

# Labour Force Survey, June 2019

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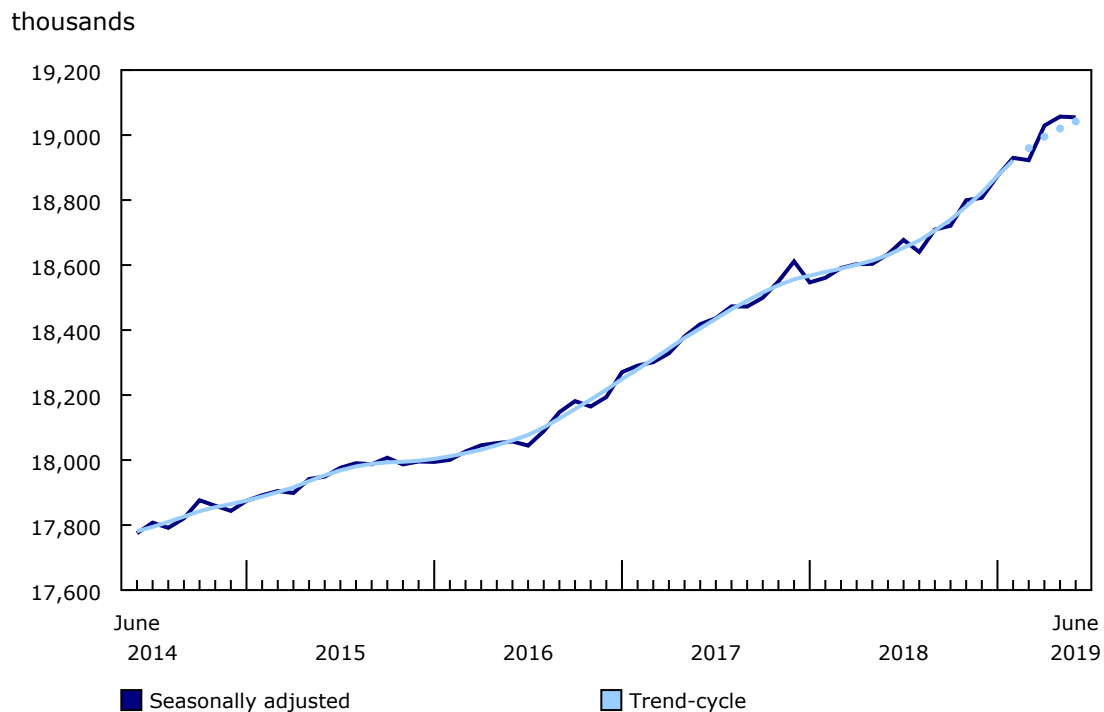
In June, employment held steady for the second consecutive month. The unemployment rate rose 0.1 percentage points to 5.5% as the number of people looking for work increased.

In the second quarter, employment rose by 132,000 (+0.7%), virtually all in full-time work.

On a year-over-year basis, employment was up by 421,000 or 2.3%. Over the same period, total hours worked increased by 1.8%.

To explore the most recent results from the Labour Force Survey in an interactive format, visit the "[Labour Force Survey in brief: Interactive app.](#)"

## Chart 1 Employment



Source(s): Table [14-10-0287-01](#) (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

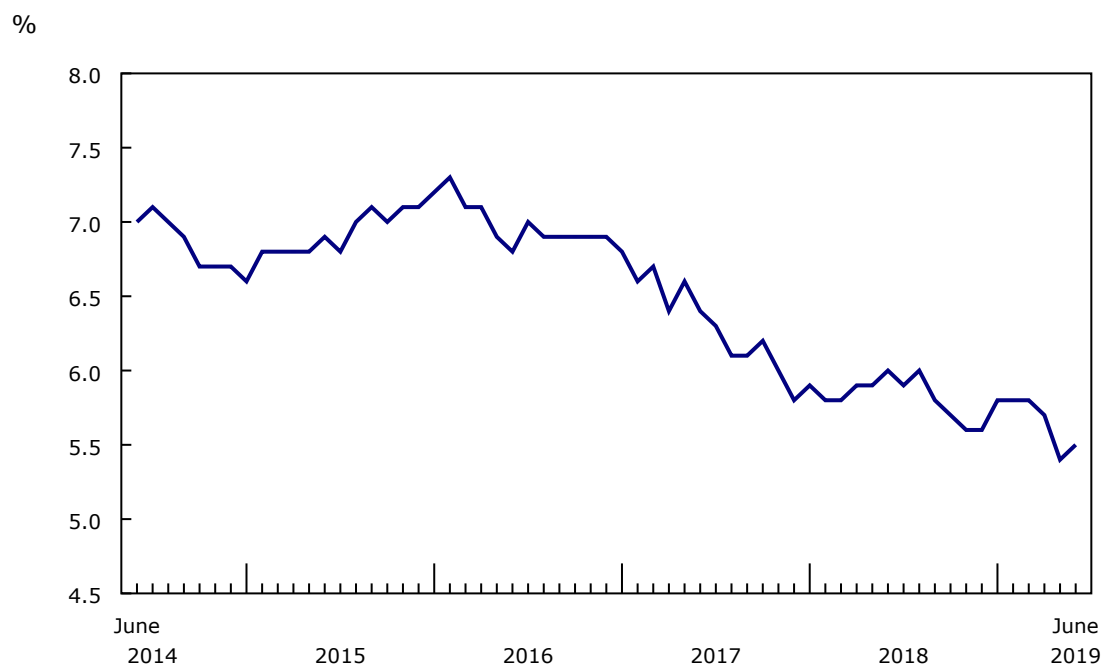


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**Chart 2**  
**Unemployment rate**



Source(s): Table [14-10-0287-01](#) (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

## Highlights

Employment in June increased in Alberta and Saskatchewan, while it decreased in Manitoba and Newfoundland and Labrador. Employment was little changed in the remaining provinces.

There were more people employed in health care and social assistance; educational services; transportation and warehousing; and information, culture and recreation. In contrast, there were fewer people working in wholesale and retail trade; "other services"; manufacturing; and natural resources.

The number of employees increased in June, while the number of self-employed declined.

More people aged 55 and over were working in June, driven by increases among men. At the same time, fewer men in the core-working age of 25 to 54 were employed. There was little change among both core-aged women and youth aged 15 to 24.

## Employment up in Alberta and Saskatchewan

In Alberta, employment rose by 10,000 in June, as an increase in full-time work more than offset a decline in part-time work. This growth was driven by gains in accommodation and food services; educational services; and health care and social assistance. The unemployment rate was little changed at 6.6%. On a year-over-year basis, employment in Alberta grew by 30,000 (+1.3%), entirely due to gains in the second quarter of 2019.

Employment in Saskatchewan rose by 2,500, with most of the growth occurring in the accommodation and food services industry. The unemployment rate was little changed at 5.1%. Compared with June 2018, employment in the province grew by 9,300 (+1.6%).

In Manitoba, employment decreased by 5,200, driven by losses in part-time work. The unemployment rate increased 0.7 percentage points to 5.7%, as more people searched for work. Year over year, employment was little changed.

Employment in Newfoundland and Labrador was down by 2,000, the second consecutive monthly decline in the province. The unemployment rate increased 0.9 percentage points to 13.3%, as more people looked for work. Compared with 12 months earlier, employment in the province was virtually unchanged as gains in full-time work were offset by losses in part-time work.

In Quebec, employment was little changed for the second consecutive month. The unemployment rate was 4.9% in June, matching the 43-year low observed in April. On a year-over-year basis, employment in the province grew by 68,000 (+1.6%), all in full-time work.

Employment in British Columbia was little changed in June. The unemployment rate was also little changed at 4.5%. Compared with June 2018, employment in the province rose by 109,000 (+4.4%).

In Ontario, employment was little changed following two consecutive monthly increases. The unemployment rate increased 0.2 percentage points to 5.4% as more people searched for work. Year over year, employment in Ontario was up 184,000 (+2.5%).

### **Quarterly update for the territories**

In the second quarter, employment in Nunavut rose by an estimated 700, following a decline in the first quarter. The unemployment rate held steady at 13.6%.

In Yukon, employment increased by an estimated 600 in the second quarter, following little change in the first quarter. The unemployment rate remained unchanged at 4.0%.

For the second consecutive quarter in the Northwest Territories, there was little change in the employment level, as well as the unemployment rate (8.1%).

### **Industry overview**

In health care and social assistance, employment grew by 22,000 in June, following an increase of a similar magnitude in May. Employment growth was observed across several provinces, led by British Columbia. Compared with 12 months earlier, employment in this industry grew by 108,000 (+4.5%) at the national level, the largest year-over-year increase since June 2010.

There were 13,000 more people employed in educational services, with gains concentrated in Quebec and Alberta. On a year-over-year basis, employment grew by 53,000 (+4.0%).

Employment in transportation and warehousing rose by 13,000, mostly in Ontario. Year-over-year employment gains in this industry totalled 63,000 (+6.3%).

In information, culture and recreation, employment was up by 13,000 in June, with most of the increase coming from Quebec. Employment in this industry has been trending upward since the start of 2019, following a downward trend in the second half of 2018. There was little change in employment over the previous 12 months.

There were 16,000 fewer people working in wholesale and retail trade in June, mainly due to declines in Ontario and Alberta. Compared with June 2018, employment in this industry was up 72,000 (+2.6%).

In "other services," employment declined by 15,000, driven by Quebec and British Columbia. This industry includes services such as repair and maintenance, and personal and laundry services. On a year-over-year basis, employment in this industry grew by 34,000 (+4.3%).

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Employment in manufacturing was down by 15,000, the first monthly decrease since July 2018. Declines were observed in several provinces, notably Quebec, British Columbia and Alberta. On a year-over-year basis, national employment in manufacturing held steady.

In natural resources, employment decreased by 7,800. Compared with June 2018, employment was down by 11,000 (-3.3%).

### **Number of employees up in June**

There was little change in the number of employees in both the private and public sectors in June. Collectively, the total number of employees in these two sectors rose by 39,000 (+0.2%). At the same time, self-employment was down by 41,000 (-1.4%).

On a year-over-year basis, the number of private sector employees was up by 354,000 (+3.0%), while public sector employment and self-employment were little changed.

### **Employment up for those aged 55 and over, down for core-aged men**

Employment among people aged 55 and over grew by 22,000 in June, driven by increases among men (+16,000). The unemployment rate for this age group declined by 0.6 percentage points to 4.7%. Compared with June 2018, employment for those aged 55 and over was up by 156,000 (+3.9%), with gains among both men and women.

Employment decreased by 18,000 among men in the core working ages of 25 to 54, and their unemployment rate increased by 0.4 percentage points to 5.1%. At the same time, there was little change in employment among core-aged women, while their unemployment rate rose by 0.2 percentage points to 4.3%. Compared with 12 months earlier, employment in this age group grew by 115,000 (+2.0%) for women and by 95,000 (+1.5%) for men.

Among youth aged 15 to 24, employment was little changed, while their unemployment rate increased 0.7 percentage points to 10.7% as more of them searched for work. On a year-over-year basis, youth employment increased by 56,000 (+2.3%).

### **Summer employment for students**

From May to August, the Labour Force Survey collects labour market data on youths aged 15 to 24 who were attending school full time in March and who intend to return to school full time in the fall. The June survey results provide an early indication of the summer job market, especially for students aged 20 to 24, as many younger students are still in school. As published data are not seasonally adjusted, comparisons can only be made with data for the same month in previous years.

Employment among 20- to 24-year-old students edged up in June compared with 12 months earlier. Their employment rate rose by 4.0 percentage points to 69.8%, the highest rate for the month of June since 2008. On a year-over-year basis, the unemployment rate for these students declined 2.9 percentage points to 8.0%, the lowest unemployment rate in the month of June since data became available in 1977.

There were 28,000 (+6.1%) more 17- to 19-year-old students working in June 2019 compared with June 2018. Virtually all of the increase was in part-time work. The unemployment rate for these younger students rose by 1.8 percentage points to 14.1%, as more of them were seeking employment. At the same time, their employment rate was little changed at 55.0%.

## **Sustainable Development Goals**

On January 1, 2016, the world officially began implementation of the [2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development](#)—the United Nations' transformative plan of action that addresses urgent global challenges over the next 15 years. The plan is based on 17 specific sustainable development goals.

The Labour Force Survey is an example of how Statistics Canada supports the reporting on the Global Goals for Sustainable Development. This release will be used in helping to measure the following goals:



## Note to readers

The Labour Force Survey (LFS) estimates for June are for the week of June 9 to 15.

The LFS estimates are based on a sample and are therefore subject to sampling variability. As a result, monthly estimates will show more variability than trends observed over longer time periods. For more information, see ["Interpreting Monthly Changes in Employment from the Labour Force Survey."](#)

Estimates for smaller geographic areas or industries also have more variability. For an explanation of the sampling variability of estimates and how to use standard errors to assess this variability, consult the "Data quality" section of the publication Labour Force Information (71-001-X).

This analysis focuses on differences between estimates that are statistically significant at the 68% confidence level.

The LFS estimates are the first in a series of labour market indicators released by Statistics Canada, which includes indicators from programs such as the Survey of Employment, Payrolls and Hours (SEPH), Employment Insurance Statistics, and the Job Vacancy and Wage Survey. For more information on the conceptual differences between employment measures from the LFS and SEPH, refer to section 8 of the Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G).

The **employment rate** is the number of employed people as a percentage of the population aged 15 and older. The rate for a particular group (for example, youths aged 15 to 24) is the number employed in that group as a percentage of the population for that group.

The **unemployment rate** is the number of unemployed people as a percentage of the labour force (employed and unemployed).

The **participation rate** is the number of employed and unemployed people as a percentage of the population.

**Full-time employment** consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week at their main or only job.

**Part-time employment** consists of persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week at their main or only job.

**Total hours worked** refers to the number of hours actually worked at the main job by the respondent during the reference week, including paid and unpaid hours. These hours reflect temporary decreases or increases in work hours (for example, hours lost due to illness, vacation, holidays, or weather; or more hours worked due to overtime).

In general, month-to-month or year-to-year changes in the number of people employed in an age group reflect the net effect of two factors: (1) the number of people who changed employment status between reference periods; and (2) the number of employed people who entered or left the age group (including through aging, death or migration) between reference periods.

To align with priorities established by the Gender Results Framework, new indicators have been added to tables 14-10-0340-02, 14-10-0335-02, 14-10-0335-03 and 14-10-0327-03, detailing LFS characteristics by gender. These new indicators highlight the differences in employment characteristics between women and men, such as the wage gap by occupation, the proportion employed by occupation, and the proportion working full-time or part-time jobs.

## Seasonal adjustment

Unless otherwise stated, this release presents seasonally adjusted estimates, which facilitate comparisons by removing the effects of seasonal variations. For more information on seasonal adjustment, see [Seasonally adjusted data – Frequently asked questions](#).

Chart 1 shows trend-cycle data on employment. These data represent a smoothed version of the seasonally adjusted time series, which provides information on longer-term movements, including changes in direction underlying the series. These data are available for the national and provincial employment series in table 14-10-0287-01 and for national employment by industry in table 14-10-0355-01. For more information, see the [StatCan Blog](#) and [Trend-cycle estimates – Frequently asked questions](#).

## Next release

The next release of the LFS will be on August 9.

