

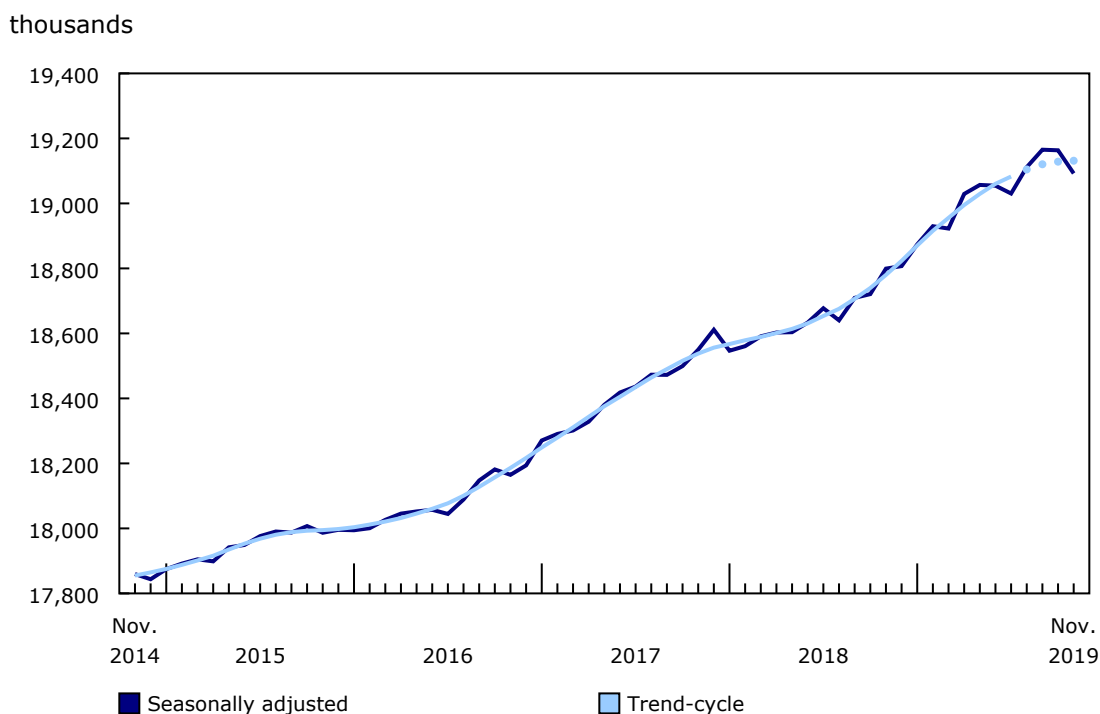
Labour Force Survey, November 2019

Released at 8:30 a.m. Eastern time in *The Daily*, Friday, December 6, 2019

After holding steady in October, employment fell by 71,000 (-0.4%) in November. The unemployment rate rose by 0.4 percentage points to 5.9%.

Compared with November 2018, employment gains totalled 293,000 (+1.6%), with the increase largely accounted for by full-time work. Over the same period, total hours worked grew by 0.2%.

Chart 1 Employment



Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

To explore the most recent results from the Labour Force Survey in an interactive format, visit the "[Labour Force Survey in brief: Interactive app.](#)"

Highlights

In November, employment declined in Quebec, Alberta and British Columbia, while it was little changed in the other provinces.

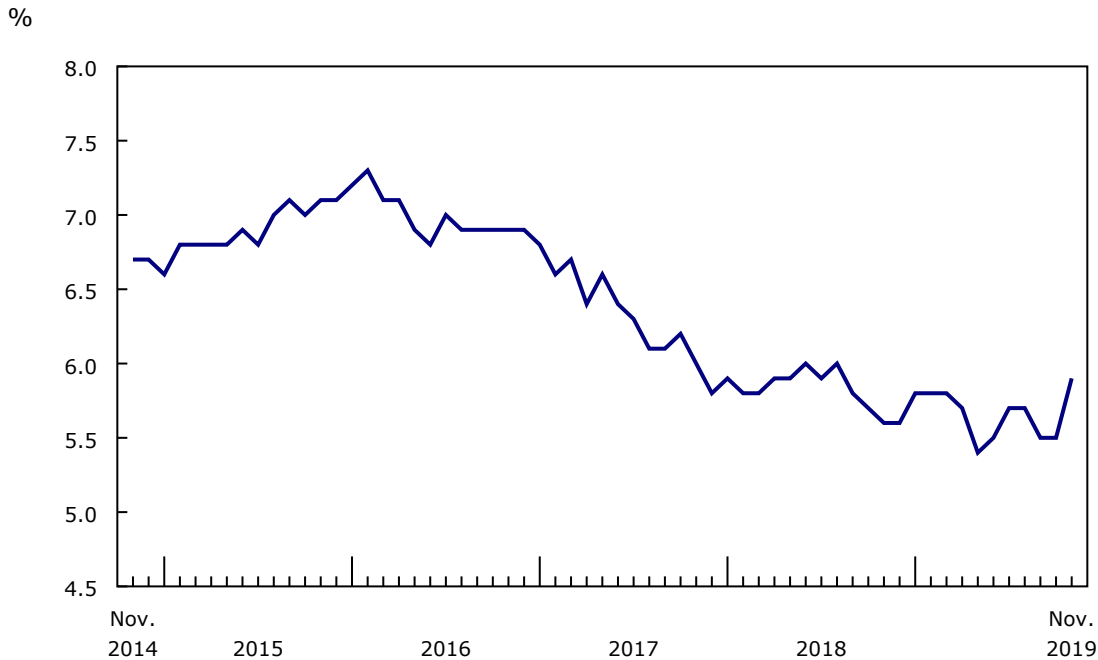
Employment was down for men in the core working ages of 25 to 54 and women aged 55 and over.

Declines in employment were recorded both in the goods-producing sector, specifically in manufacturing and natural resources, as well as in the services-producing sector, notably in public administration.

The number of private-sector employees was down, while self-employment and public-sector employment held steady.



Chart 2 Unemployment rate



Source(s): Table [14-10-0287-01](#) (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Employment down in Quebec, Alberta, British Columbia

In Quebec, 45,000 fewer people were employed in November, with the decline largely attributable to manufacturing as well as accommodation and food services. As more people searched for work, the unemployment rate in the province increased by 0.6 percentage points to 5.6%. Despite the monthly decline, total employment in Quebec was up by 45,000 (+1.0%) on a year-over-year basis.

Employment in Alberta fell by 18,000 in November, with declines occurring in a number of industries, led by wholesale and retail trade. On a year-over-year basis, total employment in the province was little changed. With more people seeking employment, the unemployment rate in Alberta rose by 0.5 percentage points to 7.2% in November, a rate observed as recently as August.

Employment in British Columbia also fell by 18,000 in November, with declines spread across several industries. Compared with 12 months earlier, employment in the province was little changed. The unemployment rate rose to 5.0% in November from 4.7% in October.

While employment in Ontario held steady in November, the unemployment rate increased by 0.3 percentage points to 5.6% as a result of more people looking for work.

Employment in Saskatchewan was little changed, while the unemployment rate rose to 5.8% (+0.7 percentage points) as more people looked for work. There was also little employment change in Manitoba, and the unemployment rate edged up 0.3 percentage points to 5.6% in November.

Fewer workers among men aged 25 to 54 and women 55 and over

Employment among core-aged men declined for the second consecutive month, down 30,000 in November. At the same time, their unemployment rate rose by 0.6 percentage points to 5.3% as more of them looked for work. On a year-over-year basis, employment growth among core-aged men totalled 51,000 (+0.8%).

While the number of workers among core-aged women was little changed in November, their unemployment rate rose by 0.3 percentage points to 4.7% as more of them looked for work.

Following an increase in October, employment fell by 21,000 for women aged 55 and over in November, and their unemployment rate rose 0.3 percentage points to 4.7%. On a year-over-year basis, employment for women in this age group held steady.

While men aged 55 and over saw little change in their employment in November, their gains totalled 101,000 (+4.6%) on a year-over-year basis. Their unemployment rate was also little changed in November, at 4.9%.

In November, employment for young people aged 15 to 24 was little changed, as was their unemployment rate, which stood at 11.6%. Nonetheless, youth employment rose by 96,000 (+3.9%) from 12 months earlier, driven by 20- to 24-year-olds.

Employment down in both goods and services

In November, employment fell in both the goods-producing and services-producing sectors.

In the goods-producing sector, fewer people worked in manufacturing (-28,000) and in natural resources (-6,500), with most of the declines in each of these industries observed in Quebec. On a year-over-year basis, national employment in manufacturing was little changed, while it declined in natural resources (-25,000 or -7.2%), largely in Alberta and British Columbia.

The employment decrease in the services-producing sector was mostly accounted for by public administration, where the number of workers fell by 25,000 in November. The bulk of this decline was in Quebec, Ontario and Alberta. On a year-over-year basis, employment gains in public administration totalled 49,000 (+5.0%) at the national level, reflecting an upward trend that began at the start of the year. Most of these gains were accounted for by Ontario and British Columbia.

Fewer private-sector employees in November

There were 50,000 fewer private-sector employees in November, while self-employment and public-sector employment were little changed. On a year-over-year basis, the number of private-sector employees increased by 146,000 (+1.2%), while public-sector employment was up by 115,000 (+3.0%) and self-employment held steady.

Sustainable Development Goals

On January 1, 2016, the world officially began implementation of the [2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development](#)—the United Nations' transformative plan of action that addresses urgent global challenges over the next 15 years. The plan is based on 17 specific sustainable development goals.

The Labour Force Survey is an example of how Statistics Canada supports the reporting on the global sustainable development goals. This release will be used to help measure the following goals:



Note to readers

The Labour Force Survey (LFS) estimates for November are for the week of November 10 to 16.

The LFS estimates are based on a sample and are therefore subject to sampling variability. As a result, monthly estimates will show more variability than trends observed over longer time periods. For more information, see ["Interpreting Monthly Changes in Employment from the Labour Force Survey."](#)

Estimates for smaller geographic areas or industries also have more variability. For an explanation of the sampling variability of estimates and how to use standard errors to assess this variability, consult the "Data quality" section of the publication *Labour Force Information (71-001-X)*.

This analysis focuses on differences between estimates that are statistically significant at the 68% confidence level.

The LFS estimates are the first in a series of labour market indicators released by Statistics Canada, which includes indicators from programs such as the Survey of Employment, Payrolls and Hours (SEPH); Employment Insurance Statistics; and the Job Vacancy and Wage Survey. For more information on the conceptual differences between employment measures from the LFS and the SEPH, refer to section 8 of the Guide to the Labour Force Survey ([71-543-G](#)).

LFS estimates at the Canada level do not include the territories.

The **employment rate** is the number of employed people as a percentage of the population aged 15 and older. The rate for a particular group (for example, youths aged 15 to 24) is the number employed in that group as a percentage of the population for that group.

The **unemployment rate** is the number of unemployed people as a percentage of the labour force (employed and unemployed).

The **participation rate** is the number of employed and unemployed people as a percentage of the population.

Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week at their main or only job.

Part-time employment consists of persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week at their main or only job.

Total hours worked refers to the number of hours actually worked at the main job by the respondent during the reference week, including paid and unpaid hours. These hours reflect temporary decreases or increases in work hours (for example, hours lost due to illness, vacation, holidays or weather; or more hours worked due to overtime).

In general, month-to-month or year-to-year changes in the number of people employed in an age group reflect the net effect of two factors: (1) the number of people who changed employment status between reference periods, and (2) the number of employed people who entered or left the age group (including through aging, death or migration) between reference periods.

To update concepts related to duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted data and standard errors have been added to table 14-10-0342-01, detailing duration of unemployment categories by sex and age group. Three new duration of unemployment categories (14 to 26 weeks, less than 27 weeks, 52 weeks or more) have been added to the table, replacing previous categories in archived table 14-10-0056-01. These new categories align with those used in the Employment Insurance program and provide better insight on duration of unemployment characteristics. Two new indicators (percentage unemployed less than 27 weeks, percentage unemployed 27 weeks or more) have also been added, as the latter can be used as an indicator of long-term unemployment.

Seasonal adjustment

Unless otherwise stated, this release presents seasonally adjusted estimates, which facilitate comparisons by removing the effects of seasonal variations. For more information on seasonal adjustment, see [Seasonally adjusted data – Frequently asked questions](#).

Chart 1 shows trend-cycle data on employment. These data represent a smoothed version of the seasonally adjusted time series, which provides information on longer-term movements, including changes in direction underlying the series. These data are available for the national and provincial employment series in table [14-10-0287-01](#) and for national employment by industry in table [14-10-0355-01](#). For more information, see the [StatCan Blog](#) and [Trend-cycle estimates – Frequently asked questions](#).

Next release

The next release of the LFS will be on January 10, 2020.

