

Labour Force Survey, July 2019

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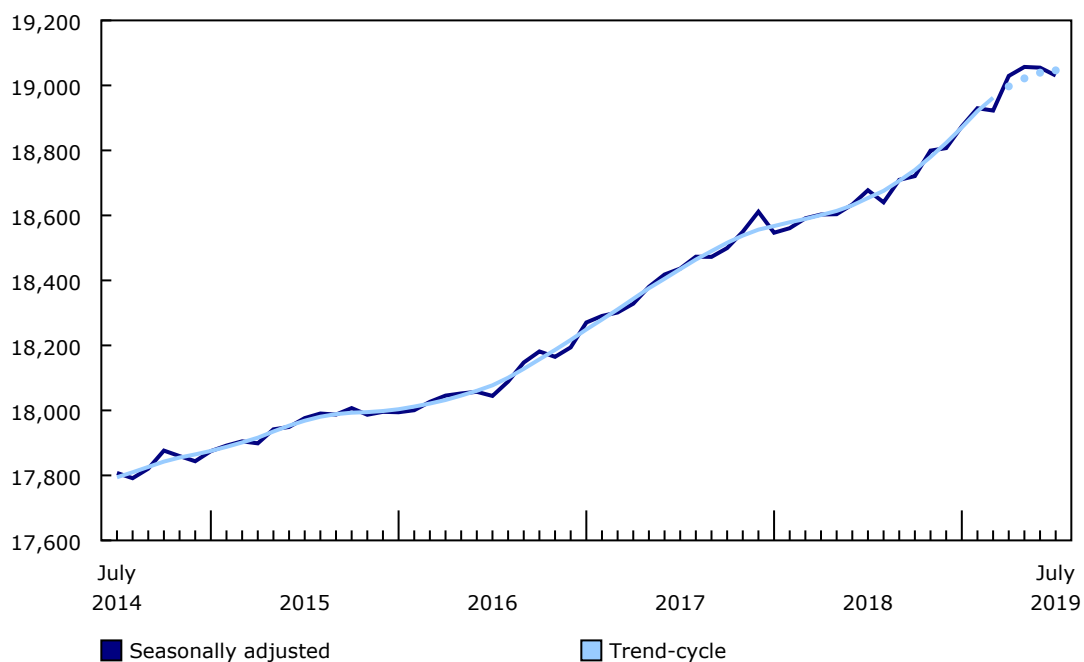
Employment was little changed for the third consecutive month in July. The unemployment rate increased by 0.2 percentage points to 5.7% as more people searched for work.

Compared with July 2018, employment was up by 353,000 (+1.9%), driven by gains in full-time work (+326,000 or +2.2%). Over the same period, hours worked increased by 0.7%.

To explore the most recent results from the Labour Force Survey in an interactive format, visit the "[Labour Force Survey in brief: Interactive app.](#)"

Chart 1 Employment

thousands



Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

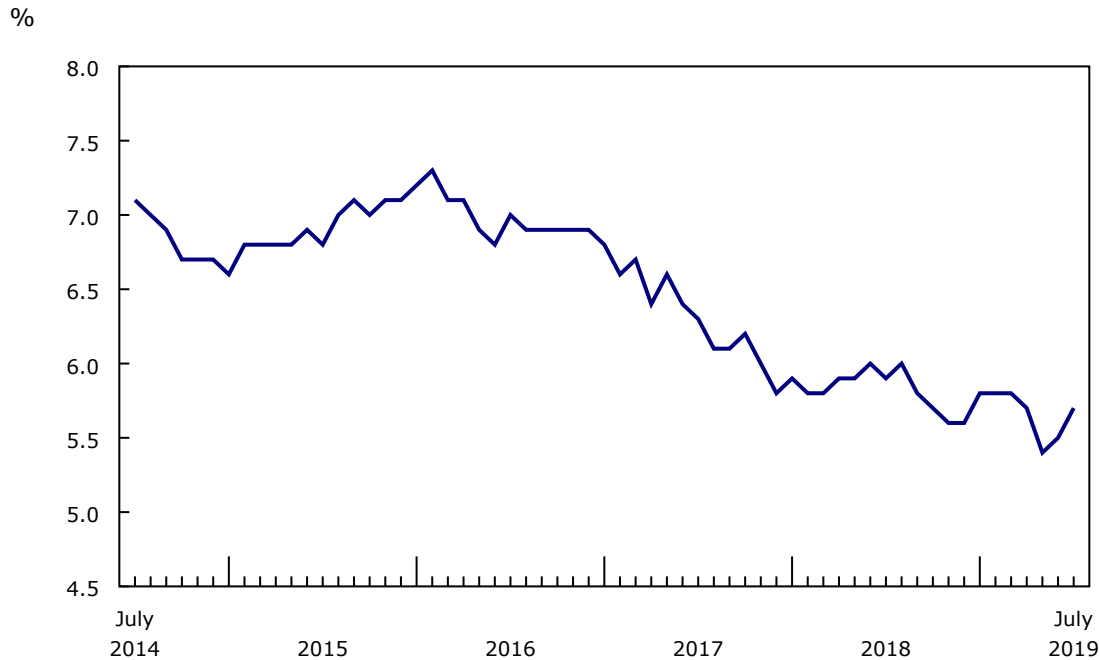


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Chart 2 Unemployment rate



Source(s): Table [14-10-0287-01](#) (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Highlights

While employment was little changed overall in July, it decreased in Alberta, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, and increased in Quebec and Prince Edward Island. Employment held steady in the other provinces.

There were fewer people working in wholesale and retail trade; transportation and warehousing; "other services"; and natural resources. In contrast, employment increased in construction and public administration.

The number of private sector employees fell in July, while self-employment rose.

Employment declined in July both for youth aged 15 to 24 and for women in the core working ages of 25 to 54, while it increased for core-aged men.

Provincial overview

Following an increase in June, employment in Alberta declined by 14,000 in July, all in full-time work. Employment decreased notably in accommodation and food services as well as in natural resources. The unemployment rate rose by 0.4 percentage points to 7.0%. Compared with July 2018, employment in the province was little changed.

In Nova Scotia, employment fell by 6,200 in July, driven by decreases in part-time work. The unemployment rate increased by 0.8 percentage points to 7.4%. On a year-over-year basis, employment in the province was up 8,400 (+1.9%).

Employment in New Brunswick decreased by 4,800 in July, pushing the unemployment rate up 0.7 percentage points to 8.5%. Employment in the province held steady compared with 12 months earlier.

Following two months of little change, employment in Quebec rose by 17,000 in July, with notable increases in manufacturing and construction. The unemployment rate was unchanged at 4.9% as more people participated in the labour market. Year over year, employment in Quebec increased by 96,000 (+2.3%).

Employment in Prince Edward Island increased by an estimated 1,000 in July, and the unemployment rate fell 0.9 percentage points to 8.4%. Compared with July 2018, employment in the province grew by 2,200 (+2.9%).

In Ontario, employment was little changed for the second consecutive month in July, as gains in full-time work were offset by losses in part-time work. The unemployment rate increased 0.3 percentage points to 5.7% as more people searched for work. Employment in Ontario was up 118,000 (+1.6%) from 12 months earlier.

Employment in British Columbia held steady for the second consecutive month in July. The unemployment rate was also little changed at 4.4%. On a year-over-year basis, employment in the province rose by 94,000 (+3.8%).

Industry overview

Employment in wholesale and retail trade declined for the second consecutive month, down by 21,000 in July. On a year-over-year basis, employment in this industry grew by 48,000 (+1.7%).

Following two months of increases, employment in transportation and warehousing fell by 15,000 in July. Most of the decline was in Ontario, British Columbia and Manitoba. Compared with July 2018, national employment in this industry rose by 54,000 (+5.5%).

Employment in the "other services" industry decreased by 11,000, the result of declines in Ontario. This industry includes services such as personal care and laundry services. On a year-over-year basis, employment in this industry was little changed.

In July, there were 8,700 fewer people employed in natural resources, with most of the decline in Alberta. On a year-over-year basis, employment in this industry decreased by 15,000 (-4.5%) at the national level.

In construction, employment grew by 25,000 in July, with notable increases in Quebec and Alberta. Compared with July 2018, employment in this industry was up 38,000 (+2.7%).

There were 9,200 more people working in public administration, driven by an increase in Ontario. On a year-over-year basis, overall employment in this industry grew by 45,000 (+4.7%), with most of the increase occurring in the first four months of 2019.

Number of private sector employees down in July, up year over year

The number of private-sector employees fell by 69,000 in July, with a notable decline in wholesale and retail trade. At the same time, the number of public-sector employees was little changed, while the number of self-employed workers increased by 28,000.

Compared with 12 months earlier, the number of private-sector employees grew by 290,000 (+2.4%). Over the same period, self-employment increased by 67,000 (+2.3%) and public-sector employment was virtually unchanged.

Employment down for youth and core-aged women, up for core-aged men

Among youth aged 15 to 24, employment fell by 19,000 in July, and their unemployment rate rose 0.7 percentage points to 11.4%. Year over year, youth employment grew by 34,000 (+1.4%).

For women in the core working ages of 25 to 54, employment declined by 18,000, pushing their unemployment rate up by 0.2 percentage points to 4.5%. At the same time, employment for core-aged men increased by 22,000, and their unemployment rate decreased by 0.2 percentage points to 4.9%. In the 12 months to July, employment in this age group rose by 69,000 (+1.2%) for women and by 112,000 (+1.8%) for men.

For people aged 55 and over, employment was little changed in July and was up 138,000 (+3.4%) from 12 months earlier. Their unemployment rate was 4.9% in July.

Summer employment for students

From May to August, the Labour Force Survey collects labour market data on youth aged 15 to 24 who were attending school full time in March and who intend to return to school full time in the fall. Published data are not seasonally adjusted; therefore, comparisons can only be made on a year-over-year basis.

Compared with 12 months earlier, employment among students aged 15 to 24 increased by 51,000 (+3.9%) in July, boosted by gains in part-time work. The overall employment increase for this group of students follows a decline of a similar magnitude in July 2018. Their unemployment rate was little changed at 13.3% in July 2019 as more students in this age group searched for work.

For students aged 20 to 24, both the employment level and the unemployment rate (7.1%) were little changed compared with July 2018. Their participation rate was 74.7%, the second lowest for the month of July since comparable data have been available.

Among students aged 17 to 19, employment rose by 66,000 compared with 12 months earlier, offsetting most of the decline recorded in July 2018. Their unemployment rate was little changed at 12.6% in July 2019 as more of them were participating in the labour market. Their participation rate increased by 4.8 percentage points to 72.9%.

For 15- and 16-year-old students, employment was little changed in the 12 months to July and the unemployment rate was 26.1%.

Canada–United States comparison

Adjusted to US concepts, the unemployment rate in Canada was 4.6% in July, compared with 3.7% in the United States. Compared with 12 months earlier, the unemployment rate declined by 0.2 percentage points in both Canada and the United States.

The labour force participation rate in Canada (adjusted to US concepts) was 65.5% in July, compared with 63.0% in the United States. On a year-over-year basis, the participation rate increased by 0.2 percentage points in Canada, while it was little changed in the United States.

The US-adjusted employment rate in Canada was 62.4% in July, compared with 60.7% in the United States. On a year-over-year basis, the employment rate rose by 0.3 percentage points in Canada and was little changed in the United States.

For more information on Canada–US comparisons, see "[Measuring Employment and Unemployment in Canada and the United States – A comparison.](#)"

Sustainable Development Goals

On January 1, 2016, the world officially began implementation of the [2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development](#)—the United Nations' transformative plan of action that addresses urgent global challenges over the next 15 years. The plan is based on 17 specific sustainable development goals.

The Labour Force Survey is an example of how Statistics Canada supports the reporting on the Global Goals for Sustainable Development. This release will be used in helping to measure the following goals:



Note to readers

The Labour Force Survey (LFS) estimates for July are for the week of July 14 to 20.

The LFS estimates are based on a sample and are therefore subject to sampling variability. As a result, monthly estimates will show more variability than trends observed over longer time periods. For more information, see ["Interpreting Monthly Changes in Employment from the Labour Force Survey."](#)

Estimates for smaller geographic areas or industries also have more variability. For an explanation of the sampling variability of estimates and how to use standard errors to assess this variability, consult the "Data quality" section of the publication Labour Force Information (71-001-X).

This analysis focuses on differences between estimates that are statistically significant at the 68% confidence level.

The LFS estimates are the first in a series of labour market indicators released by Statistics Canada, which includes indicators from programs such as the Survey of Employment, Payrolls and Hours (SEPH), Employment Insurance Statistics, and the Job Vacancy and Wage Survey. For more information on the conceptual differences between employment measures from the LFS and SEPH, refer to section 8 of the Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G).

The **employment rate** is the number of employed people as a percentage of the population aged 15 and older. The rate for a particular group (for example, youths aged 15 to 24) is the number employed in that group as a percentage of the population for that group.

The **unemployment rate** is the number of unemployed people as a percentage of the labour force (employed and unemployed).

The **participation rate** is the number of employed and unemployed people as a percentage of the population.

Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week at their main or only job.

Part-time employment consists of persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week at their main or only job.

Total hours worked refers to the number of hours actually worked at the main job by the respondent during the reference week, including paid and unpaid hours. These hours reflect temporary decreases or increases in work hours (for example, hours lost due to illness, vacation, holidays, or weather; or more hours worked due to overtime).

In general, month-to-month or year-to-year changes in the number of people employed in an age group reflect the net effect of two factors: (1) the number of people who changed employment status between reference periods; and (2) the number of employed people who entered or left the age group (including through aging, death or migration) between reference periods.

To align with priorities established by the Gender Results Framework, new indicators have been added to tables 14-10-0340-02, 14-10-0335-02, 14-10-0335-03 and 14-10-0327-03, detailing LFS characteristics by gender. These new indicators highlight the differences in employment characteristics between women and men, such as the wage gap by occupation, the proportion employed by occupation, and the proportion working full-time or part-time jobs.

Seasonal adjustment

Unless otherwise stated, this release presents seasonally adjusted estimates, which facilitate comparisons by removing the effects of seasonal variations. For more information on seasonal adjustment, see [Seasonally adjusted data – Frequently asked questions](#).

Chart 1 shows trend-cycle data on employment. These data represent a smoothed version of the seasonally adjusted time series, which provides information on longer-term movements, including changes in direction underlying the series. These data are available for the national and provincial employment series in table 14-10-0287-01 and for national employment by industry in table 14-10-0355-01. For more information, see the [StatCan Blog](#) and [Trend-cycle estimates – Frequently asked questions](#).

Next release

The next release of the LFS will be on September 6.