**Table 1**  
**Labour force characteristics by age group and sex, seasonally adjusted**

	May 2019	June 2019	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
<b>15 years and over, both sexes</b>							
Population	30,662.4	30,706.5	...	44.1	435.5	0.1	1.4
Labour force	20,138.6	20,169.1	29.6	30.5	342.6	0.2	1.7
Employment	19,056.8	19,054.6	29.6	-2.2	421.1	0.0	2.3
Full-time employment	15,446.0	15,470.1	42.6	24.1	314.5	0.2	2.1
Part-time employment	3,610.8	3,584.6	38.8	-26.2	106.7	-0.7	3.1
Unemployment	1,081.8	1,114.4	24.5	32.6	-78.5	3.0	-6.6
Participation rate	65.7	65.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.5	0.1	0.1	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	62.2	62.1	0.1	-0.1	0.5	...	...
<b>15 to 24 years, both sexes</b>							
Population	4,372.2	4,375.9	...	3.7	25.4	0.1	0.6
Labour force	2,797.2	2,816.6	17.5	19.4	35.5	0.7	1.3
Employment	2,517.9	2,514.4	16.5	-3.5	55.7	-0.1	2.3
Full-time employment	1,293.1	1,291.6	20.7	-1.5	-3.1	-0.1	-0.2
Part-time employment	1,224.8	1,222.7	21.2	-2.1	58.8	-0.2	5.1
Unemployment	279.3	302.2	13.7	22.9	-20.2	8.2	-6.3
Participation rate	64.0	64.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	10.0	10.7	0.5	0.7	-0.9	...	...
Employment rate	57.6	57.5	0.4	-0.1	1.0	...	...
<b>25 years and over, both sexes</b>							
Population	26,290.3	26,330.7	...	40.4	410.2	0.2	1.6
Labour force	17,341.4	17,352.5	24.1	11.1	307.1	0.1	1.8
Employment	16,538.9	16,540.3	24.6	1.4	365.4	0.0	2.3
Full-time employment	14,153.0	14,178.4	36.5	25.4	317.5	0.2	2.3
Part-time employment	2,386.0	2,361.9	32.3	-24.1	47.9	-1.0	2.1
Unemployment	802.5	812.2	20.1	9.7	-58.3	1.2	-6.7
Participation rate	66.0	65.9	0.1	-0.1	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	0.1	0.1	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	62.9	62.8	0.1	-0.1	0.4	...	...
<b>25 years and over, men</b>							
Population	12,871.7	12,892.2	...	20.5	208.9	0.2	1.6
Labour force	9,178.7	9,183.0	15.9	4.3	209.5	0.0	2.3
Employment	8,717.7	8,715.8	16.6	-1.9	208.8	0.0	2.5
Full-time employment	7,950.2	7,953.2	23.1	3.0	143.8	0.0	1.8
Part-time employment	767.5	762.6	19.1	-4.9	65.0	-0.6	9.3
Unemployment	461.0	467.2	14.3	6.2	0.7	1.3	0.2
Participation rate	71.3	71.2	0.1	-0.1	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.1	0.2	0.1	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	67.7	67.6	0.1	-0.1	0.5	...	...
<b>25 years and over, women</b>							
Population	13,418.6	13,438.5	...	19.9	201.3	0.1	1.5
Labour force	8,162.7	8,169.5	16.8	6.8	97.6	0.1	1.2
Employment	7,821.2	7,824.5	16.8	3.3	156.6	0.0	2.0
Full-time employment	6,202.7	6,225.3	27.4	22.6	173.8	0.4	2.9
Part-time employment	1,618.5	1,599.3	26.0	-19.2	-17.1	-1.2	-1.1
Unemployment	341.5	345.0	13.8	3.5	-59.1	1.0	-14.6
Participation rate	60.8	60.8	0.1	0.0	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.2	0.2	0.0	-0.8	...	...
Employment rate	58.3	58.2	0.1	-0.1	0.3	...	...
<b>25 to 54 years, both sexes</b>							
Population	14,836.1	14,850.1	...	14.0	103.8	0.1	0.7
Labour force	12,961.2	12,975.0	22.9	13.8	165.7	0.1	1.3
Employment	12,389.0	12,368.4	24.2	-20.6	209.8	-0.2	1.7
Unemployment	572.2	606.6	18.4	34.4	-44.1	6.0	-6.8
Participation rate	87.4	87.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.7	0.1	0.3	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	83.5	83.3	0.2	-0.2	0.8	...	...
<b>25 to 54 years, men</b>							
Population	7,390.9	7,398.4	...	7.5	57.1	0.1	0.8
Labour force	6,752.7	6,756.8	14.7	4.1	103.5	0.1	1.6
Employment	6,432.9	6,414.9	16.2	-18.0	95.2	-0.3	1.5
Unemployment	319.9	341.9	13.1	22.0	8.3	6.9	2.5
Participation rate	91.4	91.3	0.2	-0.1	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	5.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	87.0	86.7	0.2	-0.3	0.6	...	...

**Table 1 - continued**  
**Labour force characteristics by age group and sex, seasonally adjusted**

	May 2019	June 2019	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019
<b>25 to 54 years, women</b>							
Population	7,445.2	7,451.7	...	6.5	46.7	0.1	0.6
Labour force	6,208.5	6,218.2	16.7	9.7	62.2	0.2	1.0
Employment	5,956.2	5,953.6	17.2	-2.6	114.7	0.0	2.0
Unemployment	252.3	264.7	12.6	12.4	-52.4	4.9	-16.5
Participation rate	83.4	83.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.3	0.2	0.2	-0.9	...	...
Employment rate	80.0	79.9	0.2	-0.1	1.0	...	...
<b>55 years and over, both sexes</b>							
Population	11,454.2	11,480.6	...	26.4	306.4	0.2	2.7
Labour force	4,380.2	4,377.5	19.6	-2.7	141.5	-0.1	3.3
Employment	4,149.9	4,171.8	19.7	21.9	155.5	0.5	3.9
Unemployment	230.3	205.6	10.0	-24.7	-14.2	-10.7	-6.5
Participation rate	38.2	38.1	0.2	-0.1	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	4.7	0.2	-0.6	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	36.2	36.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	...	...
<b>55 years and over, men</b>							
Population	5,480.7	5,493.8	...	13.1	151.8	0.2	2.8
Labour force	2,425.9	2,426.2	12.9	0.3	106.1	0.0	4.6
Employment	2,284.8	2,300.9	13.1	16.1	113.6	0.7	5.2
Unemployment	141.1	125.3	7.3	-15.8	-7.6	-11.2	-5.7
Participation rate	44.3	44.2	0.2	-0.1	0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.2	0.3	-0.6	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	41.7	41.9	0.2	0.2	1.0	...	...
<b>55 years and over, women</b>							
Population	5,973.4	5,986.8	...	13.4	154.6	0.2	2.7
Labour force	1,954.3	1,951.3	13.3	-3.0	35.4	-0.2	1.8
Employment	1,865.1	1,870.9	13.4	5.8	41.9	0.3	2.3
Unemployment	89.2	80.3	6.5	-8.9	-6.6	-10.0	-7.6
Participation rate	32.7	32.6	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.1	0.3	-0.5	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	31.2	31.3	0.2	0.1	-0.1	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey* (71-543-G) for more information.

**Note(s):** The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

**Source(s):** Table 14-10-0287-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).



**Table 2**  
**Employment by class of worker and industry, seasonally adjusted**

	May 2019	June 2019	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019
	thousands			change in thousands		% change	
<b>Class of worker</b>							
Employees	16,122.1	16,161.3	36.7	39.2	384.0	0.2	2.4
Public sector employees	3,812.9	3,829.1	21.4	16.2	30.2	0.4	0.8
Private sector employees	12,309.2	12,332.2	37.0	23.0	353.8	0.2	3.0
Self-employed	2,934.7	2,893.3	26.6	-41.4	37.1	-1.4	1.3
<b>Total employed, all industries</b>	<b>19,056.8</b>	<b>19,054.6</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>421.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Goods-producing sector	3,992.9	3,960.1	16.7	-32.8	12.1	-0.8	0.3
Agriculture	289.8	288.7	5.3	-1.1	13.2	-0.4	4.8
Natural resources <sup>2</sup>	345.4	337.6	5.1	-7.8	-11.4	-2.3	-3.3
Utilities	143.7	142.1	2.9	-1.6	-3.0	-1.1	-2.1
Construction	1,456.5	1,449.1	11.2	-7.4	5.3	-0.5	0.4
Manufacturing	1,757.6	1,742.6	11.0	-15.0	8.1	-0.9	0.5
Services-producing sector	15,063.9	15,094.5	28.2	30.6	408.9	0.2	2.8
Wholesale and retail trade	2,866.0	2,850.5	14.8	-15.5	71.5	-0.5	2.6
Transportation and warehousing	1,042.7	1,055.6	8.9	12.9	62.8	1.2	6.3
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1,193.9	1,193.7	9.2	-0.2	15.3	0.0	1.3
Professional, scientific and technical services	1,542.2	1,550.2	11.2	8.0	72.2	0.5	4.9
Business, building and other support services	779.9	771.3	10.1	-8.6	1.2	-1.1	0.2
Educational services	1,350.0	1,363.4	10.9	13.4	52.8	1.0	4.0
Health care and social assistance	2,467.0	2,488.9	11.4	21.9	108.2	0.9	4.5
Information, culture and recreation	781.3	793.8	10.2	12.5	-1.1	1.6	-0.1
Accommodation and food services	1,195.8	1,193.8	11.8	-2.0	-48.4	-0.2	-3.9
Other services (except public administration)	841.4	826.4	8.1	-15.0	33.7	-1.8	4.3
Public administration	1,003.6	1,006.9	7.3	3.3	40.7	0.3	4.2

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey* (71-543-G) for more information.

2. Also referred to as "Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction."

**Note(s):** The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

**Source(s):** Tables 14-10-0288-02 and 14-10-0355-02 (formerly CANSIM tables 282-0089 and 282-0088).

**Table 3**  
**Labour force characteristics by province, seasonally adjusted**

	May 2019	June 2019	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>							
Population	440.9	440.4	...	-0.5	-3.5	-0.1	-0.8
Labour force	258.2	258.4	2.0	0.2	-5.2	0.1	-2.0
Employment	226.1	224.1	2.0	-2.0	0.8	-0.9	0.4
Full-time employment	194.5	193.5	2.5	-1.0	7.0	-0.5	3.8
Part-time employment	31.6	30.5	1.9	-1.1	-6.4	-3.5	-17.3
Unemployment	32.1	34.3	1.9	2.2	-5.9	6.9	-14.7
Participation rate	58.6	58.7	0.4	0.1	-0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.4	13.3	0.7	0.9	-2.0	...	...
Employment rate	51.3	50.9	0.4	-0.4	0.6	...	...
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>							
Population	128.1	128.6	...	0.5	3.1	0.4	2.5
Labour force	84.6	85.4	0.6	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.9
Employment	77.1	77.5	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.5	1.7
Full-time employment	65.3	65.1	0.8	-0.2	1.5	-0.3	2.4
Part-time employment	11.8	12.4	0.7	0.6	-0.2	5.1	-1.6
Unemployment	7.6	7.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	3.9	5.3
Participation rate	66.0	66.4	0.5	0.4	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.0	9.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	60.2	60.3	0.5	0.1	-0.4	...	...
<b>Nova Scotia</b>							
Population	805.1	806.1	...	1.0	8.2	0.1	1.0
Labour force	501.6	501.3	2.6	-0.3	9.4	-0.1	1.9
Employment	468.9	468.4	2.7	-0.5	15.4	-0.1	3.4
Full-time employment	381.2	378.7	3.4	-2.5	5.2	-0.7	1.4
Part-time employment	87.6	89.7	3.2	2.1	10.1	2.4	12.7
Unemployment	32.8	32.9	2.4	0.1	-6.0	0.3	-15.4
Participation rate	62.3	62.2	0.3	-0.1	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.6	0.5	0.1	-1.3	...	...
Employment rate	58.2	58.1	0.3	-0.1	1.3	...	...
<b>New Brunswick</b>							
Population	630.3	630.9	...	0.6	3.5	0.1	0.6
Labour force	386.6	390.1	2.2	3.5	5.4	0.9	1.4
Employment	358.7	359.8	2.3	1.1	4.4	0.3	1.2
Full-time employment	304.3	306.4	2.8	2.1	2.2	0.7	0.7
Part-time employment	54.4	53.3	2.4	-1.1	2.1	-2.0	4.1
Unemployment	27.9	30.4	2.0	2.5	1.1	9.0	3.8
Participation rate	61.3	61.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.8	0.5	0.6	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	56.9	57.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	...	...
<b>Quebec</b>							
Population	7,040.7	7,047.2	...	6.5	65.1	0.1	0.9
Labour force	4,553.7	4,553.4	15.5	-0.3	47.9	0.0	1.1
Employment	4,327.9	4,329.7	15.6	1.8	68.0	0.0	1.6
Full-time employment	3,513.7	3,519.0	21.5	5.3	86.7	0.2	2.5
Part-time employment	814.3	810.7	19.6	-3.6	-18.6	-0.4	-2.2
Unemployment	225.7	223.8	13.4	-1.9	-20.0	-0.8	-8.2
Participation rate	64.7	64.6	0.2	-0.1	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.9	0.3	-0.1	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	61.5	61.4	0.2	-0.1	0.4	...	...
<b>Ontario</b>							
Population	12,093.3	12,114.9	...	21.6	227.4	0.2	1.9
Labour force	7,843.2	7,859.0	20.2	15.8	157.2	0.2	2.0
Employment	7,438.0	7,431.0	19.9	-7.0	184.2	-0.1	2.5
Full-time employment	6,056.8	6,043.9	28.5	-12.9	110.8	-0.2	1.9
Part-time employment	1,381.2	1,387.2	26.0	6.0	73.5	0.4	5.6
Unemployment	405.2	427.9	16.3	22.7	-27.1	5.6	-6.0
Participation rate	64.9	64.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.4	0.2	0.2	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	61.5	61.3	0.2	-0.2	0.3	...	...
<b>Manitoba</b>							
Population	1,035.2	1,036.2	...	1.0	11.2	0.1	1.1
Labour force	689.5	688.7	2.7	-0.8	-3.9	-0.1	-0.6
Employment	654.8	649.6	2.7	-5.2	-0.6	-0.8	-0.1
Full-time employment	522.0	524.3	3.8	2.3	2.6	0.4	0.5
Part-time employment	132.8	125.3	3.5	-7.5	-3.2	-5.6	-2.5
Unemployment	34.7	39.0	2.2	4.3	-3.4	12.4	-8.0
Participation rate	66.6	66.5	0.3	-0.1	-1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.7	0.3	0.7	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	63.3	62.7	0.3	-0.6	-0.7	...	...

**Table 3 - continued**  
**Labour force characteristics by province, seasonally adjusted**

	May 2019	June 2019	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019
<b>Saskatchewan</b>							
Population	888.6	888.9	...	0.3	4.1	0.0	0.5
Labour force	611.1	613.4	2.5	2.3	2.7	0.4	0.4
Employment	579.4	581.9	2.5	2.5	9.3	0.4	1.6
Full-time employment	477.8	478.5	3.4	0.7	5.0	0.1	1.1
Part-time employment	101.6	103.3	3.1	1.7	4.2	1.7	4.2
Unemployment	31.8	31.5	2.1	-0.3	-6.6	-0.9	-17.3
Participation rate	68.8	69.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.1	0.3	-0.1	-1.1	...	...
Employment rate	65.2	65.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	...	...
<b>Alberta</b>							
Population	3,516.2	3,521.8	...	5.6	54.0	0.2	1.6
Labour force	2,515.1	2,523.3	9.6	8.2	31.0	0.3	1.2
Employment	2,347.6	2,358.0	9.9	10.4	29.5	0.4	1.3
Full-time employment	1,911.8	1,948.7	13.9	36.9	33.1	1.9	1.7
Part-time employment	435.7	409.2	12.6	-26.5	-3.7	-6.1	-0.9
Unemployment	167.5	165.3	8.1	-2.2	1.5	-1.3	0.9
Participation rate	71.5	71.6	0.3	0.1	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.6	0.3	-0.1	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	66.8	67.0	0.3	0.2	-0.1	...	...
<b>British Columbia</b>							
Population	4,084.0	4,091.6	...	7.6	62.5	0.2	1.6
Labour force	2,694.9	2,696.1	10.2	1.2	96.5	0.0	3.7
Employment	2,578.4	2,574.7	10.3	-3.7	109.1	-0.1	4.4
Full-time employment	2,018.6	2,011.9	15.9	-6.7	60.4	-0.3	3.1
Part-time employment	559.8	562.8	14.8	3.0	48.7	0.5	9.5
Unemployment	116.6	121.4	8.0	4.8	-12.6	4.1	-9.4
Participation rate	66.0	65.9	0.3	-0.1	1.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.5	0.3	0.2	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	63.1	62.9	0.3	-0.2	1.7	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

**Note(s):** The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

**Source(s):** Table 14-10-0287-03 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Table 4

## Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick)

