

Labour Force Survey, September 2019

Released at 8:30 a.m. Eastern time in *The Daily*, Friday, October 11, 2019

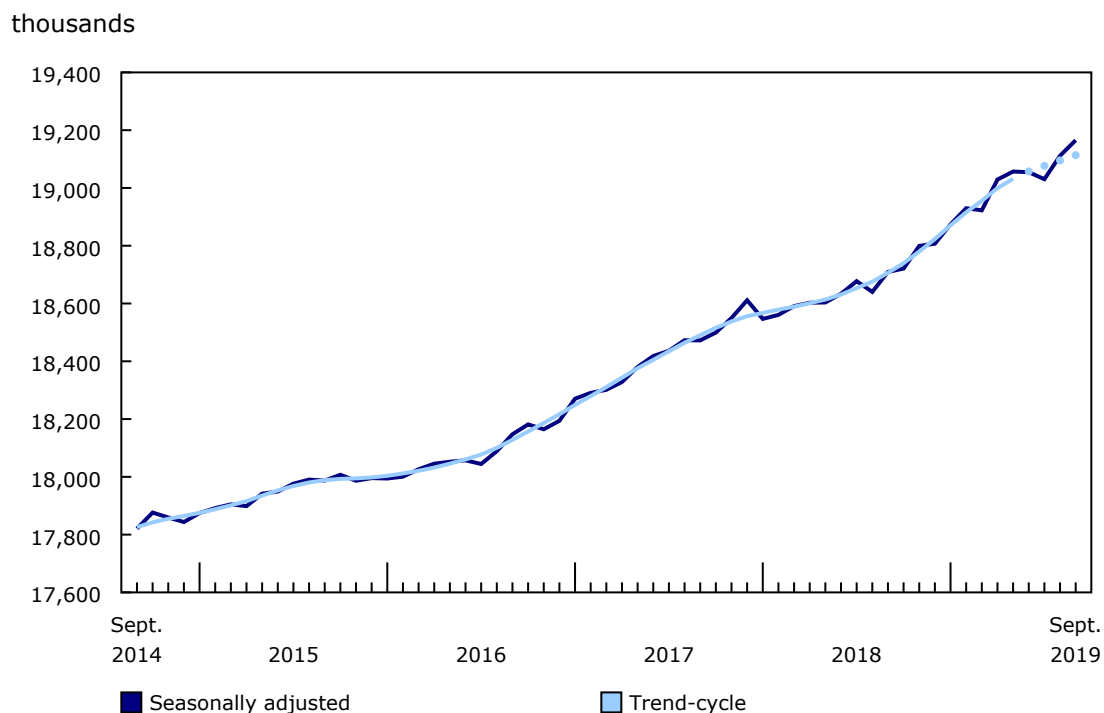
Employment rose by 54,000 in September, driven by gains in full-time work. The unemployment rate declined 0.2 percentage points to 5.5%.

In the third quarter, employment increased by 111,000, or 0.6%, similar to the 0.7% growth rate observed in the second quarter.

On a year-over-year basis, employment grew by 456,000, or 2.4%. Over the same period, total hours worked were up 1.3%.

To explore the most recent results from the Labour Force Survey in an interactive format, visit the "[Labour Force Survey in brief: Interactive app.](#)"

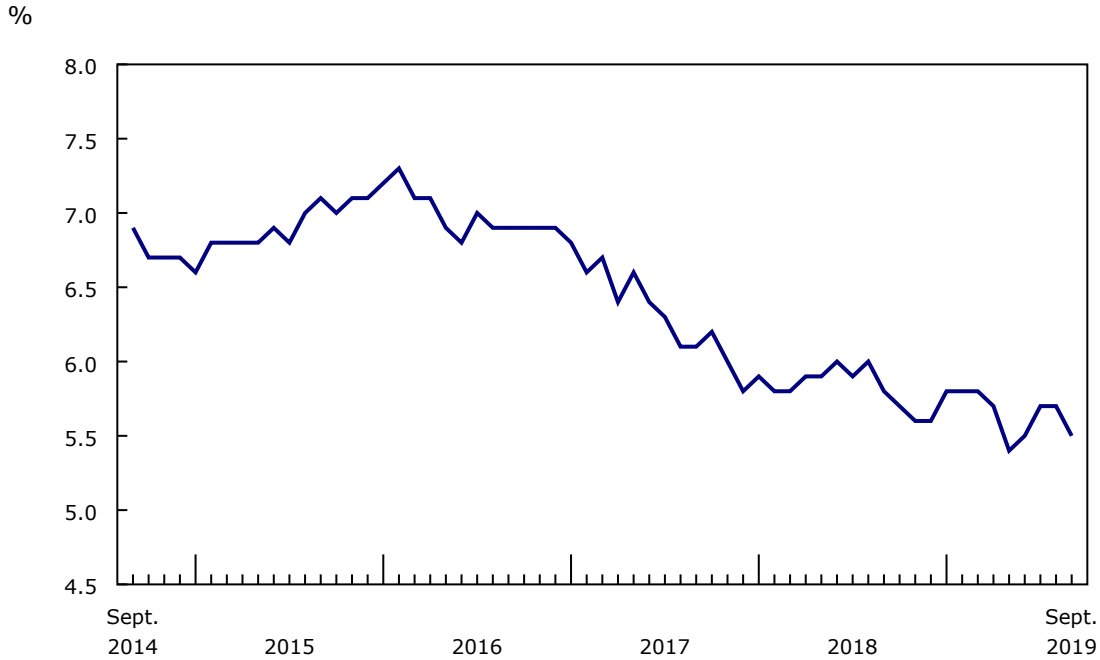
Chart 1 Employment



Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).



**Chart 2
Unemployment rate**



Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Highlights

In September, employment increased in Ontario and Nova Scotia, while it held steady in the other provinces.

Growth in employment was concentrated among both men and women in the core working ages of 25 to 54.

There were more people working in health care and social assistance, as well as in accommodation and food services. At the same time, there were declines in information, culture and recreation, and in natural resources.

The number of self-employed workers increased, as did the number of employees in the public sector.

Employment growth concentrated in Ontario

Employment in Ontario rose by 41,000 in September, mostly in full-time work. The unemployment rate in the province declined 0.3 percentage points to 5.3%. On a year-over-year basis, employment in Ontario grew by 253,000 (+3.5%).

In Nova Scotia, employment rose by 3,200, all in full-time work, and the unemployment rate declined 0.7 percentage points to 7.2%. Compared with 12 months earlier, employment in the province grew by 10,000 (+2.2%).

While employment was little changed in all other provinces in September, the unemployment rate fell in Newfoundland and Labrador (down 1.6 percentage points to 11.5%), Alberta (down 0.6 percentage points to 6.6%) and Manitoba (down 0.6 percentage points to 5.0%).

Quarterly update for the territories

The Labour Force Survey collects labour market data in the territories, produced in the form of three-month moving averages.

Following two consecutive quarters of little change, employment in the Northwest Territories increased by an estimated 600 people in the third quarter. The unemployment rate held steady at 8.3%.

In Yukon, employment increased for the second consecutive quarter, up by an estimated 400 people in the third quarter. The unemployment rate declined 1.3 percentage points to 2.7%.

Employment in Nunavut held steady in the third quarter, following an increase in the previous quarter. The unemployment rate was little changed at 13.7%.

Notable employment gains among core-aged men and women

For men in the core working ages of 25 to 54, employment rose by 36,000 in September. Their unemployment rate declined 0.5 percentage points to 4.4%, the lowest rate since September 1979. On a year-over-year basis, employment for this group grew by 134,000 (+2.1%).

Among core-aged women, employment rose by 33,000, the largest gain for this group since January 2017. Their unemployment rate declined 0.3 percentage points to 4.2%. Compared with 12 months earlier, employment for core-aged women was up by 78,000 (+1.3%).

Employment was virtually unchanged for people aged 55 and older, and their unemployment rate remained at 4.9%. Compared with September 2018, employment for this group increased by 177,000, or 4.4%.

For youth aged 15 to 24, employment held steady, and the unemployment rate was little changed at 11.9%. On a year-over-year basis, youth employment was up 68,000 (+2.8%).

Industry perspective

Employment in health care and social assistance rose by 30,000, continuing an upward trend that began in April. On a year-over-year basis, employment in this industry grew by 108,000 (+4.5%).

Following declines in the first half of 2019, employment in accommodation and food services grew by 23,000 in September, bringing employment in this industry to a level similar to that observed 12 months earlier.

The number of people employed in information, culture and recreation fell by 37,000 in September. On a year-over-year basis, employment in this industry was virtually unchanged.

Employment in natural resources declined by 7,000, continuing a downward trend that began in June. Compared with 12 months earlier, employment in this industry decreased by 24,000 (-6.8%).

Growth in self-employment and public sector employees

The number of self-employed workers rose by 42,000 in September, continuing an upward trend observed since May. On a year-over-year basis, self-employment gains totalled 106,000 (+3.7%).

In the public sector, the number of employees increased by 33,000. Compared with 12 months earlier, public sector employment grew by 67,000 (+1.8%).

While virtually unchanged in September, the number of private sector employees was up by 283,000 (+2.3%) on a year-over-year basis.

Canada–United States comparison

Adjusted to U.S. concepts, the unemployment rate in Canada was 4.4% in September, compared with 3.5% in the United States. Compared with 12 months earlier, the unemployment rate declined by 0.4 percentage points in Canada and 0.2 percentage points in the United States.

The labour force participation rate in Canada (adjusted to U.S. concepts) was 65.5% in September, compared with 63.2% in the United States. On a year-over-year basis, the participation rate increased by 0.3 percentage points in Canada, while it was up 0.5 percentage points in the United States.

The U.S.-adjusted employment rate in Canada was 62.7% in September, compared with 61.0% in the United States. On a year-over-year basis, the employment rate rose by 0.6 percentage points both in Canada and in the United States.

For more information on Canada–United States comparisons, see "[Measuring Employment and Unemployment in Canada and the United States – A comparison.](#)"

Sustainable development goals

On January 1, 2016, the world officially began implementing the [2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development](#)—the United Nations' transformative plan of action that addresses urgent global challenges over the next 15 years. The plan is based on 17 specific sustainable development goals.

The Labour Force Survey is an example of how Statistics Canada supports the reporting on the global sustainable development goals. This release will be used to help measure the following goals:



Note to readers

The Labour Force Survey (LFS) estimates for September are for the week of September 15 to 21.

The LFS estimates are based on a sample and are therefore subject to sampling variability. As a result, monthly estimates will show more variability than trends observed over longer time periods. For more information, see ["Interpreting Monthly Changes in Employment from the Labour Force Survey."](#)

Estimates for smaller geographic areas or industries also have more variability. For an explanation of the sampling variability of estimates and how to use standard errors to assess this variability, consult the "Data quality" section of the publication *Labour Force Information (71-001-X)*.

This analysis focuses on differences between estimates that are statistically significant at the 68% confidence level.

The LFS estimates are the first in a series of labour market indicators released by Statistics Canada, which includes indicators from programs such as the Survey of Employment, Payrolls and Hours (SEPH); Employment Insurance Statistics; and the Job Vacancy and Wage Survey. For more information on the conceptual differences between employment measures from the LFS and the SEPH, refer to section 8 of the Guide to the Labour Force Survey ([71-543-G](#)).

The **employment rate** is the number of employed people as a percentage of the population aged 15 and older. The rate for a particular group (for example, youths aged 15 to 24) is the number employed in that group as a percentage of the population for that group.

The **unemployment rate** is the number of unemployed people as a percentage of the labour force (employed and unemployed).

The **participation rate** is the number of employed and unemployed people as a percentage of the population.

Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week at their main or only job.

Part-time employment consists of persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week at their main or only job.

Total hours worked refers to the number of hours actually worked at the main job by the respondent during the reference week, including paid and unpaid hours. These hours reflect temporary decreases or increases in work hours (for example, hours lost due to illness, vacation, holidays or weather; or more hours worked due to overtime).

In general, month-to-month or year-to-year changes in the number of people employed in an age group reflect the net effect of two factors: (1) the number of people who changed employment status between reference periods, and (2) the number of employed people who entered or left the age group (including through aging, death or migration) between reference periods.

To update concepts related to duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted data and standard errors have been added to table 14-10-0342-01, detailing duration of unemployment categories by sex and age group. Three new duration of unemployment categories (14 to 26 weeks, less than 27 weeks, 52 weeks or more) have been added to the table, replacing previous categories in archived table 14-10-0056-01. These new categories align with those used in the Employment Insurance program and provide better insight on duration of unemployment characteristics. Two new indicators (percentage unemployed less than 27 weeks, percentage unemployed 27 weeks or more) have also been added, as the latter can be used as an indicator of long-term unemployment.

Seasonal adjustment

Unless otherwise stated, this release presents seasonally adjusted estimates, which facilitate comparisons by removing the effects of seasonal variations. For more information on seasonal adjustment, see [Seasonally adjusted data – Frequently asked questions](#).

Chart 1 shows trend-cycle data on employment. These data represent a smoothed version of the seasonally adjusted time series, which provides information on longer-term movements, including changes in direction underlying the series. These data are available for the national and provincial employment series in table [14-10-0287-01](#) and for national employment by industry in table [14-10-0355-01](#). For more information, see the [StatCan Blog](#) and [Trend-cycle estimates – Frequently asked questions](#).

Next release

The next release of the LFS will be on November 8.