**Table 1
Labour force characteristics by age group and sex, seasonally adjusted**

	June 2019	July 2019	Standard error ¹	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
15 years and over, both sexes							
Population	30,706.5	30,761.9	...	55.4	444.7	0.2	1.5
Labour force	20,169.1	20,180.3	30.0	11.2	342.3	0.1	1.7
Employment	19,054.6	19,030.4	30.1	-24.2	353.0	-0.1	1.9
Full-time employment	15,470.1	15,458.5	42.3	-11.6	325.8	-0.1	2.2
Part-time employment	3,584.6	3,572.0	38.9	-12.6	27.3	-0.4	0.8
Unemployment	1,114.4	1,149.9	25.0	35.5	-10.7	3.2	-0.9
Participation rate	65.7	65.6	0.1	-0.1	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.7	0.1	0.2	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	62.1	61.9	0.1	-0.2	0.3	...	...
15 to 24 years, both sexes							
Population	4,375.9	4,381.4	...	5.5	28.1	0.1	0.6
Labour force	2,816.6	2,816.4	17.3	-0.2	49.3	0.0	1.8
Employment	2,514.4	2,495.3	16.4	-19.1	34.2	-0.8	1.4
Full-time employment	1,291.6	1,280.6	20.5	-11.0	5.5	-0.9	0.4
Part-time employment	1,222.7	1,214.7	21.6	-8.0	28.6	-0.7	2.4
Unemployment	302.2	321.1	14.2	18.9	15.1	6.3	4.9
Participation rate	64.4	64.3	0.4	-0.1	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	10.7	11.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	...	...
Employment rate	57.5	57.0	0.4	-0.5	0.5	...	...
25 years and over, both sexes							
Population	26,330.7	26,380.6	...	49.9	416.7	0.2	1.6
Labour force	17,352.5	17,364.0	24.7	11.5	293.1	0.1	1.7
Employment	16,540.3	16,535.2	25.2	-5.1	318.9	0.0	2.0
Full-time employment	14,178.4	14,177.9	36.7	-0.5	320.2	0.0	2.3
Part-time employment	2,361.9	2,357.3	32.4	-4.6	-1.3	-0.2	-0.1
Unemployment	812.2	828.8	20.4	16.6	-25.8	2.0	-3.0
Participation rate	65.9	65.8	0.1	-0.1	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	0.1	0.1	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	62.8	62.7	0.1	-0.1	0.2	...	...
25 years and over, men							
Population	12,892.2	12,917.4	...	25.2	212.3	0.2	1.7
Labour force	9,183.0	9,204.9	16.3	21.9	223.9	0.2	2.5
Employment	8,715.8	8,736.8	16.9	21.0	223.3	0.2	2.6
Full-time employment	7,953.2	7,951.3	23.4	-1.9	153.7	0.0	2.0
Part-time employment	762.6	785.6	19.5	23.0	69.7	3.0	9.7
Unemployment	467.2	468.1	14.8	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1
Participation rate	71.2	71.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	67.6	67.6	0.1	0.0	0.6	...	...
25 years and over, women							
Population	13,438.5	13,463.1	...	24.6	204.3	0.2	1.5
Labour force	8,169.5	8,159.0	17.2	-10.5	69.1	-0.1	0.9
Employment	7,824.5	7,798.3	17.3	-26.2	95.4	-0.3	1.2
Full-time employment	6,225.3	6,226.6	27.7	1.3	166.5	0.0	2.7
Part-time employment	1,599.3	1,571.8	26.0	-27.5	-70.9	-1.7	-4.3
Unemployment	345.0	360.7	13.8	15.7	-26.3	4.6	-6.8
Participation rate	60.8	60.6	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.4	0.2	0.2	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	58.2	57.9	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	...	...
25 to 54 years, both sexes							
Population	14,850.1	14,867.2	...	17.1	109.0	0.1	0.7
Labour force	12,975.0	12,985.3	23.2	10.3	156.0	0.1	1.2
Employment	12,368.4	12,372.1	24.5	3.7	181.1	0.0	1.5
Unemployment	606.6	613.2	18.4	6.6	-25.2	1.1	-3.9
Participation rate	87.4	87.3	0.2	-0.1	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	0.1	0.0	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	83.3	83.2	0.2	-0.1	0.6	...	...
25 to 54 years, men							
Population	7,398.4	7,407.4	...	9.0	59.9	0.1	0.8
Labour force	6,756.8	6,771.4	15.1	14.6	112.1	0.2	1.7
Employment	6,414.9	6,436.8	16.3	21.9	111.9	0.3	1.8
Unemployment	341.9	334.7	13.2	-7.2	0.2	-2.1	0.1
Participation rate	91.3	91.4	0.2	0.1	0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	4.9	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	86.7	86.9	0.2	0.2	0.8	...	...

Table 1 - continued
Labour force characteristics by age group and sex, seasonally adjusted

	June 2019	July 2019	Standard error ¹	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019
25 to 54 years, women							
Population	7,451.7	7,459.8	...	8.1	49.1	0.1	0.7
Labour force	6,218.2	6,213.9	16.7	-4.3	43.9	-0.1	0.7
Employment	5,953.6	5,935.3	17.4	-18.3	69.2	-0.3	1.2
Unemployment	264.7	278.6	12.6	13.9	-25.3	5.3	-8.3
Participation rate	83.4	83.3	0.2	-0.1	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.5	0.2	0.2	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	79.9	79.6	0.2	-0.3	0.4	...	...
55 years and over, both sexes							
Population	11,480.6	11,513.4	...	32.8	307.7	0.3	2.7
Labour force	4,377.5	4,378.6	20.0	1.1	137.0	0.0	3.2
Employment	4,171.8	4,163.1	20.2	-8.7	137.7	-0.2	3.4
Unemployment	205.6	215.5	10.3	9.9	-0.7	4.8	-0.3
Participation rate	38.1	38.0	0.2	-0.1	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.9	0.2	0.2	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	36.3	36.2	0.2	-0.1	0.3	...	...
55 years and over, men							
Population	5,493.8	5,510.0	...	16.2	152.4	0.3	2.8
Labour force	2,426.2	2,433.5	13.1	7.3	111.8	0.3	4.8
Employment	2,300.9	2,300.1	13.4	-0.8	111.5	0.0	5.1
Unemployment	125.3	133.4	7.7	8.1	0.3	6.5	0.2
Participation rate	44.2	44.2	0.2	0.0	0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.5	0.3	0.3	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	41.9	41.7	0.2	-0.2	0.8	...	...
55 years and over, women							
Population	5,986.8	6,003.4	...	16.6	155.3	0.3	2.7
Labour force	1,951.3	1,945.2	13.7	-6.1	25.3	-0.3	1.3
Employment	1,870.9	1,863.0	13.7	-7.9	26.2	-0.4	1.4
Unemployment	80.3	82.1	6.6	1.8	-1.0	2.2	-1.2
Participation rate	32.6	32.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.2	0.3	0.1	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	31.3	31.0	0.2	-0.3	-0.4	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Table 2
Employment by class of worker and industry, seasonally adjusted

	June 2019	July 2019	Standard error ¹	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019
	thousands			change in thousands		% change	
Class of worker							
Employees	16,161.3	16,109.5	36.8	-51.8	286.5	-0.3	1.8
Public sector employees	3,829.1	3,846.6	21.6	17.5	-3.3	0.5	-0.1
Private sector employees	12,332.2	12,262.9	37.4	-69.3	289.8	-0.6	2.4
Self-employed	2,893.3	2,921.0	26.9	27.7	66.6	1.0	2.3
Total employed, all industries	19,054.6	19,030.4	30.1	-24.2	353.0	-0.1	1.9
Goods-producing sector	3,960.1	3,962.2	16.9	2.1	43.3	0.1	1.1
Agriculture	288.7	285.1	5.5	-3.6	11.9	-1.2	4.4
Natural resources ²	337.6	328.9	5.2	-8.7	-15.4	-2.6	-4.5
Utilities	142.1	137.3	2.5	-4.8	-10.3	-3.4	-7.0
Construction	1,449.1	1,474.1	11.4	25.0	38.4	1.7	2.7
Manufacturing	1,742.6	1,736.7	10.9	-5.9	18.5	-0.3	1.1
Services-producing sector	15,094.5	15,068.2	28.9	-26.3	309.7	-0.2	2.1
Wholesale and retail trade	2,850.5	2,829.9	15.3	-20.6	47.8	-0.7	1.7
Transportation and warehousing	1,055.6	1,040.8	9.1	-14.8	53.9	-1.4	5.5
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1,193.7	1,199.1	9.0	5.4	18.7	0.5	1.6
Professional, scientific and technical services	1,550.2	1,553.6	12.0	3.4	77.0	0.2	5.2
Business, building and other support services	771.3	776.5	10.4	5.2	3.3	0.7	0.4
Educational services	1,363.4	1,359.6	10.9	-3.8	17.2	-0.3	1.3
Health care and social assistance	2,488.9	2,485.1	11.7	-3.8	78.7	-0.2	3.3
Information, culture and recreation	793.8	794.3	10.7	0.5	-7.9	0.1	-1.0
Accommodation and food services	1,193.8	1,197.3	11.9	3.5	-37.5	0.3	-3.0
Other services (except public administration)	826.4	815.8	8.3	-10.6	13.1	-1.3	1.6
Public administration	1,006.9	1,016.1	7.3	9.2	45.3	0.9	4.7

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

2. Also referred to as "Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction."

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Tables [14-10-0288-02](#) and [14-10-0355-02](#) (formerly CANSIM tables 282-0089 and 282-0088).

**Table 3
Labour force characteristics by province, seasonally adjusted**

	June 2019	July 2019	Standard error ¹	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Newfoundland and Labrador							
Population	440.4	440.1	...	-0.3	-3.4	-0.1	-0.8
Labour force	258.4	258.3	2.1	-0.1	-6.9	0.0	-2.6
Employment	224.1	225.2	2.1	1.1	-0.3	0.5	-0.1
Full-time employment	193.5	194.3	2.5	0.8	9.4	0.4	5.1
Part-time employment	30.5	31.0	2.0	0.5	-9.6	1.6	-23.6
Unemployment	34.3	33.0	1.9	-1.3	-6.7	-3.8	-16.9
Participation rate	58.7	58.7	0.5	0.0	-1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	13.3	12.8	0.7	-0.5	-2.2	...	...
Employment rate	50.9	51.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	...	...
Prince Edward Island							
Population	128.6	129.0	...	0.4	3.3	0.3	2.6
Labour force	85.4	85.7	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.4	1.9
Employment	77.5	78.5	0.7	1.0	2.2	1.3	2.9
Full-time employment	65.1	65.9	0.8	0.8	2.1	1.2	3.3
Part-time employment	12.4	12.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	2.4	2.4
Unemployment	7.9	7.2	0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-8.9	-8.9
Participation rate	66.4	66.4	0.5	0.0	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.3	8.4	0.7	-0.9	-1.0	...	...
Employment rate	60.3	60.9	0.5	0.6	0.2	...	...
Nova Scotia							
Population	806.1	807.4	...	1.3	8.7	0.2	1.1
Labour force	501.3	498.9	2.7	-2.4	5.7	-0.5	1.2
Employment	468.4	462.2	2.7	-6.2	8.4	-1.3	1.9
Full-time employment	378.7	377.5	3.5	-1.2	5.5	-0.3	1.5
Part-time employment	89.7	84.7	3.2	-5.0	2.9	-5.6	3.5
Unemployment	32.9	36.7	2.3	3.8	-2.6	11.6	-6.6
Participation rate	62.2	61.8	0.3	-0.4	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.6	7.4	0.4	0.8	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	58.1	57.2	0.3	-0.9	0.4	...	...
New Brunswick							
Population	630.9	631.7	...	0.8	4.1	0.1	0.7
Labour force	390.1	388.1	2.2	-2.0	5.1	-0.5	1.3
Employment	359.8	355.0	2.3	-4.8	1.5	-1.3	0.4
Full-time employment	306.4	299.1	2.8	-7.3	-2.1	-2.4	-0.7
Part-time employment	53.3	55.9	2.4	2.6	3.6	4.9	6.9
Unemployment	30.4	33.1	1.9	2.7	3.7	8.9	12.6
Participation rate	61.8	61.4	0.4	-0.4	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.8	8.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	...	...
Employment rate	57.0	56.2	0.4	-0.8	-0.1	...	...
Quebec							
Population	7,047.2	7,054.8	...	7.6	65.4	0.1	0.9
Labour force	4,553.4	4,569.1	15.7	15.7	69.1	0.3	1.5
Employment	4,329.7	4,346.3	15.5	16.6	95.9	0.4	2.3
Full-time employment	3,519.0	3,537.2	21.3	18.2	92.7	0.5	2.7
Part-time employment	810.7	809.1	19.5	-1.6	3.2	-0.2	0.4
Unemployment	223.8	222.8	13.0	-1.0	-26.8	-0.4	-10.7
Participation rate	64.6	64.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	0.3	0.0	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	61.4	61.6	0.2	0.2	0.8	...	...
Ontario							
Population	12,114.9	12,141.8	...	26.9	230.0	0.2	1.9
Labour force	7,859.0	7,868.5	20.4	9.5	147.7	0.1	1.9
Employment	7,431.0	7,420.3	20.4	-10.7	117.8	-0.1	1.6
Full-time employment	6,043.9	6,080.5	28.4	36.6	161.8	0.6	2.7
Part-time employment	1,387.2	1,339.8	26.3	-47.4	-44.0	-3.4	-3.2
Unemployment	427.9	448.2	16.9	20.3	29.9	4.7	7.1
Participation rate	64.9	64.8	0.2	-0.1	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	...	...
Employment rate	61.3	61.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	...	...
Manitoba							
Population	1,036.2	1,038.2	...	2.0	12.2	0.2	1.2
Labour force	688.7	689.7	2.8	1.0	2.5	0.1	0.4
Employment	649.6	649.5	2.8	-0.1	3.3	0.0	0.5
Full-time employment	524.3	519.0	3.9	-5.3	-5.0	-1.0	-1.0
Part-time employment	125.3	130.5	3.6	5.2	8.3	4.2	6.8
Unemployment	39.0	40.2	2.3	1.2	-0.7	3.1	-1.7
Participation rate	66.5	66.4	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	62.7	62.6	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	...	...

Table 3 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, seasonally adjusted

	June 2019	July 2019	Standard error ¹	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019
Saskatchewan							
Population	888.9	889.6	...	0.7	4.3	0.1	0.5
Labour force	613.4	613.0	2.5	-0.4	4.8	-0.1	0.8
Employment	581.9	579.7	2.5	-2.2	11.3	-0.4	2.0
Full-time employment	478.5	467.6	3.5	-10.9	1.6	-2.3	0.3
Part-time employment	103.3	112.1	3.2	8.8	9.7	8.5	9.5
Unemployment	31.5	33.3	2.2	1.8	-6.5	5.7	-16.3
Participation rate	69.0	68.9	0.3	-0.1	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.4	0.3	0.3	-1.1	...	...
Employment rate	65.5	65.2	0.3	-0.3	1.0	...	...
Alberta							
Population	3,521.8	3,528.8	...	7.0	55.8	0.2	1.6
Labour force	2,523.3	2,521.3	9.4	-2.0	28.9	-0.1	1.2
Employment	2,358.0	2,343.7	9.8	-14.3	19.2	-0.6	0.8
Full-time employment	1,948.7	1,918.5	13.9	-30.2	22.3	-1.5	1.2
Part-time employment	409.2	425.2	12.7	16.0	-3.1	3.9	-0.7
Unemployment	165.3	177.6	8.5	12.3	9.7	7.4	5.8
Participation rate	71.6	71.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.6	7.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	...	...
Employment rate	67.0	66.4	0.3	-0.6	-0.5	...	...
British Columbia							
Population	4,091.6	4,100.6	...	9.0	64.3	0.2	1.6
Labour force	2,696.1	2,687.6	10.7	-8.5	83.6	-0.3	3.2
Employment	2,574.7	2,569.9	10.7	-4.8	93.5	-0.2	3.8
Full-time employment	2,011.9	1,999.0	15.7	-12.9	37.6	-0.6	1.9
Part-time employment	562.8	570.9	14.6	8.1	55.9	1.4	10.9
Unemployment	121.4	117.6	8.4	-3.8	-10.0	-3.1	-7.8
Participation rate	65.9	65.5	0.3	-0.4	1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.4	0.3	-0.1	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	62.9	62.7	0.3	-0.2	1.3	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-03 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Table 4
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick)