	May 2019	June 2019	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>							
<b>Both sexes, 15 years and over</b>							
Population	440.9	440.4	...	-0.5	-3.5	-0.1	-0.8
Labour force	258.2	258.4	2.0	0.2	-5.2	0.1	-2.0
Employment	226.1	224.1	2.0	-2.0	0.8	-0.9	0.4
Full-time employment	194.5	193.5	2.5	-1.0	7.0	-0.5	3.8
Unemployment	32.1	34.3	1.9	2.2	-5.9	6.9	-14.7
Participation rate	58.6	58.7	0.4	0.1	-0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.4	13.3	0.7	0.9	-2.0	...	...
Employment rate	51.3	50.9	0.4	-0.4	0.6	...	...
<b>Both sexes, 15 to 24 years</b>							
Population	53.5	53.4	...	-0.1	-0.8	-0.2	-1.5
Labour force	31.9	33.1	1.0	1.2	0.6	3.8	1.8
Employment	26.0	25.9	0.9	-0.1	-0.5	-0.4	-1.9
Unemployment	5.9	7.2	0.9	1.3	1.1	22.0	18.0
Participation rate	59.6	62.0	1.9	2.4	2.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	18.5	21.8	2.7	3.3	3.0	...	...
Employment rate	48.6	48.5	1.7	-0.1	-0.2	...	...
<b>Men, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	188.3	188.1	...	-0.2	-1.6	-0.1	-0.8
Labour force	118.5	119.4	1.2	0.9	-0.8	0.8	-0.7
Employment	102.2	102.5	1.3	0.3	3.7	0.3	3.7
Unemployment	16.3	16.9	1.3	0.6	-4.5	3.7	-21.0
Participation rate	62.9	63.5	0.6	0.6	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	13.8	14.2	1.1	0.4	-3.6	...	...
Employment rate	54.3	54.5	0.7	0.2	2.4	...	...
<b>Women, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	199.0	198.9	...	-0.1	-1.1	-0.1	-0.6
Labour force	107.7	105.9	1.0	-1.8	-5.0	-1.7	-4.5
Employment	97.9	95.7	1.0	-2.2	-2.5	-2.2	-2.5
Unemployment	9.8	10.2	1.0	0.4	-2.5	4.1	-19.7
Participation rate	54.1	53.2	0.5	-0.9	-2.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.1	9.6	0.9	0.5	-1.9	...	...
Employment rate	49.2	48.1	0.5	-1.1	-1.0	...	...
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>							
<b>Both sexes, 15 years and over</b>							
Population	128.1	128.6	...	0.5	3.1	0.4	2.5
Labour force	84.6	85.4	0.6	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.9
Employment	77.1	77.5	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.5	1.7
Full-time employment	65.3	65.1	0.8	-0.2	1.5	-0.3	2.4
Unemployment	7.6	7.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	3.9	5.3
Participation rate	66.0	66.4	0.5	0.4	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.0	9.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	60.2	60.3	0.5	0.1	-0.4	...	...
<b>Both sexes, 15 to 24 years</b>							
Population	18.5	18.6	...	0.1	0.6	0.5	3.3
Labour force	12.8	12.7	0.3	-0.1	0.3	-0.8	2.4
Employment	11.1	11.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.8	3.7
Unemployment	1.7	1.4	0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-17.6	-12.5
Participation rate	69.2	68.3	1.9	-0.9	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	13.3	11.0	2.4	-2.3	-1.9	...	...
Employment rate	60.0	60.8	1.8	0.8	0.2	...	...
<b>Men, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	52.9	53.1	...	0.2	1.4	0.4	2.7
Labour force	37.5	37.9	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.1	2.4
Employment	33.6	33.5	0.4	-0.1	0.2	-0.3	0.6
Unemployment	4.0	4.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	10.0	18.9
Participation rate	70.9	71.4	0.7	0.5	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	10.7	11.6	0.9	0.9	1.6	...	...
Employment rate	63.5	63.1	0.8	-0.4	-1.3	...	...
<b>Women, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	56.7	56.9	...	0.2	1.2	0.4	2.2
Labour force	34.4	34.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.5
Employment	32.5	32.7	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.6	2.2
Unemployment	1.9	2.1	0.3	0.2	-0.2	10.5	-8.7
Participation rate	60.7	61.2	0.6	0.5	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	6.0	0.9	0.5	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	57.3	57.5	0.6	0.2	0.0	...	...

Table 4 - continued

**Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick)**

	May 2019	June 2019	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019
<b>Nova Scotia</b>							
<b>Both sexes, 15 years and over</b>							
Population	805.1	806.1	...	1.0	8.2	0.1	1.0
Labour force	501.6	501.3	2.6	-0.3	9.4	-0.1	1.9
Employment	468.9	468.4	2.7	-0.5	15.4	-0.1	3.4
Full-time employment	381.2	378.7	3.4	-2.5	5.2	-0.7	1.4
Unemployment	32.8	32.9	2.4	0.1	-6.0	0.3	-15.4
Participation rate	62.3	62.2	0.3	-0.1	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.6	0.5	0.1	-1.3	...	...
Employment rate	58.2	58.1	0.3	-0.1	1.3	...	...
<b>Both sexes, 15 to 24 years</b>							
Population	107.9	108.0	...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Labour force	73.7	72.6	1.5	-1.1	2.1	-1.5	3.0
Employment	65.5	65.5	1.5	0.0	6.8	0.0	11.6
Unemployment	8.2	7.1	1.4	-1.1	-4.6	-13.4	-39.3
Participation rate	68.3	67.2	1.4	-1.1	1.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.1	9.8	1.9	-1.3	-6.8	...	...
Employment rate	60.7	60.6	1.4	-0.1	6.2	...	...
<b>Men, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	335.3	335.8	...	0.5	4.4	0.1	1.3
Labour force	219.6	219.0	1.5	-0.6	0.9	-0.3	0.4
Employment	203.8	202.0	1.6	-1.8	1.6	-0.9	0.8
Unemployment	15.8	16.9	1.4	1.1	-0.8	7.0	-4.5
Participation rate	65.5	65.2	0.4	-0.3	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.7	0.6	0.5	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	60.8	60.2	0.5	-0.6	-0.3	...	...
<b>Women, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	361.9	362.3	...	0.4	3.8	0.1	1.1
Labour force	208.3	209.8	1.4	1.5	6.5	0.7	3.2
Employment	199.5	200.9	1.5	1.4	7.0	0.7	3.6
Unemployment	8.8	8.9	1.2	0.1	-0.5	1.1	-5.3
Participation rate	57.6	57.9	0.4	0.3	1.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.2	0.6	0.0	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	55.1	55.5	0.4	0.4	1.4	...	...
<b>New Brunswick</b>							
<b>Both sexes, 15 years and over</b>							
Population	630.3	630.9	...	0.6	3.5	0.1	0.6
Labour force	386.6	390.1	2.2	3.5	5.4	0.9	1.4
Employment	358.7	359.8	2.3	1.1	4.4	0.3	1.2
Full-time employment	304.3	306.4	2.8	2.1	2.2	0.7	0.7
Unemployment	27.9	30.4	2.0	2.5	1.1	9.0	3.8
Participation rate	61.3	61.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.8	0.5	0.6	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	56.9	57.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	...	...
<b>Both sexes, 15 to 24 years</b>							
Population	80.2	80.0	...	-0.2	-0.9	-0.2	-1.1
Labour force	53.4	53.9	1.1	0.5	-1.8	0.9	-3.2
Employment	47.6	47.3	1.1	-0.3	-1.7	-0.6	-3.5
Unemployment	5.8	6.6	1.0	0.8	-0.1	13.8	-1.5
Participation rate	66.6	67.4	1.4	0.8	-1.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	10.9	12.2	1.9	1.3	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	59.4	59.1	1.4	-0.3	-1.5	...	...
<b>Men, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	266.7	267.1	...	0.4	2.4	0.1	0.9
Labour force	172.4	174.0	1.3	1.6	4.2	0.9	2.5
Employment	158.9	159.6	1.4	0.7	3.4	0.4	2.2
Unemployment	13.5	14.4	1.3	0.9	0.8	6.7	5.9
Participation rate	64.6	65.1	0.5	0.5	1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.8	8.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	...	...
Employment rate	59.6	59.8	0.5	0.2	0.8	...	...
<b>Women, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	283.4	283.8	...	0.4	2.0	0.1	0.7
Labour force	160.8	162.2	1.2	1.4	3.0	0.9	1.9
Employment	152.2	152.9	1.2	0.7	2.8	0.5	1.9
Unemployment	8.6	9.4	1.0	0.8	0.3	9.3	3.3
Participation rate	56.7	57.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.8	0.6	0.5	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	53.7	53.9	0.4	0.2	0.6	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey* (71-543-G) for more information.**Note(s):** The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.**Source(s):** Table 14-10-0287-03 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

**Table 5**  
**Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia)**

	May 2019	June 2019	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
<b>Quebec</b>							
<b>Both sexes, 15 years and over</b>							
Population	7,040.7	7,047.2	...	6.5	65.1	0.1	0.9
Labour force	4,553.7	4,553.4	15.5	-0.3	47.9	0.0	1.1
Employment	4,327.9	4,329.7	15.6	1.8	68.0	0.0	1.6
Full-time employment	3,513.7	3,519.0	21.5	5.3	86.7	0.2	2.5
Unemployment	225.7	223.8	13.4	-1.9	-20.0	-0.8	-8.2
Participation rate	64.7	64.6	0.2	-0.1	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.9	0.3	-0.1	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	61.5	61.4	0.2	-0.1	0.4	...	...
<b>Both sexes, 15 to 24 years</b>							
Population	896.5	896.0	...	-0.5	-6.1	-0.1	-0.7
Labour force	608.4	616.5	8.8	8.1	5.4	1.3	0.9
Employment	564.4	565.8	8.5	1.4	14.1	0.2	2.6
Unemployment	44.0	50.8	7.0	6.8	-8.6	15.5	-14.5
Participation rate	67.9	68.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.2	8.2	1.1	1.0	-1.5	...	...
Employment rate	63.0	63.1	0.9	0.1	1.9	...	...
<b>Men, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	3,035.0	3,038.8	...	3.8	38.2	0.1	1.3
Labour force	2,098.5	2,096.3	8.8	-2.2	39.0	-0.1	1.9
Employment	1,984.7	1,984.7	9.0	0.0	33.0	0.0	1.7
Unemployment	113.8	111.6	8.1	-2.2	6.0	-1.9	5.7
Participation rate	69.1	69.0	0.3	-0.1	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.3	0.4	-0.1	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	65.4	65.3	0.3	-0.1	0.3	...	...
<b>Women, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	3,109.2	3,112.5	...	3.3	33.1	0.1	1.1
Labour force	1,846.8	1,840.6	8.3	-6.2	3.6	-0.3	0.2
Employment	1,778.9	1,779.2	8.8	0.3	20.9	0.0	1.2
Unemployment	67.9	61.4	7.3	-6.5	-17.4	-9.6	-22.1
Participation rate	59.4	59.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.3	0.4	-0.4	-1.0	...	...
Employment rate	57.2	57.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	...	...
<b>Ontario</b>							
<b>Both sexes, 15 years and over</b>							
Population	12,093.3	12,114.9	...	21.6	227.4	0.2	1.9
Labour force	7,843.2	7,859.0	20.2	15.8	157.2	0.2	2.0
Employment	7,438.0	7,431.0	19.9	-7.0	184.2	-0.1	2.5
Full-time employment	6,056.8	6,043.9	28.5	-12.9	110.8	-0.2	1.9
Unemployment	405.2	427.9	16.3	22.7	-27.1	5.6	-6.0
Participation rate	64.9	64.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.4	0.2	0.2	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	61.5	61.3	0.2	-0.2	0.3	...	...
<b>Both sexes, 15 to 24 years</b>							
Population	1,823.9	1,826.8	...	2.9	25.9	0.2	1.4
Labour force	1,117.9	1,118.0	12.3	0.1	14.1	0.0	1.3
Employment	992.0	983.4	11.5	-8.6	19.4	-0.9	2.0
Unemployment	125.8	134.6	9.6	8.8	-5.3	7.0	-3.8
Participation rate	61.3	61.2	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.3	12.0	0.8	0.7	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	54.4	53.8	0.6	-0.6	0.3	...	...
<b>Men, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	4,969.6	4,979.3	...	9.7	104.3	0.2	2.1
Labour force	3,529.6	3,534.6	10.6	5.0	106.3	0.1	3.1
Employment	3,378.0	3,375.9	10.7	-2.1	102.4	-0.1	3.1
Unemployment	151.6	158.8	9.1	7.2	4.0	4.7	2.6
Participation rate	71.0	71.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	68.0	67.8	0.2	-0.2	0.7	...	...
<b>Women, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	5,299.8	5,308.9	...	9.1	97.3	0.2	1.9
Labour force	3,195.7	3,206.4	11.5	10.7	36.8	0.3	1.2
Employment	3,068.0	3,071.8	11.3	3.8	62.5	0.1	2.1
Unemployment	127.7	134.6	9.3	6.9	-25.7	5.4	-16.0
Participation rate	60.3	60.4	0.2	0.1	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.2	0.3	0.2	-0.9	...	...
Employment rate	57.9	57.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	...	...

Table 5 - continued

## Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia)

	May 2019	June 2019	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019
<b>Manitoba</b>							
<b>Both sexes, 15 years and over</b>							
Population	1,035.2	1,036.2	...	1.0	11.2	0.1	1.1
Labour force	689.5	688.7	2.7	-0.8	-3.9	-0.1	-0.6
Employment	654.8	649.6	2.7	-5.2	-0.6	-0.8	-0.1
Full-time employment	522.0	524.3	3.8	2.3	2.6	0.4	0.5
Unemployment	34.7	39.0	2.2	4.3	-3.4	12.4	-8.0
Participation rate	66.6	66.5	0.3	-0.1	-1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.7	0.3	0.7	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	63.3	62.7	0.3	-0.6	-0.7	...	...
<b>Both sexes, 15 to 24 years</b>							
Population	166.6	166.6	...	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
Labour force	109.7	109.3	1.6	-0.4	-2.3	-0.4	-2.1
Employment	99.1	96.2	1.5	-2.9	-2.3	-2.9	-2.3
Unemployment	10.5	13.2	1.3	2.7	0.2	25.7	1.5
Participation rate	65.8	65.6	0.9	-0.2	-1.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.6	12.1	1.1	2.5	0.5	...	...
Employment rate	59.5	57.7	0.9	-1.8	-1.7	...	...
<b>Men, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	426.8	427.3	...	0.5	5.6	0.1	1.3
Labour force	311.5	311.4	1.4	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
Employment	297.6	296.4	1.5	-1.2	1.1	-0.4	0.4
Unemployment	13.9	15.0	1.3	1.1	-0.8	7.9	-5.1
Participation rate	73.0	72.9	0.3	-0.1	-0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.8	0.4	0.3	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	69.7	69.4	0.3	-0.3	-0.6	...	...
<b>Women, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	441.8	442.3	...	0.5	4.8	0.1	1.1
Labour force	268.4	268.0	1.6	-0.4	-1.9	-0.1	-0.7
Employment	258.0	257.1	1.5	-0.9	0.7	-0.3	0.3
Unemployment	10.4	10.9	1.2	0.5	-2.6	4.8	-19.3
Participation rate	60.8	60.6	0.4	-0.2	-1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.9	4.1	0.4	0.2	-0.9	...	...
Employment rate	58.4	58.1	0.4	-0.3	-0.5	...	...
<b>Saskatchewan</b>							
<b>Both sexes, 15 years and over</b>							
Population	888.6	888.9	...	0.3	4.1	0.0	0.5
Labour force	611.1	613.4	2.5	2.3	2.7	0.4	0.4
Employment	579.4	581.9	2.5	2.5	9.3	0.4	1.6
Full-time employment	477.8	478.5	3.4	0.7	5.0	0.1	1.1
Unemployment	31.8	31.5	2.1	-0.3	-6.6	-0.9	-17.3
Participation rate	68.8	69.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.1	0.3	-0.1	-1.1	...	...
Employment rate	65.2	65.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	...	...
<b>Both sexes, 15 to 24 years</b>							
Population	131.7	131.6	...	-0.1	-1.2	-0.1	-0.9
Labour force	83.0	84.8	1.4	1.8	-0.9	2.2	-1.1
Employment	73.9	75.8	1.3	1.9	1.5	2.6	2.0
Unemployment	9.0	9.0	1.2	0.0	-2.3	0.0	-20.4
Participation rate	63.0	64.4	1.1	1.4	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	10.8	10.6	1.3	-0.2	-2.6	...	...
Employment rate	56.1	57.6	1.0	1.5	1.7	...	...
<b>Men, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	379.0	379.2	...	0.2	2.7	0.1	0.7
Labour force	288.4	288.4	1.3	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.7
Employment	274.9	275.6	1.5	0.7	3.2	0.3	1.2
Unemployment	13.5	12.8	1.3	-0.7	-1.2	-5.2	-8.6
Participation rate	76.1	76.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.4	0.5	-0.3	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	72.5	72.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	...	...
<b>Women, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	377.9	378.1	...	0.2	2.6	0.1	0.7
Labour force	239.8	240.2	1.4	0.4	1.5	0.2	0.6
Employment	230.6	230.5	1.4	-0.1	4.6	0.0	2.0
Unemployment	9.2	9.7	1.1	0.5	-3.1	5.4	-24.2
Participation rate	63.5	63.5	0.4	0.0	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.8	4.0	0.5	0.2	-1.4	...	...
Employment rate	61.0	61.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	...	...

