	61.5
Windsor-Sarnia							
2023	573.2	356.8	337.8	19.0	62.2	5.3	58.9
2024	593.5	379.1	350.7	28.5	63.9	7.5	59.1
Stratford-Bruce Peninsula							
2023	271.8	164.6	157.1	7.4	60.6	4.5	57.8
2024	276.3	165.1	161.2	3.9	59.8	2.4	58.3
Northeast							
2023	464.0	265.5	253.2	12.3	57.2	4.6	54.6
2024	469.3	270.8	256.3	14.5	57.7	5.4	54.6
Northwest							
2023	175.2	109.7	104.5	5.2	62.6	4.7	59.6
2024	177.8	106.6	102.5	4.0	60.0	3.8	57.6
Manitoba							
2023	1,084.4	733.5	699.4	34.2	67.6	4.7	64.5
2024	1,121.9	754.3	716.5	37.8	67.2	5.0	63.9
Southeast							
2023	103.2	71.5	69.1	2.3	69.3	3.2	67.0
2024	105.9	74.3	71.7	2.6	70.2	3.5	67.7
South Central and North Central							
2023	94.1	66.2	63.8	2.4	70.4	3.6	67.8
2024	96.4	62.3	59.1	3.1	64.6	5.0	61.3
Southwest							
2023	92.2	60.4	57.7	2.8	65.5	4.6	62.6
2024	94.3	64.2	61.0	3.2	68.1	5.0	64.7
Winnipeg							
2023	661.6	453.9	430.4	23.5	68.6	5.2	65.1
2024	691.0	469.6	444.8	24.8	68.0	5.3	64.4

Table 9 - continued

Labour force characteristics by province and economic region,¹ three-month moving average ending in June 2023 and June 2024, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
Interlake							
2023	78.4	46.8	44.8	2.0	59.7	4.3	57.1
2024	79.7	49.4	47.1	2.3	62.0	4.7	59.1
Parklands and North							
2023	54.9	34.8	33.6	1.2	63.4	3.4	61.2
2024	54.7	34.5	32.8	1.7	63.1	4.9	60.0
Saskatchewan							
2023	920.7	623.2	594.3	29.0	67.7	4.7	64.5
2024	947.7	644.6	608.6	36.1	68.0	5.6	64.2
Regina–Moose Mountain							
2023	287.4	198.3	188.3	10.0	69.0	5.0	65.5
2024	298.2	208.0	194.5	13.4	69.8	6.4	65.2
Swift Current–Moose Jaw							
2023	83.8	51.6	49.9	1.7	61.6	3.3	59.5
2024	85.1	53.3	50.1	3.2	62.6	6.0	58.9
Saskatoon–Biggar							
2023	328.3	231.6	221.5	10.1	70.5	4.4	67.5
2024	341.1	241.2	228.6	12.5	70.7	5.2	67.0
Yorkton–Melville							
2023	61.9	39.3	37.6	1.7	63.5	4.3	60.7
2024	62.4	38.4	36.8	1.6	61.5	4.2	59.0
Prince Albert and Northern							
2023	159.2	102.4	97.0	5.4	64.3	5.3	60.9
2024	160.9	103.8	98.5	5.3	64.5	5.1	61.2
Alberta							
2023	3,732.5	2,616.7	2,465.9	150.7	70.1	5.8	66.1
2024	3,908.9	2,737.1	2,542.7	194.4	70.0	7.1	65.0
Lethbridge–Medicine Hat							
2023	248.6	156.8	148.3	8.4	63.1	5.4	59.7
2024	257.8	176.2	167.0	9.3	68.3	5.3	64.8
Camrose–Drumheller							
2023	165.5	111.9	106.0	5.9	67.6	5.3	64.0
2024	169.5	108.1	103.6	4.6	63.8	4.3	61.1
Calgary							
2023	1,434.9	1,025.3	966.0	59.3	71.5	5.8	67.3
2024	1,508.5	1,084.9	997.0	87.9	71.9	8.1	66.1
Banff–Jasper–Rocky Mountain House and Athabasca–Grande Prairie–Peace River							
2023	284.3	200.4	189.8	10.7	70.5	5.3	66.8
2024	293.1	219.7	208.0	11.7	75.0	5.3	71.0
Red Deer							
2023	184.3	116.1	109.3	6.8	63.0	5.9	59.3
2024	190.8	126.2	117.1	9.2	66.1	7.3	61.4
Edmonton							
2023	1,307.3	926.8	870.9	55.9	70.9	6.0	66.6
2024	1,378.3	940.2	872.9	67.2	68.2	7.1	63.3
Wood Buffalo–Cold Lake							
2023	107.6	79.3	75.6	3.7	73.7	4.7	70.3
2024	110.8	81.8	77.2	4.5	73.8	5.5	69.7
British Columbia							
2023	4,500.5	2,945.8	2,791.0	154.8	65.5	5.3	62.0
2024	4,646.8	3,032.4	2,871.3	161.1	65.3	5.3	61.8
Vancouver Island and Coast							
2023	775.6	456.3	436.0	20.3	58.8	4.4	56.2
2024	795.1	493.8	473.9	19.9	62.1	4.0	59.6
Lower Mainland–Southwest							
2023	2,787.4	1,894.6	1,793.5	101.1	68.0	5.3	64.3
2024	2,894.9	1,948.3	1,837.3	110.9	67.3	5.7	63.5
Thompson–Okanagan							
2023	524.9	334.0	317.4	16.6	63.6	5.0	60.5
2024	538.2	319.6	304.1	15.5	59.4	4.8	56.5
Kootenay							
2023	142.2	87.3	82.3	5.0	61.4	5.7	57.9
2024	144.6	89.8	84.2	5.5	62.1	6.1	58.2
Cariboo							
2023	144.6	91.4	84.1	7.3	63.2	8.0	58.2
2024	147.2	91.4	87.3	4.1	62.1	4.5	59.3
North Coast and Nechako							
2023	69.8	44.6	42.0	2.7	63.9	6.1	60.2
2024	70.0	48.9	46.3	2.6	69.9	5.3	66.1
Northeast							
2023	55.9	37.6	35.8	1.8	67.3	4.8	64.0
2024	56.7	40.7	38.2	2.5	71.8	6.1	67.4

