

Labour Force Survey, February 2019

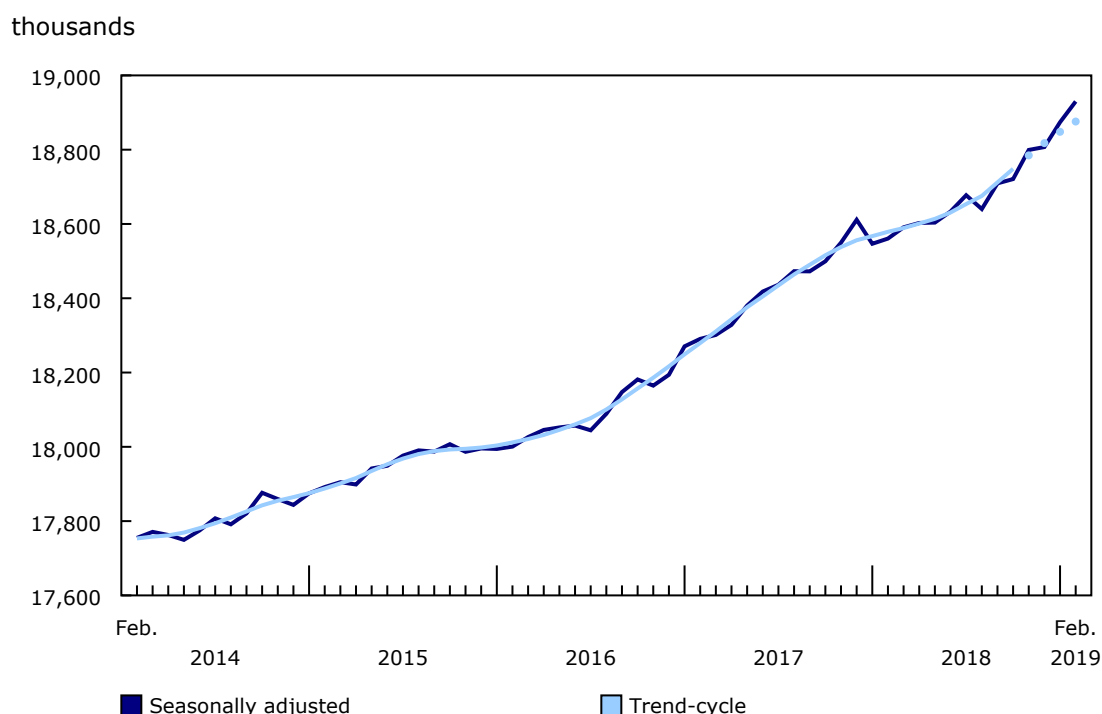
Released at 8:30 a.m. Eastern time in *The Daily*, Friday, March 8, 2019

Employment grew for a second consecutive month, up 56,000 in February, driven by gains in full-time work. The unemployment rate was unchanged at 5.8% as the number of people searching for work held steady.

In the 12 months to February, total employment grew by 369,000 or 2.0%, reflecting increases in both full- (+266,000) and part-time (+103,000) work. Over the same period, total hours worked were virtually unchanged.

To explore the most recent results from the Labour Force Survey in an interactive format, visit the "[Labour Force Survey in brief: Interactive app.](#)"

Chart 1 Employment



Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Highlights

Ontario was the sole province with a notable employment gain in February. Employment declined in Manitoba, and was little changed in the remaining provinces.

More people were employed in professional, scientific and technical services; public administration; natural resources; and agriculture. At the same time, there were fewer workers in accommodation and food services, as well as transportation and warehousing.

The overall number of employees increased, while self-employment was little changed.

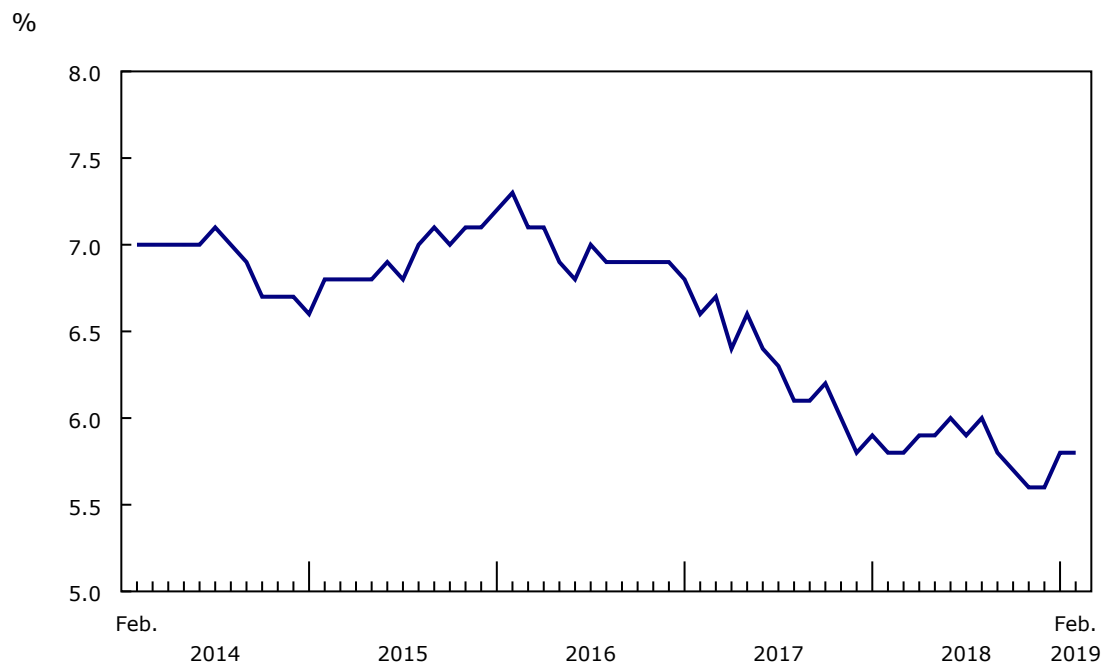
Employment rose for both women and men aged 15 to 24, while it was little changed for the other demographic groups.