Table 5 - continued

**Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia)**

	May 2019	June 2019	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019
<b>Alberta</b>							
<b>Both sexes, 15 years and over</b>							
Population	3,516.2	3,521.8	...	5.6	54.0	0.2	1.6
Labour force	2,515.1	2,523.3	9.6	8.2	31.0	0.3	1.2
Employment	2,347.6	2,358.0	9.9	10.4	29.5	0.4	1.3
Full-time employment	1,911.8	1,948.7	13.9	36.9	33.1	1.9	1.7
Unemployment	167.5	165.3	8.1	-2.2	1.5	-1.3	0.9
Participation rate	71.5	71.6	0.3	0.1	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.6	0.3	-0.1	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	66.8	67.0	0.3	0.2	-0.1	...	...
<b>Both sexes, 15 to 24 years</b>							
Population	506.0	506.5	...	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1
Labour force	314.9	323.7	5.5	8.8	-2.1	2.8	-0.6
Employment	280.1	288.6	5.1	8.5	0.7	3.0	0.2
Unemployment	34.7	35.1	4.3	0.4	-2.8	1.2	-7.4
Participation rate	62.2	63.9	1.1	1.7	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.0	10.8	1.2	-0.2	-0.8	...	...
Employment rate	55.4	57.0	1.0	1.6	0.1	...	...
<b>Men, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	1,509.6	1,511.7	...	2.1	22.4	0.1	1.5
Labour force	1,196.7	1,197.5	5.2	0.8	14.7	0.1	1.2
Employment	1,119.6	1,124.0	5.8	4.4	7.0	0.4	0.6
Unemployment	77.1	73.5	5.1	-3.6	7.7	-4.7	11.7
Participation rate	79.3	79.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.1	0.4	-0.3	0.5	...	...
Employment rate	74.2	74.4	0.4	0.2	-0.6	...	...
<b>Women, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	1,500.6	1,503.5	...	2.9	30.9	0.2	2.1
Labour force	1,003.5	1,002.1	5.5	-1.4	18.4	-0.1	1.9
Employment	947.9	945.4	5.7	-2.5	21.8	-0.3	2.4
Unemployment	55.7	56.7	4.6	1.0	-3.4	1.8	-5.7
Participation rate	66.9	66.7	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.7	0.5	0.1	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	63.2	62.9	0.4	-0.3	0.2	...	...
<b>British Columbia</b>							
<b>Both sexes, 15 years and over</b>							
Population	4,084.0	4,091.6	...	7.6	62.5	0.2	1.6
Labour force	2,694.9	2,696.1	10.2	1.2	96.5	0.0	3.7
Employment	2,578.4	2,574.7	10.3	-3.7	109.1	-0.1	4.4
Full-time employment	2,018.6	2,011.9	15.9	-6.7	60.4	-0.3	3.1
Unemployment	116.6	121.4	8.0	4.8	-12.6	4.1	-9.4
Participation rate	66.0	65.9	0.3	-0.1	1.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.5	0.3	0.2	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	63.1	62.9	0.3	-0.2	1.7	...	...
<b>Both sexes, 15 to 24 years</b>							
Population	587.4	588.4	...	1.0	6.5	0.2	1.1
Labour force	391.7	392.0	5.8	0.3	20.0	0.1	5.4
Employment	358.1	354.7	5.7	-3.4	17.5	-0.9	5.2
Unemployment	33.6	37.3	4.4	3.7	2.5	11.0	7.2
Participation rate	66.7	66.6	1.0	-0.1	2.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.6	9.5	1.1	0.9	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	61.0	60.3	1.0	-0.7	2.4	...	...
<b>Men, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	1,708.4	1,711.8	...	3.4	29.2	0.2	1.7
Labour force	1,205.8	1,204.5	5.3	-1.3	42.0	-0.1	3.6
Employment	1,164.3	1,161.6	5.8	-2.7	53.3	-0.2	4.8
Unemployment	41.5	42.9	4.6	1.4	-11.4	3.4	-21.0
Participation rate	70.6	70.4	0.3	-0.2	1.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.6	0.4	0.2	-1.1	...	...
Employment rate	68.2	67.9	0.3	-0.3	2.0	...	...
<b>Women, 25 years and over</b>							
Population	1,788.2	1,791.4	...	3.2	26.8	0.2	1.5
Labour force	1,097.4	1,099.6	6.2	2.2	34.5	0.2	3.2
Employment	1,056.0	1,058.3	6.0	2.3	38.1	0.2	3.7
Unemployment	41.5	41.3	4.6	-0.2	-3.6	-0.5	-8.0
Participation rate	61.4	61.4	0.4	0.0	1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.8	0.4	0.0	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	59.1	59.1	0.3	0.0	1.3	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.**Note(s):** The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.**Source(s):** Table 14-10-0287-03 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).



**Table 6**  
**Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted**

	May 2019	June 2019	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019
	thousands			change in thousands		% change	
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>							
Total employed, all industries	226.1	224.1	2.0	-2.0	0.8	-0.9	0.4
Goods-producing sector	45.2	44.8	1.4	-0.4	0.8	-0.9	1.8
Agriculture	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Natural resources <sup>2</sup>	14.4	13.9	0.7	-0.5	2.0	-3.5	16.8
Utilities	2.7	2.7	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-10.0
Construction	18.6	18.8	0.9	0.2	-0.8	1.1	-4.1
Manufacturing	8.0	7.9	0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-1.3	-2.5
Services-producing sector	180.9	179.3	1.7	-1.6	0.0	-0.9	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	34.5	34.6	0.9	0.1	-2.2	0.3	-6.0
Transportation and warehousing	12.7	12.6	0.6	-0.1	1.1	-0.8	9.6
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	7.6	6.9	0.4	-0.7	-0.8	-9.2	-10.4
Professional, scientific and technical services	10.0	8.9	0.5	-1.1	-1.2	-11.0	-11.9
Business, building and other support services	7.5	8.0	0.5	0.5	2.0	6.7	33.3
Educational services	15.5	16.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	4.5	1.9
Health care and social assistance	40.5	39.6	0.7	-0.9	-0.3	-2.2	-0.8
Information, culture and recreation	7.2	7.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	5.6	0.0
Accommodation and food services	17.7	16.9	0.7	-0.8	0.3	-4.5	1.8
Other services (except public administration)	9.0	9.6	0.6	0.6	-1.2	6.7	-11.1
Public administration	18.9	18.6	0.5	-0.3	2.1	-1.6	12.7
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>							
Total employed, all industries	77.1	77.5	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.5	1.7
Goods-producing sector	20.3	20.4	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.5	5.2
Agriculture	4.2	4.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	2.4	13.2
Natural resources <sup>2</sup>	2.7	2.6	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-3.7	-10.3
Utilities	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	50.0
Construction	6.3	6.4	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.6	14.3
Manufacturing	6.7	6.8	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0
Services-producing sector	56.8	57.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4
Wholesale and retail trade	11.0	10.8	0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-1.8	-3.6
Transportation and warehousing	2.5	2.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	4.0	4.0
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.7	2.9	0.1	0.2	-0.1	7.4	-3.3
Professional, scientific and technical services	3.2	3.5	0.2	0.3	-0.1	9.4	-2.8
Business, building and other support services	2.7	2.2	0.2	-0.5	0.3	-18.5	15.8
Educational services	5.5	5.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.6	1.8
Health care and social assistance	11.0	11.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	2.7	7.6
Information, culture and recreation	2.0	2.1	0.2	0.1	-0.5	5.0	-19.2
Accommodation and food services	5.3	5.3	0.3	0.0	-1.3	0.0	-19.7
Other services (except public administration)	3.5	3.2	0.2	-0.3	0.2	-8.6	6.7
Public administration	7.4	7.6	0.2	0.2	1.2	2.7	18.8
<b>Nova Scotia</b>							
Total employed, all industries	468.9	468.4	2.7	-0.5	15.4	-0.1	3.4
Goods-producing sector	87.2	83.9	1.6	-3.3	3.5	-3.8	4.4
Agriculture	6.3	6.0	0.5	-0.3	1.0	-4.8	20.0
Natural resources <sup>2</sup>	12.3	11.6	0.9	-0.7	3.1	-5.7	36.5
Utilities	3.8	3.6	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-5.3	-5.3
Construction	33.7	32.9	1.0	-0.8	1.3	-2.4	4.1
Manufacturing	31.1	29.8	0.8	-1.3	-1.8	-4.2	-5.7
Services-producing sector	381.6	384.6	2.6	3.0	11.9	0.8	3.2
Wholesale and retail trade	83.1	81.7	1.4	-1.4	0.9	-1.7	1.1
Transportation and warehousing	20.0	19.8	0.6	-0.2	0.4	-1.0	2.1
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	20.9	21.0	0.6	0.1	-0.9	0.5	-4.1
Professional, scientific and technical services	28.3	28.1	0.8	-0.2	-0.8	-0.7	-2.8
Business, building and other support services	17.5	18.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	3.4	5.8
Educational services	38.6	38.2	1.0	-0.4	1.0	-1.0	2.7
Health care and social assistance	72.6	74.6	1.2	2.0	6.1	2.8	8.9
Information, culture and recreation	19.7	21.0	0.9	1.3	3.2	6.6	18.0
Accommodation and food services	34.6	35.6	1.2	1.0	1.1	2.9	3.2
Other services (except public administration)	17.0	17.5	0.7	0.5	-1.6	2.9	-8.4
Public administration	29.2	28.9	0.7	-0.3	1.3	-1.0	4.7

**Table 6 - continued**  
**Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted**

	May 2019	June 2019	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019
<b>New Brunswick</b>							
Total employed, all industries	358.7	359.8	2.3	1.1	4.4	0.3	1.2
Goods-producing sector	75.6	76.2	1.5	0.6	3.1	0.8	4.2
Agriculture	5.3	5.7	0.5	0.4	-0.7	7.5	-10.9
Natural resources <sup>2</sup>	10.7	10.8	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.9	8.0
Utilities	3.2	3.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	6.3	9.7
Construction	25.6	24.8	0.9	-0.8	1.7	-3.1	7.4
Manufacturing	30.8	31.4	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.9	3.0
Services-producing sector	283.1	283.6	2.0	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.5
Wholesale and retail trade	53.7	54.1	1.1	0.4	1.8	0.7	3.4
Transportation and warehousing	17.8	17.7	0.5	-0.1	-0.6	-0.6	-3.3
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	16.3	16.0	0.5	-0.3	-1.5	-1.8	-8.6
Professional, scientific and technical services	18.4	17.7	0.5	-0.7	0.6	-3.8	3.5
Business, building and other support services	16.8	15.9	0.7	-0.9	-1.3	-5.4	-7.6
Educational services	26.5	25.9	0.8	-0.6	-0.1	-2.3	-0.4
Health care and social assistance	60.1	61.5	0.8	1.4	1.8	2.3	3.0
Information, culture and recreation	12.7	13.1	0.6	0.4	1.5	3.1	12.9
Accommodation and food services	21.7	21.4	0.9	-0.3	-1.6	-1.4	-7.0
Other services (except public administration)	14.4	14.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	2.1	1.4
Public administration	24.7	25.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	3.2	1.2
<b>Quebec</b>							
Total employed, all industries	4,327.9	4,329.7	15.6	1.8	68.0	0.0	1.6
Goods-producing sector	881.6	878.5	8.6	-3.1	19.2	-0.4	2.2
Agriculture	56.3	56.7	2.9	0.4	2.5	0.7	4.6
Natural resources <sup>2</sup>	43.7	42.3	2.2	-1.4	0.2	-3.2	0.5
Utilities	27.4	26.2	1.3	-1.2	-1.0	-4.4	-3.7
Construction	253.9	259.9	5.2	6.0	12.4	2.4	5.0
Manufacturing	500.4	493.3	6.1	-7.1	5.0	-1.4	1.0
Services-producing sector	3,446.3	3,451.2	14.9	4.9	48.8	0.1	1.4
Wholesale and retail trade	670.6	666.6	7.6	-4.0	0.8	-0.6	0.1
Transportation and warehousing	234.4	237.6	4.4	3.2	19.9	1.4	9.1
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	244.8	239.6	4.3	-5.2	-4.4	-2.1	-1.8
Professional, scientific and technical services	347.8	346.2	5.7	-1.6	20.7	-0.5	6.4
Business, building and other support services	185.0	182.2	5.0	-2.8	-11.7	-1.5	-6.0
Educational services	301.1	307.2	5.8	6.1	9.7	2.0	3.3
Health care and social assistance	602.8	607.3	6.3	4.5	22.4	0.7	3.8
Information, culture and recreation	171.1	180.6	5.5	9.5	6.5	5.6	3.7
Accommodation and food services	249.4	249.4	6.2	0.0	-23.1	0.0	-8.5
Other services (except public administration)	189.0	182.5	4.1	-6.5	7.4	-3.4	4.2
Public administration	250.2	251.9	4.2	1.7	0.5	0.7	0.2
<b>Ontario</b>							
Total employed, all industries	7,438.0	7,431.0	19.9	-7.0	184.2	-0.1	2.5
Goods-producing sector	1,477.0	1,471.4	10.2	-5.6	0.0	-0.4	0.0
Agriculture	73.9	74.1	2.4	0.2	2.4	0.3	3.3
Natural resources <sup>2</sup>	33.1	31.9	1.6	-1.2	-4.5	-3.6	-12.4
Utilities	56.2	56.8	1.9	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.8
Construction	544.1	535.0	7.0	-9.1	1.7	-1.7	0.3
Manufacturing	769.7	773.5	7.4	3.8	-0.7	0.5	-0.1
Services-producing sector	5,961.0	5,959.7	19.4	-1.3	184.3	0.0	3.2
Wholesale and retail trade	1,102.1	1,087.8	9.9	-14.3	30.7	-1.3	2.9
Transportation and warehousing	402.6	411.9	6.3	9.3	32.2	2.3	8.5
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	583.1	577.4	6.8	-5.7	8.0	-1.0	1.4
Professional, scientific and technical services	672.8	683.7	7.6	10.9	34.9	1.6	5.4
Business, building and other support services	308.7	308.0	7.3	-0.7	-10.1	-0.2	-3.2
Educational services	541.0	544.9	7.4	3.9	35.2	0.7	6.9
Health care and social assistance	895.3	900.9	7.2	5.6	61.0	0.6	7.3
Information, culture and recreation	312.3	311.4	6.8	-0.9	-17.7	-0.3	-5.4
Accommodation and food services	457.9	453.4	7.8	-4.5	-21.9	-1.0	-4.6
Other services (except public administration)	309.7	306.3	5.3	-3.4	16.6	-1.1	5.7
Public administration	375.4	373.9	4.8	-1.5	15.3	-0.4	4.3