1. For geographic descriptions of economic regions, refer to the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)*.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0387-02.

Table 10
Labour force characteristics by territory, three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted

	May 2024	June 2024	Standard error ¹	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024	May to June 2024	June 2023 to June 2024
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Yukon							
Population	34.9	35.0	...	0.1	1.0	0.3	2.9
Labour force	25.9	25.9	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	4.4
Employment	25.0	25.2	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.8	5.4
Unemployment	0.9	0.8	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-11.1	-20.0
Participation rate	74.2	74.0	0.7	-0.2	1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.1	0.5	-0.4	-0.9	...	...
Employment rate	71.6	72.0	0.7	0.4	1.7	...	...
Northwest Territories							
Population	34.4	34.4	...	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6
Labour force	24.4	24.5	0.3	0.1	-1.4	0.4	-5.4
Employment	22.9	22.9	0.3	0.0	-1.2	0.0	-5.0
Unemployment	1.5	1.6	0.2	0.1	-0.2	6.7	-11.1
Participation rate	70.9	71.2	0.8	0.3	-4.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.5	0.6	0.4	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	66.6	66.6	0.8	0.0	-3.9	...	...
Nunavut							
Population	26.5	26.6	...	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.9
Labour force	16.0	15.4	0.2	-0.6	-1.7	-3.8	-9.9
Employment	14.7	14.1	0.2	-0.6	-0.2	-4.1	-1.4
Unemployment	1.4	1.2	0.2	-0.2	-1.6	-14.3	-57.1
Participation rate	60.5	57.8	0.7	-2.7	-7.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.4	8.1	0.9	-0.3	-8.5	...	...
Employment rate	55.4	53.1	0.7	-2.3	-1.5	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change between two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey* (71-543-G) for more information.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0292-02.