**Table 1
Labour force characteristics by age group and sex, seasonally adjusted**

	October 2019	November 2019	Standard error ¹	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
15 years and over, both sexes							
Population	30,896.0	30,932.8	...	36.8	480.5	0.1	1.6
Labour force	20,286.0	20,286.5	30.0	0.5	362.2	0.0	1.8
Employment	19,163.4	19,092.2	30.1	-71.2	292.9	-0.4	1.6
Full-time employment	15,536.2	15,497.8	42.3	-38.4	225.1	-0.2	1.5
Part-time employment	3,627.2	3,594.4	38.9	-32.8	67.8	-0.9	1.9
Unemployment	1,122.7	1,194.3	25.0	71.6	69.3	6.4	6.2
Participation rate	65.7	65.6	0.1	-0.1	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.9	0.1	0.4	0.3	...	...
Employment rate	62.0	61.7	0.1	-0.3	0.0	...	...
15 to 24 years, both sexes							
Population	4,393.3	4,396.5	...	3.2	39.2	0.1	0.9
Labour force	2,850.7	2,853.1	17.3	2.4	133.8	0.1	4.9
Employment	2,528.4	2,521.7	16.4	-6.7	95.7	-0.3	3.9
Full-time employment	1,275.3	1,272.3	20.5	-3.0	-3.6	-0.2	-0.3
Part-time employment	1,253.1	1,249.4	21.6	-3.7	99.3	-0.3	8.6
Unemployment	322.4	331.4	14.2	9.0	38.1	2.8	13.0
Participation rate	64.9	64.9	0.4	0.0	2.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.3	11.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	...	...
Employment rate	57.6	57.4	0.4	-0.2	1.7	...	...
25 years and over, both sexes							
Population	26,502.7	26,536.4	...	33.7	441.4	0.1	1.7
Labour force	17,435.3	17,433.4	24.7	-1.9	228.3	0.0	1.3
Employment	16,635.0	16,570.5	25.2	-64.5	197.2	-0.4	1.2
Full-time employment	14,260.9	14,225.4	36.7	-35.5	228.6	-0.2	1.6
Part-time employment	2,374.1	2,345.1	32.4	-29.0	-31.4	-1.2	-1.3
Unemployment	800.3	862.8	20.4	62.5	31.0	7.8	3.7
Participation rate	65.8	65.7	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.9	0.1	0.3	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	62.8	62.4	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	...	...
25 years and over, men							
Population	12,979.9	12,997.0	...	17.1	225.1	0.1	1.8
Labour force	9,213.3	9,216.6	16.3	3.3	179.4	0.0	2.0
Employment	8,776.4	8,739.5	16.9	-36.9	152.2	-0.4	1.8
Full-time employment	8,026.1	7,976.4	23.4	-49.7	115.5	-0.6	1.5
Part-time employment	750.3	763.1	19.5	12.8	36.6	1.7	5.0
Unemployment	436.9	477.1	14.8	40.2	27.2	9.2	6.0
Participation rate	71.0	70.9	0.1	-0.1	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	5.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	67.6	67.2	0.1	-0.4	0.0	...	...
25 years and over, women							
Population	13,522.8	13,539.3	...	16.5	216.2	0.1	1.6
Labour force	8,222.0	8,216.8	17.2	-5.2	48.9	-0.1	0.6
Employment	7,858.6	7,831.0	17.3	-27.6	45.0	-0.4	0.6
Full-time employment	6,234.8	6,249.1	27.7	14.3	113.1	0.2	1.8
Part-time employment	1,623.8	1,581.9	26.0	-41.9	-68.1	-2.6	-4.1
Unemployment	363.4	385.7	13.8	22.3	3.8	6.1	1.0
Participation rate	60.8	60.7	0.1	-0.1	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.7	0.2	0.3	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	58.1	57.8	0.1	-0.3	-0.6	...	...
25 to 54 years, both sexes							
Population	14,911.3	14,922.8	...	11.5	132.8	0.1	0.9
Labour force	13,011.5	13,034.6	23.2	23.1	124.1	0.2	1.0
Employment	12,419.6	12,382.7	24.5	-36.9	70.1	-0.3	0.6
Unemployment	591.9	651.9	18.4	60.0	54.0	10.1	9.0
Participation rate	87.3	87.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.5	5.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	83.3	83.0	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	...	...
25 to 54 years, men							
Population	7,431.2	7,437.2	...	6.0	72.2	0.1	1.0
Labour force	6,772.5	6,784.5	15.1	12.0	94.5	0.2	1.4
Employment	6,456.6	6,426.6	16.3	-30.0	51.3	-0.5	0.8
Unemployment	315.9	357.9	13.2	42.0	43.2	13.3	13.7
Participation rate	91.1	91.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	5.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	...	...
Employment rate	86.9	86.4	0.2	-0.5	-0.2	...	...

Table 1 - continued
Labour force characteristics by age group and sex, seasonally adjusted

	October 2019	November 2019	Standard error ¹	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019
25 to 54 years, women							
Population	7,480.1	7,485.6	...	5.5	60.6	0.1	0.8
Labour force	6,239.0	6,250.1	16.7	11.1	29.6	0.2	0.5
Employment	5,963.0	5,956.1	17.4	-6.9	18.7	-0.1	0.3
Unemployment	276.0	294.0	12.6	18.0	10.9	6.5	3.9
Participation rate	83.4	83.5	0.2	0.1	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	79.7	79.6	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	...	...
55 years and over, both sexes							
Population	11,591.4	11,613.6	...	22.2	308.6	0.2	2.7
Labour force	4,423.8	4,398.8	20.0	-25.0	104.3	-0.6	2.4
Employment	4,215.4	4,187.9	20.2	-27.5	127.3	-0.7	3.1
Unemployment	208.4	210.9	10.3	2.5	-23.0	1.2	-9.8
Participation rate	38.2	37.9	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	0.2	0.1	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	36.4	36.1	0.2	-0.3	0.2	...	...
55 years and over, men							
Population	5,548.8	5,559.8	...	11.0	152.9	0.2	2.8
Labour force	2,440.8	2,432.1	13.1	-8.7	84.9	-0.4	3.6
Employment	2,319.8	2,312.9	13.4	-6.9	100.8	-0.3	4.6
Unemployment	121.1	119.2	7.7	-1.9	-15.9	-1.6	-11.8
Participation rate	44.0	43.7	0.2	-0.3	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.9	0.3	-0.1	-0.9	...	...
Employment rate	41.8	41.6	0.2	-0.2	0.7	...	...
55 years and over, women							
Population	6,042.6	6,053.8	...	11.2	155.7	0.2	2.6
Labour force	1,983.0	1,966.7	13.7	-16.3	19.4	-0.8	1.0
Employment	1,895.7	1,875.0	13.7	-20.7	26.4	-1.1	1.4
Unemployment	87.3	91.7	6.6	4.4	-7.0	5.0	-7.1
Participation rate	32.8	32.5	0.2	-0.3	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.7	0.3	0.3	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	31.4	31.0	0.2	-0.4	-0.3	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table [14-10-0287-02](#) (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Table 2
Employment by class of worker and industry, seasonally adjusted

	October 2019	November 2019	Standard error ¹	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019
	thousands			change in thousands		% change	
Class of worker							
Employees	16,239.3	16,186.8	36.8	-52.5	261.0	-0.3	1.6
Public sector employees	3,905.8	3,903.5	21.6	-2.3	114.7	-0.1	3.0
Private sector employees	12,333.5	12,283.3	37.4	-50.2	146.2	-0.4	1.2
Self-employed	2,924.1	2,905.4	26.9	-18.7	32.0	-0.6	1.1
Total employed, all industries	19,163.4	19,092.2	30.1	-71.2	292.9	-0.4	1.6
Goods-producing sector	3,933.4	3,906.8	16.9	-26.6	-46.4	-0.7	-1.2
Agriculture	291.4	294.2	5.5	2.8	11.4	1.0	4.0
Natural resources ²	322.9	316.4	5.2	-6.5	-24.7	-2.0	-7.2
Utilities	135.2	135.0	2.5	-0.2	-17.3	-0.1	-11.4
Construction	1,460.5	1,465.3	11.4	4.8	8.6	0.3	0.6
Manufacturing	1,723.4	1,695.9	10.9	-27.5	-24.4	-1.6	-1.4
Services-producing sector	15,229.9	15,185.5	28.9	-44.4	339.5	-0.3	2.3
Wholesale and retail trade	2,848.9	2,845.6	15.3	-3.3	49.2	-0.1	1.8
Transportation and warehousing	1,037.2	1,031.6	9.1	-5.6	17.3	-0.5	1.7
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1,236.3	1,239.5	9.0	3.2	71.0	0.3	6.1
Professional, scientific and technical services	1,579.0	1,578.9	12.0	-0.1	87.6	0.0	5.9
Business, building and other support services	757.9	765.6	10.4	7.7	-41.4	1.0	-5.1
Educational services	1,395.2	1,395.8	10.9	0.6	56.6	0.0	4.2
Health care and social assistance	2,525.4	2,525.1	11.7	-0.3	78.5	0.0	3.2
Information, culture and recreation	766.9	758.6	10.7	-8.3	-7.1	-1.1	-0.9
Accommodation and food services	1,231.4	1,220.4	11.9	-11.0	-23.1	-0.9	-1.9
Other services (except public administration)	806.7	804.1	8.3	-2.6	2.4	-0.3	0.3
Public administration	1,045.2	1,020.3	7.3	-24.9	48.5	-2.4	5.0

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

2. Also referred to as "Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction."

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Tables [14-10-0288-02](#) and [14-10-0355-02](#) (formerly CANSIM tables 282-0089 and 282-0088).

**Table 3
Labour force characteristics by province, seasonally adjusted**

	October 2019	November 2019	Standard error ¹	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Newfoundland and Labrador							
Population	439.9	439.9	...	0.0	-2.5	0.0	-0.6
Labour force	256.0	255.4	2.1	-0.6	-1.0	-0.2	-0.4
Employment	227.7	226.8	2.1	-0.9	1.6	-0.4	0.7
Full-time employment	192.0	189.7	2.5	-2.3	2.3	-1.2	1.2
Part-time employment	35.7	37.1	2.0	1.4	-0.7	3.9	-1.9
Unemployment	28.4	28.6	1.9	0.2	-2.6	0.7	-8.3
Participation rate	58.2	58.1	0.5	-0.1	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.1	11.2	0.7	0.1	-1.0	...	...
Employment rate	51.8	51.6	0.4	-0.2	0.7	...	...
Prince Edward Island							
Population	129.8	129.9	...	0.1	3.3	0.1	2.6
Labour force	86.1	85.9	0.6	-0.2	2.1	-0.2	2.5
Employment	78.9	79.0	0.7	0.1	2.4	0.1	3.1
Full-time employment	67.7	66.9	0.8	-0.8	1.3	-1.2	2.0
Part-time employment	11.2	12.1	0.7	0.9	1.0	8.0	9.0
Unemployment	7.2	6.9	0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-4.2	-4.2
Participation rate	66.3	66.1	0.5	-0.2	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.4	8.0	0.7	-0.4	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	60.8	60.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	...	...
Nova Scotia							
Population	810.7	811.6	...	0.9	9.9	0.1	1.2
Labour force	508.3	506.4	2.7	-1.9	13.9	-0.4	2.8
Employment	467.5	466.8	2.7	-0.7	9.0	-0.1	2.0
Full-time employment	380.6	381.0	3.5	0.4	3.8	0.1	1.0
Part-time employment	86.8	85.8	3.2	-1.0	5.2	-1.2	6.5
Unemployment	40.9	39.6	2.3	-1.3	4.9	-3.2	14.1
Participation rate	62.7	62.4	0.3	-0.3	1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.0	7.8	0.4	-0.2	0.8	...	...
Employment rate	57.7	57.5	0.3	-0.2	0.4	...	...
New Brunswick							
Population	633.5	634.1	...	0.6	5.8	0.1	0.9
Labour force	386.1	384.8	2.2	-1.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1
Employment	354.6	354.3	2.3	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.0
Full-time employment	301.6	301.1	2.8	-0.5	-1.6	-0.2	-0.5
Part-time employment	53.0	53.1	2.4	0.1	1.6	0.2	3.1
Unemployment	31.4	30.6	1.9	-0.8	-0.2	-2.5	-0.6
Participation rate	60.9	60.7	0.4	-0.2	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.1	8.0	0.5	-0.1	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	56.0	55.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.5	...	...
Quebec							
Population	7,071.8	7,077.0	...	5.2	65.4	0.1	0.9
Labour force	4,597.9	4,579.6	15.7	-18.3	54.3	-0.4	1.2
Employment	4,370.1	4,325.0	15.5	-45.1	44.9	-1.0	1.0
Full-time employment	3,547.2	3,514.5	21.3	-32.7	39.0	-0.9	1.1
Part-time employment	822.9	810.5	19.5	-12.4	5.9	-1.5	0.7
Unemployment	227.8	254.7	13.0	26.9	9.5	11.8	3.9
Participation rate	65.0	64.7	0.2	-0.3	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	61.8	61.1	0.2	-0.7	0.1	...	...
Ontario							
Population	12,207.4	12,224.6	...	17.2	242.7	0.1	2.0
Labour force	7,925.2	7,960.3	20.4	35.1	247.4	0.4	3.2
Employment	7,503.0	7,518.4	20.4	15.4	234.0	0.2	3.2
Full-time employment	6,089.3	6,120.2	28.4	30.9	172.7	0.5	2.9
Part-time employment	1,413.7	1,398.2	26.3	-15.5	61.2	-1.1	4.6
Unemployment	422.2	441.9	16.9	19.7	13.4	4.7	3.1
Participation rate	64.9	65.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.6	0.2	0.3	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	61.5	61.5	0.2	0.0	0.7	...	...
Manitoba							
Population	1,042.0	1,043.0	...	1.0	14.2	0.1	1.4
Labour force	689.8	690.4	2.8	0.6	-1.5	0.1	-0.2
Employment	653.3	651.8	2.8	-1.5	-0.9	-0.2	-0.1
Full-time employment	526.7	528.0	3.9	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.2
Part-time employment	126.6	123.8	3.6	-2.8	-1.8	-2.2	-1.4
Unemployment	36.5	38.6	2.3	2.1	-0.7	5.8	-1.8
Participation rate	66.2	66.2	0.3	0.0	-1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.6	0.3	0.3	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	62.7	62.5	0.3	-0.2	-0.9	...	...