**Table 6 - continued**  
**Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted**

	May 2019	June 2019	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019
<b>Manitoba</b>							
Total employed, all industries	654.8	649.6	2.7	-5.2	-0.6	-0.8	-0.1
Goods-producing sector	156.3	152.4	1.6	-3.9	3.4	-2.5	2.3
Agriculture	26.1	26.0	0.9	-0.1	0.1	-0.4	0.4
Natural resources <sup>2</sup>	5.4	5.0	0.4	-0.4	-1.5	-7.4	-23.1
Utilities	6.2	6.4	0.2	0.2	-0.6	3.2	-8.6
Construction	52.2	49.6	1.0	-2.6	2.0	-5.0	4.2
Manufacturing	66.3	65.3	0.9	-1.0	3.2	-1.5	5.2
Services-producing sector	498.5	497.3	2.5	-1.2	-3.9	-0.2	-0.8
Wholesale and retail trade	87.6	88.1	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
Transportation and warehousing	42.8	43.3	0.8	0.5	3.9	1.2	9.9
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	33.7	33.5	0.7	-0.2	-2.9	-0.6	-8.0
Professional, scientific and technical services	28.3	28.9	0.7	0.6	1.2	2.1	4.3
Business, building and other support services	22.8	22.3	0.8	-0.5	1.6	-2.2	7.7
Educational services	52.6	51.9	1.1	-0.7	-0.4	-1.3	-0.8
Health care and social assistance	103.9	101.8	1.2	-2.1	-2.3	-2.0	-2.2
Information, culture and recreation	22.0	22.6	0.9	0.6	-2.1	2.7	-8.5
Accommodation and food services	41.9	42.1	1.0	0.2	-1.3	0.5	-3.0
Other services (except public administration)	27.8	27.4	0.7	-0.4	-3.0	-1.4	-9.9
Public administration	35.0	35.4	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.1	2.6
<b>Saskatchewan</b>							
Total employed, all industries	579.4	581.9	2.5	2.5	9.3	0.4	1.6
Goods-producing sector	147.6	145.7	1.7	-1.9	-2.7	-1.3	-1.8
Agriculture	39.2	38.7	1.0	-0.5	1.8	-1.3	4.9
Natural resources <sup>2</sup>	23.7	23.4	0.6	-0.3	-1.0	-1.3	-4.1
Utilities	7.0	6.6	0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-5.7	-5.7
Construction	46.9	46.1	1.1	-0.8	-4.8	-1.7	-9.4
Manufacturing	30.9	31.0	0.6	0.1	1.9	0.3	6.5
Services-producing sector	431.8	436.1	2.3	4.3	11.9	1.0	2.8
Wholesale and retail trade	87.5	88.5	1.2	1.0	-1.9	1.1	-2.1
Transportation and warehousing	26.2	25.7	0.7	-0.5	-2.5	-1.9	-8.9
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	29.5	29.4	0.6	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.3
Professional, scientific and technical services	28.5	28.8	0.7	0.3	3.0	1.1	11.6
Business, building and other support services	16.0	16.4	0.6	0.4	1.3	2.5	8.6
Educational services	43.9	44.0	0.9	0.1	2.7	0.2	6.5
Health care and social assistance	79.7	80.3	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.8
Information, culture and recreation	21.7	21.9	0.7	0.2	2.3	0.9	11.7
Accommodation and food services	39.3	41.9	0.9	2.6	5.0	6.6	13.6
Other services (except public administration)	28.6	27.7	0.7	-0.9	1.3	-3.1	4.9
Public administration	30.7	31.6	0.7	0.9	-0.8	2.9	-2.5
<b>Alberta</b>							
Total employed, all industries	2,347.6	2,358.0	9.9	10.4	29.5	0.4	1.3
Goods-producing sector	595.5	598.5	6.4	3.0	-9.1	0.5	-1.5
Agriculture	48.2	51.1	2.3	2.9	2.5	6.0	5.1
Natural resources <sup>2</sup>	152.4	151.5	3.3	-0.9	-5.5	-0.6	-3.5
Utilities	23.1	23.9	1.1	0.8	0.5	3.5	2.1
Construction	233.3	237.5	4.7	4.2	-13.6	1.8	-5.4
Manufacturing	138.5	134.6	3.0	-3.9	7.1	-2.8	5.6
Services-producing sector	1,752.1	1,759.4	9.2	7.3	38.5	0.4	2.2
Wholesale and retail trade	347.4	342.5	4.8	-4.9	5.5	-1.4	1.6
Transportation and warehousing	140.5	141.8	3.1	1.3	4.3	0.9	3.1
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	103.3	105.8	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.4	1.8
Professional, scientific and technical services	181.7	181.3	3.5	-0.4	-2.6	-0.2	-1.4
Business, building and other support services	85.7	83.2	3.0	-2.5	-0.4	-2.9	-0.5
Educational services	152.1	157.4	3.4	5.3	-2.6	3.5	-1.6
Health care and social assistance	289.3	293.1	3.8	3.8	19.0	1.3	6.9
Information, culture and recreation	74.1	71.8	2.9	-2.3	-7.0	-3.1	-8.9
Accommodation and food services	140.9	147.7	3.9	6.8	3.8	4.8	2.6
Other services (except public administration)	119.6	118.9	3.0	-0.7	9.7	-0.6	8.9
Public administration	117.4	115.8	2.3	-1.6	6.8	-1.4	6.2

**Table 6**  
**Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted**

	May 2019	June 2019	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019
<b>British Columbia</b>							
Total employed, all industries	2,578.4	2,574.7	10.3	-3.7	109.1	-0.1	4.4
Goods-producing sector	506.3	490.1	6.4	-16.2	-7.0	-3.2	-1.4
Agriculture	29.0	24.6	2.3	-4.4	3.2	-15.2	15.0
Natural resources <sup>2</sup>	46.6	44.8	2.0	-1.8	-5.1	-3.9	-10.2
Utilities	13.7	13.0	1.1	-0.7	-2.3	-5.1	-15.0
Construction	241.7	238.4	4.8	-3.3	4.0	-1.4	1.7
Manufacturing	175.3	169.3	3.6	-6.0	-6.7	-3.4	-3.8
Services-producing sector	2,072.1	2,084.5	9.9	12.4	115.9	0.6	5.9
Wholesale and retail trade	387.3	396.9	5.3	9.6	36.9	2.5	10.3
Transportation and warehousing	142.7	141.3	3.0	-1.4	2.9	-1.0	2.1
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	154.3	162.0	3.3	7.7	17.0	5.0	11.7
Professional, scientific and technical services	223.0	222.9	4.1	-0.1	15.9	0.0	7.7
Business, building and other support services	117.2	114.5	3.5	-2.7	16.3	-2.3	16.6
Educational services	174.9	173.3	3.8	-1.6	7.6	-0.9	4.6
Health care and social assistance	311.8	319.9	4.2	8.1	-1.7	2.6	-0.5
Information, culture and recreation	137.8	140.0	3.8	2.2	13.3	1.6	10.5
Accommodation and food services	186.4	180.1	4.5	-6.3	-8.2	-3.4	-4.4
Other services (except public administration)	121.8	118.1	2.9	-3.7	3.6	-3.0	3.1
Public administration	114.7	115.7	2.2	1.0	12.4	0.9	12.0

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey* (71-543-G) for more information.

2. Also referred to as "Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction."

**Note(s):** The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

**Source(s):** Table 14-10-0355-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0088).

**Table 7**  
**Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted**

	May 2019	June 2019	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
<b>St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador</b>							
Population	186.0	186.0	...	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
Labour force	126.2	125.2	0.9	-1.0	3.7	-0.8	3.0
Employment	116.2	115.1	0.9	-1.1	4.2	-0.9	3.8
Unemployment	10.1	10.1	0.5	0.0	-0.5	0.0	-4.7
Participation rate	67.8	67.3	0.5	-0.5	1.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.0	8.1	0.4	0.1	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	62.5	61.9	0.5	-0.6	2.1	...	...
<b>Halifax, Nova Scotia</b>							
Population	371.7	372.4	...	0.7	7.7	0.2	2.1
Labour force	252.4	256.3	1.4	3.9	7.7	1.5	3.1
Employment	239.2	243.0	1.4	3.8	9.4	1.6	4.0
Unemployment	13.2	13.3	0.7	0.1	-1.6	0.8	-10.7
Participation rate	67.9	68.8	0.4	0.9	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.2	0.3	0.0	-0.8	...	...
Employment rate	64.4	65.3	0.4	0.9	1.2	...	...
<b>Moncton, New Brunswick</b>							
Population	130.8	131.0	...	0.2	2.0	0.2	1.6
Labour force	87.7	87.9	0.8	0.2	2.5	0.2	2.9
Employment	82.6	82.5	0.8	-0.1	2.6	-0.1	3.3
Unemployment	5.2	5.3	0.4	0.1	-0.2	1.9	-3.6
Participation rate	67.0	67.1	0.7	0.1	0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.0	0.5	0.1	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	63.1	63.0	0.6	-0.1	1.1	...	...
<b>Saint John, New Brunswick</b>							
Population	106.6	106.8	...	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.8
Labour force	70.7	70.5	0.8	-0.2	4.7	-0.3	7.1
Employment	66.6	66.4	0.8	-0.2	4.6	-0.3	7.4
Unemployment	4.1	4.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.5
Participation rate	66.3	66.0	0.8	-0.3	3.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.8	0.6	0.0	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	62.5	62.2	0.8	-0.3	3.9	...	...
<b>Saguenay, Quebec</b>							
Population	133.8	133.8	...	0.0	-0.6	0.0	-0.4
Labour force	78.7	80.2	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.5
Employment	75.5	76.5	0.8	1.0	2.7	1.3	3.7
Unemployment	3.2	3.7	0.3	0.5	-1.5	15.6	-28.8
Participation rate	58.8	59.9	0.6	1.1	1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.6	0.4	0.5	-2.0	...	...
Employment rate	56.4	57.2	0.6	0.8	2.3	...	...
<b>Québec, Quebec</b>							
Population	686.5	686.8	...	0.3	3.6	0.0	0.5
Labour force	484.2	483.3	3.3	-0.9	7.2	-0.2	1.5
Employment	470.5	471.6	3.5	1.1	13.4	0.2	2.9
Unemployment	13.7	11.8	1.3	-1.9	-6.0	-13.9	-33.7
Participation rate	70.5	70.4	0.5	-0.1	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	2.8	2.4	0.3	-0.4	-1.3	...	...
Employment rate	68.5	68.7	0.5	0.2	1.6	...	...
<b>Sherbrooke, Quebec</b>							
Population	187.1	187.4	...	0.3	2.6	0.2	1.4
Labour force	116.9	119.2	1.2	2.3	0.9	2.0	0.8
Employment	113.0	114.7	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6
Unemployment	4.0	4.5	0.4	0.5	-0.8	12.5	-15.1
Participation rate	62.5	63.6	0.6	1.1	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.8	0.4	0.4	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	60.4	61.2	0.6	0.8	0.1	...	...
<b>Trois-Rivières, Quebec</b>							
Population	134.9	135.0	...	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.5
Labour force	82.7	82.2	0.9	-0.5	1.8	-0.6	2.2
Employment	78.2	77.5	0.9	-0.7	1.2	-0.9	1.6
Unemployment	4.5	4.7	0.3	0.2	0.6	4.4	14.6
Participation rate	61.3	60.9	0.7	-0.4	1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	...	...
Employment rate	58.0	57.4	0.7	-0.6	0.6	...	...
<b>Montréal, Quebec</b>							
Population	3,500.7	3,504.8	...	4.1	51.1	0.1	1.5
Labour force	2,322.9	2,322.7	8.1	-0.2	-3.2	0.0	-0.1
Employment	2,196.6	2,194.4	8.4	-2.2	8.3	-0.1	0.4
Unemployment	126.3	128.3	4.9	2.0	-11.4	1.6	-8.2
Participation rate	66.4	66.3	0.2	-0.1	-1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.5	0.2	0.1	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	62.7	62.6	0.2	-0.1	-0.7	...	...

**Table 7 - continued**  
**Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,**  
**seasonally adjusted**

	May 2019	June 2019	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019
<b>Ottawa–Gatineau, Ontario/Quebec</b>							
Population	1,166.2	1,168.3	...	2.1	23.2	0.2	2.0
Labour force	790.0	794.4	4.4	4.4	16.7	0.6	2.1
Employment	747.0	751.7	4.4	4.7	8.4	0.6	1.1
Unemployment	42.9	42.7	1.9	-0.2	8.3	-0.5	24.1
Participation rate	67.7	68.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.4	0.2	0.0	1.0	...	...
Employment rate	64.1	64.3	0.4	0.2	-0.6	...	...
<b>Ottawa–Gatineau, Quebec part, Ontario/Quebec</b>							
Population	280.6	280.9	...	0.3	3.0	0.1	1.1
Labour force	192.5	191.6	1.5	-0.9	1.2	-0.5	0.6
Employment	182.3	182.6	1.6	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.8
Unemployment	10.2	9.0	0.6	-1.2	-0.2	-11.8	-2.2
Participation rate	68.6	68.2	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	4.7	0.3	-0.6	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	65.0	65.0	0.6	0.0	-0.2	...	...
<b>Ottawa–Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec</b>							
Population	885.5	887.4	...	1.9	20.2	0.2	2.3
Labour force	597.4	602.8	4.2	5.4	15.4	0.9	2.6
Employment	564.7	569.1	4.1	4.4	7.0	0.8	1.2
Unemployment	32.7	33.7	1.8	1.0	8.4	3.1	33.2
Participation rate	67.5	67.9	0.5	0.4	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.6	0.3	0.1	1.3	...	...
Employment rate	63.8	64.1	0.5	0.3	-0.7	...	...
<b>Kingston, Ontario</b>							
Population	145.3	145.6	...	0.3	2.4	0.2	1.7
Labour force	93.3	94.0	0.8	0.7	2.3	0.8	2.5
Employment	89.1	89.7	0.8	0.6	3.2	0.7	3.7
Unemployment	4.1	4.3	0.3	0.2	-0.9	4.9	-17.3
Participation rate	64.2	64.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.6	0.3	0.2	-1.1	...	...
Employment rate	61.3	61.6	0.5	0.3	1.2	...	...
<b>Peterborough, Ontario</b>							
Population	107.2	107.3	...	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.3
Labour force	66.9	66.2	1.3	-0.7	2.0	-1.0	3.1
Employment	62.9	62.6	1.3	-0.3	0.4	-0.5	0.6
Unemployment	3.9	3.5	0.5	-0.4	1.5	-10.3	75.0
Participation rate	62.4	61.7	1.3	-0.7	1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.3	0.8	-0.5	2.2	...	...
Employment rate	58.7	58.3	1.3	-0.4	-0.4	...	...
<b>Oshawa, Ontario</b>							
Population	344.3	344.9	...	0.6	6.6	0.2	2.0
Labour force	237.2	236.0	1.9	-1.2	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2
Employment	224.6	224.0	1.9	-0.6	-2.3	-0.3	-1.0
Unemployment	12.6	12.0	0.8	-0.6	1.8	-4.8	17.6
Participation rate	68.9	68.4	0.6	-0.5	-1.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.1	0.3	-0.2	0.8	...	...
Employment rate	65.2	64.9	0.6	-0.3	-2.0	...	...
<b>Toronto, Ontario</b>							
Population	5,531.3	5,543.7	...	12.4	136.5	0.2	2.5
Labour force	3,687.1	3,683.8	10.7	-3.3	120.9	-0.1	3.4
Employment	3,456.4	3,466.0	10.9	9.6	126.9	0.3	3.8
Unemployment	230.7	217.8	5.9	-12.9	-6.0	-5.6	-2.7
Participation rate	66.7	66.5	0.2	-0.2	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	5.9	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	62.5	62.5	0.2	0.0	0.7	...	...
<b>Hamilton, Ontario</b>							
Population	676.2	677.1	...	0.9	9.6	0.1	1.4
Labour force	433.6	436.3	3.4	2.7	2.9	0.6	0.7
Employment	415.1	415.5	3.4	0.4	2.0	0.1	0.5
Unemployment	18.5	20.8	1.4	2.3	0.9	12.4	4.5
Participation rate	64.1	64.4	0.5	0.3	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	61.4	61.4	0.5	0.0	-0.5	...	...
<b>St. Catharines–Niagara, Ontario</b>							
Population	356.1	356.6	...	0.5	4.7	0.1	1.3
Labour force	207.0	207.1	2.4	0.1	-10.0	0.0	-4.6
Employment	195.0	195.3	2.4	0.3	-7.8	0.2	-3.8
Unemployment	12.1	11.8	0.9	-0.3	-2.2	-2.5	-15.7
Participation rate	58.1	58.1	0.7	0.0	-3.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.7	0.4	-0.1	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	54.8	54.8	0.7	0.0	-2.9	...	...