Table 11
Average usual hours and wages of employees by selected characteristics, unadjusted for seasonality

	Employees				Full-time			Part-time		
	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages	Average hourly wages	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages
	thousands		current dollars		thousands		current dollars	thousands		current dollars
June 2024										
15 years and over	18,157.1	35.6	1,281.19	34.91	15,148.8	39.2	1,450.49	3,008.3	17.2	428.67
15 to 24 years	2,818.9	28.3	635.07	21.25	1,564.5	38.5	914.87	1,254.3	15.5	286.07
25 years and over	15,338.2	36.9	1,399.93	37.41	13,584.3	39.3	1,512.17	1,754.0	18.5	530.65
Males	9,297.7	37.5	1,427.02	37.13	8,226.4	40.2	1,560.29	1,071.3	16.8	403.67
Females	8,859.4	33.5	1,128.14	32.57	6,922.4	38.0	1,320.00	1,937.0	17.5	442.50
Union coverage										
Union coverage	5,484.1	36.2	1,351.75	36.92	4,812.3	38.6	1,459.84	671.8	19.2	577.44
No union coverage	12,673.0	35.3	1,250.65	34.04	10,336.5	39.5	1,446.13	2,336.5	16.7	385.90
Job permanency										
Permanent employees	15,822.7	36.4	1,348.81	36.10	13,733.4	39.2	1,484.78	2,089.2	18.0	455.04
Temporary employees	2,334.4	29.7	822.86	26.81	1,415.4	39.0	1,117.76	919.1	15.5	368.72
Occupation										
Management occupations	1,434.6	39.3	2,378.46	60.62	1,404.9	39.8	2,409.85	29.7	17.9	891.76
Business, finance and administration occupations, except management	3,022.2	35.8	1,224.84	33.96	2,664.2	38.2	1,321.41	358.1	17.7	506.34
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations, except management	1,669.3	38.7	1,785.73	46.28	1,631.9	39.1	1,805.76	37.4	19.8	910.87
Health occupations, except management	1,365.2	34.9	1,297.01	36.90	1,101.6	38.5	1,442.89	263.6	19.5	687.39
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services, except management	2,240.0	34.4	1,385.80	39.78	1,881.6	37.8	1,539.57	358.4	16.9	578.39
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport, except management	421.4	29.0	955.33	30.49	268.7	38.2	1,321.27	152.6	12.7	310.96
Sales and service occupations, except management	4,082.9	30.3	732.49	22.83	2,552.4	38.2	978.09	1,530.5	17.1	322.89
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations, except management	2,695.6	39.7	1,285.64	32.00	2,504.6	41.4	1,350.65	191.0	17.7	433.12
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations, except management	380.8	41.5	1,275.51	29.26	330.6	45.3	1,412.36	50.2	16.3	374.68
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities, except management	845.1	39.2	1,122.34	28.37	808.2	40.1	1,153.65	36.9	20.3	436.79
June 2023										
15 years and over	17,885.6	35.8	1,221.19	33.12	15,070.0	39.2	1,373.34	2,815.6	17.2	406.81
15 to 24 years	2,813.1	28.3	598.29	20.05	1,587.1	38.3	853.13	1,226.0	15.3	268.39
25 years and over	15,072.5	37.1	1,337.44	35.57	13,482.9	39.3	1,434.58	1,589.6	18.5	513.56
Males	9,137.5	37.7	1,360.41	35.21	8,131.2	40.3	1,482.05	1,006.3	16.7	377.53
Females	8,748.1	33.7	1,075.77	30.95	6,938.8	37.9	1,245.95	1,809.3	17.4	423.09
Union coverage										
Union coverage	5,345.5	36.2	1,288.76	35.26	4,706.9	38.5	1,384.08	638.7	19.1	586.30
No union coverage	12,540.1	35.6	1,192.38	32.21	10,363.1	39.5	1,368.47	2,176.9	16.6	354.15
Job permanency										
Permanent employees	15,624.3	36.6	1,283.38	34.20	13,667.8	39.3	1,405.29	1,956.5	18.0	431.70
Temporary employees	2,261.3	29.9	791.50	25.71	1,402.2	38.9	1,061.94	859.1	15.2	350.13
Occupation										
Management occupations	1,369.7	39.6	2,259.21	57.12	1,339.8	40.0	2,293.74	30.0	17.2	715.15
Business, finance and administration occupations, except management	3,112.6	36.2	1,190.06	32.66	2,796.7	38.3	1,269.69	315.9	17.4	485.07
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations, except management	1,604.3	38.5	1,692.79	43.83	1,568.3	39.0	1,717.52	36.0	16.9	614.04
Health occupations, except management	1,323.2	34.6	1,206.25	34.85	1,080.6	37.8	1,322.31	242.5	19.9	689.12
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services, except management	2,132.0	34.3	1,322.85	37.91	1,780.8	37.7	1,474.33	351.2	17.0	554.83
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport, except management	417.8	30.4	954.77	29.73	287.5	38.7	1,250.20	130.3	12.3	303.07
Sales and service occupations, except management	4,089.0	30.8	711.80	21.78	2,658.5	38.4	934.71	1,430.6	16.9	297.57
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations, except management	2,677.3	40.0	1,234.86	30.56	2,483.9	41.6	1,294.34	193.4	18.9	471.19
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations, except management	334.4	41.8	1,248.26	28.57	293.2	45.5	1,379.76	41.2	15.8	312.38
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities, except management	825.2	38.8	1,063.79	27.17	780.8	40.0	1,102.02	44.5	17.7	392.30