Table 3 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, seasonally adjusted

	October 2019	November 2019	Standard error ¹	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019
Saskatchewan							
Population	891.9	892.8	...	0.9	6.4	0.1	0.7
Labour force	613.9	616.7	2.5	2.8	3.8	0.5	0.6
Employment	582.8	581.2	2.5	-1.6	2.1	-0.3	0.4
Full-time employment	475.2	475.2	3.5	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.5
Part-time employment	107.7	106.0	3.2	-1.7	-0.4	-1.6	-0.4
Unemployment	31.1	35.6	2.2	4.5	1.8	14.5	5.3
Participation rate	68.8	69.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.8	0.3	0.7	0.3	...	...
Employment rate	65.3	65.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	...	...
Alberta							
Population	3,545.9	3,550.8	...	4.9	60.6	0.1	1.7
Labour force	2,526.5	2,521.2	9.4	-5.3	7.5	-0.2	0.3
Employment	2,356.9	2,338.7	9.8	-18.2	-18.2	-0.8	-0.8
Full-time employment	1,936.5	1,922.4	13.9	-14.1	-31.6	-0.7	-1.6
Part-time employment	420.4	416.3	12.7	-4.1	13.4	-1.0	3.3
Unemployment	169.6	182.5	8.5	12.9	25.7	7.6	16.4
Participation rate	71.3	71.0	0.3	-0.3	-1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.7	7.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	...	...
Employment rate	66.5	65.9	0.3	-0.6	-1.6	...	...
British Columbia							
Population	4,123.0	4,129.3	...	6.3	74.7	0.2	1.8
Labour force	2,696.3	2,685.6	10.7	-10.7	35.7	-0.4	1.3
Employment	2,568.5	2,550.3	10.7	-18.2	18.1	-0.7	0.7
Full-time employment	2,019.4	1,998.9	15.7	-20.5	35.8	-1.0	1.8
Part-time employment	549.1	551.4	14.6	2.3	-17.7	0.4	-3.1
Unemployment	127.8	135.3	8.4	7.5	17.6	5.9	15.0
Participation rate	65.4	65.0	0.3	-0.4	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	5.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	...	...
Employment rate	62.3	61.8	0.3	-0.5	-0.7	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-03 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Table 4
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick)

	October 2019	November 2019	Standard error ¹	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Newfoundland and Labrador							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	439.9	439.9	...	0.0	-2.5	0.0	-0.6
Labour force	256.0	255.4	2.1	-0.6	-1.0	-0.2	-0.4
Employment	227.7	226.8	2.1	-0.9	1.6	-0.4	0.7
Full-time employment	192.0	189.7	2.5	-2.3	2.3	-1.2	1.2
Unemployment	28.4	28.6	1.9	0.2	-2.6	0.7	-8.3
Participation rate	58.2	58.1	0.5	-0.1	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.1	11.2	0.7	0.1	-1.0	...	...
Employment rate	51.8	51.6	0.4	-0.2	0.7	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	53.2	53.2	...	0.0	-0.6	0.0	-1.1
Labour force	31.1	30.8	1.0	-0.3	1.2	-1.0	4.1
Employment	26.1	26.6	0.9	0.5	3.5	1.9	15.2
Unemployment	5.1	4.2	0.9	-0.9	-2.3	-17.6	-35.4
Participation rate	58.5	57.9	1.9	-0.6	2.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	16.4	13.6	2.5	-2.8	-8.4	...	...
Employment rate	49.1	50.0	1.6	0.9	7.1	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	187.8	187.7	...	-0.1	-1.4	-0.1	-0.7
Labour force	116.9	118.1	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.4
Employment	104.1	102.3	1.3	-1.8	0.4	-1.7	0.4
Unemployment	12.8	15.8	1.3	3.0	0.1	23.4	0.6
Participation rate	62.2	62.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	10.9	13.4	1.0	2.5	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	55.4	54.5	0.7	-0.9	0.6	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	198.9	198.9	...	0.0	-0.7	0.0	-0.4
Labour force	108.0	106.5	1.1	-1.5	-2.8	-1.4	-2.6
Employment	97.5	97.9	1.1	0.4	-2.4	0.4	-2.4
Unemployment	10.5	8.6	1.0	-1.9	-0.4	-18.1	-4.4
Participation rate	54.3	53.5	0.5	-0.8	-1.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.7	8.1	0.9	-1.6	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	49.0	49.2	0.5	0.2	-1.1	...	...
Prince Edward Island							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	129.8	129.9	...	0.1	3.3	0.1	2.6
Labour force	86.1	85.9	0.6	-0.2	2.1	-0.2	2.5
Employment	78.9	79.0	0.7	0.1	2.4	0.1	3.1
Full-time employment	67.7	66.9	0.8	-0.8	1.3	-1.2	2.0
Unemployment	7.2	6.9	0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-4.2	-4.2
Participation rate	66.3	66.1	0.5	-0.2	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.4	8.0	0.7	-0.4	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	60.8	60.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	18.8	18.9	...	0.1	0.8	0.5	4.4
Labour force	13.3	13.2	0.3	-0.1	0.8	-0.8	6.5
Employment	12.1	11.8	0.3	-0.3	0.9	-2.5	8.3
Unemployment	1.2	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	25.0	0.0
Participation rate	70.7	69.8	1.8	-0.9	1.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.0	11.4	2.2	2.4	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	64.4	62.4	1.8	-2.0	2.2	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	53.6	53.7	...	0.1	1.4	0.2	2.7
Labour force	37.8	37.9	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.3	3.6
Employment	33.9	34.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.9	2.4
Unemployment	3.9	3.6	0.4	-0.3	0.4	-7.7	12.5
Participation rate	70.5	70.6	0.7	0.1	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	10.3	9.5	1.0	-0.8	0.8	...	...
Employment rate	63.2	63.7	0.8	0.5	-0.2	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	57.3	57.3	...	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.0
Labour force	35.0	34.8	0.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.6	0.0
Employment	32.9	33.0	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	2.2
Unemployment	2.1	1.8	0.3	-0.3	-0.7	-14.3	-28.0
Participation rate	61.1	60.7	0.6	-0.4	-1.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.2	0.9	-0.8	-2.0	...	...
Employment rate	57.4	57.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	...	...

Table 4 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick)

	October 2019	November 2019	Standard error ¹	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019
Nova Scotia							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	810.7	811.6	...	0.9	9.9	0.1	1.2
Labour force	508.3	506.4	2.7	-1.9	13.9	-0.4	2.8
Employment	467.5	466.8	2.7	-0.7	9.0	-0.1	2.0
Full-time employment	380.6	381.0	3.5	0.4	3.8	0.1	1.0
Unemployment	40.9	39.6	2.3	-1.3	4.9	-3.2	14.1
Participation rate	62.7	62.4	0.3	-0.3	1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.0	7.8	0.4	-0.2	0.8	...	...
Employment rate	57.7	57.5	0.3	-0.2	0.4	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	108.3	108.3	...	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
Labour force	76.6	78.0	1.5	1.4	6.3	1.8	8.8
Employment	65.8	67.7	1.5	1.9	6.0	2.9	9.7
Unemployment	10.8	10.4	1.3	-0.4	0.4	-3.7	4.0
Participation rate	70.7	72.0	1.4	1.3	5.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	14.1	13.3	1.7	-0.8	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	60.8	62.5	1.4	1.7	5.3	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	338.0	338.4	...	0.4	4.9	0.1	1.5
Labour force	219.8	218.8	1.5	-1.0	2.1	-0.5	1.0
Employment	201.9	200.6	1.6	-1.3	-1.0	-0.6	-0.5
Unemployment	17.9	18.1	1.4	0.2	3.1	1.1	20.7
Participation rate	65.0	64.7	0.4	-0.3	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.1	8.3	0.6	0.2	1.4	...	...
Employment rate	59.7	59.3	0.5	-0.4	-1.1	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	364.5	364.9	...	0.4	4.6	0.1	1.3
Labour force	211.9	209.6	1.5	-2.3	5.5	-1.1	2.7
Employment	199.8	198.5	1.5	-1.3	4.0	-0.7	2.1
Unemployment	12.1	11.1	1.2	-1.0	1.5	-8.3	15.6
Participation rate	58.1	57.4	0.4	-0.7	0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.3	0.6	-0.4	0.6	...	...
Employment rate	54.8	54.4	0.4	-0.4	0.4	...	...
New Brunswick							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	633.5	634.1	...	0.6	5.8	0.1	0.9
Labour force	386.1	384.8	2.2	-1.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1
Employment	354.6	354.3	2.3	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.0
Full-time employment	301.6	301.1	2.8	-0.5	-1.6	-0.2	-0.5
Unemployment	31.4	30.6	1.9	-0.8	-0.2	-2.5	-0.6
Participation rate	60.9	60.7	0.4	-0.2	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.1	8.0	0.5	-0.1	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	56.0	55.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.5	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	80.2	80.2	...	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
Labour force	52.7	52.1	1.2	-0.6	-1.7	-1.1	-3.2
Employment	44.4	45.1	1.2	0.7	-2.2	1.6	-4.7
Unemployment	8.2	7.0	1.0	-1.2	0.6	-14.6	9.4
Participation rate	65.7	65.0	1.5	-0.7	-2.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	15.6	13.4	1.7	-2.2	1.5	...	...
Employment rate	55.4	56.2	1.4	0.8	-2.7	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	268.5	268.7	...	0.2	3.2	0.1	1.2
Labour force	171.0	170.6	1.3	-0.4	0.9	-0.2	0.5
Employment	156.9	156.1	1.4	-0.8	0.2	-0.5	0.1
Unemployment	14.1	14.5	1.2	0.4	0.7	2.8	5.1
Participation rate	63.7	63.5	0.5	-0.2	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.2	8.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	58.4	58.1	0.5	-0.3	-0.6	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	284.9	285.2	...	0.3	2.8	0.1	1.0
Labour force	162.4	162.1	1.2	-0.3	0.5	-0.2	0.3
Employment	153.3	153.1	1.2	-0.2	2.2	-0.1	1.5
Unemployment	9.1	9.0	1.1	-0.1	-1.7	-1.1	-15.9
Participation rate	57.0	56.8	0.4	-0.2	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.6	0.7	0.0	-1.0	...	...
Employment rate	53.8	53.7	0.4	-0.1	0.3	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-03 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Table 5
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia)

	October 2019	November 2019	Standard error ¹	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Quebec							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	7,071.8	7,077.0	...	5.2	65.4	0.1	0.9
Labour force	4,597.9	4,579.6	15.7	-18.3	54.3	-0.4	1.2
Employment	4,370.1	4,325.0	15.5	-45.1	44.9	-1.0	1.0
Full-time employment	3,547.2	3,514.5	21.3	-32.7	39.0	-0.9	1.1
Unemployment	227.8	254.7	13.0	26.9	9.5	11.8	3.9
Participation rate	65.0	64.7	0.2	-0.3	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	61.8	61.1	0.2	-0.7	0.1	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	892.8	892.1	...	-0.7	-7.5	-0.1	-0.8
Labour force	645.9	640.3	8.6	-5.6	36.7	-0.9	6.1
Employment	585.9	584.2	8.0	-1.7	38.2	-0.3	7.0
Unemployment	60.0	56.1	6.8	-3.9	-1.5	-6.5	-2.6
Participation rate	72.3	71.8	1.0	-0.5	4.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.3	8.8	1.1	-0.5	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	65.6	65.5	0.9	-0.1	4.8	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	3,053.5	3,056.7	...	3.2	39.2	0.1	1.3
Labour force	2,085.2	2,069.5	9.0	-15.7	4.8	-0.8	0.2
Employment	1,992.3	1,963.3	9.3	-29.0	-2.3	-1.5	-0.1
Unemployment	92.9	106.2	8.3	13.3	7.1	14.3	7.2
Participation rate	68.3	67.7	0.3	-0.6	-0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.5	5.1	0.4	0.6	0.3	...	...
Employment rate	65.2	64.2	0.3	-1.0	-0.9	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	3,125.5	3,128.2	...	2.7	33.7	0.1	1.1
Labour force	1,866.8	1,869.8	8.6	3.0	12.8	0.2	0.7
Employment	1,791.9	1,777.5	8.7	-14.4	9.0	-0.8	0.5
Unemployment	74.9	92.3	7.1	17.4	3.8	23.2	4.3
Participation rate	59.7	59.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.9	0.4	0.9	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	57.3	56.8	0.3	-0.5	-0.3	...	...
Ontario							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	12,207.4	12,224.6	...	17.2	242.7	0.1	2.0
Labour force	7,925.2	7,960.3	20.4	35.1	247.4	0.4	3.2
Employment	7,503.0	7,518.4	20.4	15.4	234.0	0.2	3.2
Full-time employment	6,089.3	6,120.2	28.4	30.9	172.7	0.5	2.9
Unemployment	422.2	441.9	16.9	19.7	13.4	4.7	3.1
Participation rate	64.9	65.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.6	0.2	0.3	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	61.5	61.5	0.2	0.0	0.7	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	1,839.2	1,841.3	...	2.1	31.2	0.1	1.7
Labour force	1,116.4	1,127.6	12.3	11.2	65.8	1.0	6.2
Employment	980.3	986.2	11.6	5.9	53.4	0.6	5.7
Unemployment	136.1	141.4	10.3	5.3	12.5	3.9	9.7
Participation rate	60.7	61.2	0.7	0.5	2.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.2	12.5	0.9	0.3	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	53.3	53.6	0.6	0.3	2.1	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	5,020.4	5,028.1	...	7.7	109.2	0.2	2.2
Labour force	3,576.5	3,588.0	10.6	11.5	126.9	0.3	3.7
Employment	3,426.9	3,425.7	10.8	-1.2	126.5	0.0	3.8
Unemployment	149.6	162.3	9.4	12.7	0.4	8.5	0.2
Participation rate	71.2	71.4	0.2	0.2	1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.5	0.3	0.3	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	68.3	68.1	0.2	-0.2	1.0	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	5,347.7	5,355.2	...	7.5	102.3	0.1	1.9
Labour force	3,232.3	3,244.8	11.6	12.5	54.7	0.4	1.7
Employment	3,095.8	3,106.5	11.8	10.7	54.0	0.3	1.8
Unemployment	136.5	138.3	9.4	1.8	0.7	1.3	0.5
Participation rate	60.4	60.6	0.2	0.2	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	57.9	58.0	0.2	0.1	-0.1	...	...