**Table 7 - continued**  
**Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted**

	May 2019	June 2019	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019
<b>Kitchener–Cambridge–Waterloo, Ontario</b>							
Population	446.5	447.3	...	0.8	8.6	0.2	2.0
Labour force	321.0	321.6	2.2	0.6	16.3	0.2	5.3
Employment	305.4	306.2	2.2	0.8	19.0	0.3	6.6
Unemployment	15.7	15.5	1.0	-0.2	-2.6	-1.3	-14.4
Participation rate	71.9	71.9	0.5	0.0	2.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.8	0.3	-0.1	-1.1	...	...
Employment rate	68.4	68.5	0.5	0.1	3.0	...	...
<b>Brantford, Ontario</b>							
Population	117.7	117.9	...	0.2	1.7	0.2	1.5
Labour force	83.6	84.6	0.9	1.0	11.5	1.2	15.7
Employment	79.1	80.6	1.0	1.5	11.7	1.9	17.0
Unemployment	4.5	4.0	0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-11.1	-7.0
Participation rate	71.0	71.8	0.8	0.8	8.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	4.7	0.6	-0.7	-1.2	...	...
Employment rate	67.2	68.4	0.9	1.2	9.1	...	...
<b>Guelph, Ontario</b>							
Population	138.5	138.8	...	0.3	3.6	0.2	2.7
Labour force	100.4	101.1	1.2	0.7	9.9	0.7	10.9
Employment	95.6	95.6	1.2	0.0	8.4	0.0	9.6
Unemployment	4.8	5.5	0.5	0.7	1.4	14.6	34.1
Participation rate	72.5	72.8	0.9	0.3	5.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.8	5.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	...	...
Employment rate	69.0	68.9	0.9	-0.1	4.4	...	...
<b>London, Ontario</b>							
Population	445.5	446.3	...	0.8	8.1	0.2	1.8
Labour force	256.9	255.7	2.7	-1.2	-14.1	-0.5	-5.2
Employment	244.1	243.2	2.6	-0.9	-11.7	-0.4	-4.6
Unemployment	12.8	12.6	1.0	-0.2	-2.3	-1.6	-15.4
Participation rate	57.7	57.3	0.6	-0.4	-4.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	54.8	54.5	0.6	-0.3	-3.7	...	...
<b>Windsor, Ontario</b>							
Population	294.0	294.5	...	0.5	5.0	0.2	1.7
Labour force	186.6	183.8	1.7	-2.8	10.6	-1.5	6.1
Employment	175.9	173.4	1.7	-2.5	10.3	-1.4	6.3
Unemployment	10.7	10.4	0.8	-0.3	0.2	-2.8	2.0
Participation rate	63.5	62.4	0.6	-1.1	2.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.7	0.5	0.0	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	59.8	58.9	0.6	-0.9	2.6	...	...
<b>Barrie, Ontario</b>							
Population	179.2	179.6	...	0.4	3.7	0.2	2.1
Labour force	124.3	125.1	1.8	0.8	4.5	0.6	3.7
Employment	115.3	117.2	1.8	1.9	4.9	1.6	4.4
Unemployment	9.1	8.0	0.9	-1.1	-0.2	-12.1	-2.4
Participation rate	69.4	69.7	1.0	0.3	1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	6.4	0.7	-0.9	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	64.3	65.3	1.0	1.0	1.5	...	...
<b>Greater Sudbury, Ontario</b>							
Population	141.0	141.0	...	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Labour force	91.7	90.5	0.8	-1.2	4.0	-1.3	4.6
Employment	86.9	85.7	0.9	-1.2	5.1	-1.4	6.3
Unemployment	4.7	4.8	0.4	0.1	-1.1	2.1	-18.6
Participation rate	65.0	64.2	0.6	-0.8	2.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.3	0.4	0.2	-1.5	...	...
Employment rate	61.6	60.8	0.6	-0.8	3.6	...	...
<b>Thunder Bay, Ontario</b>							
Population	104.7	104.7	...	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
Labour force	64.6	64.8	0.6	0.2	-3.6	0.3	-5.3
Employment	61.3	61.3	0.5	0.0	-3.6	0.0	-5.5
Unemployment	3.3	3.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	6.1	0.0
Participation rate	61.7	61.9	0.5	0.2	-3.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...
Employment rate	58.5	58.5	0.5	0.0	-3.4	...	...
<b>Winnipeg, Manitoba</b>							
Population	694.4	695.3	...	0.9	10.7	0.1	1.6
Labour force	470.7	470.8	1.3	0.1	4.1	0.0	0.9
Employment	446.5	446.1	1.4	-0.4	10.8	-0.1	2.5
Unemployment	24.2	24.7	0.8	0.5	-6.6	2.1	-21.1
Participation rate	67.8	67.7	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.2	0.2	0.1	-1.5	...	...
Employment rate	64.3	64.2	0.2	-0.1	0.6	...	...

**Table 7 - continued**  
**Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted**

	May 2019	June 2019	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019
<b>Regina, Saskatchewan</b>							
Population	211.6	211.8	...	0.2	3.5	0.1	1.7
Labour force	150.8	152.5	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.2
Employment	144.2	145.6	0.9	1.4	4.6	1.0	3.3
Unemployment	6.6	6.9	0.5	0.3	-2.8	4.5	-28.9
Participation rate	71.3	72.0	0.4	0.7	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.5	0.3	0.1	-1.9	...	...
Employment rate	68.1	68.7	0.4	0.6	1.0	...	...
<b>Saskatoon, Saskatchewan</b>							
Population	274.3	274.8	...	0.5	5.7	0.2	2.1
Labour force	191.5	190.7	1.0	-0.8	3.1	-0.4	1.7
Employment	180.0	179.2	1.0	-0.8	4.7	-0.4	2.7
Unemployment	11.6	11.4	0.6	-0.2	-1.6	-1.7	-12.3
Participation rate	69.8	69.4	0.4	-0.4	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.9	...	...
Employment rate	65.6	65.2	0.4	-0.4	0.4	...	...
<b>Calgary, Alberta</b>							
Population	1,266.4	1,269.2	...	2.8	27.9	0.2	2.2
Labour force	939.7	947.3	4.3	7.6	43.5	0.8	4.8
Employment	873.6	881.1	4.6	7.5	45.9	0.9	5.5
Unemployment	66.1	66.2	2.6	0.1	-2.3	0.2	-3.4
Participation rate	74.2	74.6	0.3	0.4	1.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.0	0.3	0.0	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	69.0	69.4	0.4	0.4	2.1	...	...
<b>Edmonton, Alberta</b>							
Population	1,179.4	1,181.8	...	2.4	24.9	0.2	2.2
Labour force	854.8	856.1	4.0	1.3	26.1	0.2	3.1
Employment	796.4	795.8	4.2	-0.6	20.7	-0.1	2.7
Unemployment	58.4	60.2	2.3	1.8	5.4	3.1	9.9
Participation rate	72.5	72.4	0.3	-0.1	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.8	7.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	67.5	67.3	0.4	-0.2	0.3	...	...
<b>Kelowna, British Columbia</b>							
Population	165.1	165.4	...	0.3	3.2	0.2	2.0
Labour force	111.6	111.1	1.3	-0.5	1.3	-0.4	1.2
Employment	106.9	106.3	1.3	-0.6	2.7	-0.6	2.6
Unemployment	4.7	4.9	0.6	0.2	-1.3	4.3	-21.0
Participation rate	67.6	67.2	0.8	-0.4	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.4	0.5	0.2	-1.2	...	...
Employment rate	64.7	64.3	0.8	-0.4	0.4	...	...
<b>Abbotsford-Mission, British Columbia</b>							
Population	156.3	156.7	...	0.4	3.8	0.3	2.5
Labour force	105.8	106.6	0.9	0.8	6.6	0.8	6.6
Employment	99.9	100.7	0.9	0.8	5.4	0.8	5.7
Unemployment	5.9	5.9	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	22.9
Participation rate	67.7	68.0	0.6	0.3	2.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.5	0.3	-0.1	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	63.9	64.3	0.6	0.4	2.0	...	...
<b>Vancouver, British Columbia</b>							
Population	2,258.8	2,263.0	...	4.2	39.7	0.2	1.8
Labour force	1,545.1	1,545.9	5.8	0.8	82.2	0.1	5.6
Employment	1,480.8	1,483.4	5.9	2.6	83.2	0.2	5.9
Unemployment	64.4	62.5	2.9	-1.9	-1.0	-3.0	-1.6
Participation rate	68.4	68.3	0.3	-0.1	2.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	65.6	65.6	0.3	0.0	2.6	...	...
<b>Victoria, British Columbia</b>							
Population	319.2	319.7	...	0.5	5.2	0.2	1.7
Labour force	199.4	202.0	1.6	2.6	-5.9	1.3	-2.8
Employment	192.1	193.9	1.7	1.8	-5.0	0.9	-2.5
Unemployment	7.2	8.1	0.6	0.9	-0.8	12.5	-9.0
Participation rate	62.5	63.2	0.5	0.7	-2.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.6	4.0	0.3	0.4	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	60.2	60.7	0.5	0.5	-2.5	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

**Note(s):** The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

**Source(s):** Table 14-10-0294-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0135).



**Table 8**  
**Labour force characteristics by Montréal, Toronto and Vancouver census metropolitan areas, monthly, seasonally adjusted**

	May 2019	June 2019	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
<b>Montréal, Quebec</b>							
Population	3,504.6	3,509.0	...	4.4	51.3	0.1	1.5
Labour force	2,304.1	2,328.6	17.1	24.5	-1.7	1.1	-0.1
Employment	2,175.3	2,192.2	17.0	16.9	-0.9	0.8	0.0
Unemployment	128.8	136.4	11.8	7.6	-0.8	5.9	-0.6
Participation rate	65.7	66.4	0.5	0.7	-1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.9	0.5	0.3	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	62.1	62.5	0.5	0.4	-0.9	...	...
<b>Toronto, Ontario</b>							
Population	5,543.3	5,555.6	...	12.3	137.4	0.2	2.5
Labour force	3,674.1	3,675.9	22.1	1.8	98.2	0.0	2.7
Employment	3,476.3	3,465.5	22.0	-10.8	113.8	-0.3	3.4
Unemployment	197.8	210.4	14.0	12.6	-15.6	6.4	-6.9
Participation rate	66.3	66.2	0.4	-0.1	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.7	0.4	0.3	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	62.7	62.4	0.4	-0.3	0.5	...	...
<b>Vancouver, British Columbia</b>							
Population	2,262.8	2,267.5	...	4.7	40.9	0.2	1.8
Labour force	1,544.8	1,552.2	11.7	7.4	89.7	0.5	6.1
Employment	1,484.1	1,488.1	11.8	4.0	93.1	0.3	6.7
Unemployment	60.6	64.1	7.0	3.5	-3.4	5.8	-5.0
Participation rate	68.3	68.5	0.5	0.2	2.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.9	4.1	0.5	0.2	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	65.6	65.6	0.5	0.0	2.9	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey* (71-543-G) for more information.

**Note(s):** The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

**Source(s):** Table 14-10-0295-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0136).

**Table 9****Labour force characteristics by province and economic region,<sup>1</sup> three-month moving average ending in June 2018 and June 2019, unadjusted for seasonality**

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
	thousands				%		
<b>Canada</b>							
2018	30,234.3	19,902.1	18,727.2	1,174.9	65.8	5.9	61.9
2019	30,664.9	20,285.7	19,161.1	1,124.6	66.2	5.5	62.5
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>							
2018	444.1	265.3	227.1	38.2	59.7	14.4	51.1
2019	440.8	261.6	229.2	32.4	59.3	12.4	52.0
Avalon Peninsula							
2018	237.8	149.5	132.6	16.9	62.9	11.3	55.8
2019	237.3	150.7	135.9	14.8	63.5	9.8	57.3
South Coast–Burin Peninsula and Notre Dame–Central Bonavista Bay							
2018	120.4	65.6	53.5	12.1	54.5	18.4	44.4
2019	118.8	61.9	51.2	10.7	52.1	17.3	43.1
West Coast–Northern Peninsula–Labrador							
2018	85.8	50.3	41.0	9.2	58.6	18.3	47.8
2019	84.7	49.0	42.1	6.9	57.9	14.1	49.7
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>							
2018	125.3	85.6	77.3	8.2	68.3	9.6	61.7
2019	128.2	86.6	79.0	7.6	67.6	8.8	61.6
<b>Nova Scotia</b>							
2018	797.5	494.5	458.6	35.9	62.0	7.3	57.5
2019	805.2	504.9	471.6	33.2	62.7	6.6	58.6
Cape Breton							
2018	104.6	54.2	46.9	7.3	51.8	13.5	44.8
2019	104.0	57.9	50.1	7.8	55.7	13.5	48.2
North Shore							
2018	127.6	74.6	67.9	6.7	58.5	9.0	53.2
2019	127.7	75.6	70.4	5.2	59.2	6.9	55.1
Annapolis Valley							
2018	103.1	61.8	57.6	4.2	59.9	6.8	55.9
2019	103.4	61.8	58.4	3.4	59.8	5.5	56.5
Southern							
2018	97.5	55.5	52.4	3.1	56.9	5.6	53.7
2019	97.8	52.2	48.4	3.8	53.4	7.3	49.5
Halifax							
2018	364.7	248.3	233.8	14.6	68.1	5.9	64.1
2019	372.4	257.3	244.3	13.0	69.1	5.1	65.6
<b>New Brunswick</b>							
2018	627.2	389.0	358.8	30.2	62.0	7.8	57.2
2019	630.4	391.7	361.2	30.5	62.1	7.8	57.3
Campbellton–Miramichi							
2018	127.5	74.0	65.8	8.2	58.0	11.1	51.6
2019	126.9	69.6	61.8	7.7	54.8	11.1	48.7
Moncton–Richibucto							
2018	181.6	116.0	107.6	8.4	63.9	7.2	59.3
2019	183.5	119.8	110.9	8.9	65.3	7.4	60.4
Saint John–St. Stephen							
2018	142.3	85.3	79.3	6.0	59.9	7.0	55.7
2019	143.0	91.6	85.8	5.9	64.1	6.4	60.0
Fredericton–Oromocto							
2018	112.9	74.9	70.0	4.9	66.3	6.5	62.0
2019	114.1	72.3	67.2	5.1	63.4	7.1	58.9
Edmundston–Woodstock							
2018	63.0	38.9	36.2	2.7	61.7	6.9	57.5
2019	62.9	38.3	35.5	2.9	60.9	7.6	56.4
<b>Quebec</b>							
2018	6,976.5	4,534.1	4,292.2	241.9	65.0	5.3	61.5
2019	7,041.3	4,582.8	4,358.7	224.2	65.1	4.9	61.9
Gaspésie–Îles-de-la-Madeleine							
2018	76.3	42.8	37.4	5.4	56.1	12.6	49.0
2019	75.6	40.3	35.1	5.2	53.3	12.9	46.4
Bas-Saint-Laurent							
2018	168.2	97.2	91.8	5.4	57.8	5.6	54.6
2019	167.7	99.8	94.7	5.2	59.5	5.2	56.5
Capitale-Nationale							
2018	627.6	419.3	403.6	15.7	66.8	3.7	64.3
2019	630.4	437.3	424.5	12.8	69.4	2.9	67.3
Chaudière-Appalaches							
2018	352.3	228.5	221.0	7.5	64.9	3.3	62.7
2019	353.7	227.5	221.6	6.0	64.3	2.6	62.7
Estrée							
2018	274.2	170.7	163.6	7.2	62.3	4.2	59.7
2019	276.9	171.8	165.6	6.2	62.0	3.6	59.8
Centre-du-Québec							
2018	202.9	124.8	118.4	6.4	61.5	5.1	58.4
2019	203.9	135.3	128.7	6.5	66.4	4.8	63.1
Montréal							
2018	1,277.4	857.2	825.1	32.0	67.1	3.7	64.6

Table 9 - continued

**Labour force characteristics by province and economic region,<sup>1</sup> three-month moving average ending in June 2018 and June 2019, unadjusted for seasonality**