Table 1
Labour force characteristics by age group and sex, seasonally adjusted

	August 2019	September 2019	Standard error ¹	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
15 years and over, both sexes							
Population	30,803.8	30,854.9	...	51.1	470.4	0.2	1.5
Labour force	20,271.6	20,278.4	30.0	6.8	408.0	0.0	2.1
Employment	19,111.5	19,165.2	30.1	53.7	455.9	0.3	2.4
Full-time employment	15,482.3	15,552.3	42.3	70.0	386.0	0.5	2.5
Part-time employment	3,629.2	3,612.9	38.9	-16.3	69.8	-0.4	2.0
Unemployment	1,160.1	1,113.2	25.0	-46.9	-47.9	-4.0	-4.1
Participation rate	65.8	65.7	0.1	-0.1	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.5	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	62.0	62.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	...	...
15 to 24 years, both sexes							
Population	4,384.9	4,389.5	...	4.6	34.1	0.1	0.8
Labour force	2,867.7	2,864.5	17.3	-3.2	107.1	-0.1	3.9
Employment	2,537.3	2,522.5	16.4	-14.8	67.7	-0.6	2.8
Full-time employment	1,311.9	1,282.2	20.5	-29.7	24.1	-2.3	1.9
Part-time employment	1,225.3	1,240.3	21.6	15.0	43.6	1.2	3.6
Unemployment	330.5	342.0	14.2	11.5	39.4	3.5	13.0
Participation rate	65.4	65.3	0.4	-0.1	2.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.5	11.9	0.5	0.4	0.9	...	...
Employment rate	57.9	57.5	0.4	-0.4	1.1	...	...
25 years and over, both sexes							
Population	26,418.9	26,465.4	...	46.5	436.2	0.2	1.7
Labour force	17,403.9	17,413.9	24.7	10.0	300.9	0.1	1.8
Employment	16,574.2	16,642.7	25.2	68.5	388.2	0.4	2.4
Full-time employment	14,170.4	14,270.1	36.7	99.7	362.0	0.7	2.6
Part-time employment	2,403.8	2,372.7	32.4	-31.1	26.3	-1.3	-1.1
Unemployment	829.7	771.1	20.4	-58.6	-87.3	-7.1	-10.2
Participation rate	65.9	65.8	0.1	-0.1	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.4	0.1	-0.4	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	62.7	62.9	0.1	0.2	0.5	...	...
25 years and over, men							
Population	12,937.0	12,961.1	...	24.1	223.0	0.2	1.8
Labour force	9,231.3	9,202.7	16.3	-28.6	203.9	-0.3	2.3
Employment	8,761.8	8,788.7	16.9	26.9	254.4	0.3	3.0
Full-time employment	7,975.2	8,022.8	23.4	47.6	200.3	0.6	2.6
Part-time employment	786.5	765.9	19.5	-20.6	54.2	-2.6	7.6
Unemployment	469.6	414.0	14.8	-55.6	-50.6	-11.8	-10.9
Participation rate	71.4	71.0	0.1	-0.4	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	4.5	0.2	-0.6	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	67.7	67.8	0.1	0.1	0.8	...	...
25 years and over, women							
Population	13,481.9	13,504.4	...	22.5	213.4	0.2	1.6
Labour force	8,172.5	8,211.2	17.2	38.7	97.1	0.5	1.2
Employment	7,812.4	7,854.1	17.3	41.7	133.8	0.5	1.7
Full-time employment	6,195.1	6,247.3	27.7	52.2	161.7	0.8	2.7
Part-time employment	1,617.3	1,606.8	26.0	-10.5	-27.9	-0.6	-1.7
Unemployment	360.1	357.1	13.8	-3.0	-36.8	-0.8	-9.3
Participation rate	60.6	60.8	0.1	0.2	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	57.9	58.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	...	...
25 to 54 years, both sexes							
Population	14,880.4	14,897.4	...	17.0	124.7	0.1	0.8
Labour force	13,004.8	13,015.9	23.2	11.1	128.6	0.1	1.0
Employment	12,389.1	12,458.4	24.5	69.3	211.7	0.6	1.7
Unemployment	615.7	557.5	18.4	-58.2	-83.1	-9.5	-13.0
Participation rate	87.4	87.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.3	0.1	-0.4	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	83.3	83.6	0.2	0.3	0.7	...	...
25 to 54 years, men							
Population	7,414.5	7,423.9	...	9.4	68.6	0.1	0.9
Labour force	6,784.6	6,781.6	15.1	-3.0	95.3	0.0	1.4
Employment	6,449.4	6,485.3	16.3	35.9	133.9	0.6	2.1
Unemployment	335.2	296.2	13.2	-39.0	-38.8	-11.6	-11.6
Participation rate	91.5	91.3	0.2	-0.2	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.4	0.2	-0.5	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	87.0	87.4	0.2	0.4	1.0	...	...

Table 1 - continued
Labour force characteristics by age group and sex, seasonally adjusted

	August 2019	September 2019	Standard error ¹	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019
25 to 54 years, women							
Population	7,465.8	7,473.5	...	7.7	56.1	0.1	0.8
Labour force	6,220.2	6,234.4	16.7	14.2	33.4	0.2	0.5
Employment	5,939.7	5,973.1	17.4	33.4	77.7	0.6	1.3
Unemployment	280.5	261.3	12.6	-19.2	-44.3	-6.8	-14.5
Participation rate	83.3	83.4	0.2	0.1	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	79.6	79.9	0.2	0.3	0.4	...	...
55 years and over, both sexes							
Population	11,538.5	11,568.0	...	29.5	311.6	0.3	2.8
Labour force	4,399.1	4,397.9	20.0	-1.2	172.2	0.0	4.1
Employment	4,185.1	4,184.3	20.2	-0.8	176.5	0.0	4.4
Unemployment	214.0	213.6	10.3	-0.4	-4.2	-0.2	-1.9
Participation rate	38.1	38.0	0.2	-0.1	0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	0.2	0.0	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	36.3	36.2	0.2	-0.1	0.6	...	...
55 years and over, men							
Population	5,522.5	5,537.1	...	14.6	154.2	0.3	2.9
Labour force	2,446.7	2,421.1	13.1	-25.6	108.6	-1.0	4.7
Employment	2,312.4	2,303.3	13.4	-9.1	120.4	-0.4	5.5
Unemployment	134.4	117.8	7.7	-16.6	-11.8	-12.4	-9.1
Participation rate	44.3	43.7	0.2	-0.6	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	4.9	0.3	-0.6	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	41.9	41.6	0.2	-0.3	1.0	...	...
55 years and over, women							
Population	6,016.0	6,030.9	...	14.9	157.3	0.2	2.7
Labour force	1,952.3	1,976.8	13.7	24.5	63.6	1.3	3.3
Employment	1,872.8	1,881.0	13.7	8.2	56.1	0.4	3.1
Unemployment	79.6	95.8	6.6	16.2	7.6	20.4	8.6
Participation rate	32.5	32.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.8	0.3	0.7	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	31.1	31.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Table 2
Employment by class of worker and industry, seasonally adjusted

Class of worker	August 2019	September 2019	Standard error ¹	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019
	thousands			change in thousands		% change	
Class of worker							
Employees	16,201.7	16,213.3	36.8	11.6	349.5	0.1	2.2
Public sector employees	3,844.5	3,877.1	21.6	32.6	66.8	0.8	1.8
Private sector employees	12,357.2	12,336.2	37.4	-21.0	282.8	-0.2	2.3
Self-employed	2,909.8	2,951.9	26.9	42.1	106.3	1.4	3.7
Total employed, all industries	19,111.5	19,165.2	30.1	53.7	455.9	0.3	2.4
Goods-producing sector	3,970.0	3,974.3	16.9	4.3	35.4	0.1	0.9
Agriculture	288.3	288.8	5.5	0.5	10.0	0.2	3.6
Natural resources ²	328.3	321.3	5.2	-7.0	-23.6	-2.1	-6.8
Utilities	136.7	136.0	2.5	-0.7	-15.3	-0.5	-10.1
Construction	1,472.0	1,481.8	11.4	9.8	35.5	0.7	2.5
Manufacturing	1,744.8	1,746.5	10.9	1.7	29.0	0.1	1.7
Services-producing sector	15,141.5	15,190.9	28.9	49.4	420.5	0.3	2.8
Wholesale and retail trade	2,844.7	2,845.6	15.3	0.9	65.9	0.0	2.4
Transportation and warehousing	1,034.2	1,039.5	9.1	5.3	39.4	0.5	3.9
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1,221.5	1,218.5	9.0	-3.0	31.6	-0.2	2.7
Professional, scientific and technical services	1,570.4	1,576.8	12.0	6.4	113.6	0.4	7.8
Business, building and other support services	754.2	757.5	10.4	3.3	-16.6	0.4	-2.1
Educational services	1,380.1	1,390.0	10.9	9.9	50.8	0.7	3.8
Health care and social assistance	2,494.2	2,524.2	11.7	30.0	107.8	1.2	4.5
Information, culture and recreation	800.0	763.3	10.7	-36.7	-17.1	-4.6	-2.2
Accommodation and food services	1,202.7	1,226.0	11.9	23.3	-15.9	1.9	-1.3
Other services (except public administration)	816.8	824.6	8.3	7.8	12.0	1.0	1.5
Public administration	1,022.7	1,025.1	7.3	2.4	49.1	0.2	5.0

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

2. Also referred to as "Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction."

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Tables [14-10-0288-02](#) and [14-10-0355-02](#) (formerly CANSIM tables 282-0089 and 282-0088).

**Table 3
Labour force characteristics by province, seasonally adjusted**

	August 2019	September 2019	Standard error ¹	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Newfoundland and Labrador							
Population	439.9	439.9	...	0.0	-2.9	0.0	-0.7
Labour force	258.8	254.1	2.1	-4.7	-7.6	-1.8	-2.9
Employment	224.9	225.0	2.1	0.1	-2.0	0.0	-0.9
Full-time employment	190.3	192.3	2.5	2.0	5.3	1.1	2.8
Part-time employment	34.6	32.6	2.0	-2.0	-7.4	-5.8	-18.5
Unemployment	33.9	29.1	1.9	-4.8	-5.7	-14.2	-16.4
Participation rate	58.8	57.8	0.5	-1.0	-1.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	13.1	11.5	0.7	-1.6	-1.8	...	...
Employment rate	51.1	51.1	0.4	0.0	-0.2	...	...
Prince Edward Island							
Population	129.3	129.7	...	0.4	3.5	0.3	2.8
Labour force	86.1	86.6	0.6	0.5	3.0	0.6	3.6
Employment	78.4	78.9	0.7	0.5	2.5	0.6	3.3
Full-time employment	66.3	67.2	0.8	0.9	2.4	1.4	3.7
Part-time employment	12.1	11.7	0.7	-0.4	0.0	-3.3	0.0
Unemployment	7.7	7.6	0.6	-0.1	0.4	-1.3	5.6
Participation rate	66.6	66.8	0.5	0.2	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.9	8.8	0.7	-0.1	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	60.6	60.8	0.5	0.2	0.3	...	...
Nova Scotia							
Population	808.6	809.8	...	1.2	9.2	0.1	1.1
Labour force	503.5	503.0	2.7	-0.5	8.3	-0.1	1.7
Employment	463.7	466.9	2.7	3.2	10.0	0.7	2.2
Full-time employment	377.1	381.5	3.5	4.4	6.8	1.2	1.8
Part-time employment	86.7	85.4	3.2	-1.3	3.2	-1.5	3.9
Unemployment	39.8	36.1	2.3	-3.7	-1.7	-9.3	-4.5
Participation rate	62.3	62.1	0.3	-0.2	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.9	7.2	0.4	-0.7	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	57.3	57.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	...	...
New Brunswick							
Population	632.4	633.2	...	0.8	5.2	0.1	0.8
Labour force	390.9	388.1	2.2	-2.8	3.5	-0.7	0.9
Employment	357.3	355.8	2.3	-1.5	1.3	-0.4	0.4
Full-time employment	303.8	300.7	2.8	-3.1	-1.1	-1.0	-0.4
Part-time employment	53.5	55.2	2.4	1.7	2.5	3.2	4.7
Unemployment	33.6	32.3	1.9	-1.3	2.2	-3.9	7.3
Participation rate	61.8	61.3	0.4	-0.5	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.3	0.5	-0.3	0.5	...	...
Employment rate	56.5	56.2	0.4	-0.3	-0.2	...	...
Quebec							
Population	7,060.3	7,066.0	...	5.7	66.6	0.1	1.0
Labour force	4,579.7	4,602.7	15.7	23.0	114.9	0.5	2.6
Employment	4,366.0	4,379.6	15.5	13.6	130.5	0.3	3.1
Full-time employment	3,546.5	3,560.6	21.3	14.1	133.2	0.4	3.9
Part-time employment	819.5	819.0	19.5	-0.5	-2.7	-0.1	-0.3
Unemployment	213.8	223.1	13.0	9.3	-15.6	4.3	-6.5
Participation rate	64.9	65.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	0.3	0.1	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	61.8	62.0	0.2	0.2	1.3	...	...
Ontario							
Population	12,162.2	12,187.3	...	25.1	240.4	0.2	2.0
Labour force	7,923.8	7,941.8	20.4	18.0	227.2	0.2	2.9
Employment	7,478.1	7,519.2	20.4	41.1	252.8	0.5	3.5
Full-time employment	6,077.3	6,113.5	28.4	36.2	196.7	0.6	3.3
Part-time employment	1,400.8	1,405.7	26.3	4.9	56.0	0.3	4.1
Unemployment	445.7	422.6	16.9	-23.1	-25.5	-5.2	-5.7
Participation rate	65.2	65.2	0.2	0.0	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.3	0.2	-0.3	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	61.5	61.7	0.2	0.2	0.9	...	...
Manitoba							
Population	1,039.4	1,041.0	...	1.6	13.8	0.2	1.3
Labour force	693.2	688.5	2.8	-4.7	0.4	-0.7	0.1
Employment	654.7	654.3	2.8	-0.4	5.7	-0.1	0.9
Full-time employment	530.5	533.9	3.9	3.4	12.0	0.6	2.3
Part-time employment	124.2	120.4	3.6	-3.8	-6.3	-3.1	-5.0
Unemployment	38.6	34.2	2.3	-4.4	-5.3	-11.4	-13.4
Participation rate	66.7	66.1	0.3	-0.6	-0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.0	0.3	-0.6	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	63.0	62.9	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	...	...