	June 2019	July 2019	Standard error ¹	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Newfoundland and Labrador							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	440.4	440.1	...	-0.3	-3.4	-0.1	-0.8
Labour force	258.4	258.3	2.1	-0.1	-6.9	0.0	-2.6
Employment	224.1	225.2	2.1	1.1	-0.3	0.5	-0.1
Full-time employment	193.5	194.3	2.5	0.8	9.4	0.4	5.1
Unemployment	34.3	33.0	1.9	-1.3	-6.7	-3.8	-16.9
Participation rate	58.7	58.7	0.5	0.0	-1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	13.3	12.8	0.7	-0.5	-2.2	...	...
Employment rate	50.9	51.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	53.4	53.3	...	-0.1	-0.8	-0.2	-1.5
Labour force	33.1	33.0	1.0	-0.1	0.6	-0.3	1.9
Employment	25.9	26.8	0.9	0.9	-0.1	3.5	-0.4
Unemployment	7.2	6.2	0.9	-1.0	0.7	-13.9	12.7
Participation rate	62.0	61.9	1.9	-0.1	2.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	21.8	18.8	2.5	-3.0	1.8	...	...
Employment rate	48.5	50.3	1.6	1.8	0.6	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	188.1	187.9	...	-0.2	-1.6	-0.1	-0.8
Labour force	119.4	119.8	1.2	0.4	-1.2	0.3	-1.0
Employment	102.5	102.9	1.3	0.4	2.4	0.4	2.4
Unemployment	16.9	16.9	1.3	0.0	-3.6	0.0	-17.6
Participation rate	63.5	63.8	0.6	0.3	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	14.2	14.1	1.0	-0.1	-2.8	...	...
Employment rate	54.5	54.8	0.7	0.3	1.8	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	198.9	198.9	...	0.0	-1.0	0.0	-0.5
Labour force	105.9	105.5	1.1	-0.4	-6.3	-0.4	-5.6
Employment	95.7	95.5	1.1	-0.2	-2.6	-0.2	-2.7
Unemployment	10.2	10.0	1.0	-0.2	-3.7	-2.0	-27.0
Participation rate	53.2	53.0	0.5	-0.2	-2.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.6	9.5	0.9	-0.1	-2.8	...	...
Employment rate	48.1	48.0	0.5	-0.1	-1.1	...	...
Prince Edward Island							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	128.6	129.0	...	0.4	3.3	0.3	2.6
Labour force	85.4	85.7	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.4	1.9
Employment	77.5	78.5	0.7	1.0	2.2	1.3	2.9
Full-time employment	65.1	65.9	0.8	0.8	2.1	1.2	3.3
Unemployment	7.9	7.2	0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-8.9	-8.9
Participation rate	66.4	66.4	0.5	0.0	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.3	8.4	0.7	-0.9	-1.0	...	...
Employment rate	60.3	60.9	0.5	0.6	0.2	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	18.6	18.7	...	0.1	0.7	0.5	3.9
Labour force	12.7	12.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8
Employment	11.3	11.6	0.3	0.3	0.9	2.7	8.4
Unemployment	1.4	1.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.8	-21.4	-42.1
Participation rate	68.3	67.9	1.8	-0.4	-2.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.0	8.7	2.2	-2.3	-6.4	...	...
Employment rate	60.8	62.0	1.8	1.2	2.6	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	53.1	53.3	...	0.2	1.5	0.4	2.9
Labour force	37.9	37.7	0.3	-0.2	0.6	-0.5	1.6
Employment	33.5	33.9	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.2	2.1
Unemployment	4.4	3.8	0.4	-0.6	-0.1	-13.6	-2.6
Participation rate	71.4	70.7	0.7	-0.7	-0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.6	10.1	1.0	-1.5	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	63.1	63.6	0.8	0.5	-0.5	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	56.9	57.0	...	0.1	1.2	0.2	2.2
Labour force	34.8	35.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.4	2.6
Employment	32.7	33.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.2	2.5
Unemployment	2.1	2.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	4.8	4.8
Participation rate	61.2	61.9	0.6	0.7	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	57.5	58.1	0.7	0.6	0.2	...	...

Table 4 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick)

	June 2019	July 2019	Standard error ¹	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019
Nova Scotia							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	806.1	807.4	...	1.3	8.7	0.2	1.1
Labour force	501.3	498.9	2.7	-2.4	5.7	-0.5	1.2
Employment	468.4	462.2	2.7	-6.2	8.4	-1.3	1.9
Full-time employment	378.7	377.5	3.5	-1.2	5.5	-0.3	1.5
Unemployment	32.9	36.7	2.3	3.8	-2.6	11.6	-6.6
Participation rate	62.2	61.8	0.3	-0.4	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.6	7.4	0.4	0.8	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	58.1	57.2	0.3	-0.9	0.4	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	108.0	108.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Labour force	72.6	72.8	1.5	0.2	1.1	0.3	1.5
Employment	65.5	61.9	1.5	-3.6	0.9	-5.5	1.5
Unemployment	7.1	10.9	1.3	3.8	0.2	53.5	1.9
Participation rate	67.2	67.4	1.4	0.2	1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.8	15.0	1.7	5.2	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	60.6	57.3	1.4	-3.3	0.8	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	335.8	336.4	...	0.6	4.6	0.2	1.4
Labour force	219.0	216.7	1.5	-2.3	-1.8	-1.1	-0.8
Employment	202.0	200.9	1.6	-1.1	1.3	-0.5	0.7
Unemployment	16.9	15.7	1.4	-1.2	-3.2	-7.1	-16.9
Participation rate	65.2	64.4	0.4	-0.8	-1.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.7	7.2	0.6	-0.5	-1.4	...	...
Employment rate	60.2	59.7	0.5	-0.5	-0.5	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	362.3	363.0	...	0.7	4.1	0.2	1.1
Labour force	209.8	209.4	1.5	-0.4	6.4	-0.2	3.2
Employment	200.9	199.3	1.5	-1.6	6.1	-0.8	3.2
Unemployment	8.9	10.1	1.2	1.2	0.3	13.5	3.1
Participation rate	57.9	57.7	0.4	-0.2	1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.8	0.6	0.6	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	55.5	54.9	0.4	-0.6	1.1	...	...
New Brunswick							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	630.9	631.7	...	0.8	4.1	0.1	0.7
Labour force	390.1	388.1	2.2	-2.0	5.1	-0.5	1.3
Employment	359.8	355.0	2.3	-4.8	1.5	-1.3	0.4
Full-time employment	306.4	299.1	2.8	-7.3	-2.1	-2.4	-0.7
Unemployment	30.4	33.1	1.9	2.7	3.7	8.9	12.6
Participation rate	61.8	61.4	0.4	-0.4	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.8	8.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	...	...
Employment rate	57.0	56.2	0.4	-0.8	-0.1	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	80.0	80.1	...	0.1	-0.7	0.1	-0.9
Labour force	53.9	54.8	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.2
Employment	47.3	47.1	1.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.4	0.4
Unemployment	6.6	7.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	16.7	14.9
Participation rate	67.4	68.4	1.5	1.0	2.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.2	14.1	1.7	1.9	1.6	...	...
Employment rate	59.1	58.8	1.4	-0.3	0.8	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	267.1	267.5	...	0.4	2.6	0.1	1.0
Labour force	174.0	172.3	1.3	-1.7	1.8	-1.0	1.1
Employment	159.6	156.7	1.4	-2.9	0.3	-1.8	0.2
Unemployment	14.4	15.6	1.2	1.2	1.5	8.3	10.6
Participation rate	65.1	64.4	0.5	-0.7	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.3	9.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	...	...
Employment rate	59.8	58.6	0.5	-1.2	-0.4	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	283.8	284.1	...	0.3	2.1	0.1	0.7
Labour force	162.2	161.0	1.2	-1.2	2.2	-0.7	1.4
Employment	152.9	151.3	1.2	-1.6	1.1	-1.0	0.7
Unemployment	9.4	9.8	1.1	0.4	1.2	4.3	14.0
Participation rate	57.2	56.7	0.4	-0.5	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	53.9	53.3	0.4	-0.6	0.0	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-03 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Table 5
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia)

	June 2019	July 2019	Standard error ¹	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Quebec							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	7,047.2	7,054.8	...	7.6	65.4	0.1	0.9
Labour force	4,553.4	4,569.1	15.7	15.7	69.1	0.3	1.5
Employment	4,329.7	4,346.3	15.5	16.6	95.9	0.4	2.3
Full-time employment	3,519.0	3,537.2	21.3	18.2	92.7	0.5	2.7
Unemployment	223.8	222.8	13.0	-1.0	-26.8	-0.4	-10.7
Participation rate	64.6	64.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	0.3	0.0	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	61.4	61.6	0.2	0.2	0.8	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	896.0	895.3	...	-0.7	-6.4	-0.1	-0.7
Labour force	616.5	615.3	8.6	-1.2	4.6	-0.2	0.8
Employment	565.8	566.0	8.0	0.2	15.7	0.0	2.9
Unemployment	50.8	49.3	6.8	-1.5	-11.2	-3.0	-18.5
Participation rate	68.8	68.7	1.0	-0.1	1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.2	8.0	1.1	-0.2	-1.9	...	...
Employment rate	63.1	63.2	0.9	0.1	2.2	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	3,038.8	3,043.1	...	4.3	38.4	0.1	1.3
Labour force	2,096.3	2,097.1	9.0	0.8	38.9	0.0	1.9
Employment	1,984.7	1,994.0	9.3	9.3	43.7	0.5	2.2
Unemployment	111.6	103.1	8.3	-8.5	-4.7	-7.6	-4.4
Participation rate	69.0	68.9	0.3	-0.1	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	4.9	0.4	-0.4	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	65.3	65.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	3,112.5	3,116.4	...	3.9	33.4	0.1	1.1
Labour force	1,840.6	1,856.8	8.6	16.2	25.7	0.9	1.4
Employment	1,779.2	1,786.4	8.7	7.2	36.6	0.4	2.1
Unemployment	61.4	70.4	7.1	9.0	-10.9	14.7	-13.4
Participation rate	59.1	59.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.3	3.8	0.4	0.5	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	57.2	57.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	...	...
Ontario							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	12,114.9	12,141.8	...	26.9	230.0	0.2	1.9
Labour force	7,859.0	7,868.5	20.4	9.5	147.7	0.1	1.9
Employment	7,431.0	7,420.3	20.4	-10.7	117.8	-0.1	1.6
Full-time employment	6,043.9	6,080.5	28.4	36.6	161.8	0.6	2.7
Unemployment	427.9	448.2	16.9	20.3	29.9	4.7	7.1
Participation rate	64.9	64.8	0.2	-0.1	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	...	...
Employment rate	61.3	61.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	1,826.8	1,830.5	...	3.7	26.8	0.2	1.5
Labour force	1,118.0	1,112.1	12.3	-5.9	21.2	-0.5	1.9
Employment	983.4	968.8	11.6	-14.6	0.1	-1.5	0.0
Unemployment	134.6	143.3	10.3	8.7	21.1	6.5	17.3
Participation rate	61.2	60.8	0.7	-0.4	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.0	12.9	0.9	0.9	1.7	...	...
Employment rate	53.8	52.9	0.6	-0.9	-0.8	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	4,979.3	4,991.2	...	11.9	105.2	0.2	2.2
Labour force	3,534.6	3,558.6	10.6	24.0	122.1	0.7	3.6
Employment	3,375.9	3,396.0	10.8	20.1	107.7	0.6	3.3
Unemployment	158.8	162.6	9.4	3.8	14.3	2.4	9.6
Participation rate	71.0	71.3	0.2	0.3	1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	...	...
Employment rate	67.8	68.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	5,308.9	5,320.1	...	11.2	98.0	0.2	1.9
Labour force	3,206.4	3,197.8	11.6	-8.6	4.5	-0.3	0.1
Employment	3,071.8	3,055.5	11.8	-16.3	10.0	-0.5	0.3
Unemployment	134.6	142.4	9.4	7.8	-5.4	5.8	-3.7
Participation rate	60.4	60.1	0.2	-0.3	-1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.5	0.3	0.3	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	57.9	57.4	0.2	-0.5	-0.9	...	...

Table 5 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia)

	June 2019	July 2019	Standard error ¹	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019
Manitoba							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	1,036.2	1,038.2	...	2.0	12.2	0.2	1.2
Labour force	688.7	689.7	2.8	1.0	2.5	0.1	0.4
Employment	649.6	649.5	2.8	-0.1	3.3	0.0	0.5
Full-time employment	524.3	519.0	3.9	-5.3	-5.0	-1.0	-1.0
Unemployment	39.0	40.2	2.3	1.2	-0.7	3.1	-1.7
Participation rate	66.5	66.4	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	62.7	62.6	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	166.6	166.8	...	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.6
Labour force	109.3	110.2	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0
Employment	96.2	96.6	1.6	0.4	-1.5	0.4	-1.5
Unemployment	13.2	13.6	1.4	0.4	1.4	3.0	11.5
Participation rate	65.6	66.1	1.0	0.5	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.1	12.3	1.2	0.2	...	...	...
Employment rate	57.7	57.9	0.9	0.2	-1.3	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	427.3	428.2	...	0.9	5.9	0.2	1.4
Labour force	311.4	311.9	1.5	0.5	1.6	0.2	0.5
Employment	296.4	296.8	1.6	0.4	3.0	0.1	1.0
Unemployment	15.0	15.1	1.3	0.1	-1.4	0.7	-8.5
Participation rate	72.9	72.8	0.3	-0.1	-0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	0.4	0.0	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	69.4	69.3	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	442.3	443.1	...	0.8	5.1	0.2	1.2
Labour force	268.0	267.7	1.6	-0.3	1.0	-0.1	0.4
Employment	257.1	256.2	1.6	-0.9	1.8	-0.4	0.7
Unemployment	10.9	11.5	1.2	0.6	-0.8	5.5	-6.5
Participation rate	60.6	60.4	0.4	-0.2	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.3	0.4	0.2	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	58.1	57.8	0.4	-0.3	-0.3	...	...
Saskatchewan							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	888.9	889.6	...	0.7	4.3	0.1	0.5
Labour force	613.4	613.0	2.5	-0.4	4.8	-0.1	0.8
Employment	581.9	579.7	2.5	-2.2	11.3	-0.4	2.0
Full-time employment	478.5	467.6	3.5	-10.9	1.6	-2.3	0.3
Unemployment	31.5	33.3	2.2	1.8	-6.5	5.7	-16.3
Participation rate	69.0	68.9	0.3	-0.1	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.4	0.3	0.3	-1.1	...	...
Employment rate	65.5	65.2	0.3	-0.3	1.0	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	131.6	131.6	...	0.0	-1.0	0.0	-0.8
Labour force	84.8	85.6	1.5	0.8	-1.3	0.9	-1.5
Employment	75.8	74.7	1.3	-1.1	-0.3	-1.5	-0.4
Unemployment	9.0	10.8	1.2	1.8	-1.2	20.0	-10.0
Participation rate	64.4	65.0	1.1	0.6	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	10.6	12.6	1.3	2.0	-1.2	...	...
Employment rate	57.6	56.8	1.0	-0.8	0.2	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	379.2	379.6	...	0.4	2.8	0.1	0.7
Labour force	288.4	286.8	1.3	-1.6	3.3	-0.6	1.2
Employment	275.6	274.3	1.4	-1.3	5.9	-0.5	2.2
Unemployment	12.8	12.5	1.3	-0.3	-2.6	-2.3	-17.2
Participation rate	76.1	75.6	0.4	-0.5	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.4	0.4	0.0	-0.9	...	...
Employment rate	72.7	72.3	0.4	-0.4	1.1	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	378.1	378.4	...	0.3	2.6	0.1	0.7
Labour force	240.2	240.6	1.4	0.4	2.8	0.2	1.2
Employment	230.5	230.7	1.5	0.2	5.7	0.1	2.5
Unemployment	9.7	9.9	1.2	0.2	-2.9	2.1	-22.7
Participation rate	63.5	63.6	0.4	0.1	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.1	0.5	0.1	-1.3	...	...
Employment rate	61.0	61.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	...	...