Source(s): Table 14-10-0320-02.

Table 12
Regional unemployment rates used by the Employment Insurance program,^{1, 9} three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted

July 7, 2024 to August 10, 2024

	%
Newfoundland and Labrador	
St. John's	7.5
Newfoundland and Labrador ²	11.3
Prince Edward Island³	
Charlottetown	6.2
Prince Edward Island ⁴	8.5
Nova Scotia	
Eastern Nova Scotia	9.3
Western Nova Scotia	6.7
Halifax	5.6
New Brunswick	
Fredericton–Moncton–Saint John	6.4
Madawaska–Charlotte	6.4
Restigouche–Albert	9.7
Quebec	
Gaspésie–Îles-de-la-Madeleine	9.8
Québec	3.3
Trois-Rivières	6.1
South Central Quebec	2.8
Sherbrooke	3.6
Montérégie	3.8
Montréal	6.3
Central Quebec	4.7
North Western Quebec	5.1
Lower Saint Lawrence and North Shore	4.9
Hull	5.8
Chicoutimi–Jonquière	2.2
Ontario	
Ottawa	5.7
Eastern Ontario	5.8
Kingston	5.4
Central Ontario	4.8
Oshawa	5.9
Toronto	7.7
Hamilton	7.4
St. Catharines	8.3
London	6.6
Niagara	5.7
Windsor	9.4
Kitchener	6.3
Huron	6.0
South Central Ontario	3.4
Sudbury	5.1
Thunder Bay	3.2
Northern Ontario	7.2
Manitoba	
Winnipeg	5.2
Southern Manitoba	6.4
Northern Manitoba	33.4
Saskatchewan	
Regina	6.7
Saskatoon	5.2
Southern Saskatchewan	7.2

Table 12 - continued

Regional unemployment rates used by the Employment Insurance program,^{1, 9} three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted

	July 7, 2024 to August 10, 2024
Northern Saskatchewan	14.7
Alberta	
Calgary	8.8
Edmonton	7.2
Northern Alberta	11.5
Southern Alberta	6.2
British Columbia	
Southern Interior British Columbia	5.5
Abbotsford	6.2
Vancouver	5.7
Victoria	4.2
Southern Coastal British Columbia	5.4
Northern British Columbia	7.2
Territories^{3, 5}	
Whitehorse	3.4
Yukon ⁶	6.3
Yellowknife	3.0
Northwest Territories ⁷	10.5
Iqaluit	4.8
Nunavut ⁸	13.1

1. The boundaries of these employment insurance regions are determined by Employment and Social Development Canada (ESDC). For geographic descriptions and maps of these regions, see the [ESDC](#) website.

2. This region excludes St. John's.

3. Prince Edward Island as well as the territories are each comprised of two regions effective October 12, 2014.

4. This region excludes Charlottetown.

5. The monthly regional unemployment rate for EI purposes in the territories is subject to the highest between the seasonally adjusted three-month moving average and twelve-month moving average.

6. This region excludes Whitehorse.

7. This region excludes Yellowknife.

8. This region excludes Iqaluit.

9. From August 9, 2020 to September 25, 2021, Employment and Social Development Canada applied a minimum unemployment rate of 13.1% for Employment Insurance (EI) economic regions with an unemployment rate lower than 13.1%; regions with a higher unemployment rate kept their actual rate. The unemployment rates for the relevant effective periods reflect this change.

Note(s): All regions are based on the 1996 Census boundaries, with the exception of those in Prince Edward Island and in the territories, which respect the 2011 Census boundaries.

Source(s): Table [14-10-0354-01](#).