Table 5 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia)

	October 2019	November 2019	Standard error ¹	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019
Manitoba							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	1,042.0	1,043.0	...	1.0	14.2	0.1	1.4
Labour force	689.8	690.4	2.8	0.6	-1.5	0.1	-0.2
Employment	653.3	651.8	2.8	-1.5	-0.9	-0.2	-0.1
Full-time employment	526.7	528.0	3.9	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.2
Unemployment	36.5	38.6	2.3	2.1	-0.7	5.8	-1.8
Participation rate	66.2	66.2	0.3	0.0	-1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.6	0.3	0.3	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	62.7	62.5	0.3	-0.2	-0.9	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	167.1	167.2	...	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.9
Labour force	111.6	110.0	1.6	-1.6	1.8	-1.4	1.7
Employment	98.2	97.0	1.6	-1.2	2.2	-1.2	2.3
Unemployment	13.4	13.1	1.4	-0.3	-0.4	-2.2	-3.0
Participation rate	66.8	65.8	1.0	-1.0	0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.0	11.9	1.2	-0.1	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	58.8	58.0	0.9	-0.8	0.8	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	430.1	430.4	...	0.3	6.6	0.1	1.6
Labour force	311.6	313.6	1.5	2.0	1.6	0.6	0.5
Employment	298.8	299.1	1.6	0.3	1.5	0.1	0.5
Unemployment	12.8	14.5	1.3	1.7	0.0	13.3	0.0
Participation rate	72.4	72.9	0.3	0.5	-0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	69.5	69.5	0.4	0.0	-0.7	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	444.9	445.3	...	0.4	6.0	0.1	1.4
Labour force	266.6	266.8	1.6	0.2	-4.9	0.1	-1.8
Employment	256.3	255.7	1.6	-0.6	-4.6	-0.2	-1.8
Unemployment	10.3	11.0	1.2	0.7	-0.4	6.8	-3.5
Participation rate	59.9	59.9	0.4	0.0	-1.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.9	4.1	0.4	0.2	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	57.6	57.4	0.4	-0.2	-1.9	...	...
Saskatchewan							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	891.9	892.8	...	0.9	6.4	0.1	0.7
Labour force	613.9	616.7	2.5	2.8	3.8	0.5	0.6
Employment	582.8	581.2	2.5	-1.6	2.1	-0.3	0.4
Full-time employment	475.2	475.2	3.5	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.5
Unemployment	31.1	35.6	2.2	4.5	1.8	14.5	5.3
Participation rate	68.8	69.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.8	0.3	0.7	0.3	...	...
Employment rate	65.3	65.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	131.5	131.5	...	0.0	-0.6	0.0	-0.5
Labour force	84.4	86.9	1.5	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.8
Employment	76.1	76.3	1.3	0.2	-0.4	0.3	-0.5
Unemployment	8.3	10.6	1.2	2.3	2.8	27.7	35.9
Participation rate	64.2	66.1	1.1	1.9	2.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.8	12.2	1.3	2.4	3.0	...	...
Employment rate	57.9	58.0	1.0	0.1	-0.1	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	380.9	381.4	...	0.5	3.7	0.1	1.0
Labour force	287.4	287.4	1.3	0.0	3.1	0.0	1.1
Employment	275.4	273.7	1.4	-1.7	3.1	-0.6	1.1
Unemployment	12.1	13.7	1.3	1.6	-0.1	13.2	-0.7
Participation rate	75.5	75.4	0.4	-0.1	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.8	0.4	0.6	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	72.3	71.8	0.4	-0.5	0.2	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	379.4	379.8	...	0.4	3.1	0.1	0.8
Labour force	242.1	242.4	1.4	0.3	-1.6	0.1	-0.7
Employment	231.4	231.1	1.5	-0.3	-0.8	-0.1	-0.3
Unemployment	10.7	11.2	1.2	0.5	-1.0	4.7	-8.2
Participation rate	63.8	63.8	0.4	0.0	-1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.6	0.5	0.2	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	61.0	60.8	0.4	-0.2	-0.8	...	...

Table 5 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia)

	October 2019	November 2019	Standard error ¹	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019
Alberta							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	3,545.9	3,550.8	...	4.9	60.6	0.1	1.7
Labour force	2,526.5	2,521.2	9.4	-5.3	7.5	-0.2	0.3
Employment	2,356.9	2,338.7	9.8	-18.2	-18.2	-0.8	-0.8
Full-time employment	1,936.5	1,922.4	13.9	-14.1	-31.6	-0.7	-1.6
Unemployment	169.6	182.5	8.5	12.9	25.7	7.6	16.4
Participation rate	71.3	71.0	0.3	-0.3	-1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.7	7.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	...	...
Employment rate	66.5	65.9	0.3	-0.6	-1.6	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	509.2	509.8	...	0.6	3.7	0.1	0.7
Labour force	334.4	335.1	5.3	0.7	16.0	0.2	5.0
Employment	290.2	284.1	4.9	-6.1	-2.3	-2.1	-0.8
Unemployment	44.1	51.0	4.3	6.9	18.4	15.6	56.4
Participation rate	65.7	65.7	1.0	0.0	2.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	13.2	15.2	1.3	2.0	5.0	...	...
Employment rate	57.0	55.7	1.0	-1.3	-0.9	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	1,521.6	1,523.5	...	1.9	24.8	0.1	1.7
Labour force	1,195.4	1,197.5	5.2	2.1	-1.3	0.2	-0.1
Employment	1,122.3	1,122.8	5.8	0.5	-2.5	0.0	-0.2
Unemployment	73.2	74.7	5.3	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.6
Participation rate	78.6	78.6	0.3	0.0	-1.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	73.8	73.7	0.4	-0.1	-1.4	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	1,515.2	1,517.6	...	2.4	32.2	0.2	2.2
Labour force	996.6	988.6	5.7	-8.0	-7.3	-0.8	-0.7
Employment	944.4	931.8	5.9	-12.6	-13.4	-1.3	-1.4
Unemployment	52.2	56.8	4.9	4.6	6.2	8.8	12.3
Participation rate	65.8	65.1	0.4	-0.7	-1.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	...	...
Employment rate	62.3	61.4	0.4	-0.9	-2.2	...	...
British Columbia							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	4,123.0	4,129.3	...	6.3	74.7	0.2	1.8
Labour force	2,696.3	2,685.6	10.7	-10.7	35.7	-0.4	1.3
Employment	2,568.5	2,550.3	10.7	-18.2	18.1	-0.7	0.7
Full-time employment	2,019.4	1,998.9	15.7	-20.5	35.8	-1.0	1.8
Unemployment	127.8	135.3	8.4	7.5	17.6	5.9	15.0
Participation rate	65.4	65.0	0.3	-0.4	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	5.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	...	...
Employment rate	62.3	61.8	0.3	-0.5	-0.7	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	592.9	594.0	...	1.1	10.3	0.2	1.8
Labour force	384.3	379.0	6.1	-5.3	4.4	-1.4	1.2
Employment	349.3	342.9	5.7	-6.4	-3.4	-1.8	-1.0
Unemployment	35.1	36.1	4.8	1.0	7.8	2.8	27.6
Participation rate	64.8	63.8	1.0	-1.0	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.1	9.5	1.2	0.4	1.9	...	...
Employment rate	58.9	57.7	1.0	-1.2	-1.6	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	1,725.7	1,728.4	...	2.7	33.4	0.2	2.0
Labour force	1,211.7	1,215.2	5.5	3.5	39.4	0.3	3.4
Employment	1,163.9	1,161.6	5.9	-2.3	25.3	-0.2	2.2
Unemployment	47.8	53.6	4.7	5.8	14.1	12.1	35.7
Participation rate	70.2	70.3	0.3	0.1	0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.9	4.4	0.4	0.5	1.0	...	...
Employment rate	67.4	67.2	0.4	-0.2	0.2	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	1,804.4	1,806.9	...	2.5	31.0	0.1	1.7
Labour force	1,100.3	1,091.4	6.3	-8.9	-8.0	-0.8	-0.7
Employment	1,055.4	1,045.8	6.3	-9.6	-3.8	-0.9	-0.4
Unemployment	44.9	45.6	4.8	0.7	-4.2	1.6	-8.4
Participation rate	61.0	60.4	0.4	-0.6	-1.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.2	0.4	0.1	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	58.5	57.9	0.4	-0.6	-1.2	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-03 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Table 6
Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted

	October 2019	November 2019	Standard error ¹	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019
	thousands			change in thousands		% change	
Newfoundland and Labrador							
Total employed, all industries	227.7	226.8	2.1	-0.9	1.6	-0.4	0.7
Goods-producing sector	45.7	46.1	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.7
Agriculture	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	100.0	27.3
Natural resources ²	14.9	13.9	0.7	-1.0	0.2	-6.7	1.5
Utilities	2.7	2.4	0.2	-0.3	-0.7	-11.1	-22.6
Construction	17.9	19.5	0.9	1.6	0.7	8.9	3.7
Manufacturing	9.5	9.0	0.7	-0.5	-0.1	-5.3	-1.1
Services-producing sector	181.9	180.6	1.8	-1.3	1.2	-0.7	0.7
Wholesale and retail trade	35.3	36.2	0.9	0.9	-1.3	2.5	-3.5
Transportation and warehousing	10.8	11.5	0.5	0.7	-0.4	6.5	-3.4
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	6.5	6.4	0.4	-0.1	-0.5	-1.5	-7.2
Professional, scientific and technical services	9.4	9.9	0.5	0.5	-0.5	5.3	-4.8
Business, building and other support services	8.1	7.5	0.6	-0.6	1.2	-7.4	19.0
Educational services	16.9	16.8	0.6	-0.1	1.2	-0.6	7.7
Health care and social assistance	39.2	38.2	0.8	-1.0	-3.1	-2.6	-7.5
Information, culture and recreation	8.0	6.8	0.5	-1.2	-0.6	-15.0	-8.1
Accommodation and food services	17.0	16.6	0.8	-0.4	1.0	-2.4	6.4
Other services (except public administration)	11.5	11.6	0.5	0.1	2.7	0.9	30.3
Public administration	19.3	19.2	0.6	-0.1	1.7	-0.5	9.7
Prince Edward Island							
Total employed, all industries	78.9	79.0	0.7	0.1	2.4	0.1	3.1
Goods-producing sector	19.0	18.4	0.5	-0.6	-2.0	-3.2	-9.8
Agriculture	4.2	4.3	0.3	0.1	-0.6	2.4	-12.2
Natural resources ²	1.9	1.5	0.3	-0.4	-1.2	-21.1	-44.4
Utilities	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	50.0
Construction	6.5	6.5	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	12.1
Manufacturing	6.1	5.9	0.2	-0.2	-0.9	-3.3	-13.2
Services-producing sector	59.9	60.6	0.6	0.7	4.4	1.2	7.8
Wholesale and retail trade	11.0	11.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	2.7	3.7
Transportation and warehousing	3.0	2.8	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-6.7	-3.4
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	3.2	3.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	14.3
Professional, scientific and technical services	3.8	4.0	0.2	0.2	0.8	5.3	25.0
Business, building and other support services	2.2	2.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-4.5	0.0
Educational services	5.3	5.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.9	1.9
Health care and social assistance	11.4	11.2	0.2	-0.2	0.8	-1.8	7.7
Information, culture and recreation	2.3	2.4	0.2	0.1	-0.1	4.3	-4.0
Accommodation and food services	6.3	6.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.6	6.7
Other services (except public administration)	3.4	3.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	2.9	12.9
Public administration	8.1	8.1	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	17.4
Nova Scotia							
Total employed, all industries	467.5	466.8	2.7	-0.7	9.0	-0.1	2.0
Goods-producing sector	87.0	86.7	1.6	-0.3	2.7	-0.3	3.2
Agriculture	5.5	5.4	0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-1.8	-1.8
Natural resources ²	9.6	9.5	0.8	-0.1	-0.4	-1.0	-4.0
Utilities	3.4	3.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	6.3
Construction	36.2	36.3	1.0	0.1	2.6	0.3	7.7
Manufacturing	32.2	32.1	0.9	-0.1	0.4	-0.3	1.3
Services-producing sector	380.5	380.2	2.6	-0.3	6.4	-0.1	1.7
Wholesale and retail trade	82.3	80.9	1.4	-1.4	1.7	-1.7	2.1
Transportation and warehousing	19.1	19.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	2.1	1.6
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	21.8	21.9	0.6	0.1	-0.3	0.5	-1.4
Professional, scientific and technical services	28.6	27.3	0.8	-1.3	0.3	-4.5	1.1
Business, building and other support services	17.4	18.4	0.8	1.0	1.0	5.7	5.7
Educational services	36.8	36.7	0.9	-0.1	-1.5	-0.3	-3.9
Health care and social assistance	75.1	75.4	1.2	0.3	6.7	0.4	9.8
Information, culture and recreation	18.1	18.0	0.9	-0.1	-1.0	-0.6	-5.3
Accommodation and food services	37.4	37.4	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	3.3
Other services (except public administration)	14.4	15.9	0.7	1.5	-1.5	10.4	-8.6
Public administration	29.5	28.7	0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-2.7	-2.7