Table 5 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia)

	June 2019	July 2019	Standard error ¹	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019
Alberta							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	3,521.8	3,528.8	...	7.0	55.8	0.2	1.6
Labour force	2,523.3	2,521.3	9.4	-2.0	28.9	-0.1	1.2
Employment	2,358.0	2,343.7	9.8	-14.3	19.2	-0.6	0.8
Full-time employment	1,948.7	1,918.5	13.9	-30.2	22.3	-1.5	1.2
Unemployment	165.3	177.6	8.5	12.3	9.7	7.4	5.8
Participation rate	71.6	71.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.6	7.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	...	...
Employment rate	67.0	66.4	0.3	-0.6	-0.5	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	506.5	507.3	...	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.2
Labour force	323.7	328.9	5.3	5.2	4.6	1.6	1.4
Employment	288.6	286.7	4.9	-1.9	2.3	-0.7	0.8
Unemployment	35.1	42.3	4.3	7.2	2.4	20.5	6.0
Participation rate	63.9	64.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	10.8	12.9	1.3	2.1	0.6	...	...
Employment rate	57.0	56.5	1.0	-0.5	0.3	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	1,511.7	1,514.5	...	2.8	23.1	0.2	1.5
Labour force	1,197.5	1,202.0	5.2	4.5	19.6	0.4	1.7
Employment	1,124.0	1,118.9	5.8	-5.1	6.7	-0.5	0.6
Unemployment	73.5	83.0	5.3	9.5	12.9	12.9	18.4
Participation rate	79.2	79.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.9	0.4	0.8	1.0	...	...
Employment rate	74.4	73.9	0.4	-0.5	-0.7	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	1,503.5	1,507.0	...	3.5	31.5	0.2	2.1
Labour force	1,002.1	990.4	5.7	-11.7	4.6	-1.2	0.5
Employment	945.4	938.1	5.9	-7.3	10.3	-0.8	1.1
Unemployment	56.7	52.3	4.9	-4.4	-5.7	-7.8	-9.8
Participation rate	66.7	65.7	0.4	-1.0	-1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.3	0.5	-0.4	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	62.9	62.2	0.4	-0.7	-0.7	...	...
British Columbia							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	4,091.6	4,100.6	...	9.0	64.3	0.2	1.6
Labour force	2,696.1	2,687.6	10.7	-8.5	83.6	-0.3	3.2
Employment	2,574.7	2,569.9	10.7	-4.8	93.5	-0.2	3.8
Full-time employment	2,011.9	1,999.0	15.7	-12.9	37.6	-0.6	1.9
Unemployment	121.4	117.6	8.4	-3.8	-10.0	-3.1	-7.8
Participation rate	65.9	65.5	0.3	-0.4	1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.4	0.3	-0.1	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	62.9	62.7	0.3	-0.2	1.3	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	588.4	589.7	...	1.3	7.2	0.2	1.2
Labour force	392.0	391.1	6.1	-0.9	17.4	-0.2	4.7
Employment	354.7	355.2	5.7	0.5	16.0	0.1	4.7
Unemployment	37.3	35.9	4.8	-1.4	1.4	-3.8	4.1
Participation rate	66.6	66.3	1.0	-0.3	2.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.5	9.2	1.2	-0.3	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	60.3	60.2	1.0	-0.1	2.0	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	1,711.8	1,715.7	...	3.9	29.8	0.2	1.8
Labour force	1,204.5	1,202.1	5.5	-2.4	38.9	-0.2	3.3
Employment	1,161.6	1,162.4	5.9	0.8	51.7	0.1	4.7
Unemployment	42.9	39.7	4.7	-3.2	-12.7	-7.5	-24.2
Participation rate	70.4	70.1	0.3	-0.3	1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.3	0.4	-0.3	-1.2	...	...
Employment rate	67.9	67.8	0.4	-0.1	1.9	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	1,791.4	1,795.2	...	3.8	27.4	0.2	1.5
Labour force	1,099.6	1,094.4	6.3	-5.2	27.3	-0.5	2.6
Employment	1,058.3	1,052.3	6.3	-6.0	25.8	-0.6	2.5
Unemployment	41.3	42.1	4.8	0.8	1.5	1.9	3.7
Participation rate	61.4	61.0	0.4	-0.4	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	59.1	58.6	0.4	-0.5	0.5	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-03 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Table 6
Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted

	June 2019	July 2019	Standard error ¹	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019
	thousands			change in thousands		% change	
Newfoundland and Labrador							
Total employed, all industries	224.1	225.2	2.1	1.1	-0.3	0.5	-0.1
Goods-producing sector	44.8	47.0	1.3	2.2	2.5	4.9	5.6
Agriculture	1.5	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	20.0	50.0
Natural resources ²	13.9	13.7	0.7	-0.2	1.1	-1.4	8.7
Utilities	2.7	2.7	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-6.9
Construction	18.8	19.9	0.9	1.1	0.5	5.9	2.6
Manufacturing	7.9	8.8	0.7	0.9	0.4	11.4	4.8
Services-producing sector	179.3	178.3	1.8	-1.0	-2.6	-0.6	-1.4
Wholesale and retail trade	34.6	34.1	0.9	-0.5	-2.5	-1.4	-6.8
Transportation and warehousing	12.6	12.0	0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-4.8	-4.8
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	6.9	7.3	0.4	0.4	-0.6	5.8	-7.6
Professional, scientific and technical services	8.9	9.5	0.5	0.6	-0.6	6.7	-5.9
Business, building and other support services	8.0	7.4	0.6	-0.6	1.7	-7.5	29.8
Educational services	16.2	15.8	0.6	-0.4	-1.4	-2.5	-8.1
Health care and social assistance	39.6	38.6	0.8	-1.0	-1.5	-2.5	-3.7
Information, culture and recreation	7.6	7.7	0.5	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.0
Accommodation and food services	16.9	17.2	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.8	6.2
Other services (except public administration)	9.6	10.8	0.5	1.2	1.1	12.5	11.3
Public administration	18.6	17.8	0.6	-0.8	0.7	-4.3	4.1
Prince Edward Island							
Total employed, all industries	77.5	78.5	0.7	1.0	2.2	1.3	2.9
Goods-producing sector	20.4	20.4	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	5.7
Agriculture	4.3	4.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	7.0	15.0
Natural resources ²	2.6	2.5	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-3.8	-7.4
Utilities	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction	6.4	6.2	0.2	-0.2	0.5	-3.1	8.8
Manufacturing	6.8	6.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5
Services-producing sector	57.1	58.2	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.1
Wholesale and retail trade	10.8	10.9	0.3	0.1	-0.3	0.9	-2.7
Transportation and warehousing	2.6	2.9	0.1	0.3	0.2	11.5	7.4
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.9	2.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Professional, scientific and technical services	3.5	3.4	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-2.9	0.0
Business, building and other support services	2.2	2.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	13.6	25.0
Educational services	5.7	5.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.8
Health care and social assistance	11.3	11.1	0.2	-0.2	1.0	-1.8	9.9
Information, culture and recreation	2.1	2.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.9	-4.8	-31.0
Accommodation and food services	5.3	5.7	0.3	0.4	-0.7	7.5	-10.9
Other services (except public administration)	3.2	3.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-3.1	-3.1
Public administration	7.6	7.9	0.2	0.3	1.3	3.9	19.7
Nova Scotia							
Total employed, all industries	468.4	462.2	2.7	-6.2	8.4	-1.3	1.9
Goods-producing sector	83.9	83.6	1.6	-0.3	1.5	-0.4	1.8
Agriculture	6.0	5.7	0.6	-0.3	0.5	-5.0	9.6
Natural resources ²	11.6	10.6	0.8	-1.0	2.6	-8.6	32.5
Utilities	3.6	3.8	0.2	0.2	-0.1	5.6	-2.6
Construction	32.9	33.3	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.8
Manufacturing	29.8	30.2	0.9	0.4	-2.2	1.3	-6.8
Services-producing sector	384.6	378.6	2.6	-6.0	6.9	-1.6	1.9
Wholesale and retail trade	81.7	80.1	1.4	-1.6	-0.6	-2.0	-0.7
Transportation and warehousing	19.8	19.6	0.6	-0.2	1.0	-1.0	5.4
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	21.0	20.9	0.6	-0.1	-0.7	-0.5	-3.2
Professional, scientific and technical services	28.1	28.2	0.8	0.1	-1.5	0.4	-5.1
Business, building and other support services	18.1	16.3	0.8	-1.8	-1.4	-9.9	-7.9
Educational services	38.2	35.8	0.9	-2.4	-0.5	-6.3	-1.4
Health care and social assistance	74.6	74.9	1.2	0.3	7.8	0.4	11.6
Information, culture and recreation	21.0	19.3	0.9	-1.7	0.5	-8.1	2.7
Accommodation and food services	35.6	36.0	1.2	0.4	3.5	1.1	10.8
Other services (except public administration)	17.5	18.2	0.7	0.7	-1.1	4.0	-5.7
Public administration	28.9	29.3	0.8	0.4	-0.1	1.4	-0.3

Table 6 - continued
Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted

	June 2019	July 2019	Standard error ¹	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019
New Brunswick							
Total employed, all industries	359.8	355.0	2.3	-4.8	1.5	-1.3	0.4
Goods-producing sector	76.2	75.3	1.5	-0.9	3.4	-1.2	4.7
Agriculture	5.7	6.3	0.5	0.6	0.1	10.5	1.6
Natural resources ²	10.8	10.5	0.7	-0.3	0.8	-2.8	8.2
Utilities	3.4	3.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	5.9	16.1
Construction	24.8	24.7	0.9	-0.1	2.9	-0.4	13.3
Manufacturing	31.4	30.2	0.9	-1.2	-0.9	-3.8	-2.9
Services-producing sector	283.6	279.8	2.0	-3.8	-1.8	-1.3	-0.6
Wholesale and retail trade	54.1	51.9	1.1	-2.2	-0.9	-4.1	-1.7
Transportation and warehousing	17.7	17.4	0.5	-0.3	-1.2	-1.7	-6.5
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	16.0	16.9	0.5	0.9	-0.5	5.6	-2.9
Professional, scientific and technical services	17.7	18.0	0.5	0.3	1.6	1.7	9.8
Business, building and other support services	15.9	15.4	0.7	-0.5	-1.5	-3.1	-8.9
Educational services	25.9	27.0	0.7	1.1	1.4	4.2	5.5
Health care and social assistance	61.5	61.6	0.9	0.1	2.8	0.2	4.8
Information, culture and recreation	13.1	12.2	0.6	-0.9	1.6	-6.9	15.1
Accommodation and food services	21.4	21.4	0.9	0.0	-2.5	0.0	-10.5
Other services (except public administration)	14.7	13.5	0.6	-1.2	-1.5	-8.2	-10.0
Public administration	25.5	24.5	0.6	-1.0	-1.0	-3.9	-3.9
Quebec							
Total employed, all industries	4,329.7	4,346.3	15.5	16.6	95.9	0.4	2.3
Goods-producing sector	878.5	895.6	8.5	17.1	38.6	1.9	4.5
Agriculture	56.7	52.3	2.8	-4.4	-5.5	-7.8	-9.5
Natural resources ²	42.3	43.3	2.4	1.0	4.4	2.4	11.3
Utilities	26.2	24.9	1.2	-1.3	-3.1	-5.0	-11.1
Construction	259.9	270.4	5.5	10.5	22.5	4.0	9.1
Manufacturing	493.3	504.7	5.7	11.4	20.2	2.3	4.2
Services-producing sector	3,451.2	3,450.7	15.0	-0.5	57.4	0.0	1.7
Wholesale and retail trade	666.6	661.9	8.0	-4.7	9.7	-0.7	1.5
Transportation and warehousing	237.6	239.6	4.4	2.0	27.9	0.8	13.2
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	239.6	237.1	4.4	-2.5	-6.5	-1.0	-2.7
Professional, scientific and technical services	346.2	347.2	5.9	1.0	18.7	0.3	5.7
Business, building and other support services	182.2	180.5	5.3	-1.7	-15.0	-0.9	-7.7
Educational services	307.2	303.3	5.6	-3.9	-6.1	-1.3	-2.0
Health care and social assistance	607.3	603.9	6.6	-3.4	17.5	-0.6	3.0
Information, culture and recreation	180.6	184.3	5.8	3.7	6.5	2.0	3.7
Accommodation and food services	249.4	257.7	6.0	8.3	-10.0	3.3	-3.7
Other services (except public administration)	182.5	180.8	3.8	-1.7	6.4	-0.9	3.7
Public administration	251.9	254.4	4.1	2.5	8.2	1.0	3.3
Ontario							
Total employed, all industries	7,431.0	7,420.3	20.4	-10.7	117.8	-0.1	1.6
Goods-producing sector	1,471.4	1,463.2	10.6	-8.2	8.3	-0.6	0.6
Agriculture	74.1	74.3	2.8	0.2	6.7	0.3	9.9
Natural resources ²	31.9	32.6	1.6	0.7	-4.7	2.2	-12.6
Utilities	56.8	54.5	1.6	-2.3	-3.7	-4.0	-6.4
Construction	535.0	539.2	7.0	4.2	11.4	0.8	2.2
Manufacturing	773.5	762.6	7.6	-10.9	-1.5	-1.4	-0.2
Services-producing sector	5,959.7	5,957.1	20.0	-2.6	109.5	0.0	1.9
Wholesale and retail trade	1,087.8	1,083.4	10.2	-4.4	5.8	-0.4	0.5
Transportation and warehousing	411.9	405.2	6.4	-6.7	21.0	-1.6	5.5
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	577.4	582.1	6.6	4.7	10.4	0.8	1.8
Professional, scientific and technical services	683.7	687.1	8.4	3.4	38.7	0.5	6.0
Business, building and other support services	308.0	316.2	7.3	8.2	-1.5	2.7	-0.5
Educational services	544.9	537.0	7.3	-7.9	5.2	-1.4	1.0
Health care and social assistance	900.9	904.0	7.4	3.1	46.3	0.3	5.4
Information, culture and recreation	311.4	312.4	7.3	1.0	-14.0	0.3	-4.3
Accommodation and food services	453.4	451.8	8.0	-1.6	-21.8	-0.4	-4.6
Other services (except public administration)	306.3	293.6	5.7	-12.7	1.3	-4.1	0.4
Public administration	373.9	384.3	4.9	10.4	18.0	2.8	4.9