Statistics Canada
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Canada

Chart 2 Unemployment rate



Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Notable employment increase in Ontario

Employment in Ontario rose for the second consecutive month, up 37,000 in February, boosted by gains in full-time work (+59,000). The unemployment rate was unchanged at 5.7% as more people participated in the labour market. On a year-over-year basis, employment in the province increased by 2.7% or 192,000.

In Manitoba, employment declined by 3,300 in February. The unemployment rate was little changed at 5.3% as fewer people were participating in the labour market. Compared with 12 months earlier, employment in the province rose by 1.9% or 12,000.

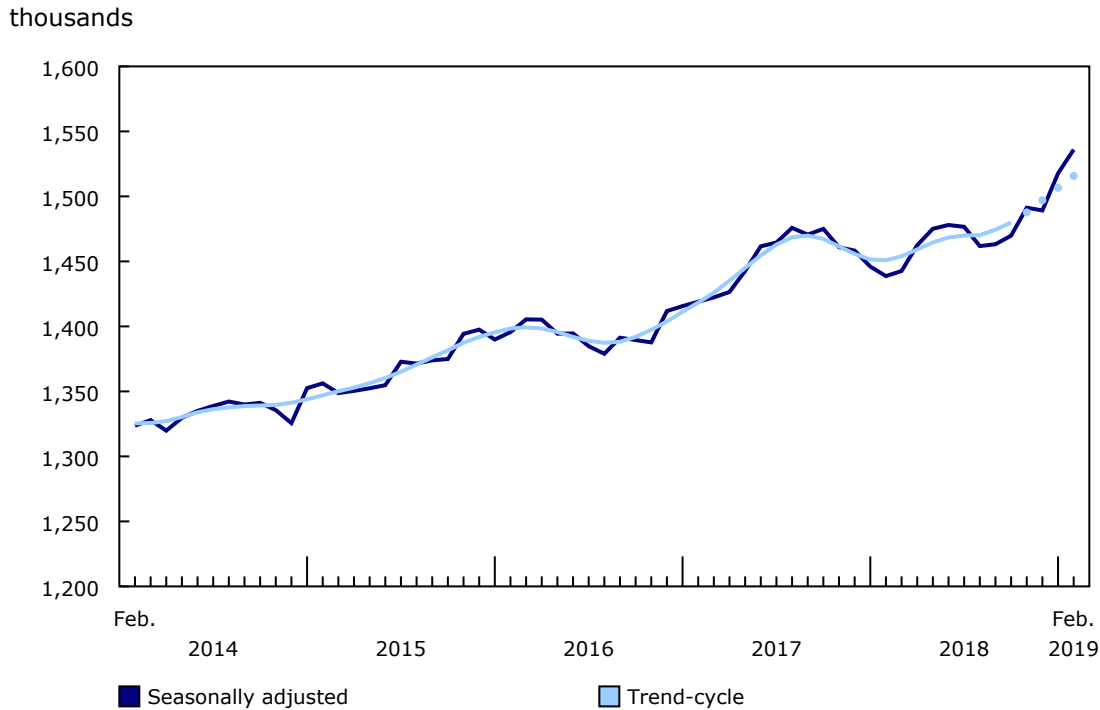
Employment edged up in Quebec in February, continuing the upward trend that began in the autumn of 2018. The unemployment rate was little changed at 5.3%. In the 12 months to February, employment in the province increased by 1.3% or 55,000.

In Alberta, employment was virtually unchanged from the previous month and on a year-over-year basis. The number of people searching for work increased in February, pushing the unemployment rate up 0.5 percentage points to 7.3%.

Professional, scientific and technical services leads employment growth

The number of workers in professional, scientific and technical services increased notably for the third time in four months, up 18,000 in February. Most of the gains were in Ontario and Quebec. Compared with February 2018, national employment in this industry rose by 6.8% (+97,000). On a trend-cycle basis, employment in this industry has been up since March 2018, growing at faster pace since the autumn.