Table 6 - continued
Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted

	October 2019	November 2019	Standard error ¹	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019
New Brunswick							
Total employed, all industries	354.6	354.3	2.3	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.0
Goods-producing sector	73.6	72.4	1.5	-1.2	-0.7	-1.6	-1.0
Agriculture	6.4	5.6	0.5	-0.8	-1.2	-12.5	-17.6
Natural resources ²	9.3	9.2	0.7	-0.1	-1.2	-1.1	-11.5
Utilities	3.5	3.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.9
Construction	23.4	23.7	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.3	5.3
Manufacturing	30.8	30.4	0.9	-0.4	0.4	-1.3	1.3
Services-producing sector	281.1	281.8	2.0	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2
Wholesale and retail trade	50.7	51.4	1.1	0.7	-2.0	1.4	-3.7
Transportation and warehousing	18.4	19.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	3.3	3.3
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	17.2	16.7	0.5	-0.5	1.2	-2.9	7.7
Professional, scientific and technical services	17.0	16.8	0.5	-0.2	1.5	-1.2	9.8
Business, building and other support services	16.4	16.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	2.4	3.7
Educational services	27.0	27.8	0.7	0.8	1.4	3.0	5.3
Health care and social assistance	60.5	59.8	0.9	-0.7	-0.9	-1.2	-1.5
Information, culture and recreation	12.6	11.8	0.6	-0.8	-0.8	-6.3	-6.3
Accommodation and food services	20.1	20.2	0.9	0.1	-3.9	0.5	-16.2
Other services (except public administration)	14.4	14.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.4	2.8
Public administration	26.7	26.9	0.6	0.2	2.8	0.7	11.6
Quebec							
Total employed, all industries	4,370.1	4,325.0	15.5	-45.1	44.9	-1.0	1.0
Goods-producing sector	886.1	880.2	8.5	-5.9	15.5	-0.7	1.8
Agriculture	51.1	55.8	2.8	4.7	-0.7	9.2	-1.2
Natural resources ²	42.3	38.1	2.4	-4.2	-2.7	-9.9	-6.6
Utilities	25.3	23.6	1.2	-1.7	-5.6	-6.7	-19.2
Construction	265.0	277.8	5.5	12.8	24.3	4.8	9.6
Manufacturing	502.3	484.9	5.7	-17.4	0.2	-3.5	0.0
Services-producing sector	3,484.0	3,444.8	15.0	-39.2	29.4	-1.1	0.9
Wholesale and retail trade	654.6	660.9	8.0	6.3	-0.8	1.0	-0.1
Transportation and warehousing	244.2	234.7	4.4	-9.5	15.7	-3.9	7.2
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	251.2	246.5	4.4	-4.7	8.0	-1.9	3.4
Professional, scientific and technical services	349.8	349.1	5.9	-0.7	10.7	-0.2	3.2
Business, building and other support services	179.5	174.8	5.3	-4.7	-21.8	-2.6	-11.1
Educational services	307.0	304.4	5.6	-2.6	0.9	-0.8	0.3
Health care and social assistance	617.7	618.2	6.6	0.5	23.2	0.1	3.9
Information, culture and recreation	180.0	176.0	5.8	-4.0	3.2	-2.2	1.9
Accommodation and food services	263.1	249.7	6.0	-13.4	-23.0	-5.1	-8.4
Other services (except public administration)	178.8	177.7	3.8	-1.1	7.8	-0.6	4.6
Public administration	258.0	252.7	4.1	-5.3	5.3	-2.1	2.1
Ontario							
Total employed, all industries	7,503.0	7,518.4	20.4	15.4	234.0	0.2	3.2
Goods-producing sector	1,459.2	1,455.7	10.6	-3.5	-1.1	-0.2	-0.1
Agriculture	76.5	78.0	2.8	1.5	9.6	2.0	14.0
Natural resources ²	35.8	36.6	1.6	0.8	4.3	2.2	13.3
Utilities	52.1	53.8	1.6	1.7	-6.0	3.3	-10.0
Construction	546.8	542.6	7.0	-4.2	9.9	-0.8	1.9
Manufacturing	748.0	744.7	7.6	-3.3	-18.9	-0.4	-2.5
Services-producing sector	6,043.8	6,062.7	20.0	18.9	235.0	0.3	4.0
Wholesale and retail trade	1,110.2	1,103.9	10.2	-6.3	24.2	-0.6	2.2
Transportation and warehousing	397.2	405.5	6.4	8.3	13.5	2.1	3.4
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	605.3	606.3	6.6	1.0	47.6	0.2	8.5
Professional, scientific and technical services	699.0	696.0	8.4	-3.0	51.3	-0.4	8.0
Business, building and other support services	309.8	322.9	7.3	13.1	-10.3	4.2	-3.1
Educational services	559.2	556.1	7.3	-3.1	23.2	-0.6	4.4
Health care and social assistance	922.5	927.2	7.4	4.7	58.9	0.5	6.8
Information, culture and recreation	303.1	303.0	7.3	-0.1	5.5	0.0	1.8
Accommodation and food services	454.6	461.9	8.0	7.3	-1.9	1.6	-0.4
Other services (except public administration)	295.4	297.5	5.7	2.1	4.0	0.7	1.4
Public administration	387.5	382.5	4.9	-5.0	19.2	-1.3	5.3

Table 6 - continued
Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted

	October 2019	November 2019	Standard error ¹	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019
Manitoba							
Total employed, all industries	653.3	651.8	2.8	-1.5	-0.8	-0.2	-0.1
Goods-producing sector	150.5	149.2	1.7	-1.3	-0.2	-0.9	-0.1
Agriculture	26.0	26.3	0.9	0.3	1.3	1.2	5.2
Natural resources ²	5.6	5.4	0.4	-0.2	-0.6	-3.6	-10.0
Utilities	6.3	6.5	0.2	0.2	-0.4	3.2	-5.8
Construction	49.5	49.0	1.1	-0.5	-0.1	-1.0	-0.2
Manufacturing	63.2	62.1	1.0	-1.1	-0.3	-1.7	-0.5
Services-producing sector	502.8	502.6	2.7	-0.2	-0.6	0.0	-0.1
Wholesale and retail trade	89.4	90.3	1.2	0.9	2.6	1.0	3.0
Transportation and warehousing	40.4	39.4	0.9	-1.0	-1.5	-2.5	-3.7
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	33.4	33.6	0.7	0.2	-1.1	0.6	-3.2
Professional, scientific and technical services	29.8	29.6	0.8	-0.2	0.0	-0.7	0.0
Business, building and other support services	22.3	21.5	0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-3.6	-4.0
Educational services	51.5	51.4	1.1	-0.1	-0.8	-0.2	-1.5
Health care and social assistance	105.0	106.0	1.3	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.4
Information, culture and recreation	22.8	22.7	0.9	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.0
Accommodation and food services	43.7	43.7	1.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	3.6
Other services (except public administration)	28.0	28.1	0.7	0.1	-3.0	0.4	-9.6
Public administration	36.4	36.4	0.8	0.0	2.3	0.0	6.7
Saskatchewan							
Total employed, all industries	582.8	581.2	2.5	-1.6	2.1	-0.3	0.4
Goods-producing sector	145.6	145.0	1.7	-0.6	-2.7	-0.4	-1.8
Agriculture	40.3	40.0	1.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.7	0.0
Natural resources ²	22.5	21.8	0.7	-0.7	-0.1	-3.1	-0.5
Utilities	5.5	5.5	0.3	0.0	-1.5	0.0	-21.4
Construction	46.2	46.2	1.1	0.0	-4.4	0.0	-8.7
Manufacturing	31.1	31.4	0.6	0.3	3.2	1.0	11.3
Services-producing sector	437.2	436.1	2.3	-1.1	4.7	-0.3	1.1
Wholesale and retail trade	82.7	83.4	1.2	0.7	-4.7	0.8	-5.3
Transportation and warehousing	25.6	25.9	0.8	0.3	-2.0	1.2	-7.2
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	30.0	30.4	0.6	0.4	1.7	1.3	5.9
Professional, scientific and technical services	27.7	27.6	0.7	-0.1	0.6	-0.4	2.2
Business, building and other support services	16.7	16.0	0.6	-0.7	0.5	-4.2	3.2
Educational services	46.0	46.1	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.9
Health care and social assistance	81.2	81.5	1.0	0.3	-0.2	0.4	-0.2
Information, culture and recreation	22.2	22.5	0.7	0.3	2.1	1.4	10.3
Accommodation and food services	40.0	40.7	1.0	0.7	2.3	1.8	6.0
Other services (except public administration)	31.8	29.0	0.7	-2.8	1.6	-8.8	5.8
Public administration	33.4	33.0	0.7	-0.4	2.5	-1.2	8.2
Alberta							
Total employed, all industries	2,356.9	2,338.7	9.8	-18.2	-18.2	-0.8	-0.8
Goods-producing sector	588.6	583.3	6.4	-5.3	-23.4	-0.9	-3.9
Agriculture	52.1	50.2	2.5	-1.9	1.9	-3.6	3.9
Natural resources ²	140.2	138.4	3.3	-1.8	-14.7	-1.3	-9.6
Utilities	24.8	24.3	0.9	-0.5	-1.0	-2.0	-4.0
Construction	236.6	235.5	4.6	-1.1	-13.3	-0.5	-5.3
Manufacturing	134.8	135.0	3.0	0.2	3.8	0.1	2.9
Services-producing sector	1,768.3	1,755.3	9.1	-13.0	5.0	-0.7	0.3
Wholesale and retail trade	337.8	332.2	4.7	-5.6	4.1	-1.7	1.2
Transportation and warehousing	137.0	135.6	2.9	-1.4	-4.2	-1.0	-3.0
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	107.6	106.1	2.3	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4	-1.3
Professional, scientific and technical services	189.9	192.7	3.7	2.8	10.8	1.5	5.9
Business, building and other support services	81.7	78.4	3.0	-3.3	-12.9	-4.0	-14.1
Educational services	159.1	161.0	3.4	1.9	8.0	1.2	5.2
Health care and social assistance	304.7	303.7	3.8	-1.0	15.5	-0.3	5.4
Information, culture and recreation	75.4	75.4	2.7	0.0	-2.8	0.0	-3.6
Accommodation and food services	149.0	152.6	3.7	3.6	2.4	2.4	1.6
Other services (except public administration)	112.9	108.4	3.1	-4.5	-8.4	-4.0	-7.2
Public administration	113.2	109.3	2.4	-3.9	-6.1	-3.4	-5.3

Table 6
Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted

	October 2019	November 2019	Standard error ¹	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019
British Columbia							
Total employed, all industries	2,568.5	2,550.3	10.7	-18.2	18.1	-0.7	0.7
Goods-producing sector	477.9	473.1	6.1	-4.8	-31.4	-1.0	-6.2
Agriculture	27.8	27.7	2.2	-0.1	1.2	-0.4	4.5
Natural resources ²	41.3	41.3	2.1	0.0	-8.9	0.0	-17.7
Utilities	11.0	11.8	0.9	0.8	-3.0	7.3	-20.3
Construction	234.1	231.1	4.6	-3.0	-11.9	-1.3	-4.9
Manufacturing	163.7	161.2	3.7	-2.5	-8.8	-1.5	-5.2
Services-producing sector	2,090.6	2,077.2	10.4	-13.4	49.5	-0.6	2.4
Wholesale and retail trade	398.7	394.1	5.5	-4.6	22.3	-1.2	6.0
Transportation and warehousing	141.3	138.2	3.3	-3.1	-3.1	-2.2	-2.2
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	163.6	169.8	3.4	6.2	16.3	3.8	10.6
Professional, scientific and technical services	223.7	223.7	4.4	0.0	10.3	0.0	4.8
Business, building and other support services	105.2	107.2	3.5	2.0	0.6	1.9	0.6
Educational services	186.8	185.7	3.9	-1.1	17.8	-0.6	10.6
Health care and social assistance	308.6	305.2	4.1	-3.4	-21.5	-1.1	-6.6
Information, culture and recreation	123.7	121.5	3.9	-2.2	-8.1	-1.8	-6.3
Accommodation and food services	200.3	194.5	4.5	-5.8	1.9	-2.9	1.0
Other services (except public administration)	114.6	114.7	3.0	0.1	-4.9	0.1	-4.1
Public administration	124.0	122.7	2.3	-1.3	18.1	-1.0	17.3

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

2. Also referred to as "Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction."

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0355-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0088).

Table 7
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted

	October 2019	November 2019	Standard error ¹	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador							
Population	186.2	186.4	...	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.4
Labour force	124.6	124.9	0.9	0.3	3.8	0.2	3.1
Employment	115.4	116.5	1.0	1.1	5.0	1.0	4.5
Unemployment	9.1	8.4	0.5	-0.7	-1.2	-7.7	-12.5
Participation rate	66.9	67.0	0.5	0.1	1.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	6.7	0.4	-0.6	-1.2	...	...
Employment rate	62.0	62.5	0.5	0.5	2.4	...	...
Halifax, Nova Scotia							
Population	376.0	376.8	...	0.8	8.7	0.2	2.4
Labour force	258.2	257.2	1.4	-1.0	5.7	-0.4	2.3
Employment	242.9	241.8	1.4	-1.1	5.5	-0.5	2.3
Unemployment	15.3	15.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7
Participation rate	68.7	68.3	0.4	-0.4	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.9	0.3	0.0	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	64.6	64.2	0.4	-0.4	0.0	...	...
Moncton, New Brunswick							
Population	132.0	132.3	...	0.3	2.6	0.2	2.0
Labour force	85.6	85.5	0.9	-0.1	-0.6	-0.1	-0.7
Employment	80.6	80.7	0.9	0.1	-0.9	0.1	-1.1
Unemployment	5.0	4.8	0.4	-0.2	0.4	-4.0	9.1
Participation rate	64.8	64.6	0.7	-0.2	-1.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.6	0.4	-0.2	0.5	...	...
Employment rate	61.1	61.0	0.7	-0.1	-1.9	...	...
Saint John, New Brunswick							
Population	107.3	107.4	...	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.1
Labour force	71.0	70.5	0.8	-0.5	0.6	-0.7	0.9
Employment	65.5	64.7	0.8	-0.8	-1.1	-1.2	-1.7
Unemployment	5.5	5.8	0.4	0.3	1.7	5.5	41.5
Participation rate	66.2	65.6	0.7	-0.6	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.7	8.2	0.5	0.5	2.3	...	...
Employment rate	61.0	60.2	0.7	-0.8	-1.8	...	...
Saguenay, Quebec							
Population	133.6	133.6	...	0.0	-0.7	0.0	-0.5
Labour force	80.4	80.1	0.9	-0.3	4.3	-0.4	5.7
Employment	75.4	75.2	0.9	-0.2	3.5	-0.3	4.9
Unemployment	5.0	4.9	0.3	-0.1	0.8	-2.0	19.5
Participation rate	60.2	60.0	0.7	-0.2	3.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.1	0.4	-0.1	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	56.4	56.3	0.7	-0.1	2.9	...	...
Québec, Québec, Quebec							
Population	688.5	688.8	...	0.3	3.6	0.0	0.5
Labour force	472.7	470.7	3.4	-2.0	12.6	-0.4	2.8
Employment	458.6	455.3	3.4	-3.3	14.8	-0.7	3.4
Unemployment	14.1	15.5	1.3	1.4	-2.1	9.9	-11.9
Participation rate	68.7	68.3	0.5	-0.4	1.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.0	3.3	0.3	0.3	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	66.6	66.1	0.5	-0.5	1.8	...	...
Sherbrooke, Quebec							
Population	188.3	188.5	...	0.2	2.5	0.1	1.3
Labour force	118.7	118.8	1.1	0.1	4.4	0.1	3.8
Employment	111.8	112.5	1.1	0.7	4.2	0.6	3.9
Unemployment	6.9	6.3	0.4	-0.6	0.2	-8.7	3.3
Participation rate	63.0	63.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.3	0.4	-0.5	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	59.4	59.7	0.6	0.3	1.5	...	...
Trois-Rivières, Quebec							
Population	135.3	135.3	...	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
Labour force	78.3	79.5	0.9	1.2	-0.5	1.5	-0.6
Employment	74.2	75.2	0.9	1.0	-0.5	1.3	-0.7
Unemployment	4.1	4.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	4.9	0.0
Participation rate	57.9	58.8	0.7	0.9	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	54.8	55.6	0.7	0.8	-0.6	...	...
Montréal, Quebec							
Population	3,523.2	3,527.5	...	4.3	51.6	0.1	1.5
Labour force	2,346.0	2,345.4	8.3	-0.6	6.1	0.0	0.3
Employment	2,218.1	2,209.1	8.5	-9.0	7.5	-0.4	0.3
Unemployment	127.9	136.3	4.8	8.4	-1.4	6.6	-1.0
Participation rate	66.6	66.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.8	0.2	0.3	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	63.0	62.6	0.2	-0.4	-0.7	...	...