Table 6 - continued
Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted

	June 2019	July 2019	Standard error ¹	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019
Manitoba							
Total employed, all industries	649.6	649.5	2.8	-0.1	3.3	0.0	0.5
Goods-producing sector	152.4	150.5	1.7	-1.9	4.4	-1.2	3.0
Agriculture	26.0	25.1	0.9	-0.9	0.5	-3.5	2.0
Natural resources ²	5.0	5.3	0.4	0.3	-0.9	6.0	-14.5
Utilities	6.4	6.4	0.2	0.0	-0.7	0.0	-9.9
Construction	49.6	50.5	1.1	0.9	4.7	1.8	10.3
Manufacturing	65.3	63.2	1.0	-2.1	0.8	-3.2	1.3
Services-producing sector	497.3	499.0	2.7	1.7	-1.1	0.3	-0.2
Wholesale and retail trade	88.1	88.6	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9
Transportation and warehousing	43.3	41.2	0.9	-2.1	1.2	-4.8	3.0
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	33.5	34.3	0.7	0.8	-1.7	2.4	-4.7
Professional, scientific and technical services	28.9	29.0	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.3	2.1
Business, building and other support services	22.3	23.7	0.8	1.4	3.2	6.3	15.6
Educational services	51.9	53.3	1.1	1.4	3.2	2.7	6.4
Health care and social assistance	101.8	100.7	1.3	-1.1	-4.4	-1.1	-4.2
Information, culture and recreation	22.6	23.2	0.9	0.6	-0.6	2.7	-2.5
Accommodation and food services	42.1	41.6	1.1	-0.5	-1.7	-1.2	-3.9
Other services (except public administration)	27.4	27.5	0.7	0.1	-3.1	0.4	-10.1
Public administration	35.4	35.9	0.8	0.5	1.6	1.4	4.7
Saskatchewan							
Total employed, all industries	581.9	579.7	2.5	-2.2	11.3	-0.4	2.0
Goods-producing sector	145.7	146.4	1.7	0.7	1.5	0.5	1.0
Agriculture	38.7	39.7	1.0	1.0	3.4	2.6	9.4
Natural resources ²	23.4	23.2	0.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.9	-0.9
Utilities	6.6	5.8	0.3	-0.8	-1.3	-12.1	-18.3
Construction	46.1	47.1	1.1	1.0	-3.1	2.2	-6.2
Manufacturing	31.0	30.6	0.6	-0.4	2.7	-1.3	9.7
Services-producing sector	436.1	433.3	2.3	-2.8	9.8	-0.6	2.3
Wholesale and retail trade	88.5	87.8	1.2	-0.7	-2.9	-0.8	-3.2
Transportation and warehousing	25.7	26.3	0.8	0.6	-0.2	2.3	-0.8
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	29.4	29.1	0.6	-0.3	-0.1	-1.0	-0.3
Professional, scientific and technical services	28.8	28.6	0.7	-0.2	2.3	-0.7	8.7
Business, building and other support services	16.4	14.8	0.6	-1.6	-0.1	-9.8	-0.7
Educational services	44.0	41.3	0.9	-2.7	-1.0	-6.1	-2.4
Health care and social assistance	80.3	81.1	1.0	0.8	2.7	1.0	3.4
Information, culture and recreation	21.9	21.3	0.7	-0.6	1.5	-2.7	7.6
Accommodation and food services	41.9	42.8	1.0	0.9	5.9	2.1	16.0
Other services (except public administration)	27.7	28.3	0.7	0.6	1.5	2.2	5.6
Public administration	31.6	32.0	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.3
Alberta							
Total employed, all industries	2,358.0	2,343.7	9.8	-14.3	19.2	-0.6	0.8
Goods-producing sector	598.5	595.6	6.4	-2.9	-5.7	-0.5	-0.9
Agriculture	51.1	50.7	2.5	-0.4	1.7	-0.8	3.5
Natural resources ²	151.5	144.3	3.3	-7.2	-11.8	-4.8	-7.6
Utilities	23.9	24.1	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.8	3.4
Construction	237.5	242.1	4.6	4.6	-2.2	1.9	-0.9
Manufacturing	134.6	134.5	3.0	-0.1	5.9	-0.1	4.6
Services-producing sector	1,759.4	1,748.1	9.1	-11.3	24.9	-0.6	1.4
Wholesale and retail trade	342.5	340.0	4.7	-2.5	4.1	-0.7	1.2
Transportation and warehousing	141.8	140.0	2.9	-1.8	1.4	-1.3	1.0
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	105.8	107.2	2.3	1.4	5.1	1.3	5.0
Professional, scientific and technical services	181.3	185.4	3.7	4.1	8.3	2.3	4.7
Business, building and other support services	83.2	84.4	3.0	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.0
Educational services	157.4	157.7	3.4	0.3	-1.4	0.2	-0.9
Health care and social assistance	293.1	290.6	3.8	-2.5	13.6	-0.9	4.9
Information, culture and recreation	71.8	74.3	2.7	2.5	-5.1	3.5	-6.4
Accommodation and food services	147.7	136.7	3.7	-11.0	-9.6	-7.4	-6.6
Other services (except public administration)	118.9	118.2	3.1	-0.7	3.5	-0.6	3.1
Public administration	115.8	113.6	2.4	-2.2	4.1	-1.9	3.7

Table 6
Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted

	June 2019	July 2019	Standard error ¹	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019
British Columbia							
Total employed, all industries	2,574.7	2,569.9	10.7	-4.8	93.5	-0.2	3.8
Goods-producing sector	490.1	483.1	6.1	-7.0	-8.9	-1.4	-1.8
Agriculture	24.6	24.9	2.2	0.3	3.4	1.2	15.8
Natural resources ²	44.8	42.3	2.1	-2.5	-7.1	-5.6	-14.4
Utilities	13.0	11.4	0.9	-1.6	-2.4	-12.3	-17.4
Construction	238.4	239.3	4.6	0.9	4.7	0.4	2.0
Manufacturing	169.3	165.1	3.7	-4.2	-7.7	-2.5	-4.5
Services-producing sector	2,084.5	2,086.9	10.4	2.4	102.5	0.1	5.2
Wholesale and retail trade	396.9	395.0	5.5	-1.9	33.1	-0.5	9.1
Transportation and warehousing	141.3	136.8	3.3	-4.5	3.6	-3.2	2.7
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	162.0	162.3	3.4	0.3	13.4	0.2	9.0
Professional, scientific and technical services	222.9	218.3	4.4	-4.6	7.9	-2.1	3.8
Business, building and other support services	114.5	114.1	3.5	-0.4	14.7	-0.3	14.8
Educational services	173.3	184.2	3.9	10.9	16.2	6.3	9.6
Health care and social assistance	319.9	317.1	4.1	-2.8	-6.4	-0.9	-2.0
Information, culture and recreation	140.0	137.8	3.9	-2.2	3.8	-1.6	2.8
Accommodation and food services	180.1	185.4	4.5	5.3	-0.6	2.9	-0.3
Other services (except public administration)	118.1	121.3	3.0	3.2	6.6	2.7	5.8
Public administration	115.7	114.7	2.3	-1.0	10.3	-0.9	9.9

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

2. Also referred to as "Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction."

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0355-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0088).

Table 7
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	June 2019	July 2019	Standard error ¹	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador							
Population	186.0	186.0	...	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
Labour force	125.2	124.0	0.9	-1.2	2.1	-1.0	1.7
Employment	115.1	114.4	1.0	-0.7	3.4	-0.6	3.1
Unemployment	10.1	9.5	0.5	-0.6	-1.4	-5.9	-12.8
Participation rate	67.3	66.7	0.5	-0.6	1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.1	7.7	0.4	-0.4	-1.2	...	...
Employment rate	61.9	61.5	0.5	-0.4	1.7	...	...
Halifax, Nova Scotia							
Population	372.4	373.2	...	0.8	7.9	0.2	2.2
Labour force	256.3	257.8	1.4	1.5	8.3	0.6	3.3
Employment	243.0	244.4	1.4	1.4	11.0	0.6	4.7
Unemployment	13.3	13.4	0.7	0.1	-2.7	0.8	-16.8
Participation rate	68.8	69.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.2	0.3	0.0	-1.3	...	...
Employment rate	65.3	65.5	0.4	0.2	1.6	...	...
Moncton, New Brunswick							
Population	131.0	131.3	...	0.3	2.2	0.2	1.7
Labour force	87.9	87.1	0.9	-0.8	2.0	-0.9	2.4
Employment	82.5	82.1	0.9	-0.4	2.5	-0.5	3.1
Unemployment	5.3	5.0	0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-5.7	-7.4
Participation rate	67.1	66.3	0.7	-0.8	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.7	0.4	-0.3	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	63.0	62.5	0.7	-0.5	0.8	...	...
Saint John, New Brunswick							
Population	106.8	106.9	...	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.8
Labour force	70.5	71.0	0.8	0.5	4.6	0.7	6.9
Employment	66.4	66.2	0.8	-0.2	3.4	-0.3	5.4
Unemployment	4.1	4.8	0.4	0.7	1.2	17.1	33.3
Participation rate	66.0	66.4	0.7	0.4	3.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.8	0.5	1.0	1.4	...	...
Employment rate	62.2	61.9	0.7	-0.3	2.7	...	...
Saguenay, Quebec							
Population	133.8	133.8	...	0.0	-0.6	0.0	-0.4
Labour force	80.2	80.9	0.9	0.7	1.7	0.9	2.1
Employment	76.5	76.6	0.9	0.1	2.7	0.1	3.7
Unemployment	3.7	4.3	0.3	0.6	-1.0	16.2	-18.9
Participation rate	59.9	60.5	0.7	0.6	1.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.6	5.3	0.4	0.7	-1.4	...	...
Employment rate	57.2	57.2	0.7	0.0	2.2	...	...
Québec, Quebec							
Population	686.8	687.2	...	0.4	3.7	0.1	0.5
Labour force	483.3	480.8	3.4	-2.5	7.5	-0.5	1.6
Employment	471.6	469.7	3.4	-1.9	14.6	-0.4	3.2
Unemployment	11.8	11.1	1.3	-0.7	-7.1	-5.9	-39.0
Participation rate	70.4	70.0	0.5	-0.4	0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	2.4	2.3	0.3	-0.1	-1.5	...	...
Employment rate	68.7	68.3	0.5	-0.4	1.7	...	...
Sherbrooke, Quebec							
Population	187.4	187.6	...	0.2	2.5	0.1	1.4
Labour force	119.2	118.7	1.1	-0.5	0.4	-0.4	0.3
Employment	114.7	113.6	1.1	-1.1	0.3	-1.0	0.3
Unemployment	4.5	5.1	0.4	0.6	0.1	13.3	2.0
Participation rate	63.6	63.3	0.6	-0.3	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.8	4.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	61.2	60.6	0.6	-0.6	-0.6	...	...
Trois-Rivières, Quebec							
Population	135.0	135.1	...	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.5
Labour force	82.2	81.5	0.9	-0.7	0.4	-0.9	0.5
Employment	77.5	76.9	0.9	-0.6	-0.3	-0.8	-0.4
Unemployment	4.7	4.6	0.3	-0.1	0.7	-2.1	17.9
Participation rate	60.9	60.3	0.7	-0.6	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.6	0.4	-0.1	0.8	...	...
Employment rate	57.4	56.9	0.7	-0.5	-0.5	...	...
Montréal, Quebec							
Population	3,504.8	3,509.3	...	4.5	51.3	0.1	1.5
Labour force	2,322.7	2,324.9	8.3	2.2	-3.6	0.1	-0.2
Employment	2,194.4	2,189.4	8.5	-5.0	2.5	-0.2	0.1
Unemployment	128.3	135.5	4.8	7.2	-6.1	5.6	-4.3
Participation rate	66.3	66.2	0.2	-0.1	-1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.8	0.2	0.3	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	62.6	62.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.8	...	...

Table 7 - continued
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	June 2019	July 2019	Standard error ¹	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019
Ottawa–Gatineau, Ontario/Quebec							
Population	1,168.3	1,170.6	...	2.3	23.4	0.2	2.0
Labour force	794.4	802.6	4.5	8.2	27.3	1.0	3.5
Employment	751.7	764.0	4.4	12.3	23.5	1.6	3.2
Unemployment	42.7	38.6	1.9	-4.1	3.8	-9.6	10.9
Participation rate	68.0	68.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	4.8	0.2	-0.6	0.3	...	...
Employment rate	64.3	65.3	0.4	1.0	0.8	...	...
Ottawa–Gatineau, Quebec part, Ontario/Quebec							
Population	280.9	281.2	...	0.3	3.1	0.1	1.1
Labour force	191.6	191.5	1.5	-0.1	2.1	-0.1	1.1
Employment	182.6	183.4	1.6	0.8	3.0	0.4	1.7
Unemployment	9.0	8.1	0.6	-0.9	-1.0	-10.0	-11.0
Participation rate	68.2	68.1	0.5	-0.1	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.2	0.3	-0.5	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	65.0	65.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	...	...
Ottawa–Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec							
Population	887.4	889.4	...	2.0	20.3	0.2	2.3
Labour force	602.8	611.1	4.3	8.3	25.3	1.4	4.3
Employment	569.1	580.6	4.2	11.5	20.5	2.0	3.7
Unemployment	33.7	30.5	1.8	-3.2	4.8	-9.5	18.7
Participation rate	67.9	68.7	0.5	0.8	1.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.0	0.3	-0.6	0.6	...	...
Employment rate	64.1	65.3	0.5	1.2	0.9	...	...
Kingston, Ontario							
Population	145.6	145.9	...	0.3	2.4	0.2	1.7
Labour force	94.0	93.2	0.8	-0.8	1.9	-0.9	2.1
Employment	89.7	88.7	0.8	-1.0	2.8	-1.1	3.3
Unemployment	4.3	4.5	0.3	0.2	-0.9	4.7	-16.7
Participation rate	64.6	63.9	0.6	-0.7	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.8	0.3	0.2	-1.1	...	...
Employment rate	61.6	60.8	0.5	-0.8	0.9	...	...
Peterborough, Ontario							
Population	107.3	107.5	...	0.2	1.5	0.2	1.4
Labour force	66.2	65.9	1.3	-0.3	1.1	-0.5	1.7
Employment	62.6	62.6	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
Unemployment	3.5	3.3	0.5	-0.2	0.8	-5.7	32.0
Participation rate	61.7	61.3	1.2	-0.4	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.0	0.7	-0.3	1.1	...	...
Employment rate	58.3	58.2	1.1	-0.1	-0.6	...	...
Oshawa, Ontario							
Population	344.9	345.5	...	0.6	6.6	0.2	1.9
Labour force	236.0	234.9	1.9	-1.1	-2.1	-0.5	-0.9
Employment	224.0	222.6	1.9	-1.4	-3.7	-0.6	-1.6
Unemployment	12.0	12.3	0.9	0.3	1.6	2.5	15.0
Participation rate	68.4	68.0	0.6	-0.4	-1.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	64.9	64.4	0.6	-0.5	-2.4	...	...
Toronto, Ontario							
Population	5,543.7	5,556.7	...	13.0	137.5	0.2	2.5
Labour force	3,683.8	3,693.0	11.1	9.2	113.8	0.2	3.2
Employment	3,466.0	3,482.7	11.3	16.7	119.9	0.5	3.6
Unemployment	217.8	210.3	6.1	-7.5	-6.1	-3.4	-2.8
Participation rate	66.5	66.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.7	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	62.5	62.7	0.2	0.2	0.6	...	...
Hamilton, Ontario							
Population	677.1	678.1	...	1.0	9.7	0.1	1.5
Labour force	436.3	436.3	3.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2
Employment	415.5	414.9	3.5	-0.6	0.2	-0.1	0.0
Unemployment	20.8	21.4	1.3	0.6	0.8	2.9	3.9
Participation rate	64.4	64.3	0.5	-0.1	-0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.9	0.3	0.1	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	61.4	61.2	0.5	-0.2	-0.8	...	...
St. Catharines–Niagara, Ontario							
Population	356.6	357.1	...	0.5	4.8	0.1	1.4
Labour force	207.1	207.0	2.4	-0.1	-10.2	0.0	-4.7
Employment	195.3	195.3	2.4	0.0	-6.4	0.0	-3.2
Unemployment	11.8	11.7	0.9	-0.1	-3.7	-0.8	-24.0
Participation rate	58.1	58.0	0.7	-0.1	-3.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.7	0.4	0.0	-1.4	...	...
Employment rate	54.8	54.7	0.7	-0.1	-2.6	...	...