Table 3 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, seasonally adjusted

	August 2019	September 2019	Standard error ¹	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019
Saskatchewan							
Population	890.2	891.2	...	1.0	5.8	0.1	0.7
Labour force	613.6	615.9	2.5	2.3	5.2	0.4	0.9
Employment	582.5	583.1	2.5	0.6	11.0	0.1	1.9
Full-time employment	472.9	473.8	3.5	0.9	6.1	0.2	1.3
Part-time employment	109.6	109.3	3.2	-0.3	4.9	-0.3	4.7
Unemployment	31.0	32.8	2.2	1.8	-5.8	5.8	-15.0
Participation rate	68.9	69.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.3	0.3	0.2	-1.0	...	...
Employment rate	65.4	65.4	0.3	0.0	0.8	...	...
Alberta							
Population	3,534.0	3,540.5	...	6.5	58.4	0.2	1.7
Labour force	2,526.9	2,515.3	9.4	-11.6	1.1	-0.5	0.0
Employment	2,344.3	2,349.2	9.8	4.9	10.7	0.2	0.5
Full-time employment	1,919.7	1,922.1	13.9	2.4	9.0	0.1	0.5
Part-time employment	424.6	427.1	12.7	2.5	1.7	0.6	0.4
Unemployment	182.6	166.2	8.5	-16.4	-9.5	-9.0	-5.4
Participation rate	71.5	71.0	0.3	-0.5	-1.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.2	6.6	0.3	-0.6	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	66.3	66.4	0.3	0.1	-0.8	...	...
British Columbia							
Population	4,107.4	4,116.3	...	8.9	70.4	0.2	1.7
Labour force	2,695.1	2,682.3	10.7	-12.8	51.9	-0.5	2.0
Employment	2,561.6	2,553.2	10.7	-8.4	33.4	-0.3	1.3
Full-time employment	1,997.9	2,006.7	15.7	8.8	15.6	0.4	0.8
Part-time employment	563.7	546.5	14.6	-17.2	17.8	-3.1	3.4
Unemployment	133.5	129.2	8.4	-4.3	18.6	-3.2	16.8
Participation rate	65.6	65.2	0.3	-0.4	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.8	0.3	-0.2	0.6	...	...
Employment rate	62.4	62.0	0.3	-0.4	-0.3	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-03 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Table 4
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick)

	August 2019	September 2019	Standard error ¹	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Newfoundland and Labrador							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	439.9	439.9	...	0.0	-2.9	0.0	-0.7
Labour force	258.8	254.1	2.1	-4.7	-7.6	-1.8	-2.9
Employment	224.9	225.0	2.1	0.1	-2.0	0.0	-0.9
Full-time employment	190.3	192.3	2.5	2.0	5.3	1.1	2.8
Unemployment	33.9	29.1	1.9	-4.8	-5.7	-14.2	-16.4
Participation rate	58.8	57.8	0.5	-1.0	-1.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	13.1	11.5	0.7	-1.6	-1.8	...	...
Employment rate	51.1	51.1	0.4	0.0	-0.2	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	53.3	53.2	...	-0.1	-0.7	-0.2	-1.3
Labour force	34.0	31.0	1.0	-3.0	-0.6	-8.8	-1.9
Employment	26.2	26.0	0.9	-0.2	1.0	-0.8	4.0
Unemployment	7.8	5.1	0.9	-2.7	-1.5	-34.6	-22.7
Participation rate	63.8	58.3	1.9	-5.5	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	22.9	16.5	2.5	-6.4	-4.4	...	...
Employment rate	49.2	48.9	1.6	-0.3	2.5	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	187.8	187.8	...	0.0	-1.5	0.0	-0.8
Labour force	118.7	117.1	1.2	-1.6	-2.5	-1.3	-2.1
Employment	103.6	102.5	1.3	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1	-1.2
Unemployment	15.1	14.6	1.3	-0.5	-1.3	-3.3	-8.2
Participation rate	63.2	62.4	0.6	-0.8	-0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.7	12.5	1.0	-0.2	-0.8	...	...
Employment rate	55.2	54.6	0.7	-0.6	-0.2	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	198.8	198.9	...	0.1	-0.8	0.1	-0.4
Labour force	106.1	106.0	1.1	-0.1	-4.6	-0.1	-4.2
Employment	95.1	96.5	1.1	1.4	-1.8	1.5	-1.8
Unemployment	11.0	9.5	1.0	-1.5	-2.7	-13.6	-22.1
Participation rate	53.4	53.3	0.5	-0.1	-2.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	10.4	9.0	0.9	-1.4	-2.0	...	...
Employment rate	47.8	48.5	0.5	0.7	-0.7	...	...
Prince Edward Island							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	129.3	129.7	...	0.4	3.5	0.3	2.8
Labour force	86.1	86.6	0.6	0.5	3.0	0.6	3.6
Employment	78.4	78.9	0.7	0.5	2.5	0.6	3.3
Full-time employment	66.3	67.2	0.8	0.9	2.4	1.4	3.7
Unemployment	7.7	7.6	0.6	-0.1	0.4	-1.3	5.6
Participation rate	66.6	66.8	0.5	0.2	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.9	8.8	0.7	-0.1	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	60.6	60.8	0.5	0.2	0.3	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	18.7	18.8	...	0.1	0.8	0.5	4.4
Labour force	12.9	13.4	0.3	0.5	1.2	3.9	9.8
Employment	11.8	11.8	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	8.3
Unemployment	1.1	1.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	45.5	23.1
Participation rate	69.0	71.3	1.8	2.3	3.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.5	11.9	2.2	3.4	1.2	...	...
Employment rate	63.1	62.8	1.8	-0.3	2.2	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	53.4	53.6	...	0.2	1.5	0.4	2.9
Labour force	37.8	38.0	0.3	0.2	1.7	0.5	4.7
Employment	33.8	33.9	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.3	2.7
Unemployment	4.0	4.1	0.4	0.1	0.8	2.5	24.2
Participation rate	70.8	70.9	0.7	0.1	1.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	10.6	10.8	1.0	0.2	1.7	...	...
Employment rate	63.3	63.2	0.8	-0.1	-0.1	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	57.2	57.3	...	0.1	1.2	0.2	2.1
Labour force	35.4	35.2	0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.6	0.3
Employment	32.8	33.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.5	2.1
Unemployment	2.6	1.9	0.3	-0.7	-0.6	-26.9	-24.0
Participation rate	61.9	61.4	0.6	-0.5	-1.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	5.4	0.9	-1.9	-1.7	...	...
Employment rate	57.3	58.1	0.7	0.8	0.0	...	...

Table 4 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick)

	August 2019	September 2019	Standard error ¹	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019
Nova Scotia							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	808.6	809.8	...	1.2	9.2	0.1	1.1
Labour force	503.5	503.0	2.7	-0.5	8.3	-0.1	1.7
Employment	463.7	466.9	2.7	3.2	10.0	0.7	2.2
Full-time employment	377.1	381.5	3.5	4.4	6.8	1.2	1.8
Unemployment	39.8	36.1	2.3	-3.7	-1.7	-9.3	-4.5
Participation rate	62.3	62.1	0.3	-0.2	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.9	7.2	0.4	-0.7	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	57.3	57.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	108.1	108.2	...	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Labour force	74.5	75.7	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.0
Employment	62.8	65.4	1.5	2.6	3.2	4.1	5.1
Unemployment	11.7	10.3	1.3	-1.4	-1.7	-12.0	-14.2
Participation rate	68.9	70.0	1.4	1.1	1.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	15.7	13.6	1.7	-2.1	-2.6	...	...
Employment rate	58.1	60.4	1.4	2.3	2.8	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	337.0	337.5	...	0.5	4.6	0.1	1.4
Labour force	218.1	217.5	1.5	-0.6	1.1	-0.3	0.5
Employment	201.3	201.9	1.6	0.6	1.9	0.3	1.0
Unemployment	16.9	15.6	1.4	-1.3	-0.8	-7.7	-4.9
Participation rate	64.7	64.4	0.4	-0.3	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.7	7.2	0.6	-0.5	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	59.7	59.8	0.5	0.1	-0.3	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	363.5	364.0	...	0.5	4.3	0.1	1.2
Labour force	210.9	209.9	1.5	-1.0	5.9	-0.5	2.9
Employment	199.6	199.6	1.5	0.0	4.9	0.0	2.5
Unemployment	11.2	10.3	1.2	-0.9	1.0	-8.0	10.8
Participation rate	58.0	57.7	0.4	-0.3	1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	4.9	0.6	-0.4	0.3	...	...
Employment rate	54.9	54.8	0.4	-0.1	0.7	...	...
New Brunswick							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	632.4	633.2	...	0.8	5.2	0.1	0.8
Labour force	390.9	388.1	2.2	-2.8	3.5	-0.7	0.9
Employment	357.3	355.8	2.3	-1.5	1.3	-0.4	0.4
Full-time employment	303.8	300.7	2.8	-3.1	-1.1	-1.0	-0.4
Unemployment	33.6	32.3	1.9	-1.3	2.2	-3.9	7.3
Participation rate	61.8	61.3	0.4	-0.5	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.3	0.5	-0.3	0.5	...	...
Employment rate	56.5	56.2	0.4	-0.3	-0.2	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	80.1	80.1	...	0.0	-0.5	0.0	-0.6
Labour force	55.4	53.7	1.2	-1.7	-0.4	-3.1	-0.7
Employment	47.6	45.2	1.2	-2.4	-2.0	-5.0	-4.2
Unemployment	7.8	8.4	1.0	0.6	1.6	7.7	23.5
Participation rate	69.2	67.0	1.5	-2.2	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	14.1	15.6	1.7	1.5	3.0	...	...
Employment rate	59.4	56.4	1.4	-3.0	-2.2	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	267.9	268.3	...	0.4	3.0	0.1	1.1
Labour force	172.2	170.6	1.3	-1.6	1.6	-0.9	0.9
Employment	156.6	156.6	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6
Unemployment	15.6	14.0	1.2	-1.6	0.7	-10.3	5.3
Participation rate	64.3	63.6	0.5	-0.7	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.1	8.2	0.7	-0.9	0.3	...	...
Employment rate	58.5	58.4	0.5	-0.1	-0.3	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	284.4	284.7	...	0.3	2.5	0.1	0.9
Labour force	163.4	163.8	1.2	0.4	2.3	0.2	1.4
Employment	153.2	154.0	1.2	0.8	2.4	0.5	1.6
Unemployment	10.2	9.8	1.1	-0.4	-0.1	-3.9	-1.0
Participation rate	57.5	57.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.0	0.7	-0.2	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	53.9	54.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-03 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Table 5
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia)

	August 2019	September 2019	Standard error ¹	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Quebec							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	7,060.3	7,066.0	...	5.7	66.6	0.1	1.0
Labour force	4,579.7	4,602.7	15.7	23.0	114.9	0.5	2.6
Employment	4,366.0	4,379.6	15.5	13.6	130.5	0.3	3.1
Full-time employment	3,546.5	3,560.6	21.3	14.1	133.2	0.4	3.9
Unemployment	213.8	223.1	13.0	9.3	-15.6	4.3	-6.5
Participation rate	64.9	65.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	0.3	0.1	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	61.8	62.0	0.2	0.2	1.3	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	894.3	893.3	...	-1.0	-6.5	-0.1	-0.7
Labour force	630.6	651.3	8.6	20.7	54.0	3.3	9.0
Employment	573.9	587.3	8.0	13.4	42.8	2.3	7.9
Unemployment	56.7	64.0	6.8	7.3	11.2	12.9	21.2
Participation rate	70.5	72.9	1.0	2.4	6.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.0	9.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	...	...
Employment rate	64.2	65.7	0.9	1.5	5.2	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	3,046.5	3,050.2	...	3.7	39.3	0.1	1.3
Labour force	2,092.2	2,082.6	9.0	-9.6	34.4	-0.5	1.7
Employment	1,999.3	1,995.4	9.3	-3.9	48.1	-0.2	2.5
Unemployment	92.8	87.2	8.3	-5.6	-13.7	-6.0	-13.6
Participation rate	68.7	68.3	0.3	-0.4	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.2	0.4	-0.2	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	65.6	65.4	0.3	-0.2	0.7	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	3,119.4	3,122.5	...	3.1	33.8	0.1	1.1
Labour force	1,857.0	1,868.8	8.6	11.8	26.6	0.6	1.4
Employment	1,792.8	1,796.9	8.7	4.1	39.6	0.2	2.3
Unemployment	64.2	71.9	7.1	7.7	-13.0	12.0	-15.3
Participation rate	59.5	59.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.8	0.4	0.3	-0.8	...	...
Employment rate	57.5	57.5	0.3	0.0	0.6	...	...
Ontario							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	12,162.2	12,187.3	...	25.1	240.4	0.2	2.0
Labour force	7,923.8	7,941.8	20.4	18.0	227.2	0.2	2.9
Employment	7,478.1	7,519.2	20.4	41.1	252.8	0.5	3.5
Full-time employment	6,077.3	6,113.5	28.4	36.2	196.7	0.6	3.3
Unemployment	445.7	422.6	16.9	-23.1	-25.5	-5.2	-5.7
Participation rate	65.2	65.2	0.2	0.0	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.3	0.2	-0.3	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	61.5	61.7	0.2	0.2	0.9	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	1,833.4	1,836.7	...	3.3	29.2	0.2	1.6
Labour force	1,134.8	1,128.5	12.3	-6.3	38.2	-0.6	3.5
Employment	996.5	985.7	11.6	-10.8	28.6	-1.1	3.0
Unemployment	138.4	142.8	10.3	4.4	9.6	3.2	7.2
Participation rate	61.9	61.4	0.7	-0.5	1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.2	12.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	...	...
Employment rate	54.4	53.7	0.6	-0.7	0.7	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	5,000.2	5,011.4	...	11.2	109.4	0.2	2.2
Labour force	3,578.5	3,582.9	10.6	4.4	138.5	0.1	4.0
Employment	3,415.4	3,439.1	10.8	23.7	156.0	0.7	4.8
Unemployment	163.1	143.8	9.4	-19.3	-17.5	-11.8	-10.8
Participation rate	71.6	71.5	0.2	-0.1	1.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.0	0.3	-0.6	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	68.3	68.6	0.2	0.3	1.6	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	5,328.7	5,339.2	...	10.5	101.8	0.2	1.9
Labour force	3,210.5	3,230.4	11.6	19.9	50.5	0.6	1.6
Employment	3,066.2	3,094.5	11.8	28.3	68.3	0.9	2.3
Unemployment	144.2	135.9	9.4	-8.3	-17.8	-5.8	-11.6
Participation rate	60.2	60.5	0.2	0.3	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.2	0.3	-0.3	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	57.5	58.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	...	...