Table 13
Students and other persons aged 15 to 24 by detailed age group, unadjusted for seasonality

	June 2022	June 2023	June 2024	Standard error ¹	June 2023 to June 2024	June 2022 to June 2023	June 2023 to June 2024	June 2022 to June 2023
	thousands (except rates)				change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Students 15 to 24 years²								
Population	2,490.7	2,522.1	2,714.5	34.3	192.4	31.4	7.6	1.3
Labour force	1,491.8	1,484.0	1,511.1	37.1	27.1	-7.8	1.8	-0.5
Employment	1,338.0	1,303.9	1,270.8	35.9	-33.1	-34.1	-2.5	-2.5
Full-time employment	482.9	431.7	406.7	24.1	-25.0	-51.2	-5.8	-10.6
Part-time employment	855.2	872.2	864.1	28.6	-8.1	17.0	-0.9	2.0
Unemployment	153.8	180.2	240.4	14.2	60.2	26.4	33.4	17.2
Participation rate	59.9	58.8	55.7	1.1	-3.1	-1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	10.3	12.1	15.9	0.9	3.8	1.8	...	...
Employment rate	53.7	51.7	46.8	1.1	-4.9	-2.0	...	...
Students 15 to 16 years²								
Population	771.2	797.1	828.5	5.9	31.4	25.9	3.9	3.4
Labour force	277.3	295.9	265.6	14.5	-30.3	18.6	-10.2	6.7
Employment	234.8	232.3	199.9	13.8	-32.4	-2.5	-13.9	-1.1
Full-time employment	9.2	11.1	5.0	5.2	-6.1	1.9	-55.0	20.7
Part-time employment	225.5	221.2	194.9	13.1	-26.3	-4.3	-11.9	-1.9
Unemployment	42.5	63.6	65.7	7.4	2.1	21.1	3.3	49.6
Participation rate	36.0	37.1	32.1	1.8	-5.0	1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	15.3	21.5	24.7	2.2	3.2	6.2	...	...
Employment rate	30.4	29.1	24.1	1.7	-5.0	-1.3	...	...
Students 17 to 19 years²								
Population	880.9	908.7	953.3	17.0	44.6	27.8	4.9	3.2
Labour force	549.0	567.1	565.0	19.1	-2.1	18.1	-0.4	3.3
Employment	493.1	497.6	466.9	18.7	-30.7	4.5	-6.2	0.9
Full-time employment	134.8	124.6	115.8	12.4	-8.8	-10.2	-7.1	-7.6
Part-time employment	358.3	373.0	351.1	17.0	-21.9	14.7	-5.9	4.1
Unemployment	55.8	69.5	98.1	8.3	28.6	13.7	41.2	24.6
Participation rate	62.3	62.4	59.3	1.7	-3.1	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	10.2	12.3	17.4	1.4	5.1	2.1	...	...
Employment rate	56.0	54.8	49.0	1.7	-5.8	-1.2	...	...
Students 20 to 24 years²								
Population	838.6	816.2	932.7	28.7	116.5	-22.4	14.3	-2.7
Labour force	665.6	621.0	680.6	26.1	59.6	-44.6	9.6	-6.7
Employment	610.2	573.9	604.0	25.3	30.1	-36.3	5.2	-5.9
Full-time employment	338.8	295.9	285.9	19.3	-10.0	-42.9	-3.4	-12.7
Part-time employment	271.3	278.0	318.0	18.5	40.0	6.7	14.4	2.5
Unemployment	55.4	47.1	76.6	8.4	29.5	-8.3	62.6	-15.0
Participation rate	79.4	76.1	73.0	1.7	-3.1	-3.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.3	7.6	11.3	1.3	3.7	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	72.8	70.3	64.8	1.9	-5.5	-2.5	...	...
Other persons aged 15 to 24³								
Population	1,979.0	2,092.4	2,235.7	34.3	143.3	113.4	6.8	5.7
Labour force	1,656.8	1,762.7	1,848.8	33.8	86.1	105.9	4.9	6.4
Employment	1,515.1	1,573.3	1,631.4	33.1	58.1	58.2	3.7	3.8
Full-time employment	1,153.8	1,185.5	1,204.9	31.3	19.4	31.7	1.6	2.7
Part-time employment	361.3	387.8	426.6	20.4	38.8	26.5	10.0	7.3
Unemployment	141.7	189.3	217.4	14.0	28.1	47.6	14.8	33.6
Participation rate	83.7	84.2	82.7	0.9	-1.5	0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.6	10.7	11.8	0.8	1.0	2.2	...	...
Employment rate	76.6	75.2	73.0	1.0	-2.2	-1.4	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change over the year. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

2. Students are persons aged 15 to 24 who attended school full-time in March and who are planning to return to school in the fall.