Table 7 - continued
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	October 2019	November 2019	Standard error ¹	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario/Quebec							
Population	1,177.2	1,179.3	...	2.1	24.6	0.2	2.1
Labour force	834.8	837.3	4.5	2.5	64.0	0.3	8.3
Employment	799.4	800.7	4.4	1.3	63.4	0.2	8.6
Unemployment	35.4	36.6	1.9	1.2	0.6	3.4	1.7
Participation rate	70.9	71.0	0.4	0.1	4.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.4	0.2	0.2	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	67.9	67.9	0.4	0.0	4.0	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Quebec part, Ontario/Quebec							
Population	282.1	282.3	...	0.2	3.1	0.1	1.1
Labour force	195.2	195.7	1.5	0.5	4.9	0.3	2.6
Employment	186.5	186.5	1.6	0.0	4.4	0.0	2.4
Unemployment	8.7	9.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	5.7	7.0
Participation rate	69.2	69.3	0.5	0.1	1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	66.1	66.1	0.6	0.0	0.9	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec							
Population	895.1	897.0	...	1.9	21.5	0.2	2.5
Labour force	639.6	641.6	4.3	2.0	59.0	0.3	10.1
Employment	612.9	614.1	4.2	1.2	58.9	0.2	10.6
Unemployment	26.7	27.4	1.8	0.7	0.1	2.6	0.4
Participation rate	71.5	71.5	0.5	0.0	5.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.3	0.3	0.1	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	68.5	68.5	0.5	0.0	5.1	...	...
Kingston, Ontario							
Population	146.8	146.9	...	0.1	2.6	0.1	1.8
Labour force	91.6	91.7	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3
Employment	86.2	86.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Unemployment	5.4	5.3	0.3	-0.1	0.2	-1.9	3.9
Participation rate	62.4	62.4	0.6	0.0	-0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.8	0.3	-0.1	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	58.7	58.8	0.5	0.1	-1.0	...	...
Peterborough, Ontario							
Population	107.9	108.1	...	0.2	1.6	0.2	1.5
Labour force	62.7	62.4	1.3	-0.3	-10.2	-0.5	-14.0
Employment	59.9	58.6	1.2	-1.3	-10.2	-2.2	-14.8
Unemployment	2.8	3.9	0.5	1.1	0.2	39.3	5.4
Participation rate	58.1	57.7	1.2	-0.4	-10.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.5	6.3	0.7	1.8	1.2	...	...
Employment rate	55.5	54.2	1.1	-1.3	-10.4	...	...
Oshawa, Ontario							
Population	347.5	348.2	...	0.7	7.1	0.2	2.1
Labour force	224.3	223.9	1.9	-0.4	-9.6	-0.2	-4.1
Employment	212.6	210.9	1.9	-1.7	-9.4	-0.8	-4.3
Unemployment	11.8	13.0	0.9	1.2	-0.1	10.2	-0.8
Participation rate	64.5	64.3	0.6	-0.2	-4.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.8	0.4	0.5	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	61.2	60.6	0.6	-0.6	-4.0	...	...
Toronto, Ontario							
Population	5,596.8	5,609.1	...	12.3	145.1	0.2	2.7
Labour force	3,736.5	3,742.2	11.1	5.7	157.6	0.2	4.4
Employment	3,523.7	3,530.6	11.3	6.9	168.7	0.2	5.0
Unemployment	212.8	211.6	6.1	-1.2	-11.1	-0.6	-5.0
Participation rate	66.8	66.7	0.2	-0.1	1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.7	0.2	0.0	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	63.0	62.9	0.2	-0.1	1.4	...	...
Hamilton, Ontario							
Population	681.2	682.1	...	0.9	10.4	0.1	1.5
Labour force	448.3	448.6	3.4	0.3	11.0	0.1	2.5
Employment	426.8	427.0	3.5	0.2	9.5	0.0	2.3
Unemployment	21.6	21.6	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	7.5
Participation rate	65.8	65.8	0.5	0.0	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	62.7	62.6	0.5	-0.1	0.4	...	...
St. Catharines-Niagara, Ontario							
Population	358.6	359.0	...	0.4	5.1	0.1	1.4
Labour force	213.1	215.6	2.4	2.5	1.2	1.2	0.6
Employment	201.3	204.0	2.4	2.7	4.7	1.3	2.4
Unemployment	11.8	11.6	0.9	-0.2	-3.5	-1.7	-23.2
Participation rate	59.4	60.1	0.7	0.7	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.4	0.4	-0.1	-1.6	...	...
Employment rate	56.1	56.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	...	...

Table 7 - continued
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	October 2019	November 2019	Standard error ¹	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019
Kitchener–Cambridge–Waterloo, Ontario							
Population	450.8	451.6	...	0.8	9.2	0.2	2.1
Labour force	321.3	322.2	2.4	0.9	8.5	0.3	2.7
Employment	304.1	305.5	2.4	1.4	7.8	0.5	2.6
Unemployment	17.2	16.7	1.0	-0.5	0.7	-2.9	4.4
Participation rate	71.3	71.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.2	0.3	-0.2	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	67.5	67.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	...	...
Brantford, Ontario							
Population	118.6	118.8	...	0.2	1.9	0.2	1.6
Labour force	81.6	81.0	0.9	-0.6	6.5	-0.7	8.7
Employment	79.0	78.5	0.9	-0.5	9.2	-0.6	13.3
Unemployment	2.6	2.5	0.4	-0.1	-2.7	-3.8	-51.9
Participation rate	68.8	68.2	0.8	-0.6	4.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.1	0.5	-0.1	-3.9	...	...
Employment rate	66.6	66.1	0.8	-0.5	6.8	...	...
Guelph, Ontario							
Population	140.1	140.4	...	0.3	3.7	0.2	2.7
Labour force	95.5	93.0	1.1	-2.5	0.3	-2.6	0.3
Employment	90.2	88.1	1.2	-2.1	-1.9	-2.3	-2.1
Unemployment	5.4	4.9	0.4	-0.5	2.2	-9.3	81.5
Participation rate	68.2	66.2	0.8	-2.0	-1.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.3	0.5	-0.4	2.4	...	...
Employment rate	64.4	62.7	0.9	-1.7	-3.1	...	...
London, Ontario							
Population	449.6	450.3	...	0.7	8.7	0.2	2.0
Labour force	269.2	273.7	2.7	4.5	7.6	1.7	2.9
Employment	252.4	257.9	2.7	5.5	4.7	2.2	1.9
Unemployment	16.8	15.8	1.1	-1.0	2.9	-6.0	22.5
Participation rate	59.9	60.8	0.6	0.9	0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.2	5.8	0.4	-0.4	1.0	...	...
Employment rate	56.1	57.3	0.6	1.2	0.0	...	...
Windsor, Ontario							
Population	296.5	297.0	...	0.5	5.4	0.2	1.9
Labour force	181.7	180.6	1.6	-1.1	5.0	-0.6	2.8
Employment	169.5	167.9	1.7	-1.6	2.6	-0.9	1.6
Unemployment	12.1	12.7	0.8	0.6	2.4	5.0	23.3
Participation rate	61.3	60.8	0.6	-0.5	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.7	7.0	0.5	0.3	1.1	...	...
Employment rate	57.2	56.5	0.6	-0.7	-0.2	...	...
Barrie, Ontario							
Population	181.0	181.4	...	0.4	3.9	0.2	2.2
Labour force	128.0	129.4	1.7	1.4	5.3	1.1	4.3
Employment	120.8	121.8	1.7	1.0	3.9	0.8	3.3
Unemployment	7.2	7.6	0.9	0.4	1.4	5.6	22.6
Participation rate	70.7	71.3	1.0	0.6	1.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.9	0.7	0.3	0.9	...	...
Employment rate	66.7	67.1	0.9	0.4	0.7	...	...
Greater Sudbury, Ontario							
Population	141.3	141.3	...	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Labour force	88.9	88.3	0.9	-0.6	0.1	-0.7	0.1
Employment	83.4	83.1	0.9	-0.3	0.4	-0.4	0.5
Unemployment	5.5	5.2	0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-5.5	-3.7
Participation rate	62.9	62.5	0.6	-0.4	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.2	5.9	0.4	-0.3	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	59.0	58.8	0.6	-0.2	0.1	...	...
Thunder Bay, Ontario							
Population	104.7	104.8	...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Labour force	65.2	65.7	0.6	0.5	-0.9	0.8	-1.4
Employment	61.6	62.4	0.6	0.8	-0.8	1.3	-1.3
Unemployment	3.6	3.3	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-8.3	-2.9
Participation rate	62.3	62.7	0.6	0.4	-0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.0	0.4	-0.5	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	58.8	59.5	0.5	0.7	-0.8	...	...
Winnipeg, Manitoba							
Population	699.9	701.0	...	1.1	12.4	0.2	1.8
Labour force	468.9	470.2	1.4	1.3	-0.3	0.3	-0.1
Employment	444.5	445.4	1.4	0.9	2.4	0.2	0.5
Unemployment	24.4	24.9	0.8	0.5	-2.6	2.0	-9.5
Participation rate	67.0	67.1	0.2	0.1	-1.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.3	0.2	0.1	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	63.5	63.5	0.2	0.0	-0.8	...	...

Table 7 - continued
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	October 2019	November 2019	Standard error ¹	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019
Regina, Saskatchewan							
Population	213.3	213.7	...	0.4	4.0	0.2	1.9
Labour force	151.0	149.9	0.9	-1.1	1.0	-0.7	0.7
Employment	143.1	140.9	0.9	-2.2	1.2	-1.5	0.9
Unemployment	7.9	9.0	0.5	1.1	-0.3	13.9	-3.2
Participation rate	70.8	70.1	0.4	-0.7	-0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	6.0	0.3	0.8	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	67.1	65.9	0.4	-1.2	-0.7	...	...
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan							
Population	277.1	277.7	...	0.6	6.4	0.2	2.4
Labour force	191.5	191.6	1.0	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.8
Employment	180.9	181.2	1.1	0.3	2.6	0.2	1.5
Unemployment	10.6	10.5	0.6	-0.1	-1.0	-0.9	-8.7
Participation rate	69.1	69.0	0.4	-0.1	-1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.5	0.3	0.0	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	65.3	65.3	0.4	0.0	-0.5	...	...
Calgary, Alberta							
Population	1,280.8	1,283.6	...	2.8	30.6	0.2	2.4
Labour force	944.0	942.1	4.3	-1.9	28.1	-0.2	3.1
Employment	876.4	876.7	4.4	0.3	33.9	0.0	4.0
Unemployment	67.6	65.4	2.5	-2.2	-5.8	-3.3	-8.1
Participation rate	73.7	73.4	0.3	-0.3	0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.2	6.9	0.3	-0.3	-0.9	...	...
Employment rate	68.4	68.3	0.4	-0.1	1.0	...	...
Edmonton, Alberta							
Population	1,192.4	1,194.9	...	2.5	27.4	0.2	2.3
Labour force	844.8	852.2	3.8	7.4	0.5	0.9	0.1
Employment	784.6	787.0	4.1	2.4	-12.0	0.3	-1.5
Unemployment	60.2	65.3	2.2	5.1	12.6	8.5	23.9
Participation rate	70.8	71.3	0.3	0.5	-1.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.7	0.3	0.6	1.5	...	...
Employment rate	65.8	65.9	0.3	0.1	-2.5	...	...
Kelowna, British Columbia							
Population	166.9	167.3	...	0.4	3.7	0.2	2.3
Labour force	111.5	108.8	1.3	-2.7	3.7	-2.4	3.5
Employment	106.9	104.7	1.4	-2.2	3.7	-2.1	3.7
Unemployment	4.6	4.1	0.5	-0.5	0.0	-10.9	0.0
Participation rate	66.8	65.0	0.8	-1.8	0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.1	3.8	0.5	-0.3	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	64.1	62.6	0.8	-1.5	0.9	...	...
Abbotsford–Mission, British Columbia							
Population	158.3	158.7	...	0.4	4.3	0.3	2.8
Labour force	105.5	106.1	0.9	0.6	4.3	0.6	4.2
Employment	100.2	100.9	0.9	0.7	3.8	0.7	3.9
Unemployment	5.2	5.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	1.9	12.8
Participation rate	66.6	66.9	0.6	0.3	1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	63.3	63.6	0.6	0.3	0.7	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia							
Population	2,282.3	2,286.9	...	4.6	46.7	0.2	2.1
Labour force	1,541.1	1,544.1	5.8	3.0	27.8	0.2	1.8
Employment	1,464.7	1,468.6	6.0	3.9	16.1	0.3	1.1
Unemployment	76.4	75.4	3.1	-1.0	11.6	-1.3	18.2
Participation rate	67.5	67.5	0.3	0.0	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.9	0.2	-0.1	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	64.2	64.2	0.3	0.0	-0.6	...	...
Victoria, British Columbia							
Population	322.3	322.9	...	0.6	6.1	0.2	1.9
Labour force	203.2	203.7	1.7	0.5	2.3	0.2	1.1
Employment	196.7	196.6	1.7	-0.1	2.9	-0.1	1.5
Unemployment	6.5	7.1	0.6	0.6	-0.6	9.2	-7.8
Participation rate	63.0	63.1	0.5	0.1	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.5	0.3	0.3	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	61.0	60.9	0.5	-0.1	-0.2	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0294-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0135).