Table 5 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia)

	August 2019	September 2019	Standard error ¹	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019
Manitoba							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	1,039.4	1,041.0	...	1.6	13.8	0.2	1.3
Labour force	693.2	688.5	2.8	-4.7	0.4	-0.7	0.1
Employment	654.7	654.3	2.8	-0.4	5.7	-0.1	0.9
Full-time employment	530.5	533.9	3.9	3.4	12.0	0.6	2.3
Unemployment	38.6	34.2	2.3	-4.4	-5.3	-11.4	-13.4
Participation rate	66.7	66.1	0.3	-0.6	-0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.0	0.3	-0.6	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	63.0	62.9	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	166.9	167.1	...	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.9
Labour force	111.0	109.3	1.6	-1.7	0.9	-1.5	0.8
Employment	96.3	97.0	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
Unemployment	14.7	12.3	1.4	-2.4	0.0	-16.3	0.0
Participation rate	66.5	65.4	1.0	-1.1	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	13.2	11.3	1.2	-1.9	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	57.7	58.0	0.9	0.3	-0.1	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	428.8	429.6	...	0.8	6.7	0.2	1.6
Labour force	314.2	313.7	1.5	-0.5	2.5	-0.2	0.8
Employment	300.3	300.4	1.6	0.1	5.0	0.0	1.7
Unemployment	14.0	13.2	1.3	-0.8	-2.6	-5.7	-16.5
Participation rate	73.3	73.0	0.3	-0.3	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.2	0.4	-0.3	-0.9	...	...
Employment rate	70.0	69.9	0.4	-0.1	0.0	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	443.7	444.4	...	0.7	5.8	0.2	1.3
Labour force	268.0	265.5	1.6	-2.5	-3.0	-0.9	-1.1
Employment	258.1	256.9	1.6	-1.2	-0.1	-0.5	0.0
Unemployment	9.9	8.7	1.2	-1.2	-2.8	-12.1	-24.3
Participation rate	60.4	59.7	0.4	-0.7	-1.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.3	0.4	-0.4	-1.0	...	...
Employment rate	58.2	57.8	0.4	-0.4	-0.8	...	...
Saskatchewan							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	890.2	891.2	...	1.0	5.8	0.1	0.7
Labour force	613.6	615.9	2.5	2.3	5.2	0.4	0.9
Employment	582.5	583.1	2.5	0.6	11.0	0.1	1.9
Full-time employment	472.9	473.8	3.5	0.9	6.1	0.2	1.3
Unemployment	31.0	32.8	2.2	1.8	-5.8	5.8	-15.0
Participation rate	68.9	69.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.3	0.3	0.2	-1.0	...	...
Employment rate	65.4	65.4	0.3	0.0	0.8	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	131.5	131.5	...	0.0	-0.8	0.0	-0.6
Labour force	85.4	85.7	1.5	0.3	-0.2	0.4	-0.2
Employment	75.1	74.8	1.3	-0.3	-1.3	-0.4	-1.7
Unemployment	10.3	10.9	1.2	0.6	1.1	5.8	11.2
Participation rate	64.9	65.2	1.1	0.3	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.1	12.7	1.3	0.6	1.3	...	...
Employment rate	57.1	56.9	1.0	-0.2	-0.6	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	380.0	380.5	...	0.5	3.4	0.1	0.9
Labour force	285.3	287.6	1.3	2.3	2.1	0.8	0.7
Employment	275.3	276.4	1.4	1.1	8.1	0.4	3.0
Unemployment	10.0	11.3	1.3	1.3	-5.9	13.0	-34.3
Participation rate	75.1	75.6	0.4	0.5	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.9	0.4	0.4	-2.1	...	...
Employment rate	72.4	72.6	0.4	0.2	1.5	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	378.6	379.1	...	0.5	3.0	0.1	0.8
Labour force	242.9	242.5	1.4	-0.4	3.1	-0.2	1.3
Employment	232.2	231.9	1.5	-0.3	4.2	-0.1	1.8
Unemployment	10.7	10.7	1.2	0.0	-0.9	0.0	-7.8
Participation rate	64.2	64.0	0.4	-0.2	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.4	0.5	0.0	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	61.3	61.2	0.4	-0.1	0.7	...	...

Table 5 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia)

	August 2019	September 2019	Standard error ¹	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019
Alberta							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	3,534.0	3,540.5	...	6.5	58.4	0.2	1.7
Labour force	2,526.9	2,515.3	9.4	-11.6	1.1	-0.5	0.0
Employment	2,344.3	2,349.2	9.8	4.9	10.7	0.2	0.5
Full-time employment	1,919.7	1,922.1	13.9	2.4	9.0	0.1	0.5
Unemployment	182.6	166.2	8.5	-16.4	-9.5	-9.0	-5.4
Participation rate	71.5	71.0	0.3	-0.5	-1.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.2	6.6	0.3	-0.6	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	66.3	66.4	0.3	0.1	-0.8	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	507.8	508.6	...	0.8	2.1	0.2	0.4
Labour force	334.0	340.0	5.3	6.0	14.0	1.8	4.3
Employment	288.9	287.3	4.9	-1.6	3.4	-0.6	1.2
Unemployment	45.1	52.7	4.3	7.6	10.6	16.9	25.2
Participation rate	65.8	66.9	1.0	1.1	2.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	13.5	15.5	1.3	2.0	2.6	...	...
Employment rate	56.9	56.5	1.0	-0.4	0.4	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	1,516.7	1,519.4	...	2.7	24.3	0.2	1.6
Labour force	1,208.6	1,186.0	5.2	-22.6	-11.8	-1.9	-1.0
Employment	1,118.8	1,121.2	5.8	2.4	1.5	0.2	0.1
Unemployment	89.8	64.8	5.3	-25.0	-13.3	-27.8	-17.0
Participation rate	79.7	78.1	0.3	-1.6	-2.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.4	5.5	0.4	-1.9	-1.0	...	...
Employment rate	73.8	73.8	0.4	0.0	-1.1	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	1,509.4	1,512.5	...	3.1	31.9	0.2	2.2
Labour force	984.3	989.4	5.7	5.1	-1.0	0.5	-0.1
Employment	936.6	940.7	5.9	4.1	5.8	0.4	0.6
Unemployment	47.7	48.6	4.9	0.9	-6.9	1.9	-12.4
Participation rate	65.2	65.4	0.4	0.2	-1.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.9	0.5	0.1	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	62.1	62.2	0.4	0.1	-0.9	...	...
British Columbia							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	4,107.4	4,116.3	...	8.9	70.4	0.2	1.7
Labour force	2,695.1	2,682.3	10.7	-12.8	51.9	-0.5	2.0
Employment	2,561.6	2,553.2	10.7	-8.4	33.4	-0.3	1.3
Full-time employment	1,997.9	2,006.7	15.7	8.8	15.6	0.4	0.8
Unemployment	133.5	129.2	8.4	-4.3	18.6	-3.2	16.8
Participation rate	65.6	65.2	0.3	-0.4	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.8	0.3	-0.2	0.6	...	...
Employment rate	62.4	62.0	0.3	-0.4	-0.3	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	590.6	591.9	...	1.3	8.7	0.2	1.5
Labour force	395.2	376.0	6.1	-19.2	-1.5	-4.9	-0.4
Employment	358.2	342.0	5.7	-16.2	-9.8	-4.5	-2.8
Unemployment	37.0	34.0	4.8	-3.0	8.3	-8.1	32.3
Participation rate	66.9	63.5	1.0	-3.4	-1.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.4	9.0	1.2	-0.4	2.2	...	...
Employment rate	60.7	57.8	1.0	-2.9	-2.5	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	1,718.7	1,722.7	...	4.0	32.0	0.2	1.9
Labour force	1,205.7	1,206.7	5.5	1.0	36.4	0.1	3.1
Employment	1,157.5	1,161.2	5.9	3.7	33.1	0.3	2.9
Unemployment	48.2	45.5	4.7	-2.7	3.2	-5.6	7.6
Participation rate	70.2	70.0	0.3	-0.2	0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.0	3.8	0.4	-0.2	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	67.3	67.4	0.4	0.1	0.7	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	1,798.1	1,801.7	...	3.6	29.7	0.2	1.7
Labour force	1,094.2	1,099.7	6.3	5.5	17.1	0.5	1.6
Employment	1,045.9	1,049.9	6.3	4.0	10.0	0.4	1.0
Unemployment	48.3	49.7	4.8	1.4	7.1	2.9	16.7
Participation rate	60.9	61.0	0.4	0.1	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.5	0.4	0.1	0.6	...	...
Employment rate	58.2	58.3	0.4	0.1	-0.4	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-03 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Table 6
Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted

	August 2019	September 2019	Standard error ¹	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019
	thousands			change in thousands		% change	
Newfoundland and Labrador							
Total employed, all industries	224.9	225.0	2.1	0.1	-2.0	0.0	-0.9
Goods-producing sector	46.9	45.8	1.3	-1.1	-0.8	-2.3	-1.7
Agriculture	1.1	0.9	0.3	-0.2	-0.8	-18.2	-47.1
Natural resources ²	14.3	13.8	0.7	-0.5	0.7	-3.5	5.3
Utilities	2.8	2.9	0.2	0.1	-0.1	3.6	-3.3
Construction	19.8	18.7	0.9	-1.1	-1.8	-5.6	-8.8
Manufacturing	8.8	9.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	9.1	12.9
Services-producing sector	178.0	179.2	1.8	1.2	-1.1	0.7	-0.6
Wholesale and retail trade	33.6	34.6	0.9	1.0	-3.2	3.0	-8.5
Transportation and warehousing	12.1	11.9	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-1.7	-1.7
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	6.7	6.5	0.4	-0.2	-0.9	-3.0	-12.2
Professional, scientific and technical services	9.4	9.2	0.5	-0.2	-1.7	-2.1	-15.6
Business, building and other support services	7.2	8.1	0.6	0.9	1.5	12.5	22.7
Educational services	16.1	17.4	0.6	1.3	1.8	8.1	11.5
Health care and social assistance	38.4	38.0	0.8	-0.4	-2.0	-1.0	-5.0
Information, culture and recreation	8.0	7.5	0.5	-0.5	-0.3	-6.3	-3.8
Accommodation and food services	17.0	16.0	0.8	-1.0	0.4	-5.9	2.6
Other services (except public administration)	11.2	11.2	0.5	0.0	2.1	0.0	23.1
Public administration	18.4	18.8	0.6	0.4	1.4	2.2	8.0
Prince Edward Island							
Total employed, all industries	78.4	78.9	0.7	0.5	2.5	0.6	3.3
Goods-producing sector	19.8	19.3	0.5	-0.5	0.0	-2.5	0.0
Agriculture	4.4	4.1	0.3	-0.3	0.3	-6.8	7.9
Natural resources ²	2.4	2.2	0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-8.3	-15.4
Utilities	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	50.0
Construction	6.3	6.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	10.5
Manufacturing	6.4	6.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.8	-1.6	-11.3
Services-producing sector	58.6	59.7	0.6	1.1	2.6	1.9	4.6
Wholesale and retail trade	10.9	11.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	2.8	3.7
Transportation and warehousing	3.0	3.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	7.1
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.9	3.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	10.3	14.3
Professional, scientific and technical services	3.6	3.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-2.8	-2.8
Business, building and other support services	2.4	2.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	14.3
Educational services	5.3	5.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	3.8	3.8
Health care and social assistance	11.3	11.2	0.2	-0.1	0.7	-0.9	6.7
Information, culture and recreation	2.3	2.4	0.2	0.1	-0.2	4.3	-7.7
Accommodation and food services	5.9	6.3	0.3	0.4	-0.3	6.8	-4.5
Other services (except public administration)	3.0	3.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	13.3	6.3
Public administration	8.0	7.6	0.2	-0.4	0.7	-5.0	10.1
Nova Scotia							
Total employed, all industries	463.7	466.9	2.7	3.2	10.0	0.7	2.2
Goods-producing sector	86.2	86.8	1.6	0.6	5.0	0.7	6.1
Agriculture	5.9	5.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	9.3
Natural resources ²	10.6	10.2	0.8	-0.4	1.2	-3.8	13.3
Utilities	3.4	3.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	5.9	9.1
Construction	35.0	35.9	1.0	0.9	3.3	2.6	10.1
Manufacturing	31.3	31.3	0.9	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.6
Services-producing sector	377.6	380.1	2.6	2.5	5.0	0.7	1.3
Wholesale and retail trade	81.2	80.4	1.4	-0.8	2.1	-1.0	2.7
Transportation and warehousing	19.0	18.9	0.6	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-1.0
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	21.4	22.9	0.6	1.5	1.4	7.0	6.5
Professional, scientific and technical services	27.7	28.1	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.4	3.7
Business, building and other support services	16.8	16.6	0.8	-0.2	-2.2	-1.2	-11.7
Educational services	36.2	36.4	0.9	0.2	-3.3	0.6	-8.3
Health care and social assistance	74.2	75.1	1.2	0.9	8.5	1.2	12.8
Information, culture and recreation	18.7	18.1	0.9	-0.6	-1.3	-3.2	-6.7
Accommodation and food services	35.5	36.6	1.2	1.1	-0.6	3.1	-1.6
Other services (except public administration)	17.4	17.0	0.7	-0.4	-2.1	-2.3	-11.0
Public administration	29.5	29.8	0.8	0.3	1.5	1.0	5.3