3. Other persons are all other youths aged 15 to 24 who are not included in the student population.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0286-02.

Table 14
Students and other persons aged 15 to 24 by province, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Full-time employment	Part-time employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
	thousands					%			
Students¹									
Newfoundland and Labrador									
June 2023	30.7	17.9	15.8	4.0	11.9	2.1	58.3	11.7	51.5
June 2024	33.1	18.6	15.6	4.1	11.4	3.0	56.2	16.1	47.1
Prince Edward Island									
June 2023	11.4	7.8	6.6	3.1	3.5	1.3	68.4	16.7	57.9
June 2024	13.1	8.3	6.5	3.3	3.3	1.8	63.4	21.7	49.6
Nova Scotia									
June 2023	55.1	33.5	27.1	8.7	18.5	6.4	60.8	19.1	49.2
June 2024	59.3	34.9	29.7	13.7	15.9	5.2	58.9	14.9	50.1
New Brunswick									
June 2023	38.7	21.4	18.9	8.9	10.0	2.5	55.3	11.7	48.8
June 2024	48.7	29.8	25.5	14.0	11.5	4.3	61.2	14.4	52.4
Quebec									
June 2023	575.8	380.8	345.5	118.4	227.1	35.4	66.1	9.3	60.0
June 2024	602.8	373.7	335.6	97.3	238.3	38.0	62.0	10.2	55.7
Ontario									
June 2023	1,068.4	610.5	523.0	174.9	348.0	87.6	57.1	14.3	49.0
June 2024	1,172.0	644.6	515.3	160.5	354.7	129.3	55.0	20.1	44.0
Manitoba									
June 2023	82.9	52.1	46.6	14.3	32.3	5.5	62.8	10.6	56.2
June 2024	88.8	49.9	45.6	13.1	32.5	4.3	56.2	8.6	51.4
Saskatchewan									
June 2023	77.2	45.5	41.1	15.4	25.7	4.4	58.9	9.7	53.2
June 2024	71.3	38.0	33.1	12.1	21.0	4.9	53.3	12.9	46.4
Alberta									
June 2023	271.0	140.8	120.6	30.2	90.4	20.2	52.0	14.3	44.5
June 2024	292.1	149.2	122.2	43.1	79.1	27.0	51.1	18.1	41.8
British Columbia									
June 2023	310.8	173.5	158.7	53.9	104.8	14.9	55.8	8.6	51.1
June 2024	333.2	164.3	141.7	45.4	96.3	22.6	49.3	13.8	42.5
Other persons²									
Newfoundland and Labrador									
June 2023	25.7	19.9	16.5	12.6	4.0	3.4	77.4	17.1	64.2
June 2024	25.1	20.7	18.3	14.4	3.9	2.4	82.5	11.6	72.9
Prince Edward Island									
June 2023	12.0	9.7	8.7	8.1	0.6	1.1	80.8	11.3	72.5
June 2024	12.4	11.1	10.5	9.3	1.2	0.7	89.5	6.3	84.7
Nova Scotia									
June 2023	59.1	48.7	44.4	33.6	10.6	4.4	82.4	9.0	75.1
June 2024	63.6	49.8	43.4	31.7	11.8	6.4	78.3	12.9	68.2
New Brunswick									
June 2023	49.1	42.3	39.3	30.0	9.3	x	86.2	x	80.0
June 2024	45.3	36.4	32.9	27.2	5.7	3.5	80.4	9.6	72.6
Quebec									
June 2023	351.9	314.7	295.3	229.5	65.8	19.4	89.4	6.2	83.9
June 2024	376.7	333.9	295.4	225.9	69.4	38.6	88.6	11.6	78.4
Ontario									
June 2023	846.7	706.3	610.8	467.5	143.4	95.5	83.4	13.5	72.1
June 2024	901.8	723.6	622.9	455.8	167.1	100.7	80.2	13.9	69.1
Manitoba									
June 2023	89.1	73.5	69.0	54.3	14.6	4.6	82.5	6.3	77.4
June 2024	95.8	82.0	74.3	58.8	15.4	7.7	85.6	9.4	77.6
Saskatchewan									
June 2023	63.0	52.3	48.3	36.1	12.1	x	83.0	x	76.7
June 2024	76.3	64.2	58.1	43.6	14.6	6.0	84.1	9.3	76.1
Alberta									
June 2023	288.9	242.8	216.1	150.8	65.3	26.7	84.0	11.0	74.8
June 2024	307.0	254.0	223.9	158.9	64.9	30.2	82.7	11.9	72.9