Table 7 - continued
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	June 2019	July 2019	Standard error ¹	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019
Kitchener–Cambridge–Waterloo, Ontario							
Population	447.3	448.2	...	0.9	8.7	0.2	2.0
Labour force	321.6	318.2	2.4	-3.4	7.6	-1.1	2.4
Employment	306.2	300.6	2.4	-5.6	7.5	-1.8	2.6
Unemployment	15.5	17.5	1.0	2.0	0.0	12.9	0.0
Participation rate	71.9	71.0	0.6	-0.9	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.8	5.5	0.3	0.7	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	68.5	67.1	0.5	-1.4	0.4	...	...
Brantford, Ontario							
Population	117.9	118.1	...	0.2	1.8	0.2	1.5
Labour force	84.6	85.0	0.9	0.4	12.7	0.5	17.6
Employment	80.6	81.2	0.9	0.6	12.7	0.7	18.5
Unemployment	4.0	3.8	0.4	-0.2	0.0	-5.0	0.0
Participation rate	71.8	72.0	0.8	0.2	9.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.5	0.5	-0.2	-0.8	...	...
Employment rate	68.4	68.8	0.8	0.4	9.9	...	...
Guelph, Ontario							
Population	138.8	139.1	...	0.3	3.6	0.2	2.7
Labour force	101.1	100.8	1.1	-0.3	7.6	-0.3	8.2
Employment	95.6	95.8	1.2	0.2	6.4	0.2	7.2
Unemployment	5.5	5.1	0.4	-0.4	1.2	-7.3	30.8
Participation rate	72.8	72.5	0.8	-0.3	3.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.1	0.5	-0.3	0.9	...	...
Employment rate	68.9	68.9	0.9	0.0	2.9	...	...
London, Ontario							
Population	446.3	447.1	...	0.8	8.2	0.2	1.9
Labour force	255.7	255.6	2.7	-0.1	-14.6	0.0	-5.4
Employment	243.2	240.8	2.7	-2.4	-14.7	-1.0	-5.8
Unemployment	12.6	14.8	1.1	2.2	0.1	17.5	0.7
Participation rate	57.3	57.2	0.6	-0.1	-4.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.8	0.4	0.9	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	54.5	53.9	0.6	-0.6	-4.3	...	...
Windsor, Ontario							
Population	294.5	294.9	...	0.4	5.0	0.1	1.7
Labour force	183.8	180.6	1.6	-3.2	7.4	-1.7	4.3
Employment	173.4	170.1	1.7	-3.3	7.6	-1.9	4.7
Unemployment	10.4	10.6	0.8	0.2	-0.1	1.9	-0.9
Participation rate	62.4	61.2	0.6	-1.2	1.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.9	0.5	0.2	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	58.9	57.7	0.6	-1.2	1.6	...	...
Barrie, Ontario							
Population	179.6	179.9	...	0.3	3.6	0.2	2.0
Labour force	125.1	124.9	1.7	-0.2	1.8	-0.2	1.5
Employment	117.2	118.3	1.7	1.1	3.7	0.9	3.2
Unemployment	8.0	6.7	0.9	-1.3	-1.9	-16.3	-22.1
Participation rate	69.7	69.4	1.0	-0.3	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	5.4	0.7	-1.0	-1.6	...	...
Employment rate	65.3	65.8	0.9	0.5	0.8	...	...
Greater Sudbury, Ontario							
Population	141.0	141.1	...	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Labour force	90.5	89.7	0.9	-0.8	3.4	-0.9	3.9
Employment	85.7	85.2	0.9	-0.5	4.5	-0.6	5.6
Unemployment	4.8	4.5	0.4	-0.3	-1.2	-6.3	-21.1
Participation rate	64.2	63.6	0.6	-0.6	2.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.0	0.4	-0.3	-1.6	...	...
Employment rate	60.8	60.4	0.6	-0.4	3.1	...	...
Thunder Bay, Ontario							
Population	104.7	104.7	...	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
Labour force	64.8	65.0	0.6	0.2	-3.3	0.3	-4.8
Employment	61.3	61.2	0.6	-0.1	-3.7	-0.2	-5.7
Unemployment	3.5	3.8	0.2	0.3	0.4	8.6	11.8
Participation rate	61.9	62.1	0.6	0.2	-3.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.8	0.4	0.4	0.8	...	...
Employment rate	58.5	58.5	0.5	0.0	-3.4	...	...
Winnipeg, Manitoba							
Population	695.3	696.4	...	1.1	10.8	0.2	1.6
Labour force	470.8	470.1	1.4	-0.7	1.5	-0.1	0.3
Employment	446.1	444.9	1.4	-1.2	7.4	-0.3	1.7
Unemployment	24.7	25.2	0.8	0.5	-5.9	2.0	-19.0
Participation rate	67.7	67.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.4	0.2	0.2	-1.2	...	...
Employment rate	64.2	63.9	0.2	-0.3	0.1	...	...

Table 7 - continued
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	June 2019	July 2019	Standard error ¹	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019
Regina, Saskatchewan							
Population	211.8	212.1	...	0.3	3.5	0.1	1.7
Labour force	152.5	152.1	0.9	-0.4	2.0	-0.3	1.3
Employment	145.6	144.1	0.9	-1.5	3.6	-1.0	2.6
Unemployment	6.9	8.0	0.5	1.1	-1.6	15.9	-16.7
Participation rate	72.0	71.7	0.4	-0.3	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.5	5.3	0.3	0.8	-1.1	...	...
Employment rate	68.7	67.9	0.4	-0.8	0.5	...	...
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan							
Population	274.8	275.3	...	0.5	5.7	0.2	2.1
Labour force	190.7	190.5	1.0	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.7
Employment	179.2	179.4	1.1	0.2	3.8	0.1	2.2
Unemployment	11.4	11.2	0.6	-0.2	-2.3	-1.8	-17.0
Participation rate	69.4	69.2	0.4	-0.2	-0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.9	0.3	-0.1	-1.2	...	...
Employment rate	65.2	65.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	...	...
Calgary, Alberta							
Population	1,269.2	1,272.1	...	2.9	28.4	0.2	2.3
Labour force	947.3	946.7	4.3	-0.6	49.4	-0.1	5.5
Employment	881.1	881.6	4.4	0.5	54.4	0.1	6.6
Unemployment	66.2	65.2	2.5	-1.0	-5.0	-1.5	-7.1
Participation rate	74.6	74.4	0.3	-0.2	2.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.9	0.3	-0.1	-0.9	...	...
Employment rate	69.4	69.3	0.4	-0.1	2.8	...	...
Edmonton, Alberta							
Population	1,181.8	1,184.4	...	2.6	25.4	0.2	2.2
Labour force	856.1	854.4	3.8	-1.7	17.3	-0.2	2.1
Employment	795.8	790.1	4.1	-5.7	7.3	-0.7	0.9
Unemployment	60.2	64.2	2.2	4.0	10.0	6.6	18.5
Participation rate	72.4	72.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.5	0.3	0.5	1.0	...	...
Employment rate	67.3	66.7	0.3	-0.6	-0.8	...	...
Kelowna, British Columbia							
Population	165.4	165.8	...	0.4	3.3	0.2	2.0
Labour force	111.1	111.0	1.3	-0.1	1.6	-0.1	1.5
Employment	106.3	106.1	1.4	-0.2	3.0	-0.2	2.9
Unemployment	4.9	4.8	0.5	-0.1	-1.4	-2.0	-22.6
Participation rate	67.2	66.9	0.8	-0.3	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.3	0.5	-0.1	-1.4	...	...
Employment rate	64.3	64.0	0.8	-0.3	0.6	...	...
Abbotsford–Mission, British Columbia							
Population	156.7	157.1	...	0.4	3.9	0.3	2.5
Labour force	106.6	106.0	0.9	-0.6	5.8	-0.6	5.8
Employment	100.7	100.2	0.9	-0.5	4.8	-0.5	5.0
Unemployment	5.9	5.8	0.4	-0.1	1.0	-1.7	20.8
Participation rate	68.0	67.5	0.6	-0.5	2.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.5	0.4	0.0	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	64.3	63.8	0.6	-0.5	1.5	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia							
Population	2,263.0	2,267.7	...	4.7	40.7	0.2	1.8
Labour force	1,545.9	1,546.8	5.8	0.9	87.6	0.1	6.0
Employment	1,483.4	1,484.9	6.0	1.5	90.0	0.1	6.5
Unemployment	62.5	61.9	3.1	-0.6	-2.4	-1.0	-3.7
Participation rate	68.3	68.2	0.3	-0.1	2.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.0	0.2	0.0	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	65.6	65.5	0.3	-0.1	2.9	...	...
Victoria, British Columbia							
Population	319.7	320.3	...	0.6	5.3	0.2	1.7
Labour force	202.0	202.0	1.7	0.0	-6.2	0.0	-3.0
Employment	193.9	194.3	1.7	0.4	-5.1	0.2	-2.6
Unemployment	8.1	7.7	0.6	-0.4	-1.2	-4.9	-13.5
Participation rate	63.2	63.1	0.5	-0.1	-3.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.0	3.8	0.3	-0.2	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	60.7	60.7	0.5	0.0	-2.6	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0294-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0135).

Table 8
Labour force characteristics by Montréal, Toronto and Vancouver census metropolitan areas,
monthly, seasonally adjusted

	June 2019	July 2019	Standard error ¹	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Montréal, Quebec							
Population	3,509.0	3,514.3	...	5.3	51.5	0.2	1.5
Labour force	2,328.6	2,342.0	17.5	13.4	16.3	0.6	0.7
Employment	2,192.2	2,200.6	17.4	8.4	18.4	0.4	0.8
Unemployment	136.4	141.3	11.4	4.9	-2.2	3.6	-1.5
Participation rate	66.4	66.6	0.5	0.2	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.0	0.5	0.1	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	62.5	62.6	0.5	0.1	-0.4	...	...
Toronto, Ontario							
Population	5,555.6	5,571.3	...	15.7	138.9	0.3	2.6
Labour force	3,675.9	3,729.0	22.4	53.1	130.3	1.4	3.6
Employment	3,465.5	3,506.2	22.7	40.7	108.0	1.2	3.2
Unemployment	210.4	222.7	14.6	12.3	22.3	5.8	11.1
Participation rate	66.2	66.9	0.4	0.7	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	6.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	62.4	62.9	0.4	0.5	0.3	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia							
Population	2,267.5	2,273.0	...	5.5	41.8	0.2	1.9
Labour force	1,552.2	1,543.4	12.2	-8.8	80.6	-0.6	5.5
Employment	1,488.1	1,482.5	12.1	-5.6	88.6	-0.4	6.4
Unemployment	64.1	61.0	7.5	-3.1	-7.9	-4.8	-11.5
Participation rate	68.5	67.9	0.5	-0.6	2.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.0	0.5	-0.1	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	65.6	65.2	0.5	-0.4	2.7	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0295-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0136).

Table 9
Labour force characteristics by province and economic region,¹ three-month moving average
ending in July 2018 and July 2019, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
	thousands				%		
Canada							
2018	30,274.0	20,080.1	18,899.3	1,180.8	66.3	5.9	62.4
2019	30,710.3	20,436.5	19,304.9	1,131.6	66.5	5.5	62.9
Newfoundland and Labrador							
2018	443.9	269.7	233.1	36.6	60.8	13.6	52.5
2019	440.4	265.4	233.4	31.9	60.3	12.0	53.0
Avalon Peninsula							
2018	237.8	151.4	134.8	16.7	63.7	11.0	56.7
2019	237.2	151.7	137.0	14.6	64.0	9.6	57.8
South Coast–Burin Peninsula and Notre Dame–Central Bonavista Bay							
2018	120.3	65.6	54.5	11.0	54.5	16.8	45.3
2019	118.6	63.4	53.3	10.2	53.5	16.1	44.9
West Coast–Northern Peninsula–Labrador							
2018	85.8	52.7	43.7	8.9	61.4	16.9	50.9
2019	84.6	50.2	43.1	7.1	59.3	14.1	50.9
Prince Edward Island							
2018	125.5	87.0	80.5	6.5	69.3	7.5	64.1
2019	128.6	88.6	82.3	6.3	68.9	7.1	64.0
Nova Scotia							
2018	798.0	500.5	464.5	36.0	62.7	7.2	58.2
2019	806.2	509.5	477.1	32.4	63.2	6.4	59.2
Cape Breton							
2018	104.5	55.2	48.2	7.0	52.8	12.7	46.1
2019	104.0	57.7	50.7	7.0	55.5	12.1	48.8
North Shore							
2018	127.6	75.7	68.9	6.8	59.3	9.0	54.0
2019	127.7	76.4	71.6	4.8	59.8	6.3	56.1
Annapolis Valley							
2018	103.1	61.8	58.3	3.5	59.9	5.7	56.5
2019	103.4	62.5	58.8	3.7	60.4	5.9	56.9
Southern							
2018	97.5	56.6	53.5	3.1	58.1	5.5	54.9
2019	97.8	52.3	48.4	3.9	53.5	7.5	49.5
Halifax							
2018	365.3	251.1	235.6	15.5	68.7	6.2	64.5
2019	373.2	260.6	247.6	13.1	69.8	5.0	66.3
New Brunswick							
2018	627.4	393.1	365.0	28.1	62.7	7.1	58.2
2019	631.0	397.0	367.9	29.1	62.9	7.3	58.3
Campbellton–Miramichi							
2018	127.4	74.5	66.8	7.7	58.5	10.3	52.4
2019	127.0	70.1	62.8	7.2	55.2	10.3	49.4
Moncton–Richibucto							
2018	181.7	116.5	109.0	7.5	64.1	6.4	60.0
2019	183.8	120.0	111.9	8.2	65.3	6.8	60.9
Saint John–St. Stephen							
2018	142.3	88.1	82.1	6.0	61.9	6.8	57.7
2019	143.1	93.9	87.5	6.4	65.6	6.8	61.1
Fredericton–Oromocto							
2018	113.0	74.8	70.1	4.8	66.2	6.4	62.0
2019	114.2	74.3	69.6	4.7	65.1	6.3	60.9
Edmundston–Woodstock							
2018	62.9	39.2	37.0	2.2	62.3	5.6	58.8
2019	62.9	38.8	36.2	2.6	61.7	6.7	57.6
Quebec							
2018	6,982.7	4,564.8	4,328.1	236.7	65.4	5.2	62.0
2019	7,047.6	4,618.6	4,403.2	215.4	65.5	4.7	62.5
Gaspésie–Îles-de-la-Madeleine							
2018	76.2	42.0	37.8	4.2	55.1	10.0	49.6
2019	75.6	41.3	37.8	3.6	54.6	8.7	50.0
Bas-Saint-Laurent							
2018	168.1	98.1	93.7	4.5	58.4	4.6	55.7
2019	167.7	101.6	97.9	3.7	60.6	3.6	58.4
Capitale-Nationale							
2018	627.9	413.8	397.6	16.2	65.9	3.9	63.3
2019	630.7	437.0	427.1	9.9	69.3	2.3	67.7
Chaudière-Appalaches							
2018	352.5	230.0	224.0	6.0	65.2	2.6	63.5
2019	353.8	229.1	224.1	4.9	64.8	2.1	63.3
Estrie							
2018	274.5	174.0	167.4	6.6	63.4	3.8	61.0
2019	277.2	173.8	167.1	6.7	62.7	3.9	60.3
Centre-du-Québec							
2018	203.1	128.0	121.2	6.8	63.0	5.3	59.7
2019	204.1	133.0	129.0	4.0	65.2	3.0	63.2
Montérégie							
2018	1,278.7	854.2	821.4	32.8	66.8	3.8	64.2