Table 6 - continued
Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted

	August 2019	September 2019	Standard error ¹	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019
New Brunswick							
Total employed, all industries	357.3	355.8	2.3	-1.5	1.3	-0.4	0.4
Goods-producing sector	76.0	73.2	1.5	-2.8	1.0	-3.7	1.4
Agriculture	6.0	5.7	0.5	-0.3	0.0	-5.0	0.0
Natural resources ²	10.1	9.2	0.7	-0.9	-1.4	-8.9	-13.2
Utilities	3.6	3.7	0.2	0.1	0.5	2.8	15.6
Construction	25.7	25.1	0.9	-0.6	1.8	-2.3	7.7
Manufacturing	30.7	29.5	0.9	-1.2	0.0	-3.9	0.0
Services-producing sector	281.3	282.6	2.0	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.1
Wholesale and retail trade	51.2	50.2	1.1	-1.0	-2.8	-2.0	-5.3
Transportation and warehousing	17.8	17.9	0.5	0.1	-0.5	0.6	-2.7
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	17.4	17.2	0.5	-0.2	-0.5	-1.1	-2.8
Professional, scientific and technical services	17.9	17.6	0.5	-0.3	2.4	-1.7	15.8
Business, building and other support services	15.5	16.8	0.7	1.3	1.0	8.4	6.3
Educational services	27.2	27.2	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1
Health care and social assistance	60.7	61.5	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.3	2.7
Information, culture and recreation	13.3	12.8	0.6	-0.5	1.5	-3.8	13.3
Accommodation and food services	21.9	21.5	0.9	-0.4	-1.7	-1.8	-7.3
Other services (except public administration)	13.4	13.9	0.6	0.5	-0.9	3.7	-6.1
Public administration	24.9	26.0	0.6	1.1	-0.1	4.4	-0.4
Quebec							
Total employed, all industries	4,366.0	4,379.6	15.5	13.6	130.5	0.3	3.1
Goods-producing sector	899.2	901.6	8.5	2.4	41.5	0.3	4.8
Agriculture	53.8	55.5	2.8	1.7	-0.4	3.2	-0.7
Natural resources ²	43.4	42.3	2.4	-1.1	1.1	-2.5	2.7
Utilities	24.3	24.7	1.2	0.4	-3.7	1.6	-13.0
Construction	268.5	272.7	5.5	4.2	20.3	1.6	8.0
Manufacturing	509.2	506.4	5.7	-2.8	24.2	-0.5	5.0
Services-producing sector	3,466.8	3,478.0	15.0	11.2	89.0	0.3	2.6
Wholesale and retail trade	657.8	660.9	8.0	3.1	6.0	0.5	0.9
Transportation and warehousing	237.8	242.0	4.4	4.2	25.2	1.8	11.6
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	248.7	250.2	4.4	1.5	5.9	0.6	2.4
Professional, scientific and technical services	343.0	348.6	5.9	5.6	23.7	1.6	7.3
Business, building and other support services	175.5	174.0	5.3	-1.5	-15.6	-0.9	-8.2
Educational services	312.7	300.3	5.6	-12.4	2.7	-4.0	0.9
Health care and social assistance	611.3	612.9	6.6	1.6	17.6	0.3	3.0
Information, culture and recreation	191.0	183.4	5.8	-7.6	10.9	-4.0	6.3
Accommodation and food services	260.3	266.0	6.0	5.7	-5.0	2.2	-1.8
Other services (except public administration)	179.2	186.9	3.8	7.7	10.8	4.3	6.1
Public administration	249.5	252.6	4.1	3.1	6.7	1.2	2.7
Ontario							
Total employed, all industries	7,478.1	7,519.2	20.4	41.1	252.8	0.5	3.5
Goods-producing sector	1,471.5	1,481.7	10.6	10.2	21.8	0.7	1.5
Agriculture	76.1	73.0	2.8	-3.1	2.5	-4.1	3.5
Natural resources ²	35.9	36.1	1.6	0.2	-0.5	0.6	-1.4
Utilities	53.3	53.0	1.6	-0.3	-6.6	-0.6	-11.1
Construction	542.2	554.2	7.0	12.0	21.3	2.2	4.0
Manufacturing	764.0	765.5	7.6	1.5	5.2	0.2	0.7
Services-producing sector	6,006.6	6,037.5	20.0	30.9	231.0	0.5	4.0
Wholesale and retail trade	1,102.4	1,107.2	10.2	4.8	34.2	0.4	3.2
Transportation and warehousing	405.5	399.2	6.4	-6.3	14.5	-1.6	3.8
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	595.1	590.5	6.6	-4.6	17.2	-0.8	3.0
Professional, scientific and technical services	694.9	699.0	8.4	4.1	70.7	0.6	11.3
Business, building and other support services	306.9	312.5	7.3	5.6	-6.4	1.8	-2.0
Educational services	534.0	553.1	7.3	19.1	15.3	3.6	2.8
Health care and social assistance	917.9	931.9	7.4	14.0	80.7	1.5	9.5
Information, culture and recreation	309.3	300.5	7.3	-8.8	-13.9	-2.8	-4.4
Accommodation and food services	453.6	460.8	8.0	7.2	-4.1	1.6	-0.9
Other services (except public administration)	298.0	295.6	5.7	-2.4	1.7	-0.8	0.6
Public administration	388.9	387.3	4.9	-1.6	21.2	-0.4	5.8

Table 6 - continued
Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted

	August 2019	September 2019	Standard error ¹	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019
Manitoba							
Total employed, all industries	654.7	654.3	2.8	-0.4	5.7	-0.1	0.9
Goods-producing sector	151.0	151.2	1.7	0.2	3.1	0.1	2.1
Agriculture	24.9	25.3	0.9	0.4	-0.3	1.6	-1.2
Natural resources ²	5.0	5.3	0.4	0.3	-1.2	6.0	-18.5
Utilities	6.6	6.7	0.2	0.1	-0.3	1.5	-4.3
Construction	50.2	51.0	1.1	0.8	4.6	1.6	9.9
Manufacturing	64.3	62.9	1.0	-1.4	0.4	-2.2	0.6
Services-producing sector	503.7	503.1	2.7	-0.6	2.6	-0.1	0.5
Wholesale and retail trade	88.8	88.9	1.2	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.5
Transportation and warehousing	40.7	41.2	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.2	3.3
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	34.5	34.1	0.7	-0.4	-0.5	-1.2	-1.4
Professional, scientific and technical services	30.6	30.7	0.8	0.1	1.9	0.3	6.6
Business, building and other support services	22.6	21.4	0.8	-1.2	-0.4	-5.3	-1.8
Educational services	54.4	51.3	1.1	-3.1	-0.4	-5.7	-0.8
Health care and social assistance	101.9	104.7	1.3	2.8	-0.5	2.7	-0.5
Information, culture and recreation	24.0	23.9	0.9	-0.1	0.6	-0.4	2.6
Accommodation and food services	41.7	42.4	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.7	2.7
Other services (except public administration)	28.2	28.8	0.7	0.6	-2.2	2.1	-7.1
Public administration	36.2	35.7	0.8	-0.5	0.6	-1.4	1.7
Saskatchewan							
Total employed, all industries	582.5	583.1	2.5	0.6	11.1	0.1	1.9
Goods-producing sector	146.6	145.5	1.7	-1.1	-1.1	-0.8	-0.8
Agriculture	38.3	38.6	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5
Natural resources ²	23.7	22.9	0.7	-0.8	0.2	-3.4	0.9
Utilities	5.7	5.3	0.3	-0.4	-2.1	-7.0	-28.4
Construction	48.5	47.8	1.1	-0.7	-2.6	-1.4	-5.2
Manufacturing	30.4	31.0	0.6	0.6	3.2	2.0	11.5
Services-producing sector	435.9	437.6	2.3	1.7	12.2	0.4	2.9
Wholesale and retail trade	86.5	85.5	1.2	-1.0	-2.6	-1.2	-3.0
Transportation and warehousing	26.2	25.8	0.8	-0.4	-2.3	-1.5	-8.2
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	29.7	29.7	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	4.2
Professional, scientific and technical services	28.9	28.6	0.7	-0.3	2.6	-1.0	10.0
Business, building and other support services	14.6	15.7	0.6	1.1	-0.6	7.5	-3.7
Educational services	43.5	46.3	0.9	2.8	0.8	6.4	1.8
Health care and social assistance	80.6	79.5	1.0	-1.1	0.8	-1.4	1.0
Information, culture and recreation	21.9	22.7	0.7	0.8	2.9	3.7	14.6
Accommodation and food services	42.0	41.0	1.0	-1.0	2.4	-2.4	6.2
Other services (except public administration)	29.2	30.0	0.7	0.8	4.0	2.7	15.4
Public administration	32.7	32.8	0.7	0.1	3.0	0.3	10.1
Alberta							
Total employed, all industries	2,344.3	2,349.2	9.8	4.9	10.7	0.2	0.5
Goods-producing sector	589.6	587.1	6.4	-2.5	-17.5	-0.4	-2.9
Agriculture	49.9	51.9	2.5	2.0	5.2	4.0	11.1
Natural resources ²	138.3	138.6	3.3	0.3	-15.2	0.2	-9.9
Utilities	24.5	24.2	0.9	-0.3	-0.6	-1.2	-2.4
Construction	241.9	236.3	4.6	-5.6	-11.2	-2.3	-4.5
Manufacturing	134.9	136.1	3.0	1.2	4.4	0.9	3.3
Services-producing sector	1,754.8	1,762.1	9.1	7.3	28.1	0.4	1.6
Wholesale and retail trade	339.3	333.7	4.7	-5.6	1.7	-1.7	0.5
Transportation and warehousing	139.4	138.1	2.9	-1.3	-1.1	-0.9	-0.8
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	105.7	105.2	2.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6
Professional, scientific and technical services	187.2	187.1	3.7	-0.1	3.1	-0.1	1.7
Business, building and other support services	83.2	78.6	3.0	-4.6	-8.2	-5.5	-9.4
Educational services	157.2	161.9	3.4	4.7	9.0	3.0	5.9
Health care and social assistance	292.4	298.9	3.8	6.5	20.2	2.2	7.2
Information, culture and recreation	79.0	76.3	2.7	-2.7	-2.0	-3.4	-2.6
Accommodation and food services	140.4	146.5	3.7	6.1	-1.1	4.3	-0.7
Other services (except public administration)	115.1	119.0	3.1	3.9	3.4	3.4	2.9
Public administration	116.0	116.7	2.4	0.7	3.7	0.6	3.3

Table 6
Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted

	August 2019	September 2019	Standard error ¹	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019
British Columbia							
Total employed, all industries	2,561.6	2,553.2	10.7	-8.4	33.4	-0.3	1.3
Goods-producing sector	481.7	478.6	6.1	-3.1	-22.4	-0.6	-4.5
Agriculture	27.1	27.0	2.2	-0.1	2.3	-0.4	9.3
Natural resources ²	43.6	41.2	2.1	-2.4	-8.2	-5.5	-16.6
Utilities	12.5	11.5	0.9	-1.0	-2.5	-8.0	-17.9
Construction	235.0	233.6	4.6	-1.4	-5.1	-0.6	-2.1
Manufacturing	163.5	165.4	3.7	1.9	-8.8	1.2	-5.1
Services-producing sector	2,079.9	2,074.5	10.4	-5.4	55.7	-0.3	2.8
Wholesale and retail trade	393.9	392.5	5.5	-1.4	26.9	-0.4	7.4
Transportation and warehousing	133.6	139.7	3.3	6.1	-0.7	4.6	-0.5
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	158.2	161.3	3.4	3.1	10.4	2.0	6.9
Professional, scientific and technical services	227.1	224.8	4.4	-2.3	10.7	-1.0	5.0
Business, building and other support services	109.3	111.0	3.5	1.7	12.8	1.6	13.0
Educational services	187.5	188.8	3.9	1.3	21.8	0.7	13.1
Health care and social assistance	308.5	310.9	4.1	2.4	-19.1	0.8	-5.8
Information, culture and recreation	138.5	123.5	3.9	-15.0	-3.6	-10.8	-2.8
Accommodation and food services	185.4	188.5	4.5	3.1	-7.2	1.7	-3.7
Other services (except public administration)	121.5	116.6	3.0	-4.9	-5.7	-4.0	-4.7
Public administration	116.5	117.0	2.3	0.5	9.3	0.4	8.6

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

2. Also referred to as "Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction."

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table [14-10-0355-02](#) (formerly CANSIM table 282-0088).

Table 7
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	August 2019	September 2019	Standard error ¹	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador							
Population	186.0	186.1	...	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3
Labour force	123.4	123.6	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.9
Employment	113.8	114.5	1.0	0.7	3.5	0.6	3.2
Unemployment	9.7	9.1	0.5	-0.6	-2.4	-6.2	-20.9
Participation rate	66.3	66.4	0.5	0.1	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.9	7.4	0.4	-0.5	-2.0	...	...
Employment rate	61.2	61.5	0.5	0.3	1.7	...	...
Halifax, Nova Scotia							
Population	374.1	375.1	...	1.0	8.3	0.3	2.3
Labour force	258.8	257.4	1.4	-1.4	6.1	-0.5	2.4
Employment	244.4	242.8	1.4	-1.6	8.1	-0.7	3.5
Unemployment	14.4	14.6	0.7	0.2	-2.0	1.4	-12.0
Participation rate	69.2	68.6	0.4	-0.6	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.7	0.3	0.1	-0.9	...	...
Employment rate	65.3	64.7	0.4	-0.6	0.7	...	...
Moncton, New Brunswick							
Population	131.5	131.8	...	0.3	2.3	0.2	1.8
Labour force	86.6	86.0	0.9	-0.6	0.9	-0.7	1.1
Employment	81.9	81.3	0.9	-0.6	1.4	-0.7	1.8
Unemployment	4.7	4.7	0.4	0.0	-0.5	0.0	-9.6
Participation rate	65.9	65.3	0.7	-0.6	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.5	0.4	0.1	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	62.3	61.7	0.7	-0.6	0.0	...	...
Saint John, New Brunswick							
Population	107.0	107.2	...	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.9
Labour force	71.2	71.3	0.8	0.1	3.6	0.1	5.3
Employment	66.1	65.7	0.8	-0.4	1.8	-0.6	2.8
Unemployment	5.1	5.6	0.4	0.5	1.8	9.8	47.4
Participation rate	66.5	66.5	0.7	0.0	2.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.9	0.5	0.7	2.3	...	...
Employment rate	61.8	61.3	0.7	-0.5	1.1	...	...
Saguenay, Quebec							
Population	133.7	133.7	...	0.0	-0.6	0.0	-0.4
Labour force	81.0	80.6	0.9	-0.4	3.0	-0.5	3.9
Employment	75.8	75.5	0.9	-0.3	2.7	-0.4	3.7
Unemployment	5.1	5.0	0.3	-0.1	0.2	-2.0	4.2
Participation rate	60.6	60.3	0.7	-0.3	2.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.2	0.4	-0.1	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	56.7	56.5	0.7	-0.2	2.3	...	...
Québec, Quebec							
Population	687.7	688.1	...	0.4	3.7	0.1	0.5
Labour force	475.6	475.1	3.4	-0.5	8.4	-0.1	1.8
Employment	463.3	460.8	3.4	-2.5	12.1	-0.5	2.7
Unemployment	12.3	14.3	1.3	2.0	-3.7	16.3	-20.6
Participation rate	69.2	69.0	0.5	-0.2	0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	2.6	3.0	0.3	0.4	-0.9	...	...
Employment rate	67.4	67.0	0.5	-0.4	1.4	...	...
Sherbrooke, Quebec							
Population	187.8	188.1	...	0.3	2.6	0.2	1.4
Labour force	118.3	117.6	1.1	-0.7	0.0	-0.6	0.0
Employment	112.2	111.0	1.1	-1.2	-1.6	-1.1	-1.4
Unemployment	6.2	6.7	0.4	0.5	1.6	8.1	31.4
Participation rate	63.0	62.5	0.6	-0.5	-0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.7	0.4	0.5	1.4	...	...
Employment rate	59.7	59.0	0.6	-0.7	-1.7	...	...
Trois-Rivières, Quebec							
Population	135.2	135.2	...	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
Labour force	79.3	78.2	0.9	-1.1	-4.6	-1.4	-5.6
Employment	74.9	73.8	0.9	-1.1	-5.2	-1.5	-6.6
Unemployment	4.4	4.4	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	15.8
Participation rate	58.7	57.8	0.7	-0.9	-3.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.6	0.4	0.1	1.0	...	...
Employment rate	55.4	54.6	0.7	-0.8	-4.1	...	...
Montréal, Quebec							
Population	3,514.0	3,518.8	...	4.8	51.7	0.1	1.5
Labour force	2,334.7	2,344.7	8.3	10.0	24.3	0.4	1.0
Employment	2,202.8	2,215.4	8.5	12.6	36.0	0.6	1.7
Unemployment	131.9	129.3	4.8	-2.6	-11.7	-2.0	-8.3
Participation rate	66.4	66.6	0.2	0.2	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	62.7	63.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	...	...