Table 14
Students and other persons aged 15 to 24 by province, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Full-time employment	Part-time employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
British Columbia									
June 2023	306.9	252.4	225.2	163.1	62.1	27.2	82.2	10.8	73.4
June 2024	331.8	273.1	251.9	179.2	72.6	21.3	82.3	7.8	75.9

x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*

1. Students are persons aged 15 to 24 who attended school full-time in March and who are planning to return to school in the fall.
2. Other persons are all other youths aged 15 to 24 who are not included in the student population.

Source(s): Table [14-10-0286-03](#).

Available tables: [14-10-0017-01](#), [14-10-0019-01](#), [14-10-0021-01](#), [14-10-0022-01](#), [14-10-0026-01](#), [14-10-0028-01](#), [14-10-0030-01](#), [14-10-0032-01](#), [14-10-0034-01](#), [14-10-0036-01](#), [14-10-0042-01](#), [14-10-0045-01](#), [14-10-0048-01](#), [14-10-0050-01](#), [14-10-0054-01](#), [14-10-0058-01](#), [14-10-0063-01](#), [14-10-0065-01](#), [14-10-0067-01](#), [14-10-0069-01](#), [14-10-0071-01](#), [14-10-0075-01](#), [14-10-0077-01](#), [14-10-0082-01](#), [14-10-0084-01](#), [14-10-0086-01](#), [14-10-0088-01](#), [14-10-0109-01](#), [14-10-0113-01](#), [14-10-0117-01](#), [14-10-0121-01](#), [14-10-0123-01](#), [14-10-0125-01](#), [14-10-0127-01](#), [14-10-0286-01](#) to [14-10-0289-01](#), [14-10-0291-01](#), [14-10-0292-01](#), [14-10-0310-01](#), [14-10-0320-01](#), [14-10-0342-01](#), [14-10-0354-01](#), [14-10-0355-01](#), [14-10-0373-01](#), [14-10-0374-01](#), [14-10-0376-01](#), [14-10-0378-01](#) to [14-10-0380-01](#), [14-10-0383-01](#), [14-10-0387-01](#), [14-10-0388-01](#), [14-10-0397-01](#), [14-10-0401-01](#), [14-10-0421-01](#) to [14-10-0431-01](#) and [14-10-0445-01](#).

Definitions, data sources and methods: survey numbers [3701](#) and [5375](#).

More information about the concepts and use of the Labour Force Survey is available online in the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey* ([71-543-G](#)).

The product "[Labour Force Survey in brief: Interactive app](#)" ([14200001](#)) is also available. This interactive visualization application provides seasonally adjusted estimates by province, sex, age group and industry.

The product "[Labour Market Indicators, by province and census metropolitan area, seasonally adjusted](#)" ([71-607-X](#)) is also available. This interactive dashboard provides customizable access to key labour market indicators.

The product "[Labour Market Indicators, by province, territory and economic region, unadjusted for seasonality](#)" ([71-607-X](#)) is also available. This dynamic web application provides access to labour market indicators for Canada, provinces, territories and economic regions.

The product *Labour Force Survey: Public Use Microdata File* ([71M0001X](#)) is also available. This public use microdata file contains non-aggregated data for a wide variety of variables collected from the Labour Force Survey. The data have been modified to ensure that no individual or business is directly or indirectly identified. This product is for users who prefer to do their own analysis by focusing on specific subgroups in the population or by cross-classifying variables that are not in our catalogued products.

For more information, or to enquire about the concepts, methods or data quality of this release, contact us (toll-free 1-800-263-1136; 514-283-8300; infostats@statcan.gc.ca) or Media Relations (statcan.mediahotline-ligneinfomedias.statcan@statcan.gc.ca).