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
2019	1,287.6	846.7	810.1	36.6	65.8	4.3	62.9
Montréal							
2018	1,714.5	1,138.1	1,049.8	88.3	66.4	7.8	61.2
2019	1,748.1	1,160.7	1,078.0	82.6	66.4	7.1	61.7
Laval							
2018	362.0	249.7	238.4	11.3	69.0	4.5	65.9
2019	366.9	233.2	222.6	10.6	63.6	4.5	60.7
Lanaudière							
2018	420.4	271.4	258.4	12.9	64.6	4.8	61.5
2019	423.2	271.2	259.9	11.3	64.1	4.2	61.4
Laurentides							
2018	509.7	321.5	302.7	18.8	63.1	5.8	59.4
2019	515.9	331.4	321.9	9.6	64.2	2.9	62.4
Outaouais							
2018	324.5	215.4	204.5	10.9	66.4	5.1	63.0
2019	327.5	223.6	213.7	9.9	68.3	4.4	65.3
Abitibi-Témiscamingue							
2018	120.2	81.4	77.6	3.8	67.7	4.7	64.6
2019	119.9	81.4	77.3	4.1	67.9	5.0	64.5
Mauricie							
2018	225.5	126.0	120.6	5.4	55.9	4.3	53.5
2019	225.6	129.8	122.8	7.0	57.5	5.4	54.4
Saguenay-Lac-Saint-Jean							
2018	230.3	134.1	125.5	8.7	58.2	6.5	54.5
2019	229.3	137.5	129.8	7.6	60.0	5.5	56.6
Côte-Nord and Nord-du-Québec							
2018	90.5	56.2	53.7	2.5	62.1	4.4	59.3
2019	89.1	55.3	52.3	3.0	62.1	5.4	58.7
<b>Ontario</b>							
2018	11,868.7	7,717.1	7,269.2	447.9	65.0	5.8	61.2
2019	12,094.4	7,913.8	7,472.1	441.7	65.4	5.6	61.8
Ottawa							
2018	1,138.8	753.8	719.1	34.7	66.2	4.6	63.1
2019	1,159.1	776.3	735.4	40.9	67.0	5.3	63.4
Kingston-Pembroke							
2018	383.2	216.7	205.3	11.4	56.6	5.3	53.6
2019	386.9	239.1	227.4	11.7	61.8	4.9	58.8
Muskoka-Kawartha							
2018	333.9	186.5	172.4	14.0	55.9	7.5	51.6
2019	338.1	187.4	177.3	10.1	55.4	5.4	52.4
Toronto							
2018	5,661.5	3,780.7	3,538.8	241.9	66.8	6.4	62.5
2019	5,800.4	3,890.3	3,659.1	231.3	67.1	5.9	63.1
Kitchener-Waterloo-Barrie							
2018	1,129.3	762.1	720.2	41.8	67.5	5.5	63.8
2019	1,153.5	805.1	762.3	42.8	69.8	5.3	66.1
Hamilton-Niagara Peninsula							
2018	1,241.8	793.3	754.0	39.3	63.9	5.0	60.7
2019	1,260.6	798.5	759.8	38.7	63.3	4.8	60.3
London							
2018	572.4	360.0	339.8	20.2	62.9	5.6	59.4
2019	581.9	347.8	331.6	16.3	59.8	4.7	57.0
Windsor-Sarnia							
2018	532.6	321.3	303.9	17.4	60.3	5.4	57.1
2019	538.0	324.2	305.7	18.5	60.3	5.7	56.8
Stratford-Bruce Peninsula							
2018	248.1	162.5	157.6	4.8	65.5	3.0	63.5
2019	249.8	165.3	159.7	5.7	66.2	3.4	63.9
Northeast							
2018	455.3	268.3	251.9	16.3	58.9	6.1	55.3
2019	454.5	268.3	248.9	19.4	59.0	7.2	54.8
Northwest							
2018	171.9	112.1	106.1	6.0	65.2	5.4	61.7
2019	171.7	111.3	104.9	6.4	64.8	5.8	61.1
<b>Manitoba</b>							
2018	1,023.8	695.2	652.8	42.4	67.9	6.1	63.8
2019	1,035.3	693.2	657.5	35.7	67.0	5.2	63.5
Southeast							
2018	94.3	66.4	63.2	3.2	70.4	4.8	67.0
2019	95.4	63.7	61.9	1.8	66.8	2.8	64.9
South Central and North Central							
2018	87.2	58.0	56.0	2.0	66.5	3.4	64.2
2019	87.8	56.4	53.8	2.6	64.2	4.6	61.3
Southwest							
2018	89.8	59.0	56.7	2.3	65.7	3.9	63.1
2019	90.4	61.8	58.4	3.5	68.4	5.7	64.6
Winnipeg							
2018	622.4	423.9	394.9	29.0	68.1	6.8	63.4
2019	632.8	430.0	407.0	23.0	68.0	5.3	64.3

Table 9 - continued

**Labour force characteristics by province and economic region,<sup>1</sup> three-month moving average ending in June 2018 and June 2019, unadjusted for seasonality**

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
<b>Interlake</b>							
2018	76.1	49.3	45.8	3.6	64.8	7.3	60.2
2019	76.2	48.1	45.7	2.4	63.1	5.0	60.0
<b>Parklands and North</b>							
2018	54.0	38.4	36.2	2.3	71.1	6.0	67.0
2019	52.6	33.2	30.7	2.5	63.1	7.5	58.4
<b>Saskatchewan</b>							
2018	884.1	611.2	571.2	39.9	69.1	6.5	64.6
2019	888.6	617.1	583.8	33.3	69.4	5.4	65.7
<b>Regina–Moose Mountain</b>							
2018	272.2	198.4	186.5	11.8	72.9	5.9	68.5
2019	274.9	201.4	192.3	9.2	73.3	4.6	70.0
<b>Swift Current–Moose Jaw</b>							
2018	81.2	52.5	50.2	2.3	64.7	4.4	61.8
2019	80.6	52.8	50.1	2.6	65.5	4.9	62.2
<b>Saskatoon–Biggar</b>							
2018	310.7	215.0	200.7	14.3	69.2	6.7	64.6
2019	315.6	216.7	204.0	12.7	68.7	5.9	64.6
<b>Yorkton–Melville</b>							
2018	60.4	37.7	34.7	3.0	62.4	8.0	57.5
2019	59.4	40.1	38.5	1.6	67.5	4.0	64.8
<b>Prince Albert and Northern</b>							
2018	159.6	107.6	99.2	8.4	67.4	7.8	62.2
2019	158.1	106.1	98.9	7.1	67.1	6.7	62.6
<b>Alberta</b>							
2018	3,463.4	2,498.9	2,336.1	162.7	72.2	6.5	67.5
2019	3,516.3	2,530.9	2,363.6	167.3	72.0	6.6	67.2
<b>Lethbridge–Medicine Hat</b>							
2018	230.5	153.7	146.2	7.5	66.7	4.9	63.4
2019	232.5	153.4	143.9	9.5	66.0	6.2	61.9
<b>Camrose–Drumheller</b>							
2018	159.2	111.4	106.5	4.9	70.0	4.4	66.9
2019	158.7	99.6	92.4	7.2	62.8	7.2	58.2
<b>Calgary</b>							
2018	1,328.1	963.7	895.7	68.0	72.6	7.1	67.4
2019	1,357.8	998.9	934.3	64.6	73.6	6.5	68.8
<b>Banff–Jasper–Rocky Mountain House and Athabasca–Grande Prairie–Peace River</b>							
2018	274.5	204.9	191.2	13.7	74.6	6.7	69.7
2019	273.3	199.4	188.0	11.4	73.0	5.7	68.8
<b>Red Deer</b>							
2018	174.1	125.0	118.2	6.8	71.8	5.4	67.9
2019	175.4	118.0	109.6	8.4	67.3	7.1	62.5
<b>Edmonton</b>							
2018	1,181.8	850.0	794.1	55.9	71.9	6.6	67.2
2019	1,206.0	870.9	810.0	61.0	72.2	7.0	67.2
<b>Wood Buffalo–Cold Lake</b>							
2018	115.2	90.2	84.2	5.9	78.3	6.5	73.1
2019	112.6	90.7	85.4	5.3	80.6	5.8	75.8
<b>British Columbia</b>							
2018	4,023.7	2,611.2	2,483.8	127.4	64.9	4.9	61.7
2019	4,084.5	2,703.2	2,584.4	118.8	66.2	4.4	63.3
<b>Vancouver Island and Coast</b>							
2018	675.7	426.4	405.5	20.9	63.1	4.9	60.0
2019	684.6	414.4	396.8	17.6	60.5	4.2	58.0
<b>Lower Mainland–Southwest</b>							
2018	2,527.9	1,657.1	1,583.7	73.4	65.6	4.4	62.6
2019	2,575.4	1,749.3	1,676.0	73.3	67.9	4.2	65.1
<b>Thompson–Okanagan</b>							
2018	446.2	274.3	256.2	18.1	61.5	6.6	57.4
2019	451.8	287.6	273.7	14.0	63.7	4.9	60.6
<b>Kootenay</b>							
2018	123.2	75.0	71.2	3.7	60.9	4.9	57.8
2019	123.2	76.5	72.1	4.4	62.1	5.8	58.5
<b>Cariboo</b>							
2018	128.0	89.1	84.2	4.9	69.6	5.5	65.8
2019	127.9	89.1	84.3	4.8	69.7	5.4	65.9
<b>North Coast and Nechako</b>							
2018	66.6	46.6	43.2	3.4	70.0	7.3	64.9
2019	66.1	45.4	43.3	2.1	68.7	4.6	65.5
<b>Northeast</b>							
2018	56.2	42.7	39.7	3.0	76.0	7.0	70.6
2019	55.4	40.9	38.3	2.7	73.8	6.6	69.1

1. For geographic descriptions of economic regions, refer to the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey* (71-543-G).

Source(s): Table 14-10-0293-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0122).

**Table 10**  
**Labour force characteristics by territory, three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted**

	May 2019	June 2019	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019	May to June 2019	June 2018 to June 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
<b>Yukon</b>							
Population	29.7	29.7	...	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0
Labour force	22.9	22.6	0.2	-0.3	0.8	-1.3	3.7
Employment	22.0	21.7	0.2	-0.3	0.3	-1.4	1.4
Unemployment	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	80.0
Participation rate	77.1	76.1	0.7	-1.0	2.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.9	4.0	0.4	0.1	1.7	...	...
Employment rate	74.1	73.1	0.8	-1.0	0.3	...	...
<b>Northwest Territories</b>							
Population	32.4	32.4	...	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.3
Labour force	22.9	23.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	2.2	0.4
Employment	21.2	21.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0
Unemployment	1.8	1.9	0.2	0.1	-0.1	5.6	-5.0
Participation rate	70.7	72.2	0.8	1.5	0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.9	8.1	0.7	0.2	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	65.4	66.0	0.8	0.6	0.2	...	...
<b>Nunavut</b>							
Population	25.9	26.0	...	0.1	1.2	0.4	4.8
Labour force	16.1	16.4	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.9	5.8
Employment	14.1	14.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.7	6.8
Unemployment	2.0	2.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	10.0	0.0
Participation rate	62.2	63.3	0.8	1.1	0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.4	13.6	0.9	1.2	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	54.4	54.7	0.7	0.3	1.0	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey* (71-543-G) for more information.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0292-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0100).

**Table 11**  
**Average usual hours and wages of employees by selected characteristics, unadjusted for seasonality**

	Employees				Full-time			Part-time		
	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages	Average hourly wages	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages
	thousands		current dollars		thousands		current dollars	thousands		current dollars
<b>June 2019</b>										
15 years and over	16,480.0	35.5	1,021.11	27.83	13,679.0	39.2	1,157.11	2,801.0	17.6	356.90
15 to 24 years	2,635.2	28.6	514.78	17.11	1,474.4	38.4	730.09	1,160.8	16.0	241.31
25 years and over	13,844.8	36.9	1,117.48	29.87	12,204.7	39.3	1,208.70	1,640.1	18.8	438.71
Males	8,365.8	37.7	1,139.96	29.49	7,400.5	40.4	1,246.93	965.4	17.1	319.96
Females	8,114.1	33.3	898.57	26.13	6,278.5	37.8	1,051.25	1,835.6	17.9	376.33
<b>Union coverage</b>										
Union coverage	4,988.3	35.9	1,143.36	31.38	4,321.4	38.5	1,241.20	666.9	19.5	509.33
No union coverage	11,491.7	35.4	968.04	26.29	9,357.6	39.5	1,118.28	2,134.1	17.1	309.27
<b>Job permanency</b>										
Permanent employees	14,162.0	36.3	1,073.37	28.81	12,188.1	39.2	1,185.80	1,974.0	18.4	379.19
Temporary employees	2,318.0	30.9	701.79	21.85	1,491.0	39.3	922.60	827.0	15.8	303.70
<b>Occupation</b>										
Management occupations	1,045.7	39.6	1,811.08	45.73	1,021.4	40.1	1,841.64	24.3	16.1	526.16
Business, finance and administration occupations	2,817.7	35.8	1,010.88	27.88	2,485.5	38.2	1,090.95	332.2	17.7	411.83
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	1,475.2	38.3	1,438.84	37.57	1,418.7	39.1	1,471.35	56.5	18.6	622.19
Health occupations	1,215.6	34.0	1,056.45	30.84	950.9	37.7	1,181.48	264.6	20.5	607.18
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	1,913.4	34.2	1,158.12	33.21	1,584.4	37.7	1,299.15	329.0	17.4	478.98
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	337.5	30.2	756.15	23.77	234.9	38.1	985.33	102.7	11.9	231.86
Sales and services occupations	4,191.4	31.2	599.69	18.35	2,752.8	38.3	773.20	1,438.6	17.4	267.69
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	2,305.3	40.0	1,106.27	27.25	2,133.4	41.7	1,166.42	171.9	18.5	359.86
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	360.8	41.6	1,010.63	23.56	321.3	44.7	1,098.79	39.5	16.3	293.03
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	817.4	39.3	953.29	23.99	775.7	40.4	986.04	41.7	18.8	343.55
<b>June 2018</b>										
15 years and over	16,100.1	35.6	985.72	26.82	13,392.4	39.3	1,114.08	2,707.7	17.8	350.83
15 to 24 years	2,587.9	28.9	491.29	16.17	1,490.8	38.4	684.75	1,097.1	16.0	228.42
25 years and over	13,512.2	36.9	1,080.41	28.86	11,901.6	39.4	1,167.85	1,610.6	19.0	434.22
Males	8,148.8	37.8	1,108.95	28.63	7,263.5	40.3	1,205.82	885.3	17.2	314.17
Females	7,951.3	33.4	859.42	24.97	6,128.9	38.0	1,005.35	1,822.4	18.1	368.64
<b>Union coverage</b>										
Union coverage	4,872.2	36.2	1,116.88	30.57	4,247.7	38.6	1,205.46	624.5	19.6	514.35
No union coverage	11,227.9	35.4	928.80	25.20	9,144.7	39.6	1,071.63	2,083.2	17.2	301.81
<b>Job permanency</b>										
Permanent employees	13,634.8	36.4	1,038.22	27.81	11,755.8	39.3	1,144.24	1,879.0	18.6	374.89
Temporary employees	2,465.4	31.4	695.34	21.33	1,636.6	39.2	897.41	828.7	16.0	296.29
<b>Occupation</b>										
Management occupations	974.7	39.6	1,728.95	43.66	951.9	40.1	1,756.11	22.8	18.3	597.11
Business, finance and administration occupations	2,771.8	35.9	970.10	26.62	2,439.2	38.3	1,049.17	332.6	18.6	390.21
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	1,320.9	38.7	1,415.54	36.67	1,280.9	39.2	1,437.43	40.0	19.6	715.42
Health occupations	1,205.7	34.3	1,035.19	30.13	947.3	38.0	1,149.35	258.4	20.8	616.63
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	1,881.9	33.9	1,144.44	33.10	1,531.6	37.7	1,295.18	350.4	17.4	485.52
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	315.7	31.3	752.91	22.72	218.0	39.0	966.24	97.7	14.2	277.00
Sales and services occupations	4,106.7	31.3	579.67	17.61	2,739.0	38.3	742.88	1,367.7	17.4	252.84
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	2,303.0	39.9	1,067.92	26.45	2,142.9	41.5	1,122.76	160.1	18.2	333.79
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	371.9	41.9	1,005.93	23.32	334.3	45.0	1,089.74	37.6	14.7	261.78
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	847.9	39.4	911.33	22.86	807.6	40.5	941.59	40.3	18.7	304.81

Source(s): Table 14-10-0320-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0167).