Table 8
Labour force characteristics by Montréal, Toronto and Vancouver census metropolitan areas, monthly, seasonally adjusted

	October 2019	November 2019	Standard error ¹	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Montréal, Quebec							
Population	3,527.5	3,531.5	...	4.0	51.2	0.1	1.5
Labour force	2,346.0	2,331.7	17.5	-14.3	-52.2	-0.6	-2.2
Employment	2,208.8	2,188.6	17.4	-20.2	-51.6	-0.9	-2.3
Unemployment	137.2	143.1	11.4	5.9	-0.6	4.3	-0.4
Participation rate	66.5	66.0	0.5	-0.5	-2.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	62.6	62.0	0.5	-0.6	-2.4	...	...
Toronto, Ontario							
Population	5,609.5	5,620.0	...	10.5	145.5	0.2	2.7
Labour force	3,718.6	3,752.9	22.4	34.3	152.5	0.9	4.2
Employment	3,509.3	3,534.7	22.7	25.4	153.3	0.7	4.5
Unemployment	209.4	218.2	14.6	8.8	-0.8	4.2	-0.4
Participation rate	66.3	66.8	0.4	0.5	1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.8	0.4	0.2	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	62.6	62.9	0.4	0.3	1.1	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia							
Population	2,287.0	2,291.0	...	4.0	47.9	0.2	2.1
Labour force	1,553.9	1,554.4	12.2	0.5	23.1	0.0	1.5
Employment	1,478.0	1,477.9	12.1	-0.1	14.2	0.0	1.0
Unemployment	75.9	76.5	7.5	0.6	8.9	0.8	13.2
Participation rate	67.9	67.8	0.5	-0.1	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	...	...
Employment rate	64.6	64.5	0.5	-0.1	-0.8	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0295-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0136).

Table 9
Labour force characteristics by province and economic region,¹ three-month moving average ending in November 2018 and November 2019, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
	thousands				%		
Canada							
2018	30,418.8	19,827.2	18,781.8	1,045.4	65.2	5.3	61.7
2019	30,894.6	20,244.2	19,197.0	1,047.2	65.5	5.2	62.1
Newfoundland and Labrador							
2018	442.6	259.4	229.5	29.9	58.6	11.5	51.9
2019	439.9	253.8	228.0	25.8	57.7	10.2	51.8
Avalon Peninsula							
2018	237.6	147.8	134.9	12.9	62.2	8.7	56.8
2019	237.4	149.5	138.3	11.2	63.0	7.5	58.3
South Coast–Burin Peninsula and Notre Dame–Central Bonavista Bay							
2018	119.7	63.2	53.4	9.8	52.8	15.5	44.6
2019	118.3	57.4	48.7	8.7	48.5	15.2	41.2
West Coast–Northern Peninsula–Labrador							
2018	85.4	48.4	41.2	7.2	56.7	14.9	48.2
2019	84.3	47.0	41.1	5.9	55.8	12.6	48.8
Prince Edward Island							
2018	126.4	83.0	77.2	5.8	65.7	7.0	61.1
2019	129.8	85.8	79.8	6.0	66.1	7.0	61.5
Nova Scotia							
2018	801.2	493.4	460.4	33.1	61.6	6.7	57.5
2019	810.7	506.5	469.7	36.8	62.5	7.3	57.9
Cape Breton							
2018	104.4	56.1	47.7	8.4	53.7	15.0	45.7
2019	104.0	58.0	51.1	6.9	55.8	11.9	49.1
North Shore							
2018	127.7	71.2	66.9	4.3	55.8	6.0	52.4
2019	128.1	74.9	69.7	5.3	58.5	7.1	54.4
Annapolis Valley							
2018	103.3	58.2	54.6	3.5	56.3	6.0	52.9
2019	103.8	62.8	59.6	3.2	60.5	5.1	57.4
Southern							
2018	97.7	57.3	54.0	3.2	58.6	5.6	55.3
2019	98.1	52.4	47.0	5.4	53.4	10.3	47.9
Halifax							
2018	368.1	250.7	237.1	13.6	68.1	5.4	64.4
2019	376.8	258.3	242.3	16.1	68.6	6.2	64.3
New Brunswick							
2018	628.1	383.2	357.2	25.9	61.0	6.8	56.9
2019	633.6	385.9	359.5	26.4	60.9	6.8	56.7
Campbellton–Miramichi							
2018	127.2	71.1	63.4	7.7	55.9	10.8	49.8
2019	127.0	64.5	57.2	7.3	50.8	11.3	45.0
Moncton–Richibucto							
2018	182.3	113.6	107.4	6.2	62.3	5.5	58.9
2019	184.9	116.1	109.8	6.3	62.8	5.4	59.4
Saint John–St. Stephen							
2018	142.4	93.3	87.6	5.7	65.5	6.1	61.5
2019	143.7	93.6	86.5	7.1	65.1	7.6	60.2
Fredericton–Oromocto							
2018	113.4	66.5	62.1	4.5	58.6	6.8	54.8
2019	115.0	73.2	69.4	3.8	63.7	5.2	60.3
Edmundston–Woodstock							
2018	62.9	38.7	36.9	1.8	61.5	4.7	58.7
2019	63.0	38.6	36.6	2.0	61.3	5.2	58.1
Quebec							
2018	7,005.6	4,495.1	4,275.5	219.6	64.2	4.9	61.0
2019	7,071.6	4,586.3	4,378.9	207.4	64.9	4.5	61.9
Gaspésie–Îles-de-la-Madeleine							
2018	76.1	36.7	31.9	4.8	48.2	13.1	41.9
2019	75.4	38.6	33.9	4.7	51.2	12.2	45.0
Bas-Saint-Laurent							
2018	168.1	94.5	90.5	3.9	56.2	4.1	53.8
2019	167.6	95.1	91.3	3.9	56.7	4.1	54.5
Capitale-Nationale							
2018	629.2	400.9	386.2	14.7	63.7	3.7	61.4
2019	632.0	411.1	399.6	11.5	65.0	2.8	63.2
Chaudière-Appalaches							
2018	353.1	228.0	220.1	7.9	64.6	3.5	62.3
2019	354.4	236.2	229.7	6.5	66.6	2.8	64.8
Estrie							
2018	275.4	172.3	164.8	7.5	62.6	4.4	59.8
2019	278.2	175.3	167.3	8.0	63.0	4.6	60.1
Centre-du-Québec							
2018	203.5	125.6	120.2	5.4	61.7	4.3	59.1
2019	204.5	130.1	128.1	1.9	63.6	1.5	62.6
Montérégie							
2018	1,281.4	827.4	792.8	34.6	64.6	4.2	61.9

Table 9 - continued

Labour force characteristics by province and economic region,¹ three-month moving average ending in November 2018 and November 2019, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
2019	1,292.4	852.9	824.6	28.3	66.0	3.3	63.8
Montréal							
2018	1,728.6	1,146.9	1,074.3	72.5	66.3	6.3	62.1
2019	1,762.3	1,203.2	1,126.0	77.2	68.3	6.4	63.9
Laval							
2018	364.1	251.0	237.5	13.5	68.9	5.4	65.2
2019	369.2	216.0	208.9	7.0	58.5	3.2	56.6
Lanaudière							
2018	421.8	260.9	248.1	12.8	61.9	4.9	58.8
2019	424.7	278.6	266.0	12.6	65.6	4.5	62.6
Laurentides							
2018	512.5	347.7	331.6	16.0	67.8	4.6	64.7
2019	518.8	328.8	311.5	17.3	63.4	5.3	60.0
Outaouais							
2018	325.9	212.2	203.2	9.1	65.1	4.3	62.4
2019	328.9	218.2	208.9	9.3	66.3	4.3	63.5
Abitibi-Témiscamingue							
2018	120.2	77.7	75.8	2.0	64.6	2.6	63.1
2019	119.8	78.5	76.2	2.3	65.5	2.9	63.6
Mauricie							
2018	225.6	128.7	123.2	5.5	57.0	4.3	54.6
2019	225.7	126.3	118.4	7.9	56.0	6.3	52.5
Saguenay-Lac-Saint-Jean							
2018	230.1	127.3	120.6	6.7	55.3	5.3	52.4
2019	229.0	138.2	132.2	6.0	60.3	4.3	57.7
Côte-Nord and Nord-du-Québec							
2018	90.0	57.5	54.9	2.7	63.9	4.7	61.0
2019	88.6	59.1	56.2	2.9	66.7	4.9	63.4
Ontario							
2018	11,964.7	7,680.4	7,279.0	401.5	64.2	5.2	60.8
2019	12,206.4	7,921.1	7,530.1	391.0	64.9	4.9	61.7
Ottawa							
2018	1,147.2	738.9	708.0	30.9	64.4	4.2	61.7
2019	1,169.1	798.4	768.6	29.8	68.3	3.7	65.7
Kingston-Pembroke							
2018	385.1	218.4	208.4	10.0	56.7	4.6	54.1
2019	389.1	223.1	211.0	12.1	57.3	5.4	54.2
Muskoka-Kawartha							
2018	335.7	201.0	188.7	12.3	59.9	6.1	56.2
2019	340.4	184.4	173.3	11.2	54.2	6.1	50.9
Toronto							
2018	5,719.5	3,741.1	3,520.8	220.3	65.4	5.9	61.6
2019	5,867.1	3,885.4	3,681.0	204.4	66.2	5.3	62.7
Kitchener-Waterloo-Barrie							
2018	1,139.6	774.0	745.7	28.3	67.9	3.7	65.4
2019	1,165.5	797.4	758.4	39.0	68.4	4.9	65.1
Hamilton-Niagara Peninsula							
2018	1,250.0	794.4	753.1	41.3	63.6	5.2	60.2
2019	1,270.2	815.9	780.4	35.5	64.2	4.4	61.4
London							
2018	576.5	352.5	335.4	17.1	61.1	4.9	58.2
2019	586.7	360.4	343.8	16.6	61.4	4.6	58.6
Windsor-Sarnia							
2018	535.0	322.9	307.2	15.7	60.4	4.9	57.4
2019	540.9	321.5	302.2	19.3	59.4	6.0	55.9
Stratford-Bruce Peninsula							
2018	248.9	157.6	151.9	5.7	63.3	3.6	61.0
2019	250.8	167.6	163.5	4.1	66.8	2.4	65.2
Northeast							
2018	455.3	270.2	255.4	14.8	59.3	5.5	56.1
2019	454.8	261.8	247.3	14.5	57.6	5.5	54.4
Northwest							
2018	172.0	109.5	104.3	5.1	63.7	4.7	60.6
2019	171.9	105.3	100.8	4.5	61.3	4.3	58.6
Manitoba							
2018	1,028.0	689.1	652.6	36.6	67.0	5.3	63.5
2019	1,042.0	687.8	654.3	33.5	66.0	4.9	62.8
Southeast							
2018	94.7	64.1	61.9	2.2	67.7	3.4	65.4
2019	96.1	62.6	59.7	3.0	65.1	4.8	62.1
South Central and North Central							
2018	87.4	56.8	54.5	2.3	65.0	4.0	62.4
2019	88.3	56.9	55.0	2.0	64.4	3.5	62.3
Southwest							
2018	90.0	59.3	57.7	1.6	65.9	2.7	64.1
2019	90.7	62.7	59.4	3.3	69.1	5.3	65.5

Table 9 - continued

Labour force characteristics by province and economic region,¹ three-month moving average ending in November 2018 and November 2019, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
Winnipeg							
2018	626.3	426.4	401.6	24.8	68.1	5.8	64.1
2019	638.2	426.7	405.2	21.5	66.9	5.0	63.5
Interlake							
2018	76.1	47.8	44.7	3.1	62.8	6.5	58.7
2019	76.4	47.1	45.2	1.9	61.6	4.0	59.2
Parklands and North							
2018	53.4	34.6	32.1	2.5	64.8	7.2	60.1
2019	52.2	31.8	29.9	1.9	60.9	6.0	57.3
Saskatchewan							
2018	885.9	608.1	576.1	32.1	68.6	5.3	65.0
2019	892.0	615.8	585.6	30.2	69.0	4.9	65.7
Regina–Moose Mountain							
2018	273.3	193.7	183.5	10.2	70.9	5.3	67.1
2019	276.5	192.3	182.2	10.1	69.5	5.3	65.9
Swift Current–Moose Jaw							
2018	81.0	52.8	50.9	1.9	65.2	3.6	62.8
2019	80.4	55.9	53.4	2.5	69.5	4.5	66.4
Saskatoon–Biggar							
2018	312.7	218.8	207.0	11.8	70.0	5.4	66.2
2019	318.3	221.7	211.4	10.3	69.7	4.6	66.4
Yorkton–Melville							
2018	60.0	38.7	37.3	1.4	64.5	3.6	62.2
2019	59.0	39.8	38.6	1.2	67.5	3.0	65.4
Prince Albert and Northern							
2018	159.0	104.1	97.4	6.7	65.5	6.4	61.3
2019	157.7	106.1	100.0	6.0	67.3	5.7	63.4
Alberta							
2018	3,486.2	2,501.3	2,346.7	154.6	71.7	6.2	67.3
2019	3,545.8	2,514.5	2,352.8	161.7	70.9	6.4	66.4
Lethbridge–Medicine Hat							
2018	231.4	150.4	144.5	5.8	65.0	3.9	62.4
2019	233.7	153.7	146.1	7.5	65.8	4.9	62.5
Camrose–Drumheller							
2018	159.1	105.6	98.3	7.3	66.4	6.9	61.8
2019	158.8	101.0	97.3	3.7	63.6	3.7	61.3
Calgary							
2018	1,340.6	966.2	893.9	72.3	72.1	7.5	66.7
2019	1,373.1	991.2	924.3	66.9	72.2	6.7	67.3
Banff–Jasper–Rocky Mountain House and Athabasca–Grande Prairie–Peace River							
2018	274.2	194.8	185.9	8.9	71.0	4.6	67.8
2019	273.3	197.7	186.4	11.3	72.3	5.7	68.2
Red Deer							
2018	174.7	128.5	121.6	6.9	73.6	5.4	69.6
2019	176.3	119.5	111.7	7.8	67.8	6.5	63.4
Edmonton							
2018	1,192.1	869.8	821.1	48.7	73.0	5.6	68.9
2019	1,218.7	867.6	806.8	60.8	71.2	7.0	66.2
Wood Buffalo–Cold Lake							
2018	114.2	86.0	81.4	4.6	75.3	5.3	71.3
2019	111.7	83.8	80.2	3.6	75.0	4.3	71.8
British Columbia							
2018	4,050.2	2,634.0	2,527.6	106.4	65.0	4.0	62.4
2019	4,122.8	2,686.7	2,558.2	128.5	65.2	4.8	62.1
Vancouver Island and Coast							
2018	679.7	411.4	396.2	15.2	60.5	3.7	58.3
2019	690.5	401.6	384.1	17.4	58.2	4.3	55.6
Lower Mainland–Southwest							
2018	2,548.1	1,706.1	1,639.0	67.1	67.0	3.9	64.3
2019	2,603.5	1,750.2	1,666.3	83.8	67.2	4.8	64.0
Thompson–Okanagan							
2018	448.7	272.1	258.8	13.4	60.6	4.9	57.7
2019	455.6	290.6	276.9	13.6	63.8	4.7	60.8
Kootenay							
2018	123.3	78.4	75.3	3.2	63.6	4.1	61.1
2019	123.6	73.2	69.7	3.5	59.2	4.8	56.4
Cariboo							
2018	128.1	79.8	75.9	3.9	62.3	4.9	59.3
2019	128.3	85.6	79.7	5.8	66.7	6.8	62.1
North Coast and Nechako							
2018	66.4	44.5	42.7	1.8	67.0	4.0	64.3
2019	66.1	44.1	42.3	1.8	66.7	4.1	64.0
Northeast							
2018	55.9	41.7	39.9	1.8	74.6	4.3	71.4
2019	55.3	41.5	39.0	2.5	75.0	6.0	70.5

1. For geographic descriptions of economic regions, refer to the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)*.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0293-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0122).