Table 7 - continued
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	August 2019	September 2019	Standard error ¹	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario/Quebec							
Population	1,172.7	1,175.0	...	2.3	23.9	0.2	2.1
Labour force	815.8	825.9	4.5	10.1	50.5	1.2	6.5
Employment	777.1	789.7	4.4	12.6	49.6	1.6	6.7
Unemployment	38.7	36.2	1.9	-2.5	1.0	-6.5	2.8
Participation rate	69.6	70.3	0.4	0.7	2.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.4	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	66.3	67.2	0.4	0.9	2.9	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Quebec part, Ontario/Quebec							
Population	281.5	281.8	...	0.3	3.1	0.1	1.1
Labour force	192.5	193.6	1.5	1.1	3.2	0.6	1.7
Employment	184.4	185.3	1.6	0.9	3.4	0.5	1.9
Unemployment	8.1	8.3	0.6	0.2	-0.2	2.5	-2.4
Participation rate	68.4	68.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.3	0.3	0.1	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	65.5	65.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec							
Population	891.3	893.3	...	2.0	20.9	0.2	2.4
Labour force	623.3	632.3	4.3	9.0	47.3	1.4	8.1
Employment	592.8	604.4	4.2	11.6	46.1	2.0	8.3
Unemployment	30.6	27.9	1.8	-2.7	1.2	-8.8	4.5
Participation rate	69.9	70.8	0.5	0.9	3.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.4	0.3	-0.5	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	66.5	67.7	0.5	1.2	3.7	...	...
Kingston, Ontario							
Population	146.2	146.5	...	0.3	2.5	0.2	1.7
Labour force	93.0	92.0	0.8	-1.0	0.0	-1.1	0.0
Employment	87.7	86.5	0.8	-1.2	-0.3	-1.4	-0.3
Unemployment	5.3	5.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	3.8	7.8
Participation rate	63.6	62.8	0.6	-0.8	-1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	6.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	...	...
Employment rate	60.0	59.0	0.5	-1.0	-1.3	...	...
Peterborough, Ontario							
Population	107.6	107.8	...	0.2	1.5	0.2	1.4
Labour force	64.8	63.3	1.3	-1.5	-6.6	-2.3	-9.4
Employment	62.0	60.5	1.2	-1.5	-5.5	-2.4	-8.3
Unemployment	2.8	2.8	0.5	0.0	-1.1	0.0	-28.2
Participation rate	60.2	58.7	1.2	-1.5	-7.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.4	0.7	0.1	-1.2	...	...
Employment rate	57.6	56.1	1.1	-1.5	-6.0	...	...
Oshawa, Ontario							
Population	346.2	346.9	...	0.7	6.8	0.2	2.0
Labour force	231.6	227.1	1.9	-4.5	-8.4	-1.9	-3.6
Employment	219.9	215.3	1.9	-4.6	-7.0	-2.1	-3.1
Unemployment	11.7	11.8	0.9	0.1	-1.4	0.9	-10.6
Participation rate	66.9	65.5	0.6	-1.4	-3.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.2	0.4	0.1	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	63.5	62.1	0.6	-1.4	-3.3	...	...
Toronto, Ontario							
Population	5,570.1	5,584.1	...	14.0	141.0	0.3	2.6
Labour force	3,713.5	3,739.9	11.1	26.4	170.0	0.7	4.8
Employment	3,495.2	3,522.7	11.3	27.5	168.8	0.8	5.0
Unemployment	218.3	217.2	6.1	-1.1	1.1	-0.5	0.5
Participation rate	66.7	67.0	0.2	0.3	1.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.8	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	62.7	63.1	0.2	0.4	1.5	...	...
Hamilton, Ontario							
Population	679.1	680.2	...	1.1	10.0	0.2	1.5
Labour force	439.4	440.8	3.4	1.4	8.4	0.3	1.9
Employment	417.9	418.6	3.5	0.7	8.3	0.2	2.0
Unemployment	21.5	22.2	1.3	0.7	0.1	3.3	0.5
Participation rate	64.7	64.8	0.5	0.1	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.0	0.3	0.1	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	61.5	61.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	...	...
St. Catharines-Niagara, Ontario							
Population	357.6	358.1	...	0.5	4.9	0.1	1.4
Labour force	209.2	211.8	2.4	2.6	-4.9	1.2	-2.3
Employment	197.1	199.3	2.4	2.2	-1.2	1.1	-0.6
Unemployment	12.1	12.5	0.9	0.4	-3.7	3.3	-22.8
Participation rate	58.5	59.1	0.7	0.6	-2.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.9	0.4	0.1	-1.6	...	...
Employment rate	55.1	55.7	0.7	0.6	-1.1	...	...

Table 7 - continued
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	August 2019	September 2019	Standard error ¹	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019
Kitchener–Cambridge–Waterloo, Ontario							
Population	449.1	450.0	...	0.9	9.0	0.2	2.0
Labour force	317.1	318.3	2.4	1.2	2.1	0.4	0.7
Employment	298.5	299.1	2.4	0.6	-1.1	0.2	-0.4
Unemployment	18.7	19.3	1.0	0.6	3.3	3.2	20.6
Participation rate	70.6	70.7	0.6	0.1	-1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	...	...
Employment rate	66.5	66.5	0.5	0.0	-1.6	...	...
Brantford, Ontario							
Population	118.2	118.4	...	0.2	1.7	0.2	1.5
Labour force	84.5	83.2	0.9	-1.3	10.7	-1.5	14.8
Employment	81.2	80.2	0.9	-1.0	11.8	-1.2	17.3
Unemployment	3.3	3.0	0.4	-0.3	-1.2	-9.1	-28.6
Participation rate	71.5	70.3	0.8	-1.2	8.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.6	0.5	-0.3	-2.2	...	...
Employment rate	68.7	67.7	0.8	-1.0	9.1	...	...
Guelph, Ontario							
Population	139.4	139.8	...	0.4	3.6	0.3	2.6
Labour force	99.6	98.2	1.1	-1.4	5.0	-1.4	5.4
Employment	94.3	93.1	1.2	-1.2	3.2	-1.3	3.6
Unemployment	5.3	5.1	0.4	-0.2	1.8	-3.8	54.5
Participation rate	71.4	70.2	0.8	-1.2	1.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.2	0.5	-0.1	1.7	...	...
Employment rate	67.6	66.6	0.9	-1.0	0.6	...	...
London, Ontario							
Population	447.9	448.8	...	0.9	8.4	0.2	1.9
Labour force	261.3	265.0	2.7	3.7	-5.3	1.4	-2.0
Employment	244.9	247.8	2.7	2.9	-8.6	1.2	-3.4
Unemployment	16.4	17.2	1.1	0.8	3.3	4.9	23.7
Participation rate	58.3	59.0	0.6	0.7	-2.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.5	0.4	0.2	1.4	...	...
Employment rate	54.7	55.2	0.6	0.5	-3.0	...	...
Windsor, Ontario							
Population	295.5	296.0	...	0.5	5.2	0.2	1.8
Labour force	178.7	179.7	1.6	1.0	5.3	0.6	3.0
Employment	168.0	168.6	1.7	0.6	6.7	0.4	4.1
Unemployment	10.8	11.1	0.8	0.3	-1.4	2.8	-11.2
Participation rate	60.5	60.7	0.6	0.2	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	-1.0	...	...
Employment rate	56.9	57.0	0.6	0.1	1.3	...	...
Barrie, Ontario							
Population	180.3	180.7	...	0.4	3.8	0.2	2.1
Labour force	125.0	125.1	1.7	0.1	-0.6	0.1	-0.5
Employment	118.6	117.7	1.7	-0.9	-0.7	-0.8	-0.6
Unemployment	6.5	7.4	0.9	0.9	0.1	13.8	1.4
Participation rate	69.3	69.2	1.0	-0.1	-1.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.9	0.7	0.7	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	65.8	65.1	0.9	-0.7	-1.8	...	...
Greater Sudbury, Ontario							
Population	141.2	141.2	...	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Labour force	89.5	89.3	0.9	-0.2	2.5	-0.2	2.9
Employment	84.6	84.3	0.9	-0.3	2.9	-0.4	3.6
Unemployment	4.8	5.1	0.4	0.3	-0.3	6.3	-5.6
Participation rate	63.4	63.2	0.6	-0.2	1.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.7	0.4	0.3	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	59.9	59.7	0.6	-0.2	1.9	...	...
Thunder Bay, Ontario							
Population	104.7	104.7	...	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.2
Labour force	65.3	65.0	0.6	-0.3	-2.7	-0.5	-4.0
Employment	61.1	61.0	0.6	-0.1	-3.1	-0.2	-4.8
Unemployment	4.2	3.9	0.2	-0.3	0.3	-7.1	8.3
Participation rate	62.4	62.1	0.6	-0.3	-2.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.0	0.4	-0.4	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	58.4	58.3	0.5	-0.1	-2.8	...	...
Winnipeg, Manitoba							
Population	697.5	698.9	...	1.4	11.6	0.2	1.7
Labour force	469.3	468.2	1.4	-1.1	-2.3	-0.2	-0.5
Employment	443.5	443.4	1.4	-0.1	2.0	0.0	0.5
Unemployment	25.8	24.8	0.8	-1.0	-4.2	-3.9	-14.5
Participation rate	67.3	67.0	0.2	-0.3	-1.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.9	...	...
Employment rate	63.6	63.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.8	...	...

Table 7 - continued
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	August 2019	September 2019	Standard error ¹	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019
Regina, Saskatchewan							
Population	212.5	212.9	...	0.4	3.7	0.2	1.8
Labour force	152.4	151.7	0.9	-0.7	2.1	-0.5	1.4
Employment	144.4	143.2	0.9	-1.2	3.3	-0.8	2.4
Unemployment	8.0	8.6	0.5	0.6	-1.1	7.5	-11.3
Participation rate	71.7	71.3	0.4	-0.4	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.7	0.3	0.5	-0.8	...	...
Employment rate	68.0	67.3	0.4	-0.7	0.4	...	...
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan							
Population	275.8	276.5	...	0.7	6.0	0.3	2.2
Labour force	190.6	191.2	1.0	0.6	2.1	0.3	1.1
Employment	179.6	180.2	1.1	0.6	4.9	0.3	2.8
Unemployment	11.0	11.0	0.6	0.0	-2.8	0.0	-20.3
Participation rate	69.1	69.2	0.4	0.1	-0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.8	0.3	0.0	-1.5	...	...
Employment rate	65.1	65.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	...	...
Calgary, Alberta							
Population	1,275.0	1,278.0	...	3.0	29.4	0.2	2.4
Labour force	948.4	946.4	4.3	-2.0	44.3	-0.2	4.9
Employment	879.1	879.3	4.4	0.2	50.3	0.0	6.1
Unemployment	69.3	67.0	2.5	-2.3	-6.0	-3.3	-8.2
Participation rate	74.4	74.1	0.3	-0.3	1.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.1	0.3	-0.2	-1.0	...	...
Employment rate	68.9	68.8	0.4	-0.1	2.4	...	...
Edmonton, Alberta							
Population	1,187.0	1,189.8	...	2.8	26.4	0.2	2.3
Labour force	849.2	844.5	3.8	-4.7	-0.8	-0.6	-0.1
Employment	786.2	783.1	4.1	-3.1	-9.2	-0.4	-1.2
Unemployment	63.0	61.4	2.2	-1.6	8.5	-2.5	16.1
Participation rate	71.5	71.0	0.3	-0.5	-1.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.3	0.3	-0.1	1.0	...	...
Employment rate	66.2	65.8	0.3	-0.4	-2.3	...	...
Kelowna, British Columbia							
Population	166.2	166.5	...	0.3	3.4	0.2	2.1
Labour force	111.5	112.2	1.3	0.7	4.3	0.6	4.0
Employment	106.6	107.6	1.4	1.0	5.8	0.9	5.7
Unemployment	4.9	4.6	0.5	-0.3	-1.5	-6.1	-24.6
Participation rate	67.1	67.4	0.8	0.3	1.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.1	0.5	-0.3	-1.6	...	...
Employment rate	64.1	64.6	0.8	0.5	2.2	...	...
Abbotsford–Mission, British Columbia							
Population	157.5	157.9	...	0.4	4.0	0.3	2.6
Labour force	105.0	105.0	0.9	0.0	5.0	0.0	5.0
Employment	99.6	99.7	0.9	0.1	4.5	0.1	4.7
Unemployment	5.4	5.3	0.4	-0.1	0.5	-1.9	10.4
Participation rate	66.7	66.5	0.6	-0.2	1.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.0	0.4	-0.1	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	63.2	63.1	0.6	-0.1	1.2	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia							
Population	2,272.6	2,277.7	...	5.1	43.4	0.2	1.9
Labour force	1,547.1	1,537.6	5.8	-9.5	49.2	-0.6	3.3
Employment	1,478.9	1,466.2	6.0	-12.7	44.4	-0.9	3.1
Unemployment	68.2	71.4	3.1	3.2	4.8	4.7	7.2
Participation rate	68.1	67.5	0.3	-0.6	0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	65.1	64.4	0.3	-0.7	0.8	...	...
Victoria, British Columbia							
Population	320.9	321.6	...	0.7	5.6	0.2	1.8
Labour force	203.0	203.6	1.7	0.6	-0.7	0.3	-0.3
Employment	196.2	197.1	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4
Unemployment	6.8	6.5	0.6	-0.3	-1.5	-4.4	-18.8
Participation rate	63.3	63.3	0.5	0.0	-1.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.3	3.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	61.1	61.3	0.5	0.2	-0.8	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0294-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0135).