Table 9 - continued

Labour force characteristics by province and economic region,¹ three-month moving average ending in July 2018 and July 2019, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
2019	1,288.8	843.2	812.8	30.5	65.4	3.6	63.1
Montréal							
2018	1,717.2	1,156.2	1,066.4	89.8	67.3	7.8	62.1
2019	1,750.9	1,189.1	1,094.0	95.1	67.9	8.0	62.5
Laval							
2018	362.4	252.9	241.1	11.8	69.8	4.7	66.5
2019	367.4	229.5	220.3	9.3	62.5	4.1	60.0
Lanaudière							
2018	420.7	268.0	255.5	12.5	63.7	4.7	60.7
2019	423.5	278.2	269.0	9.1	65.7	3.3	63.5
Laurentides							
2018	510.3	329.4	311.3	18.1	64.6	5.5	61.0
2019	516.5	331.3	319.3	12.0	64.1	3.6	61.8
Outaouais							
2018	324.8	216.5	206.2	10.2	66.7	4.7	63.5
2019	327.7	224.3	215.9	8.3	68.4	3.7	65.9
Abitibi-Témiscamingue							
2018	120.2	80.0	77.0	3.0	66.6	3.8	64.1
2019	119.9	81.0	77.7	3.3	67.6	4.1	64.8
Mauricie							
2018	225.5	131.0	126.5	4.5	58.1	3.4	56.1
2019	225.6	130.1	124.1	6.1	57.7	4.7	55.0
Saguenay-Lac-Saint-Jean							
2018	230.3	134.6	127.2	7.5	58.4	5.6	55.2
2019	229.3	140.2	133.5	6.7	61.1	4.8	58.2
Côte-Nord and Nord-du-Québec							
2018	90.4	56.2	53.9	2.3	62.2	4.1	59.6
2019	89.0	55.8	53.7	2.1	62.7	3.8	60.3
Ontario							
2018	11,889.2	7,814.4	7,352.5	461.9	65.7	5.9	61.8
2019	12,116.6	7,977.7	7,524.4	453.2	65.8	5.7	62.1
Ottawa							
2018	1,140.7	755.8	719.6	36.1	66.3	4.8	63.1
2019	1,161.1	789.3	749.9	39.4	68.0	5.0	64.6
Kingston-Pembroke							
2018	383.6	217.6	205.0	12.6	56.7	5.8	53.4
2019	387.3	235.2	223.2	12.0	60.7	5.1	57.6
Muskoka-Kawartha							
2018	334.3	191.3	179.5	11.7	57.2	6.1	53.7
2019	338.6	187.3	176.3	11.0	55.3	5.9	52.1
Toronto							
2018	5,673.8	3,821.1	3,573.0	248.2	67.3	6.5	63.0
2019	5,813.7	3,928.0	3,693.4	234.6	67.6	6.0	63.5
Kitchener-Waterloo-Barrie							
2018	1,131.4	780.8	739.3	41.4	69.0	5.3	65.3
2019	1,155.9	806.9	764.2	42.7	69.8	5.3	66.1
Hamilton-Niagara Peninsula							
2018	1,243.5	805.2	760.8	44.4	64.8	5.5	61.2
2019	1,262.5	807.8	765.3	42.5	64.0	5.3	60.6
London							
2018	573.3	367.6	345.9	21.7	64.1	5.9	60.3
2019	582.9	350.4	330.5	19.9	60.1	5.7	56.7
Windsor-Sarnia							
2018	533.1	322.5	303.7	18.8	60.5	5.8	57.0
2019	538.5	323.3	303.2	20.2	60.0	6.2	56.3
Stratford-Bruce Peninsula							
2018	248.3	165.3	160.4	4.9	66.6	3.0	64.6
2019	250.0	168.0	161.7	6.3	67.2	3.8	64.7
Northeast							
2018	455.3	273.9	257.4	16.5	60.2	6.0	56.5
2019	454.6	269.1	250.8	18.3	59.2	6.8	55.2
Northwest							
2018	171.9	113.4	107.8	5.6	66.0	4.9	62.7
2019	171.7	112.3	106.0	6.3	65.4	5.6	61.7
Manitoba							
2018	1,024.9	698.3	655.9	42.5	68.1	6.1	64.0
2019	1,036.5	697.5	659.2	38.3	67.3	5.5	63.6
Southeast							
2018	94.4	67.1	64.0	3.1	71.1	4.6	67.8
2019	95.6	63.8	61.9	1.9	66.7	3.0	64.7
South Central and North Central							
2018	87.2	57.7	55.4	2.4	66.2	4.2	63.5
2019	87.9	56.6	53.8	2.7	64.4	4.8	61.2
Southwest							
2018	89.9	59.2	56.7	2.5	65.9	4.2	63.1
2019	90.4	61.9	58.7	3.2	68.5	5.2	64.9
Winnipeg							
2018	623.4	428.2	398.6	29.6	68.7	6.9	63.9
2019	633.9	432.5	407.4	25.1	68.2	5.8	64.3

Table 9 - continued

Labour force characteristics by province and economic region,¹ three-month moving average ending in July 2018 and July 2019, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
Interlake							
2018	76.1	49.1	46.1	3.1	64.5	6.3	60.6
2019	76.3	49.3	47.0	2.3	64.6	4.7	61.6
Parklands and North							
2018	53.8	37.0	35.1	1.8	68.8	4.9	65.2
2019	52.5	33.4	30.5	2.9	63.6	8.7	58.1
Saskatchewan							
2018	884.8	615.7	575.6	40.1	69.6	6.5	65.1
2019	889.0	621.0	587.5	33.5	69.9	5.4	66.1
Regina–Moose Mountain							
2018	272.5	198.6	186.7	11.9	72.9	6.0	68.5
2019	275.1	200.4	190.0	10.4	72.8	5.2	69.1
Swift Current–Moose Jaw							
2018	81.2	52.7	50.2	2.5	64.9	4.7	61.8
2019	80.5	53.7	51.3	2.3	66.7	4.3	63.7
Saskatoon–Biggar							
2018	311.2	219.1	204.5	14.6	70.4	6.7	65.7
2019	316.1	219.4	207.1	12.3	69.4	5.6	65.5
Yorkton–Melville							
2018	60.3	37.6	35.3	2.4	62.4	6.4	58.5
2019	59.3	40.5	39.4	1.0	68.3	2.5	66.4
Prince Albert and Northern							
2018	159.5	107.7	99.0	8.7	67.5	8.1	62.1
2019	158.0	107.0	99.6	7.4	67.7	6.9	63.0
Alberta							
2018	3,468.1	2,513.4	2,347.8	165.6	72.5	6.6	67.7
2019	3,522.2	2,544.1	2,370.5	173.6	72.2	6.8	67.3
Lethbridge–Medicine Hat							
2018	230.6	155.4	148.0	7.3	67.4	4.7	64.2
2019	232.7	156.0	146.0	10.0	67.0	6.4	62.7
Camrose–Drumheller							
2018	159.2	112.2	107.1	5.1	70.5	4.5	67.3
2019	158.8	100.5	94.1	6.4	63.3	6.4	59.3
Calgary							
2018	1,330.7	963.6	891.5	72.2	72.4	7.5	67.0
2019	1,360.9	1,003.5	938.2	65.3	73.7	6.5	68.9
Banff–Jasper–Rocky Mountain House and Athabasca–Grande Prairie–Peace River							
2018	274.5	205.6	193.3	12.3	74.9	6.0	70.4
2019	273.3	201.7	191.1	10.5	73.8	5.2	69.9
Red Deer							
2018	174.2	127.5	120.3	7.2	73.2	5.6	69.1
2019	175.6	120.2	111.3	8.9	68.5	7.4	63.4
Edmonton							
2018	1,183.9	859.6	803.8	55.8	72.6	6.5	67.9
2019	1,208.5	871.8	804.7	67.1	72.1	7.7	66.6
Wood Buffalo–Cold Lake							
2018	115.0	89.5	83.8	5.6	77.8	6.3	72.9
2019	112.4	90.4	85.1	5.3	80.4	5.9	75.7
British Columbia							
2018	4,029.6	2,623.2	2,496.4	126.8	65.1	4.8	62.0
2019	4,092.1	2,717.2	2,599.4	117.9	66.4	4.3	63.5
Vancouver Island and Coast							
2018	676.6	431.2	411.6	19.7	63.7	4.6	60.8
2019	685.7	416.2	399.1	17.1	60.7	4.1	58.2
Lower Mainland–Southwest							
2018	2,532.3	1,658.3	1,583.0	75.3	65.5	4.5	62.5
2019	2,580.9	1,756.1	1,681.0	75.1	68.0	4.3	65.1
Thompson–Okanagan							
2018	446.8	277.8	261.1	16.6	62.2	6.0	58.4
2019	452.6	293.2	280.2	13.0	64.8	4.4	61.9
Kootenay							
2018	123.2	77.1	72.5	4.6	62.6	6.0	58.8
2019	123.3	75.8	72.2	3.6	61.5	4.7	58.6
Cariboo							
2018	128.0	88.7	84.0	4.7	69.3	5.3	65.6
2019	128.0	89.1	84.3	4.8	69.6	5.4	65.9
North Coast and Nechako							
2018	66.5	46.6	43.9	2.7	70.1	5.8	66.0
2019	66.1	45.6	43.5	2.2	69.0	4.8	65.8
Northeast							
2018	56.1	43.5	40.3	3.2	77.5	7.4	71.8
2019	55.4	41.2	39.2	2.0	74.4	4.9	70.8

1. For geographic descriptions of economic regions, refer to the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)*.
Source(s): Table 14-10-0293-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0122).

Table 10
Labour force characteristics by territory, three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted

	June 2019	July 2019	Standard error ¹	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019	June to July 2019	July 2018 to July 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Yukon							
Population	29.7	29.7	...	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7
Labour force	22.6	22.8	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.9	4.6
Employment	21.7	22.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.4	3.3
Unemployment	0.9	0.7	0.1	-0.2	0.2	-22.2	40.0
Participation rate	76.1	76.8	0.7	0.7	2.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.0	3.1	0.5	-0.9	0.8	...	...
Employment rate	73.1	74.1	0.8	1.0	1.9	...	...
Northwest Territories							
Population	32.4	32.4	...	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.3
Labour force	23.4	23.9	0.2	0.5	0.5	2.1	2.1
Employment	21.4	22.3	0.2	0.9	0.6	4.2	2.8
Unemployment	1.9	1.7	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-10.5	0.0
Participation rate	72.2	73.8	0.7	1.6	1.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.1	7.1	0.7	-1.0	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	66.0	68.8	0.7	2.8	2.0	...	...
Nunavut							
Population	26.0	26.1	...	0.1	1.2	0.4	4.8
Labour force	16.4	16.7	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.8	5.0
Employment	14.2	14.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.7	5.1
Unemployment	2.2	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	9.1	4.3
Participation rate	63.3	64.0	0.7	0.7	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	13.6	14.5	0.8	0.9	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	54.7	54.7	0.6	0.0	0.3	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0292-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0100).

Table 11
Average usual hours and wages of employees by selected characteristics, unadjusted for seasonality

	Employees				Full-time			Part-time		
	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages	Average hourly wages	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages
	thousands	current dollars			thousands	current dollars		thousands	current dollars	
July 2019										
15 years and over	16,351.3	36.0	1,028.14	27.81	13,815.6	39.2	1,148.55	2,535.7	18.3	372.10
15 to 24 years	2,778.4	30.6	548.72	17.18	1,735.1	38.6	724.36	1,043.3	17.2	256.64
25 years and over	13,572.9	37.1	1,126.28	29.99	12,080.5	39.3	1,209.48	1,492.4	19.0	452.82
Males	8,411.8	37.9	1,139.06	29.41	7,504.7	40.3	1,234.77	907.1	17.8	347.25
Females	7,939.5	33.9	910.62	26.12	6,310.8	37.9	1,046.02	1,628.7	18.5	385.95
Union coverage										
Union coverage	4,820.8	36.3	1,154.69	31.51	4,240.8	38.5	1,240.91	580.0	19.9	524.27
No union coverage	11,530.5	35.9	975.23	26.27	9,574.7	39.5	1,107.64	1,955.7	17.8	326.98
Job permanency										
Permanent employees	13,944.3	36.7	1,086.79	28.99	12,162.3	39.3	1,187.43	1,782.0	19.1	399.90
Temporary employees	2,406.9	32.0	688.37	21.00	1,653.3	39.1	862.51	753.7	16.3	306.38
Occupation										
Management occupations	1,072.6	39.7	1,797.30	45.46	1,048.1	40.2	1,822.14	24.5	17.2	734.27
Business, finance and administration occupations	2,768.8	36.0	1,031.97	28.29	2,475.8	38.2	1,106.09	293.0	17.7	405.66
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	1,447.0	38.4	1,441.62	37.47	1,393.9	39.2	1,472.92	53.1	18.1	620.36
Health occupations	1,213.5	34.1	1,038.10	30.47	953.0	37.8	1,156.20	260.5	20.4	606.13
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	1,729.2	35.1	1,209.07	34.02	1,486.9	38.0	1,318.83	242.4	17.7	535.70
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	398.7	33.7	786.90	22.91	318.9	38.5	910.72	79.8	14.5	292.30
Sales and services occupations	4,148.4	31.7	606.88	18.34	2,777.6	38.3	767.12	1,370.7	18.3	282.17
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	2,361.6	40.3	1,095.80	26.94	2,220.4	41.6	1,141.98	141.3	19.0	369.98
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	377.5	41.3	1,005.86	23.74	342.8	43.8	1,076.97	34.8	17.1	304.86
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	834.0	39.4	948.43	23.79	798.3	40.3	974.42	35.6	19.0	365.84
July 2018										
15 years and over	16,071.4	36.0	982.90	26.61	13,554.5	39.2	1,097.90	2,517.0	18.6	363.60
15 to 24 years	2,744.8	30.7	513.57	16.12	1,737.9	38.3	664.96	1,006.9	17.7	252.26
25 years and over	13,326.6	37.1	1,079.57	28.76	11,816.6	39.4	1,161.58	1,510.1	19.1	437.84
Males	8,221.3	38.1	1,104.06	28.43	7,398.6	40.3	1,189.76	822.7	18.2	333.36
Females	7,850.1	33.8	856.02	24.70	6,155.9	37.9	987.50	1,694.2	18.7	378.29
Union coverage										
Union coverage	4,690.7	36.4	1,120.15	30.47	4,126.4	38.7	1,201.89	564.3	20.1	522.44
No union coverage	11,380.7	35.8	926.34	25.01	9,428.1	39.5	1,052.39	1,952.7	18.1	317.70
Job permanency										
Permanent employees	13,552.4	36.6	1,038.77	27.73	11,800.2	39.2	1,136.15	1,752.2	19.2	382.98
Temporary employees	2,519.1	32.5	682.35	20.53	1,754.3	39.2	840.66	764.8	17.0	319.20
Occupation										
Management occupations	953.8	39.6	1,728.07	43.84	931.3	40.2	1,753.88	22.5	18.3	661.63
Business, finance and administration occupations	2,757.6	35.9	972.55	26.70	2,435.4	38.2	1,046.46	322.2	19.0	413.93
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	1,339.1	38.6	1,410.63	36.53	1,301.8	39.1	1,431.68	37.3	20.8	676.14
Health occupations	1,196.0	34.3	1,033.72	30.13	944.7	38.0	1,144.38	251.3	20.6	617.77
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	1,681.0	34.7	1,157.45	32.90	1,412.5	38.0	1,284.11	268.5	17.5	491.05
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	412.8	33.5	734.06	21.40	312.5	38.9	865.38	100.3	16.8	324.73
Sales and services occupations	4,216.8	32.0	586.04	17.57	2,877.8	38.3	732.91	1,339.0	18.4	270.40
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	2,293.8	40.5	1,084.94	26.62	2,185.2	41.6	1,121.01	108.6	19.0	359.02
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	375.7	41.4	1,033.93	24.23	340.5	44.0	1,109.15	35.2	16.6	306.29
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	844.9	39.4	880.94	22.23	812.8	40.2	903.15	32.0	17.6	317.32

Source(s): Table 14-10-0320-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0167).