Table 10
Labour force characteristics by territory, three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted

	October 2019	November 2019	Standard error ¹	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019	October to November 2019	November 2018 to November 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Yukon							
Population	29.8	29.9	...	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.4
Labour force	22.4	22.4	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.8
Employment	21.6	21.5	0.2	-0.1	0.6	-0.5	2.9
Unemployment	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.0	28.6	0.0
Participation rate	75.2	74.9	0.7	-0.3	1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.1	4.0	0.5	0.9	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	72.5	71.9	0.8	-0.6	1.1	...	...
Northwest Territories							
Population	32.3	32.3	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Labour force	23.4	23.0	0.2	-0.4	-0.2	-1.7	-0.9
Employment	21.5	20.9	0.2	-0.6	-0.8	-2.8	-3.7
Unemployment	1.9	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	5.3	33.3
Participation rate	72.4	71.2	0.7	-1.2	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.1	8.7	0.7	0.6	2.2	...	...
Employment rate	66.6	64.7	0.7	-1.9	-2.5	...	...
Nunavut							
Population	26.3	26.3	...	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.7
Labour force	16.3	16.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.9
Employment	14.2	14.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.4
Unemployment	2.1	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.8	4.8
Participation rate	61.8	62.2	0.7	0.4	-0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.9	13.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	...	...
Employment rate	53.9	53.8	0.6	-0.1	-1.0	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Source(s): Table [14-10-0292-02](#) (formerly CANSIM table 282-0100).

Table 11
Average usual hours and wages of employees by selected characteristics, unadjusted for seasonality

	Employees				Full-time			Part-time		
	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages	Average hourly wages	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages
	thousands	current dollars			thousands	current dollars		thousands	current dollars	
November 2019										
15 years and over	16,191.2	35.1	1,028.04	28.28	13,193.9	39.2	1,180.84	2,997.2	17.1	355.41
15 to 24 years	2,383.4	25.9	490.03	17.60	1,112.1	38.7	787.42	1,271.2	14.8	229.86
25 years and over	13,807.8	36.7	1,120.90	30.13	12,081.8	39.2	1,217.05	1,726.0	18.8	447.87
Males	8,147.7	37.3	1,154.40	30.14	7,115.5	40.3	1,273.54	1,032.2	16.6	333.11
Females	8,043.5	32.9	900.03	26.40	6,078.4	37.9	1,072.32	1,965.1	17.4	367.12
Union coverage										
Union coverage	4,972.5	35.7	1,150.05	31.89	4,275.4	38.4	1,252.95	697.1	18.9	518.98
No union coverage	11,218.7	34.8	973.95	26.68	8,918.5	39.5	1,146.27	2,300.2	16.6	305.84
Job permanency										
Permanent employees	14,217.2	36.1	1,074.74	28.95	12,143.7	39.2	1,193.68	2,073.5	18.1	378.14
Temporary employees	1,974.0	27.6	691.66	23.46	1,050.2	38.8	1,032.29	923.7	14.8	304.39
Occupation										
Management occupations	1,020.2	39.4	1,796.27	45.75	991.8	39.9	1,827.76	28.3	19.1	693.37
Business, finance and administration occupations	2,809.2	35.5	1,019.14	28.16	2,436.7	38.2	1,113.95	372.5	17.9	398.92
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	1,360.2	38.2	1,470.90	38.40	1,303.9	39.1	1,510.34	56.3	16.9	557.93
Health occupations	1,208.8	33.8	1,057.78	30.96	942.3	37.8	1,189.70	266.5	19.6	591.34
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	2,015.2	33.3	1,145.69	33.60	1,590.4	37.8	1,328.01	424.8	16.2	463.02
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	321.1	30.2	847.54	26.24	208.8	39.7	1,157.18	112.3	12.5	271.82
Sales and services occupations	4,125.3	30.5	604.44	18.74	2,617.0	38.4	802.17	1,508.3	16.8	261.35
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	2,292.8	39.9	1,119.77	27.77	2,126.2	41.5	1,175.83	166.6	19.2	404.28
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	273.3	41.8	1,104.51	25.71	244.6	44.9	1,198.69	28.7	15.5	301.89
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	765.1	39.2	949.63	23.95	732.1	40.2	977.94	33.0	18.5	321.09
November 2018										
15 years and over	15,961.6	35.1	983.48	27.07	13,000.1	39.2	1,129.85	2,961.4	16.9	340.95
15 to 24 years	2,296.6	26.3	463.99	16.67	1,108.8	38.7	727.35	1,187.8	14.7	218.13
25 years and over	13,665.0	36.6	1,070.79	28.81	11,891.4	39.3	1,167.39	1,773.7	18.4	423.19
Males	8,037.2	37.4	1,110.12	28.88	7,061.1	40.4	1,221.40	976.2	16.1	305.19
Females	7,924.3	32.7	855.04	25.23	5,939.1	37.9	1,021.01	1,985.3	17.3	358.53
Union coverage										
Union coverage	4,845.2	35.6	1,104.15	30.63	4,138.1	38.6	1,210.45	707.1	18.3	482.08
No union coverage	11,116.4	34.9	930.89	25.52	8,862.1	39.6	1,092.22	2,254.3	16.5	296.68
Job permanency										
Permanent employees	13,960.2	36.1	1,029.69	27.74	11,893.9	39.3	1,146.30	2,066.4	17.8	358.46
Temporary employees	2,001.4	28.3	661.19	22.36	1,106.3	39.1	953.00	895.1	14.9	300.52
Occupation										
Management occupations	1,017.7	39.7	1,706.60	43.10	995.5	40.1	1,731.85	22.2	18.1	574.88
Business, finance and administration occupations	2,693.5	35.4	975.21	27.06	2,334.2	38.2	1,067.28	359.3	16.9	377.05
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	1,304.8	38.3	1,391.80	36.33	1,257.2	39.1	1,419.47	47.5	18.4	660.10
Health occupations	1,176.1	33.7	1,010.40	29.78	907.4	37.8	1,136.93	268.7	19.8	583.00
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	1,942.2	33.2	1,120.29	33.02	1,522.4	37.9	1,303.26	419.8	15.9	456.73
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	332.1	28.8	740.98	23.76	207.8	39.7	1,060.08	124.3	10.6	207.29
Sales and services occupations	4,121.3	30.5	575.36	17.90	2,601.4	38.3	761.44	1,520.0	17.1	256.90
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	2,307.0	40.1	1,081.16	26.70	2,165.9	41.5	1,128.68	141.1	17.8	351.57
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	287.4	41.7	1,099.54	25.55	255.2	45.0	1,204.64	32.3	15.2	268.59
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	779.5	39.7	932.28	23.21	753.1	40.5	955.39	26.4	16.8	273.78

Source(s): Table 14-10-0320-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0167).

Table 12
Regional unemployment rates used by the Employment Insurance program,¹ three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted

	December 8, 2019 to January 11, 2020	%
Newfoundland and Labrador		
St. John's		6.5
Newfoundland and Labrador ²		16.5
Prince Edward Island³		
Charlottetown		6.0
Prince Edward Island ⁴		10.7
Nova Scotia		
Eastern Nova Scotia		13.8
Western Nova Scotia		8.2
Halifax		5.9
New Brunswick		
Fredericton–Moncton–Saint John		6.8
Madawaska–Charlotte		7.6
Restigouche–Albert		12.4
Quebec		
Gaspésie–Îles-de-la-Madeleine		13.4
Québec		3.5
Trois-Rivières		5.4
South Central Quebec		3.2
Sherbrooke		5.1
Montérégie		4.2
Montréal		6.0
Central Quebec		5.3
North Western Quebec		5.9
Lower Saint Lawrence and North Shore		6.1
Hull		4.6
Chicoutimi–Jonquière		6.0
Ontario		
Ottawa		4.3
Eastern Ontario		5.3
Kingston		5.9
Central Ontario		6.2
Oshawa		5.6
Toronto		5.7
Hamilton		4.6
St. Catharines		5.5
London		5.6
Niagara		6.9
Windsor		7.4
Kitchener		5.6
Huron		5.5
South Central Ontario		4.5
Sudbury		5.7
Thunder Bay		5.0
Northern Ontario		11.3
Manitoba		
Winnipeg		5.4
Southern Manitoba		6.7
Northern Manitoba		34.4
Saskatchewan		
Regina		5.6
Saskatoon		5.5
Southern Saskatchewan		7.2

Table 12 - continued

Regional unemployment rates used by the Employment Insurance program,¹ three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted

	December 8, 2019 to January 11, 2020
Northern Saskatchewan	19.2
Alberta	
Calgary	7.4
Edmonton	7.8
Northern Alberta	10.7
Southern Alberta	7.2
British Columbia	
Southern Interior British Columbia	6.2
Abbotsford	5.0
Vancouver	5.0
Victoria	4.5
Southern Coastal British Columbia	6.8
Northern British Columbia	10.6
Territories^{3,5}	
Whitehorse	3.0
Yukon ⁶	9.1
Yellowknife	4.3
Northwest Territories ⁷	14.2
Iqaluit	5.6
Nunavut ⁸	18.2

1. The boundaries of these regions are determined by Employment and Social Development Canada (ESDC). For geographic descriptions and maps of employment insurance regions, see the ESDC website: <http://srv129.services.gc.ca/eiregions/en/geocont.aspx>.

2. This region excludes St. John's.

3. Prince Edward Island as well as the territories are each comprised of two regions effective October 12, 2014.

4. This region excludes Charlottetown.

5. The monthly regional unemployment rate for EI purposes in the territories is subject to the highest between the seasonally adjusted three-month moving average and twelve-month moving average.

6. This region excludes Whitehorse.

7. This region excludes Yellowknife.

8. This region excludes Iqaluit.

Note(s): All regions are based on the 1996 Census boundaries, with the exception of those in Prince Edward Island and in the territories, which respect the 2011 Census boundaries.

Source(s): Table [14-10-0354-01](#) (formerly CANSIM table 282-0168).

Available tables: [14-10-0017-01](#), [14-10-0019-01](#), [14-10-0021-01](#), [14-10-0022-01](#), [14-10-0026-01](#), [14-10-0028-01](#), [14-10-0030-01](#), [14-10-0032-01](#), [14-10-0034-01](#), [14-10-0036-01](#), [14-10-0042-01](#), [14-10-0045-01](#), [14-10-0048-01](#), [14-10-0050-01](#), [14-10-0054-01](#), [14-10-0058-01](#), [14-10-0063-01](#), [14-10-0065-01](#), [14-10-0067-01](#), [14-10-0069-01](#), [14-10-0071-01](#), [14-10-0075-01](#), [14-10-0077-01](#), [14-10-0082-01](#), [14-10-0084-01](#), [14-10-0086-01](#), [14-10-0088-01](#), [14-10-0091-01](#), [14-10-0095-01](#), [14-10-0097-01](#), [14-10-0105-01](#), [14-10-0107-01](#), [14-10-0109-01](#), [14-10-0113-01](#), [14-10-0117-01](#), [14-10-0119-01](#), [14-10-0121-01](#), [14-10-0123-01](#), [14-10-0125-01](#), [14-10-0127-01](#), [14-10-0286-01](#) to [14-10-0289-01](#) , [14-10-0291-01](#) to [14-10-0296-01](#) , [14-10-0298-01](#), [14-10-0300-01](#), [14-10-0302-01](#), [14-10-0304-01](#), [14-10-0306-01](#), [14-10-0308-01](#), [14-10-0310-01](#), [14-10-0311-01](#), [14-10-0313-01](#), [14-10-0315-01](#), [14-10-0317-01](#), [14-10-0320-01](#), [14-10-0342-01](#), [14-10-0354-01](#) and [14-10-0355-01](#).

Definitions, data sources and methods: survey number [3701](#).

Labour Force Information ([71-001-X](#)) is now available for the week ending November 16.

More information about the concepts and use of the Labour Force Survey is available online in the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey* ([71-543-G](#)).

The product "[Labour Force Survey in brief: Interactive app](#)" ([14200001](#)) is also available. This interactive visualization application provides seasonally adjusted estimates available by province, sex, age group and industry. Historical estimates going back five years are also included for monthly employment changes and unemployment rates. The interactive application allows users to quickly and easily explore and personalize the information presented. Combine multiple provinces, sexes and age groups to create your own labour market domains of interest.

The product "[Labour Market Indicators, by census metropolitan area, seasonally adjusted](#)" ([71-607-X](#)) is also available. This interactive dashboard provides easy, customizable access to key labour market indicators. Users can now configure an interactive map and chart showing labour force characteristics at the national, provincial or census metropolitan area level.

The product "[Labour Market Indicators, by province, territory and economic region, unadjusted for seasonality](#)" ([71-607-X](#)) is also available. This dynamic web application provides access to Statistics Canada's labour market indicators for Canada, by province, territory and economic region and allows users to view a snapshot of key labour market indicators, observe geographical rankings for each indicator using an interactive map and table, and easily copy data into other programs.

For more information, contact us (toll-free 1-800-263-1136; 514-283-8300; STATCAN.infostats-infostats.STATCAN@canada.ca).

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