Table 8
Labour force characteristics by Montréal, Toronto and Vancouver census metropolitan areas, monthly, seasonally adjusted

	August 2019	September 2019	Standard error ¹	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Montréal, Quebec							
Population	3,518.7	3,523.3	...	4.6	51.9	0.1	1.5
Labour force	2,333.5	2,358.5	17.5	25.0	44.3	1.1	1.9
Employment	2,215.6	2,230.0	17.4	14.4	53.9	0.6	2.5
Unemployment	118.0	128.5	11.4	10.5	-9.6	8.9	-7.0
Participation rate	66.3	66.9	0.5	0.6	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.4	0.5	0.3	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	63.0	63.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	...	...
Toronto, Ontario							
Population	5,583.2	5,597.7	...	14.5	144.3	0.3	2.6
Labour force	3,735.6	3,755.2	22.4	19.6	191.0	0.5	5.4
Employment	3,513.9	3,547.9	22.7	34.0	209.4	1.0	6.3
Unemployment	221.7	207.3	14.6	-14.4	-18.4	-6.5	-8.2
Participation rate	66.9	67.1	0.4	0.2	1.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.5	0.4	-0.4	-0.8	...	...
Employment rate	62.9	63.4	0.4	0.5	2.2	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia							
Population	2,277.3	2,282.8	...	5.5	45.5	0.2	2.0
Labour force	1,545.6	1,523.9	12.2	-21.7	15.7	-1.4	1.0
Employment	1,466.1	1,450.0	12.1	-16.1	1.8	-1.1	0.1
Unemployment	79.4	73.9	7.5	-5.5	14.0	-6.9	23.4
Participation rate	67.9	66.8	0.5	-1.1	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	4.8	0.5	-0.3	0.8	...	...
Employment rate	64.4	63.5	0.5	-0.9	-1.2	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0295-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0136).

Table 9
Labour force characteristics by province and economic region,¹ three-month moving average ending in September 2018 and September 2019, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
	thousands				%		
Canada							
2018	30,351.3	20,049.0	18,842.3	1,206.7	66.1	6.0	62.1
2019	30,806.9	20,462.9	19,283.5	1,179.3	66.4	5.8	62.6
Newfoundland and Labrador							
2018	443.2	269.9	235.5	34.4	60.9	12.7	53.1
2019	440.0	263.4	233.8	29.6	59.9	11.2	53.1
Avalon Peninsula							
2018	237.6	151.9	134.9	17.0	63.9	11.2	56.8
2019	237.2	152.2	138.4	13.8	64.2	9.1	58.3
South Coast–Burin Peninsula and Notre Dame–Central Bonavista Bay							
2018	120.0	64.7	54.7	10.0	53.9	15.5	45.6
2019	118.4	61.5	52.4	9.1	51.9	14.8	44.3
West Coast–Northern Peninsula–Labrador							
2018	85.5	53.4	46.0	7.4	62.5	13.9	53.8
2019	84.4	49.6	43.0	6.6	58.8	13.3	50.9
Prince Edward Island							
2018	125.9	86.3	80.1	6.2	68.5	7.2	63.6
2019	129.3	89.2	83.0	6.1	69.0	6.8	64.2
Nova Scotia							
2018	799.7	503.2	464.8	38.4	62.9	7.6	58.1
2019	808.6	510.5	473.1	37.3	63.1	7.3	58.5
Cape Breton							
2018	104.5	57.0	48.5	8.5	54.5	14.9	46.4
2019	104.0	57.7	50.5	7.3	55.5	12.7	48.6
North Shore							
2018	127.6	74.6	68.0	6.6	58.5	8.8	53.3
2019	127.9	75.6	70.1	5.4	59.1	7.1	54.8
Annapolis Valley							
2018	103.2	60.3	56.9	3.5	58.4	5.8	55.1
2019	103.6	63.6	59.3	4.3	61.4	6.8	57.2
Southern							
2018	97.6	57.3	54.1	3.2	58.7	5.6	55.4
2019	98.0	52.1	47.3	4.8	53.2	9.2	48.3
Halifax							
2018	366.8	253.9	237.3	16.6	69.2	6.5	64.7
2019	375.1	261.4	245.9	15.5	69.7	5.9	65.6
New Brunswick							
2018	627.8	392.9	363.9	29.0	62.6	7.4	58.0
2019	632.4	397.3	366.8	30.5	62.8	7.7	58.0
Campbellton–Miramichi							
2018	127.3	75.0	66.5	8.5	58.9	11.3	52.2
2019	127.0	68.0	60.0	8.0	53.5	11.8	47.2
Moncton–Richibucto							
2018	182.0	115.8	108.4	7.4	63.6	6.4	59.6
2019	184.4	118.4	110.8	7.6	64.2	6.4	60.1
Saint John–St. Stephen							
2018	142.4	91.2	84.8	6.3	64.0	6.9	59.6
2019	143.4	96.0	88.4	7.6	66.9	7.9	61.6
Fredericton–Oromocto							
2018	113.2	71.5	66.6	4.9	63.2	6.9	58.8
2019	114.6	75.5	70.8	4.7	65.9	6.2	61.8
Edmundston–Woodstock							
2018	62.9	39.4	37.5	1.9	62.6	4.8	59.6
2019	63.0	39.3	36.8	2.6	62.4	6.6	58.4
Quebec							
2018	6,994.3	4,543.5	4,295.8	247.8	65.0	5.5	61.4
2019	7,060.4	4,633.7	4,414.6	219.2	65.6	4.7	62.5
Gaspésie–Îles-de-la-Madeleine							
2018	76.1	39.8	35.2	4.6	52.3	11.6	46.3
2019	75.5	40.1	36.9	3.3	53.1	8.2	48.9
Bas-Saint-Laurent							
2018	168.1	100.2	95.6	4.6	59.6	4.6	56.9
2019	167.7	100.5	96.8	3.7	59.9	3.7	57.7
Capitale-Nationale							
2018	628.6	406.5	389.0	17.5	64.7	4.3	61.9
2019	631.4	423.0	410.6	12.4	67.0	2.9	65.0
Chaudière-Appalaches							
2018	352.8	232.6	224.9	7.7	65.9	3.3	63.7
2019	354.2	235.1	229.2	5.8	66.4	2.5	64.7
Estrie							
2018	275.0	177.3	170.0	7.3	64.5	4.1	61.8
2019	277.7	175.7	167.0	8.7	63.3	5.0	60.1
Centre-du-Québec							
2018	203.3	127.4	119.5	7.9	62.7	6.2	58.8
2019	204.3	131.2	126.8	4.4	64.2	3.4	62.1
Montérégie							
2018	1,280.2	827.7	790.7	36.9	64.7	4.5	61.8

Table 9 - continued

Labour force characteristics by province and economic region,¹ three-month moving average ending in September 2018 and September 2019, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
2019	1,290.7	846.3	818.6	27.7	65.6	3.3	63.4
Montréal							
2018	1,722.9	1,163.3	1,077.5	85.8	67.5	7.4	62.5
2019	1,756.8	1,216.9	1,125.3	91.6	69.3	7.5	64.1
Laval							
2018	363.3	250.5	237.0	13.5	69.0	5.4	65.2
2019	368.3	221.5	214.4	7.1	60.1	3.2	58.2
Lanaudière							
2018	421.3	263.9	247.5	16.4	62.6	6.2	58.7
2019	424.1	281.7	271.3	10.4	66.4	3.7	64.0
Laurentides							
2018	511.4	338.8	321.5	17.3	66.2	5.1	62.9
2019	517.7	333.9	317.1	16.8	64.5	5.0	61.3
Outaouais							
2018	325.4	216.4	205.7	10.8	66.5	5.0	63.2
2019	328.3	222.5	212.8	9.6	67.8	4.3	64.8
Abitibi-Témiscamingue							
2018	120.2	77.1	74.9	2.2	64.1	2.9	62.3
2019	119.9	78.9	76.2	2.7	65.8	3.4	63.6
Mauricie							
2018	225.6	132.9	127.2	5.7	58.9	4.3	56.4
2019	225.7	129.9	123.5	6.4	57.6	4.9	54.7
Saguenay-Lac-Saint-Jean							
2018	230.2	131.2	124.4	6.8	57.0	5.2	54.0
2019	229.1	138.9	132.7	6.2	60.6	4.5	57.9
Côte-Nord and Nord-du-Québec							
2018	90.2	57.7	55.1	2.6	64.0	4.5	61.1
2019	88.8	57.6	55.3	2.3	64.9	4.0	62.3
Ontario							
2018	11,929.6	7,782.4	7,315.2	467.2	65.2	6.0	61.3
2019	12,163.8	8,002.8	7,535.0	467.8	65.8	5.8	61.9
Ottawa							
2018	1,144.1	747.9	710.9	37.0	65.4	4.9	62.1
2019	1,165.2	802.2	765.1	37.0	68.8	4.6	65.7
Kingston-Pembroke							
2018	384.5	219.1	207.0	12.1	57.0	5.5	53.8
2019	388.3	229.0	214.2	14.8	59.0	6.5	55.2
Muskoka-Kawartha							
2018	335.1	200.9	187.1	13.8	60.0	6.9	55.8
2019	339.5	181.8	172.2	9.6	53.5	5.3	50.7
Toronto							
2018	5,698.1	3,787.0	3,535.7	251.3	66.5	6.6	62.1
2019	5,841.6	3,947.3	3,704.3	243.0	67.6	6.2	63.4
Kitchener-Waterloo-Barrie							
2018	1,135.8	780.0	745.5	34.5	68.7	4.4	65.6
2019	1,160.9	801.1	756.5	44.6	69.0	5.6	65.2
Hamilton-Niagara Peninsula							
2018	1,247.0	803.1	753.5	49.5	64.4	6.2	60.4
2019	1,266.5	814.0	770.0	44.1	64.3	5.4	60.8
London							
2018	575.0	366.9	346.0	20.9	63.8	5.7	60.2
2019	584.9	357.7	334.2	23.5	61.2	6.6	57.1
Windsor-Sarnia							
2018	534.2	325.6	304.2	21.5	61.0	6.6	56.9
2019	539.8	324.2	301.8	22.4	60.1	6.9	55.9
Stratford-Bruce Peninsula							
2018	248.6	165.2	160.1	5.2	66.5	3.1	64.4
2019	250.4	169.1	162.0	7.1	67.5	4.2	64.7
Northeast							
2018	455.3	274.1	258.6	15.6	60.2	5.7	56.8
2019	454.8	266.9	250.6	16.3	58.7	6.1	55.1
Northwest							
2018	172.0	112.4	106.8	5.7	65.3	5.1	62.1
2019	171.8	109.5	104.2	5.3	63.7	4.8	60.7
Manitoba							
2018	1,026.6	694.5	651.7	42.8	67.7	6.2	63.5
2019	1,039.5	696.0	656.3	39.7	67.0	5.7	63.1
Southeast							
2018	94.5	66.8	64.0	2.9	70.7	4.3	67.7
2019	95.9	64.1	61.4	2.7	66.8	4.2	64.0
South Central and North Central							
2018	87.3	56.8	54.2	2.6	65.1	4.6	62.1
2019	88.1	57.7	54.7	3.0	65.5	5.2	62.1
Southwest							
2018	90.0	58.7	56.0	2.7	65.2	4.6	62.2
2019	90.6	63.0	59.9	3.0	69.5	4.8	66.1
Winnipeg							
2018	625.1	429.4	399.8	29.6	68.7	6.9	64.0
2019	636.2	429.6	403.7	25.9	67.5	6.0	63.5

Table 9 - continued

Labour force characteristics by province and economic region,¹ three-month moving average ending in September 2018 and September 2019, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
Interlake							
2018	76.2	48.3	45.4	2.9	63.4	6.0	59.6
2019	76.4	48.5	46.3	2.2	63.5	4.5	60.6
Parklands and North							
2018	53.6	34.5	32.4	2.1	64.4	6.1	60.4
2019	52.4	33.1	30.2	2.9	63.2	8.8	57.6
Saskatchewan							
2018	885.4	614.6	573.7	40.9	69.4	6.7	64.8
2019	890.3	621.8	586.5	35.3	69.8	5.7	65.9
Regina–Moose Mountain							
2018	273.0	196.8	184.5	12.2	72.1	6.2	67.6
2019	275.8	196.8	186.0	10.8	71.4	5.5	67.4
Swift Current–Moose Jaw							
2018	81.1	53.2	50.7	2.6	65.6	4.9	62.5
2019	80.5	55.3	52.4	2.9	68.7	5.2	65.1
Saskatoon–Biggar							
2018	312.0	219.9	204.0	15.9	70.5	7.2	65.4
2019	317.1	222.3	209.7	12.6	70.1	5.7	66.1
Yorkton–Melville							
2018	60.1	38.1	36.6	1.5	63.4	3.9	60.9
2019	59.1	40.8	39.5	1.3	69.0	3.2	66.8
Prince Albert and Northern							
2018	159.2	106.6	97.9	8.7	67.0	8.2	61.5
2019	157.8	106.6	98.9	7.7	67.6	7.2	62.7
Alberta							
2018	3,477.6	2,522.2	2,348.1	174.1	72.5	6.9	67.5
2019	3,534.4	2,538.9	2,356.4	182.5	71.8	7.2	66.7
Lethbridge–Medicine Hat							
2018	231.0	154.4	147.0	7.4	66.8	4.8	63.6
2019	233.2	158.0	146.0	12.0	67.8	7.6	62.6
Camrose–Drumheller							
2018	159.1	107.9	102.3	5.6	67.8	5.2	64.3
2019	158.8	102.3	97.1	5.2	64.4	5.1	61.1
Calgary							
2018	1,335.9	969.2	889.7	79.5	72.6	8.2	66.6
2019	1,367.2	1,002.1	929.3	72.8	73.3	7.3	68.0
Banff–Jasper–Rocky Mountain House and Athabasca–Grande Prairie–Peace River							
2018	274.3	202.4	191.8	10.6	73.8	5.2	69.9
2019	273.3	199.9	188.3	11.7	73.1	5.9	68.9
Red Deer							
2018	174.4	130.9	121.5	9.4	75.1	7.2	69.7
2019	176.0	125.3	115.3	10.0	71.2	8.0	65.5
Edmonton							
2018	1,188.2	869.4	812.9	56.4	73.2	6.5	68.4
2019	1,213.8	862.9	797.5	65.4	71.1	7.6	65.7
Wood Buffalo–Cold Lake							
2018	114.6	87.9	82.8	5.2	76.7	5.9	72.3
2019	112.1	88.4	82.9	5.5	78.9	6.2	74.0
British Columbia							
2018	4,041.1	2,639.5	2,513.5	126.0	65.3	4.8	62.2
2019	4,108.1	2,709.3	2,578.0	131.3	66.0	4.8	62.8
Vancouver Island and Coast							
2018	678.3	426.0	406.5	19.5	62.8	4.6	59.9
2019	688.2	413.9	396.7	17.1	60.1	4.1	57.6
Lower Mainland–Southwest							
2018	2,541.0	1,683.9	1,608.4	75.6	66.3	4.5	63.3
2019	2,592.6	1,748.4	1,663.4	85.1	67.4	4.9	64.2
Thompson–Okanagan							
2018	447.9	277.1	260.8	16.3	61.9	5.9	58.2
2019	454.1	298.1	284.6	13.5	65.6	4.5	62.7
Kootenay							
2018	123.3	79.3	73.7	5.7	64.3	7.2	59.8
2019	123.5	73.7	68.8	4.9	59.7	6.6	55.7
Cariboo							
2018	128.1	85.6	81.3	4.3	66.8	5.0	63.5
2019	128.2	88.0	82.0	6.0	68.6	6.8	64.0
North Coast and Nechako							
2018	66.5	45.0	42.8	2.1	67.7	4.7	64.4
2019	66.1	45.3	43.1	2.2	68.5	4.9	65.2
Northeast							
2018	56.0	42.5	40.1	2.4	75.9	5.6	71.6
2019	55.3	42.0	39.4	2.6	75.9	6.2	71.2

1. For geographic descriptions of economic regions, refer to the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)*.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0293-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0122).