Table 12
Regional unemployment rates used by the Employment Insurance program,¹ three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted

August 11, 2019 to September 7, 2019

	%
Newfoundland and Labrador	
St. John's	7.5
Newfoundland and Labrador ²	17.6
Prince Edward Island³	
Charlottetown	6.9
Prince Edward Island ⁴	10.9
Nova Scotia	
Eastern Nova Scotia	13.6
Western Nova Scotia	7.1
Halifax	5.2
New Brunswick	
Fredericton–Moncton–Saint John	6.1
Madawaska–Charlotte	8.3
Restigouche–Albert	12.5
Quebec	
Gaspésie–Îles-de-la-Madeleine	13.4
Québec	2.4
Trois-Rivières	5.6
South Central Quebec	2.4
Sherbrooke	4.2
Montérégie	4.3
Montréal	5.9
Central Quebec	4.7
North Western Quebec	6.4
Lower Saint Lawrence and North Shore	6.7
Hull	4.2
Chicoutimi–Jonquière	5.1
Ontario	
Ottawa	5.0
Eastern Ontario	4.4
Kingston	4.8
Central Ontario	5.3
Oshawa	5.1
Toronto	5.6
Hamilton	5.0
St. Catharines	5.6
London	5.8
Niagara	7.1
Windsor	5.9
Kitchener	5.4
Huron	6.4
South Central Ontario	4.7
Sudbury	5.0
Thunder Bay	5.5
Northern Ontario	12.1
Manitoba	
Winnipeg	5.4
Southern Manitoba	7.4
Northern Manitoba	35.1
Saskatchewan	
Regina	5.1
Saskatoon	5.8
Southern Saskatchewan	6.8

Table 12 - continued

Regional unemployment rates used by the Employment Insurance program,¹ three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted

	August 11, 2019 to September 7, 2019
Northern Saskatchewan	19.2
Alberta	
Calgary	6.6
Edmonton	7.5
Northern Alberta	11.0
Southern Alberta	7.6
British Columbia	
Southern Interior British Columbia	6.3
Abbotsford	5.5
Vancouver	4.1
Victoria	4.6
Southern Coastal British Columbia	6.4
Northern British Columbia	9.0
Territories^{3,5}	
Whitehorse	3.5
Yukon ⁶	5.8
Yellowknife	4.1
Northwest Territories ⁷	11.0
Iqaluit	8.4
Nunavut ⁸	17.4

1. The boundaries of these regions are determined by Employment and Social Development Canada (ESDC). For geographic descriptions and maps of employment insurance regions, see the ESDC website: <http://srv129.services.gc.ca/eiregions/en/geocont.aspx>.

2. This region excludes St. John's.

3. Prince Edward Island as well as the territories are each comprised of two regions effective October 12, 2014.

4. This region excludes Charlottetown.

5. The monthly regional unemployment rate for EI purposes in the territories is subject to the highest between the seasonally adjusted three-month moving average and twelve-month moving average.

6. This region excludes Whitehorse.

7. This region excludes Yellowknife.

8. This region excludes Iqaluit.

Note(s): All regions are based on the 1996 Census boundaries, with the exception of those in Prince Edward Island and in the territories, which respect the 2011 Census boundaries.

Source(s): Table [14-10-0354-01](#) (formerly CANSIM table 282-0168).

Table 13
Students and other persons aged 15 to 24 by detailed age group, unadjusted for seasonality

	July 2017	July 2018	July 2019	Standard error ¹	July 2018 to July 2019	July 2017 to July 2018	July 2018 to July 2019	July 2017 to July 2018
	thousands (except rates)				change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Students 15 to 24 years²								
Population	2,411.5	2,363.0	2,393.4	33.9	30.4	-48.5	1.3	-2.0
Labour force	1,573.1	1,476.4	1,544.2	34.5	67.8	-96.7	4.6	-6.1
Employment	1,354.7	1,287.6	1,338.4	33.3	50.8	-67.1	3.9	-5.0
Full-time employment	627.2	600.6	603.9	23.2	3.3	-26.6	0.5	-4.2
Part-time employment	727.5	687.0	734.5	27.6	47.5	-40.5	6.9	-5.6
Unemployment	218.4	188.8	205.8	14.7	17.0	-29.6	9.0	-13.6
Participation rate	65.2	62.5	64.5	1.1	2.0	-2.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	13.9	12.8	13.3	1.0	0.5	-1.1	...	...
Employment rate	56.2	54.5	55.9	1.1	1.4	-1.7	...	...
Students 15 to 16 years²								
Population	714.6	717.1	731.6	5.6	14.5	2.5	2.0	0.3
Labour force	303.0	316.2	319.1	13.0	2.9	13.2	0.9	4.4
Employment	218.4	240.2	235.8	12.1	-4.4	21.8	-1.8	10.0
Full-time employment	54.7	59.7	63.1	4.7	3.4	5.0	5.7	9.1
Part-time employment	163.7	180.5	172.8	11.5	-7.7	16.8	-4.3	10.3
Unemployment	84.6	75.9	83.3	7.4	7.4	-8.7	9.7	-10.3
Participation rate	42.4	44.1	43.6	1.8	-0.5	1.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	27.9	24.0	26.1	2.5	2.1	-3.9	...	...
Employment rate	30.6	33.5	32.2	1.7	-1.3	2.9	...	...
Students 17 to 19 years²								
Population	900.4	843.4	888.8	16.3	45.4	-57.0	5.4	-6.3
Labour force	669.3	574.6	647.7	18.7	73.1	-94.7	12.7	-14.1
Employment	576.5	500.5	566.1	18.2	65.6	-76.0	13.1	-13.2
Full-time employment	251.5	216.3	233.8	12.5	17.5	-35.2	8.1	-14.0
Part-time employment	325.0	284.2	332.3	16.3	48.1	-40.8	16.9	-12.6
Unemployment	92.8	74.1	81.6	9.5	7.5	-18.7	10.1	-20.2
Participation rate	74.3	68.1	72.9	1.8	4.8	-6.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	13.9	12.9	12.6	1.6	-0.3	-1.0	...	...
Employment rate	64.0	59.3	63.7	1.8	4.4	-4.7	...	...
Students 20 to 24 years²								
Population	796.6	802.6	773.1	28.2	-29.5	6.0	-3.7	0.8
Labour force	600.8	585.6	577.3	25.3	-8.3	-15.2	-1.4	-2.5
Employment	559.8	546.8	536.5	24.6	-10.3	-13.0	-1.9	-2.3
Full-time employment	321.0	324.5	307.1	18.3	-17.4	3.5	-5.4	1.1
Part-time employment	238.8	222.3	229.4	18.6	7.1	-16.5	3.2	-6.9
Unemployment	41.0	38.8	40.8	8.0	2.0	-2.2	5.2	-5.4
Participation rate	75.4	73.0	74.7	2.0	1.7	-2.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.6	7.1	1.4	0.5	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	70.3	68.1	69.4	2.1	1.3	-2.2	...	...
Other persons aged 15 to 24³								
Population	1,939.8	1,990.2	1,988.0	33.9	-2.2	50.4	-0.1	2.6
Labour force	1,622.8	1,694.7	1,691.3	32.3	-3.4	71.9	-0.2	4.4
Employment	1,465.1	1,526.1	1,510.9	31.9	-15.2	61.0	-1.0	4.2
Full-time employment	1,143.9	1,177.2	1,174.6	29.7	-2.6	33.3	-0.2	2.9
Part-time employment	321.2	348.9	336.2	20.0	-12.7	27.7	-3.6	8.6
Unemployment	157.7	168.6	180.3	13.9	11.7	10.9	6.9	6.9
Participation rate	83.7	85.2	85.1	0.9	-0.1	1.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.7	9.9	10.7	0.8	0.7	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	75.5	76.7	76.0	1.0	-0.7	1.2	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change over the year. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

2. Students are persons aged 15 to 24 who attended school full-time in March and who are planning to return to school in the fall.

3. Other persons are all other youths aged 15 to 24 who are not included in the student population.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0286-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0006).

Table 14
Students and other persons aged 15 to 24 by province, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Full-time employment	Part-time employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
	thousands						%		
Students¹									
Newfoundland and Labrador									
July 2018	29.3	20.4	17.6	10.0	7.7	2.8	69.6	13.7	60.1
July 2019	29.5	20.3	16.3	10.4	6.0	4.0	68.8	19.7	55.3
Prince Edward Island									
July 2018	9.3	7.8	7.4	5.2	2.2	0.4	83.9	5.1	79.6
July 2019	9.6	7.8	7.5	4.5	3.0	0.3	81.3	3.8	78.1
Nova Scotia									
July 2018	51.8	35.4	31.6	15.2	16.5	3.7	68.3	10.5	61.0
July 2019	55.4	40.1	33.6	15.3	18.3	6.5	72.4	16.2	60.6
New Brunswick									
July 2018	37.2	28.0	24.9	12.9	12.0	3.1	75.3	11.1	66.9
July 2019	40.9	31.4	26.8	16.3	10.4	4.7	76.8	15.0	65.5
Quebec									
July 2018	543.4	386.5	348.8	184.4	164.4	37.7	71.1	9.8	64.2
July 2019	523.3	386.8	355.3	176.7	178.6	31.4	73.9	8.1	67.9
Ontario									
July 2018	1,015.2	606.8	520.2	229.2	291.0	86.6	59.8	14.3	51.2
July 2019	1,037.1	640.3	539.7	235.7	304.0	100.5	61.7	15.7	52.0
Manitoba									
July 2018	83.8	54.5	46.9	22.8	24.1	7.6	65.0	13.9	56.0
July 2019	79.7	50.8	43.4	21.6	21.8	7.4	63.7	14.6	54.5
Saskatchewan									
July 2018	65.0	41.3	33.6	17.4	16.3	7.7	63.5	18.6	51.7
July 2019	63.9	38.4	32.9	12.2	20.7	5.5	60.1	14.3	51.5
Alberta									
July 2018	238.1	140.6	118.6	52.4	66.2	22.0	59.1	15.6	49.8
July 2019	246.3	144.5	119.9	53.0	66.9	24.5	58.7	17.0	48.7
British Columbia									
July 2018	290.0	155.2	138.0	51.3	86.7	17.2	53.5	11.1	47.6
July 2019	307.7	183.8	162.9	58.1	104.7	20.9	59.7	11.4	52.9
Other persons²									
Newfoundland and Labrador									
July 2018	24.8	19.1	15.6	12.9	2.7	3.5	77.0	18.3	62.9
July 2019	23.8	20.3	17.3	14.7	2.6	x	85.3	x	72.7
Prince Edward Island									
July 2018	8.7	8.3	6.8	5.2	1.6	1.5	95.4	18.1	78.2
July 2019	9.0	8.6	7.7	6.7	1.0	x	95.6	x	85.6
Nova Scotia									
July 2018	56.3	49.3	41.4	33.3	8.1	7.8	87.6	15.8	73.5
July 2019	52.6	45.1	39.6	32.9	6.6	5.5	85.7	12.2	75.3
New Brunswick									
July 2018	43.6	36.6	32.7	28.3	4.4	3.9	83.9	10.7	75.0
July 2019	39.1	34.4	31.0	25.3	5.7	3.3	88.0	9.6	79.3
Quebec									
July 2018	358.3	309.6	282.6	220.5	62.2	27.0	86.4	8.7	78.9
July 2019	372.1	319.4	294.7	238.5	56.2	24.6	85.8	7.7	79.2
Ontario									
July 2018	788.5	667.8	599.9	456.3	143.6	67.8	84.7	10.2	76.1
July 2019	793.4	658.0	577.3	439.8	137.5	80.7	82.9	12.3	72.8
Manitoba									
July 2018	82.0	69.5	63.6	50.8	12.8	5.9	84.8	8.5	77.6
July 2019	87.1	73.7	65.5	51.7	13.8	8.2	84.6	11.1	75.2
Saskatchewan									
July 2018	67.7	56.0	50.0	38.7	11.2	6.0	82.7	10.7	73.9
July 2019	67.8	59.1	50.9	40.6	10.3	8.2	87.2	13.9	75.1
Alberta									
July 2018	267.9	222.6	199.2	153.9	45.3	23.3	83.1	10.5	74.4
July 2019	261.0	226.6	200.8	155.6	45.3	25.9	86.8	11.4	76.9

Table 14
Students and other persons aged 15 to 24 by province, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Full-time employment	Part-time employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
British Columbia									
July 2018	292.5	256.1	234.4	177.3	57.0	21.7	87.6	8.5	80.1
July 2019	281.9	245.9	226.0	168.7	57.4	19.9	87.2	8.1	80.2

x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*

1. Students are persons aged 15 to 24 who attended school full-time in March and who are planning to return to school in the fall.
2. Other persons are all other youths aged 15 to 24 who are not included in the student population.

Source(s): Table [14-10-0286-03](#) (formerly CANSIM table 282-0006).

Available tables: [14-10-0017-01](#), [14-10-0019-01](#), [14-10-0021-01](#), [14-10-0022-01](#), [14-10-0026-01](#), [14-10-0028-01](#), [14-10-0030-01](#), [14-10-0032-01](#), [14-10-0034-01](#), [14-10-0036-01](#), [14-10-0042-01](#), [14-10-0045-01](#), [14-10-0048-01](#), [14-10-0050-01](#), [14-10-0054-01](#), [14-10-0056-01](#), [14-10-0058-01](#), [14-10-0063-01](#), [14-10-0065-01](#), [14-10-0067-01](#), [14-10-0069-01](#), [14-10-0071-01](#), [14-10-0075-01](#), [14-10-0077-01](#), [14-10-0082-01](#), [14-10-0084-01](#), [14-10-0086-01](#), [14-10-0088-01](#), [14-10-0091-01](#), [14-10-0095-01](#), [14-10-0097-01](#), [14-10-0105-01](#), [14-10-0107-01](#), [14-10-0109-01](#), [14-10-0113-01](#), [14-10-0117-01](#), [14-10-0119-01](#), [14-10-0121-01](#), [14-10-0123-01](#), [14-10-0125-01](#), [14-10-0127-01](#), [14-10-0286-01](#) to [14-10-0289-01](#), [14-10-0291-01](#) to [14-10-0296-01](#), [14-10-0298-01](#), [14-10-0300-01](#), [14-10-0302-01](#), [14-10-0304-01](#), [14-10-0306-01](#), [14-10-0308-01](#), [14-10-0310-01](#), [14-10-0311-01](#), [14-10-0313-01](#), [14-10-0315-01](#), [14-10-0317-01](#), [14-10-0320-01](#), [14-10-0354-01](#) and [14-10-0355-01](#).

Definitions, data sources and methods: survey number [3701](#).

Labour Force Information ([71-001-X](#)), is now available for the week ending July 20.

More information about the concepts and use of the Labour Force Survey is available online in the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey* ([71-543-G](#)).

The product "[Labour Force Survey in brief: Interactive app](#)" ([14200001](#)) is now available. This interactive visualization application provides seasonally adjusted estimates available by province, sex, age group and industry. Historical estimates going back five years are also included for monthly employment changes and unemployment rates. The interactive application allows users to quickly and easily explore and personalize the information presented. Combine multiple provinces, sexes and age groups to create your own labour market domains of interest.

The product "[Labour Market Indicators, by census metropolitan area, seasonally adjusted](#)" ([71-607-X](#)) is also available. This interactive dashboard provides easy, customizable access to key labour market indicators. Users can now configure an interactive map and chart showing labour force characteristics at the national, provincial or census metropolitan area level.

The product "[Labour Market Indicators, by province, territory and economic region, unadjusted for seasonality](#)" ([71-607-X](#)) is also available. This dynamic web application provides access to Statistics Canada's labour market indicators for Canada, by province, territory and economic region and allows users to view a snapshot of key labour market indicators, observe geographical rankings for each indicator using an interactive map and table, and easily copy data into other programs.

For more information, contact us (toll-free: 1-800-263-1136; 514-283-8300; STATCAN.infostats-infostats.STATCAN@canada.ca).

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