**Table 12****Regional unemployment rates used by the Employment Insurance program,<sup>1</sup> three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted**

	July 07, 2019 to August 10, 2019
	%
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>	
St. John's	8.0
Newfoundland and Labrador <sup>2</sup>	16.6
<b>Prince Edward Island<sup>3</sup></b>	
Charlottetown	7.2
Prince Edward Island <sup>4</sup>	11.1
<b>Nova Scotia</b>	
Eastern Nova Scotia	14.0
Western Nova Scotia	6.8
Halifax	5.2
<b>New Brunswick</b>	
Fredericton–Moncton–Saint John	6.1
Madawaska–Charlotte	8.0
Restigouche–Albert	12.0
<b>Quebec</b>	
Gaspésie–Îles-de-la-Madeleine	14.1
Québec	2.6
Trois-Rivières	5.7
South Central Quebec	2.5
Sherbrooke	3.5
Montréal	4.2
Montréal	5.7
Central Quebec	5.4
North Western Quebec	6.5
Lower Saint Lawrence and North Shore	7.5
Hull	4.7
Chicoutimi–Jonquière	4.5
<b>Ontario</b>	
Ottawa	5.6
Eastern Ontario	4.1
Kingston	4.6
Central Ontario	5.4
Oshawa	5.0
Toronto	5.9
Hamilton	4.8
St. Catharines	5.6
London	5.0
Niagara	7.1
Windsor	5.5
Kitchener	4.8
Huron	6.4
South Central Ontario	4.7
Sudbury	5.3
Thunder Bay	5.1
Northern Ontario	12.2
<b>Manitoba</b>	
Winnipeg	5.3
Southern Manitoba	7.1
Northern Manitoba	35.0
<b>Saskatchewan</b>	
Regina	4.6
Saskatoon	6.0
Southern Saskatchewan	7.2

**Table 12 - continued**

**Regional unemployment rates used by the Employment Insurance program,<sup>1</sup> three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted**

	July 07, 2019 to August 10, 2019
Northern Saskatchewan	19.2
<b>Alberta</b>	
Calgary	6.7
Edmonton	7.1
Northern Alberta	10.9
Southern Alberta	7.6
<b>British Columbia</b>	
Southern Interior British Columbia	6.7
Abbotsford	5.6
Vancouver	4.1
Victoria	4.9
Southern Coastal British Columbia	6.1
Northern British Columbia	9.2
<b>Territories<sup>3,5</sup></b>	
Whitehorse	3.7
Yukon <sup>6</sup>	5.2
Yellowknife	5.3
Northwest Territories <sup>7</sup>	11.9
Iqaluit	6.6
Nunavut <sup>8</sup>	18.0

1. The boundaries of these regions are determined by Employment and Social Development Canada (ESDC). For geographic descriptions and maps of employment insurance regions, see the ESDC website: <http://srv129.services.gc.ca/eiregions/en/geocont.aspx>.

2. This region excludes St. John's.

3. Prince Edward Island as well as the territories are each comprised of two regions effective October 12, 2014.

4. This region excludes Charlottetown.

5. The monthly regional unemployment rate for EI purposes in the territories is subject to the highest between the seasonally adjusted three-month moving average and twelve-month moving average.

6. This region excludes Whitehorse.

7. This region excludes Yellowknife.

8. This region excludes Iqaluit.

**Note(s):** All regions are based on the 1996 Census boundaries, with the exception of those in Prince Edward Island and in the territories, which respect the 2011 Census boundaries.

**Source(s):** Table [14-10-0354-01](#) (formerly CANSIM table 282-0168).



**Table 13**  
**Students and other persons aged 15 to 24 by detailed age group, unadjusted for seasonality**

	June 2017	June 2018	June 2019	Standard error <sup>1</sup>	June 2018 to June 2019	June 2017 to June 2018	June 2018 to June 2019	June 2017 to June 2018
	thousands (except rates)				change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
<b>Students 15 to 24 years<sup>2</sup></b>								
Population	2,315.0	2,347.6	2,380.4	32.6	32.8	32.6	1.4	1.4
Labour force	1,311.6	1,346.1	1,379.8	34.3	33.7	34.5	2.5	2.6
Employment	1,124.9	1,163.6	1,204.7	33.0	41.1	38.7	3.5	3.4
Full-time employment	385.4	392.3	400.0	22.2	7.7	6.9	2.0	1.8
Part-time employment	739.6	771.3	804.6	27.7	33.3	31.7	4.3	4.3
Unemployment	186.7	182.6	175.1	15.3	-7.5	-4.1	-4.1	-2.2
Participation rate	56.7	57.3	58.0	1.1	0.7	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	14.2	13.6	12.7	1.1	-0.9	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	48.6	49.6	50.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	...	...
<b>Students 15 to 16 years<sup>2</sup></b>								
Population	712.0	713.6	725.9	5.4	12.3	1.6	1.7	0.2
Labour force	213.8	246.2	229.7	12.9	-16.5	32.4	-6.7	15.2
Employment	159.1	191.0	181.0	11.9	-10.0	31.9	-5.2	20.1
Full-time employment	9.1	10.7	11.1	4.3	0.4	1.6	3.7	17.6
Part-time employment	150.0	180.3	169.9	11.1	-10.4	30.3	-5.8	20.2
Unemployment	54.7	55.2	48.7	7.8	-6.5	0.5	-11.8	0.9
Participation rate	30.0	34.5	31.6	1.8	-2.9	4.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	25.6	22.4	21.2	2.7	-1.2	-3.2	...	...
Employment rate	22.3	26.8	24.9	1.6	-1.9	4.5	...	...
<b>Students 17 to 19 years<sup>2</sup></b>								
Population	873.4	855.8	887.9	16.4	32.1	-17.6	3.8	-2.0
Labour force	561.6	525.4	568.5	18.6	43.1	-36.2	8.2	-6.4
Employment	480.0	460.5	488.6	18.3	28.1	-19.5	6.1	-4.1
Full-time employment	127.4	118.7	118.9	12.3	0.2	-8.7	0.2	-6.8
Part-time employment	352.6	341.8	369.7	16.8	27.9	-10.8	8.2	-3.1
Unemployment	81.6	64.8	79.9	9.5	15.1	-16.8	23.3	-20.6
Participation rate	64.3	61.4	64.0	1.7	2.6	-2.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	14.5	12.3	14.1	1.6	1.8	-2.2	...	...
Employment rate	55.0	53.8	55.0	1.8	1.2	-1.2	...	...
<b>Students 20 to 24 years<sup>2</sup></b>								
Population	729.6	778.2	766.6	27.2	-11.6	48.6	-1.5	6.7
Labour force	536.3	574.5	581.6	25.2	7.1	38.2	1.2	7.1
Employment	485.8	512.0	535.1	24.0	23.1	26.2	4.5	5.4
Full-time employment	248.8	262.8	270.1	17.5	7.3	14.0	2.8	5.6
Part-time employment	237.0	249.2	265.0	18.0	15.8	12.2	6.3	5.1
Unemployment	50.4	62.5	46.5	8.6	-16.0	12.1	-25.6	24.0
Participation rate	73.5	73.8	75.9	2.0	2.1	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.4	10.9	8.0	1.5	-2.9	1.5	...	...
Employment rate	66.6	65.8	69.8	2.1	4.0	-0.8	...	...
<b>Other persons aged 15 to 24<sup>3</sup></b>								
Population	2,037.1	2,002.9	1,995.5	32.6	-7.4	-34.2	-0.4	-1.7
Labour force	1,699.8	1,651.0	1,658.0	32.2	7.0	-48.8	0.4	-2.9
Employment	1,537.9	1,489.0	1,503.5	31.0	14.5	-48.9	1.0	-3.2
Full-time employment	1,123.8	1,133.9	1,117.4	28.5	-16.5	10.1	-1.5	0.9
Part-time employment	414.2	355.1	386.1	19.5	31.0	-59.1	8.7	-14.3
Unemployment	161.8	162.0	154.5	14.1	-7.5	0.2	-4.6	0.1
Participation rate	83.4	82.4	83.1	0.9	0.7	-1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.5	9.8	9.3	0.8	-0.5	0.3	...	...
Employment rate	75.5	74.3	75.3	1.0	1.0	-1.2	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change over the year. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

2. Students are persons aged 15 to 24 who attended school full-time in March and who are planning to return to school in the fall.

3. Other persons are all other youths aged 15 to 24 who are not included in the student population.

**Note(s):** The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

**Source(s):** Table 14-10-0286-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0006).

**Table 14**  
**Students and other persons aged 15 to 24 by province, unadjusted for seasonality**

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Full-time employment	Part-time employment	Unemploy- ment	Participation rate	Unemploy- ment rate	Employment rate
	thousands					%			
<b>Students<sup>1</sup></b>									
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>									
June 2018	29.1	14.3	12.0	4.6	7.3	2.3	49.1	16.1	41.2
June 2019	26.9	12.8	10.3	3.7	6.6	2.6	47.6	20.3	38.3
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>									
June 2018	9.0	5.7	5.3	2.4	2.9	0.4	63.3	7.0	58.9
June 2019	9.0	5.6	5.1	2.9	2.2	0.5	62.2	8.9	56.7
<b>Nova Scotia</b>									
June 2018	50.4	27.9	23.0	7.9	15.2	4.8	55.4	17.2	45.6
June 2019	56.1	34.7	30.6	9.4	21.1	4.2	61.9	12.1	54.5
<b>New Brunswick</b>									
June 2018	37.6	24.1	20.4	8.5	11.9	3.8	64.1	15.8	54.3
June 2019	39.5	25.9	22.5	10.8	11.7	3.4	65.6	13.1	57.0
<b>Quebec</b>									
June 2018	541.6	351.1	315.5	96.7	218.8	35.6	64.8	10.1	58.3
June 2019	526.6	348.6	311.1	103.9	207.2	37.5	66.2	10.8	59.1
<b>Ontario</b>									
June 2018	1,020.1	575.0	482.4	176.8	305.6	92.6	56.4	16.1	47.3
June 2019	1,028.2	574.8	496.2	154.6	341.6	78.6	55.9	13.7	48.3
<b>Manitoba</b>									
June 2018	81.2	47.0	41.0	14.6	26.5	6.0	57.9	12.8	50.5
June 2019	80.7	46.2	40.1	15.4	24.7	6.2	57.2	13.4	49.7
<b>Saskatchewan</b>									
June 2018	63.6	34.2	28.7	12.2	16.5	5.5	53.8	16.1	45.1
June 2019	64.7	36.1	31.9	11.0	20.9	4.1	55.8	11.4	49.3
<b>Alberta</b>									
June 2018	239.5	131.1	113.4	35.4	78.0	17.7	54.7	13.5	47.3
June 2019	245.1	127.5	104.9	40.5	64.5	22.5	52.0	17.6	42.8
<b>British Columbia</b>									
June 2018	275.4	135.7	121.9	33.3	88.7	13.8	49.3	10.2	44.3
June 2019	303.5	167.6	152.0	47.9	104.1	15.6	55.2	9.3	50.1
<b>Other persons<sup>2</sup></b>									
<b>Newfoundland and Labrador</b>									
June 2018	25.1	19.5	16.0	11.5	4.6	3.5	77.7	17.9	63.7
June 2019	26.5	21.5	17.1	13.5	3.6	4.4	81.1	20.5	64.5
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>									
June 2018	9.0	8.4	7.6	6.1	1.4	x	93.3	x	84.4
June 2019	9.6	8.8	8.1	6.9	1.2	x	91.7	x	84.4
<b>Nova Scotia</b>									
June 2018	57.6	48.1	40.5	32.4	8.1	7.7	83.5	16.0	70.3
June 2019	51.9	43.5	40.1	30.3	9.6	3.4	83.8	7.8	77.3
<b>New Brunswick</b>									
June 2018	43.3	36.9	33.8	27.3	6.5	3.1	85.2	8.4	78.1
June 2019	40.5	33.1	29.8	23.9	6.0	3.1	81.7	9.4	73.6
<b>Quebec</b>									
June 2018	360.5	308.6	277.9	217.5	60.4	30.7	85.6	9.9	77.1
June 2019	369.4	319.8	296.3	222.9	73.3	23.6	86.6	7.4	80.2
<b>Ontario</b>									
June 2018	780.8	628.6	568.1	433.5	134.7	60.4	80.5	9.6	72.8
June 2019	798.6	641.3	572.7	421.3	151.5	68.5	80.3	10.7	71.7
<b>Manitoba</b>									
June 2018	84.6	71.0	64.4	48.1	16.3	6.6	83.9	9.3	76.1
June 2019	85.8	69.2	62.6	45.4	17.2	6.6	80.7	9.5	73.0
<b>Saskatchewan</b>									
June 2018	69.2	57.8	52.0	39.1	12.8	5.8	83.5	10.0	75.1
June 2019	67.0	55.4	50.3	40.0	10.4	5.1	82.7	9.2	75.1
<b>Alberta</b>									
June 2018	266.4	214.9	192.9	145.7	47.2	22.0	80.7	10.2	72.4
June 2019	261.4	219.3	203.5	157.5	46.0	15.8	83.9	7.2	77.9

**Table 14**  
**Students and other persons aged 15 to 24 by province, unadjusted for seasonality**

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Full-time employment	Part-time employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
<b>British Columbia</b>									
June 2018	306.5	257.1	235.8	172.8	63.0	21.2	83.9	8.2	76.9
June 2019	284.8	246.3	222.9	155.5	67.4	23.4	86.5	9.5	78.3

x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*

1. Students are persons aged 15 to 24 who attended school full-time in March and who are planning to return to school in the fall.

2. Other persons are all other youths aged 15 to 24 who are not included in the student population.

**Source(s):** Table [14-10-0286-03](#) (formerly CANSIM table 282-0006).

**Available tables:** [14-10-0017-01](#), [14-10-0019-01](#), [14-10-0021-01](#), [14-10-0022-01](#), [14-10-0026-01](#), [14-10-0028-01](#), [14-10-0030-01](#), [14-10-0032-01](#), [14-10-0034-01](#), [14-10-0036-01](#), [14-10-0042-01](#), [14-10-0045-01](#), [14-10-0048-01](#), [14-10-0050-01](#), [14-10-0054-01](#), [14-10-0056-01](#), [14-10-0058-01](#), [14-10-0063-01](#), [14-10-0065-01](#), [14-10-0067-01](#), [14-10-0069-01](#), [14-10-0071-01](#), [14-10-0075-01](#), [14-10-0077-01](#), [14-10-0082-01](#), [14-10-0084-01](#), [14-10-0086-01](#), [14-10-0088-01](#), [14-10-0091-01](#), [14-10-0095-01](#), [14-10-0097-01](#), [14-10-0105-01](#), [14-10-0107-01](#), [14-10-0109-01](#), [14-10-0113-01](#), [14-10-0117-01](#), [14-10-0119-01](#), [14-10-0121-01](#), [14-10-0123-01](#), [14-10-0125-01](#), [14-10-0127-01](#), [14-10-0286-01](#) to [14-10-0289-01](#), [14-10-0291-01](#) to [14-10-0296-01](#), [14-10-0298-01](#), [14-10-0300-01](#), [14-10-0302-01](#), [14-10-0304-01](#), [14-10-0306-01](#), [14-10-0308-01](#), [14-10-0310-01](#), [14-10-0311-01](#), [14-10-0313-01](#), [14-10-0315-01](#), [14-10-0317-01](#), [14-10-0320-01](#), [14-10-0354-01](#) and [14-10-0355-01](#).

**Definitions, data sources and methods:** survey number [3701](#).

*Labour Force Information* ([71-001-X](#)), is now available for the week ending June 15.

More information about the concepts and use of the Labour Force Survey is available online in the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey* ([71-543-G](#)).

The product "[Labour Force Survey in brief: Interactive app](#)" ([14200001](#)) is now available. This interactive visualization application provides seasonally adjusted estimates available by province, sex, age group and industry. Historical estimates going back five years are also included for monthly employment changes and unemployment rates. The interactive application allows users to quickly and easily explore and personalize the information presented. Combine multiple provinces, sexes and age groups to create your own labour market domains of interest.

The product "[Labour Market Indicators, by census metropolitan area, seasonally adjusted](#)" ([71-607-X](#)) is also available. This interactive dashboard provides easy, customizable access to key labour market indicators. Users can now configure an interactive map and chart showing labour force characteristics at the national, provincial or census metropolitan area level.

The product "[Labour Market Indicators, by province, territory and economic region, unadjusted for seasonality](#)" ([71-607-X](#)) is also available. This dynamic web application provides access to Statistics Canada's labour market indicators for Canada, by province, territory and economic region and allows users to view a snapshot of key labour market indicators, observe geographical rankings for each indicator using an interactive map and table, and easily copy data into other programs.

For more information, contact us (toll-free: 1-800-263-1136; 514-283-8300; [STATCAN.infostats-infostats.STATCAN@canada.ca](mailto:STATCAN.infostats-infostats.STATCAN@canada.ca)).

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