Table 10
Labour force characteristics by territory, three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted

	August 2019	September 2019	Standard error ¹	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019	August to September 2019	September 2018 to September 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Yukon							
Population	29.7	29.8	...	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.0
Labour force	22.6	22.6	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	3.7
Employment	22.0	22.1	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.5	4.7
Unemployment	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-14.3
Participation rate	76.1	75.8	0.7	-0.3	1.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	2.7	2.7	0.5	0.0	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	74.1	74.2	0.8	0.1	2.7	...	...
Northwest Territories							
Population	32.3	32.3	...	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.3
Labour force	24.0	24.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.6
Employment	22.2	22.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-1.3
Unemployment	1.8	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.9	11.1	81.8
Participation rate	74.3	74.3	0.7	0.0	2.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.5	8.3	0.7	0.8	3.6	...	...
Employment rate	68.7	68.1	0.7	-0.6	-0.7	...	...
Nunavut							
Population	26.2	26.3	...	0.1	1.0	0.4	4.0
Labour force	16.7	16.4	0.2	-0.3	0.3	-1.8	1.9
Employment	14.2	14.1	0.2	-0.1	0.3	-0.7	2.2
Unemployment	2.4	2.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-8.3	-4.3
Participation rate	63.6	62.3	0.7	-1.3	-1.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	14.6	13.7	0.8	-0.9	-0.8	...	...
Employment rate	54.3	53.7	0.6	-0.6	-0.6	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0292-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0100).

Table 11
Average usual hours and wages of employees by selected characteristics, unadjusted for seasonality

	Employees				Full-time			Part-time		
	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages	Average hourly wages	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages
	thousands	current dollars			thousands	current dollars		thousands	current dollars	
September 2019										
15 years and over	16,271.2	35.3	1,026.23	28.13	13,378.4	39.2	1,172.51	2,892.8	17.1	349.76
15 to 24 years	2,362.4	26.5	495.21	17.50	1,147.8	38.7	775.11	1,214.5	15.1	230.69
25 years and over	13,908.8	36.8	1,116.42	29.94	12,230.5	39.3	1,209.80	1,678.3	18.6	435.92
Males	8,254.0	37.4	1,151.08	29.94	7,271.8	40.3	1,263.82	982.2	16.5	316.38
Females	8,017.2	33.1	897.70	26.27	6,106.6	38.0	1,063.77	1,910.6	17.4	366.92
Union coverage										
Union coverage	4,964.7	35.8	1,147.84	31.73	4,287.9	38.5	1,250.83	676.8	18.6	495.33
No union coverage	11,306.5	35.1	972.83	26.55	9,090.4	39.6	1,135.56	2,216.1	16.7	305.30
Job permanency										
Permanent employees	14,151.9	36.3	1,076.44	28.93	12,166.2	39.2	1,190.51	1,985.7	18.3	377.53
Temporary employees	2,119.3	28.7	690.97	22.77	1,212.1	39.3	991.83	907.1	14.6	288.97
Occupation										
Management occupations	1,062.3	39.4	1,765.59	45.06	1,033.0	40.0	1,797.91	29.3	17.2	626.20
Business, finance and administration occupations	2,709.0	35.5	1,020.41	28.23	2,361.0	38.2	1,112.72	348.0	17.5	394.08
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	1,402.1	38.3	1,464.65	38.15	1,348.2	39.1	1,499.83	53.8	18.0	583.25
Health occupations	1,220.8	33.8	1,030.90	30.24	955.6	37.8	1,159.00	265.3	19.3	569.50
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	1,947.3	33.7	1,158.11	33.69	1,562.6	37.9	1,328.84	384.7	16.2	464.67
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	326.6	31.4	845.17	25.53	228.9	39.3	1,090.70	97.7	13.0	269.75
Sales and services occupations	4,129.3	30.7	606.98	18.71	2,674.1	38.3	795.72	1,455.2	16.9	260.17
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	2,329.5	39.8	1,111.19	27.55	2,149.2	41.6	1,173.46	180.4	19.0	369.14
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	317.6	41.1	1,036.71	24.27	275.4	45.0	1,151.47	42.2	15.7	288.61
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	826.7	39.4	956.35	24.03	790.4	40.4	985.83	36.3	17.7	313.67
September 2018										
15 years and over	15,888.3	35.5	988.62	26.98	13,107.1	39.3	1,125.10	2,781.2	17.4	345.43
15 to 24 years	2,295.0	27.2	475.15	16.56	1,158.7	38.9	721.07	1,136.3	15.3	224.39
25 years and over	13,593.3	36.9	1,075.32	28.74	11,948.4	39.4	1,164.29	1,644.9	18.9	429.04
Males	8,061.6	37.8	1,115.45	28.80	7,149.3	40.5	1,218.15	912.3	16.8	310.66
Females	7,826.7	33.1	857.99	25.10	5,957.8	38.0	1,013.46	1,868.9	17.7	362.40
Union coverage										
Union coverage	4,778.1	35.9	1,112.91	30.67	4,109.0	38.6	1,213.32	669.1	19.1	496.23
No union coverage	11,110.2	35.4	935.18	25.39	8,998.1	39.7	1,084.82	2,112.2	16.9	297.66
Job permanency										
Permanent employees	13,750.3	36.4	1,035.76	27.75	11,830.7	39.3	1,144.24	1,919.5	18.4	367.17
Temporary employees	2,138.0	29.9	685.49	22.02	1,276.3	39.7	947.76	861.7	15.3	297.01
Occupation										
Management occupations	985.4	39.6	1,713.26	43.25	962.3	40.2	1,740.41	23.1	18.4	584.24
Business, finance and administration occupations	2,699.0	35.6	968.44	26.73	2,349.6	38.3	1,056.47	349.4	17.4	376.38
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	1,268.2	38.4	1,408.16	36.57	1,227.9	39.1	1,436.12	40.3	17.6	555.51
Health occupations	1,192.2	33.7	1,024.18	30.17	920.3	37.9	1,153.99	271.9	19.8	584.79
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	1,840.3	33.7	1,145.72	33.37	1,492.0	37.8	1,303.80	348.3	16.6	468.59
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	318.2	30.6	790.67	24.09	212.8	39.5	1,060.70	105.3	12.7	245.05
Sales and services occupations	4,109.2	31.2	583.54	17.80	2,682.9	38.5	754.67	1,426.4	17.5	261.65
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	2,328.1	40.3	1,090.63	26.79	2,177.9	41.8	1,140.82	150.3	18.5	363.13
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	335.2	41.2	1,048.83	24.58	295.2	44.7	1,155.45	40.0	14.9	262.12
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	812.5	39.7	923.13	23.00	786.2	40.5	945.03	26.3	15.9	268.31

Source(s): Table 14-10-0320-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0167).

Table 12
Regional unemployment rates used by the Employment Insurance program,¹ three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted

	October 13, 2019 to November 9, 2019
	%
Newfoundland and Labrador	
St. John's	7.1
Newfoundland and Labrador ²	17.5
Prince Edward Island³	
Charlottetown	6.5
Prince Edward Island ⁴	11.2
Nova Scotia	
Eastern Nova Scotia	13.6
Western Nova Scotia	7.9
Halifax	5.7
New Brunswick	
Fredericton–Moncton–Saint John	6.6
Madawaska–Charlotte	8.9
Restigouche–Albert	13.4
Quebec	
Gaspésie–Îles-de-la-Madeleine	13.3
Québec	3.1
Trois-Rivières	5.5
South Central Quebec	2.7
Sherbrooke	5.7
Montérégie	4.5
Montréal	5.7
Central Quebec	4.7
North Western Quebec	6.0
Lower Saint Lawrence and North Shore	6.0
Hull	4.2
Chicoutimi–Jonquière	6.0
Ontario	
Ottawa	4.4
Eastern Ontario	5.1
Kingston	5.9
Central Ontario	5.8
Oshawa	5.1
Toronto	5.9
Hamilton	5.1
St. Catharines	6.0
London	6.6
Niagara	6.5
Windsor	6.8
Kitchener	5.8
Huron	6.1
South Central Ontario	5.1
Sudbury	5.6
Thunder Bay	5.8
Northern Ontario	11.3
Manitoba	
Winnipeg	5.4
Southern Manitoba	7.1
Northern Manitoba	35.1
Saskatchewan	
Regina	5.1
Saskatoon	5.7
Southern Saskatchewan	6.9

Table 12 - continued

Regional unemployment rates used by the Employment Insurance program,¹ three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted

	October 13, 2019 to November 9, 2019
Northern Saskatchewan	19.1
Alberta	
Calgary	7.3
Edmonton	7.3
Northern Alberta	11.5
Southern Alberta	7.8
British Columbia	
Southern Interior British Columbia	6.4
Abbotsford	5.1
Vancouver	4.7
Victoria	4.0
Southern Coastal British Columbia	6.5
Northern British Columbia	10.1
Territories^{3,5}	
Whitehorse	3.2
Yukon ⁶	5.6
Yellowknife	4.1
Northwest Territories ⁷	14.0
Iqaluit	6.4
Nunavut ⁸	18.1

1. The boundaries of these regions are determined by Employment and Social Development Canada (ESDC). For geographic descriptions and maps of employment insurance regions, see the ESDC website: <http://srv129.services.gc.ca/eiregions/en/geocont.aspx>.

2. This region excludes St. John's.

3. Prince Edward Island as well as the territories are each comprised of two regions effective October 12, 2014.

4. This region excludes Charlottetown.

5. The monthly regional unemployment rate for EI purposes in the territories is subject to the highest between the seasonally adjusted three-month moving average and twelve-month moving average.

6. This region excludes Whitehorse.

7. This region excludes Yellowknife.

8. This region excludes Iqaluit.

Note(s): All regions are based on the 1996 Census boundaries, with the exception of those in Prince Edward Island and in the territories, which respect the 2011 Census boundaries.

Source(s): Table [14-10-0354-01](#) (formerly CANSIM table 282-0168).

Available tables: [14-10-0017-01](#), [14-10-0019-01](#), [14-10-0021-01](#), [14-10-0022-01](#), [14-10-0026-01](#), [14-10-0028-01](#), [14-10-0030-01](#), [14-10-0032-01](#), [14-10-0034-01](#), [14-10-0036-01](#), [14-10-0042-01](#), [14-10-0045-01](#), [14-10-0048-01](#), [14-10-0050-01](#), [14-10-0054-01](#), [14-10-0058-01](#), [14-10-0063-01](#), [14-10-0065-01](#), [14-10-0067-01](#), [14-10-0069-01](#), [14-10-0071-01](#), [14-10-0075-01](#), [14-10-0077-01](#), [14-10-0082-01](#), [14-10-0084-01](#), [14-10-0086-01](#), [14-10-0088-01](#), [14-10-0091-01](#), [14-10-0095-01](#), [14-10-0097-01](#), [14-10-0105-01](#), [14-10-0107-01](#), [14-10-0109-01](#), [14-10-0113-01](#), [14-10-0117-01](#), [14-10-0119-01](#), [14-10-0121-01](#), [14-10-0123-01](#), [14-10-0125-01](#), [14-10-0127-01](#), [14-10-0286-01](#) to [14-10-0289-01](#) , [14-10-0291-01](#) to [14-10-0296-01](#) , [14-10-0298-01](#), [14-10-0300-01](#), [14-10-0302-01](#), [14-10-0304-01](#), [14-10-0306-01](#), [14-10-0308-01](#), [14-10-0310-01](#), [14-10-0311-01](#), [14-10-0313-01](#), [14-10-0315-01](#), [14-10-0317-01](#), [14-10-0320-01](#), [14-10-0342-01](#), [14-10-0354-01](#) and [14-10-0355-01](#).

Definitions, data sources and methods: survey number [3701](#).

Labour Force Information ([71-001-X](#)) is now available for the week ending September 21.

More information about the concepts and use of the Labour Force Survey is available online in the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey* ([71-543-G](#)).

The product "[Labour Force Survey in brief: Interactive app](#)" ([14200001](#)) is now available. This interactive visualization application provides seasonally adjusted estimates available by province, sex, age group and industry. Historical estimates going back five years are also included for monthly employment changes and unemployment rates. The interactive application allows users to quickly and easily explore and personalize the information presented. Combine multiple provinces, sexes and age groups to create your own labour market domains of interest.

The product "[Labour Market Indicators, by province and census metropolitan area, seasonally adjusted](#)" ([71-607-X](#)) is also available. This interactive dashboard provides easy, customizable access to key labour market indicators. Users can now configure an interactive map and chart showing labour force characteristics at the national, provincial or census metropolitan area level.

The product "[Labour Market Indicators, by province, territory and economic region, unadjusted for seasonality](#)" ([71-607-X](#)) is also available. This dynamic web application provides access to Statistics Canada's labour market indicators for Canada, by province, territory and economic region, and allows users to view a snapshot of key labour market indicators, observe geographical rankings for each indicator using an interactive map and table, and easily copy data into other programs.

For more information, contact us (toll-free 1-800-263-1136; 514-283-8300; STATCAN.infostats-infostats.STATCAN@canada.ca).

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