Chart 3
Employment in professional, scientific and technical services, Canada



Source(s): Table 14-10-0355-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0088).

Employment in public administration rose for the second consecutive month, up 14,000 in February. Most of this monthly increase was in Ontario and Alberta. Compared with 12 months earlier, national employment in this industry increased by 3.6% (+34,000).

In natural resources, employment grew by 8,000 in February and was little changed on a year-over-year basis.

In February, 6,000 more people were working in agriculture, with the gains concentrated in Quebec. In the 12 months to February, employment in this industry was little changed at the national level.

In contrast, the number of people employed in accommodation and food services declined for the second consecutive month, down 14,000 in February. Employment in this industry was little changed on a year-over-year basis.

Employment was down by 11,000 in transportation and warehousing, the first notable decline since January 2016. Most of the decrease was in Ontario. On a year-over-year basis, national employment in this industry grew by 5.5% (+54,000).

In both the public and private sectors, there was little change in the number of employees in February. When combined, the total number of employees in the two sectors increased by 41,000. On a year-over-year basis, the number of private-sector employees rose by 319,000 (+2.7%), while public-sector employment was little changed.

There was also little change in the number of self-employed workers on both a monthly and year-over-year basis.

Demographic overview

The number of employed youth aged 15 to 24 increased for the second consecutive month, up 29,000 in February. The increase was split between young women (+16,000) and young men (+13,000). The unemployment rate for youth was little changed, at 10.8%, as more of them participated in the labour market. In the 12 months to February, youth employment increased by 1.5% or 37,000.

For people in the core working ages of 25 to 54, employment was little changed and the unemployment rate was 4.8%. Compared with 12 months earlier, employment for this age group increased by 1.8% or 221,000, mostly among women (+2.9% or +167,000).

In February, employment was also little changed among people aged 55 and older. Their unemployment rate increased 0.4 percentage points to 5.5% as more of them searched for work. On a year-over-year basis, employment for this age group grew by 2.8% or 111,000.

Spotlight: Participation rate of women in Canada

The participation rate is a measure of the share of Canada's population aged 15 and older who are working or looking for work. This indicator can be calculated for subpopulations based on characteristics such as age, sex, province, immigrant status and Aboriginal status.

In 1950, less than one-quarter (21.6%) of women aged 25 to 54 participated in the labour market. By 1991, that proportion had risen to just over three-quarters (75.9%). The increase in women's participation coincided with socio-demographic and economic changes, such as increased participation in higher levels of education, delayed marriage and childbearing, and increased separation and divorce.

In recent years, after the 2008/2009 recession, the participation rate for core-aged women continued to rise, but at a slower pace, reaching 83.2% in 2018 (+1.3 percentage points). Provincially, core-aged women in Newfoundland and Labrador recorded the fastest growth in their participation rate over the 10-year period, up 5.0 percentage points to 81.6% in 2018, followed by those living in Quebec (+3.9 percentage points to 86.7%).

Over the same period, the participation rate for Aboriginal core-aged women rose 2.5 percentage points to 73.8%, while for immigrant women in the same age group, the rate increased 2.3 percentage points to 77.7%.

According to 2017 data from the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Canada's participation rate for women aged 25 to 54 (82.9%) was higher than the OECD average of 73.0%. Compared with Canada, the participation rate of core-aged women was higher in Sweden and Iceland (88.7%) and lower in the United States (75.0%).

For more labour-related information on the aging population, immigrant population, and Aboriginal population, please consult: ["The impact of aging on labour market participation rates,"](#) ["The Canadian Immigrant Labour Market: Recent Trends from 2006 to 2017"](#) and ["Aboriginal People Living Off-Reserve and the Labour Market: Estimates from the Labour Force Survey, 2007 to 2015."](#)

For additional information related to women in the labour market, please consult: ["Who are the Working Women in Canada's Top 1%,"](#) ["Infographic: Working women in Canada's top 1%: Who are they?"](#) and ["Earnings Inequality and the Gender Pay Gap in Canada: The Role of Women's Under-representation Among Top Earners."](#)

Sustainable Development Goals

On January 1, 2016, the world officially began implementation of the [2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development](#)—the United Nation's transformative plan of action that addresses urgent global challenges over the next 15 years. The plan is based on 17 specific sustainable development goals.

The Labour Force Survey is an example of how Statistics Canada supports the reporting on the Global Goals for Sustainable Development. This release will be used in helping to measure the following goals:



Note to readers

The Labour Force Survey (LFS) estimates for February are for the week of February 10 to 16.

The LFS estimates are based on a sample and are therefore subject to sampling variability. As a result, monthly estimates will show more variability than trends observed over longer time periods. For more information, see ["Interpreting Monthly Changes in Employment from the Labour Force Survey."](#)

Estimates for smaller geographic areas or industries also have more variability. For an explanation of the sampling variability of estimates and how to use standard errors to assess this variability, consult the "Data quality" section of the publication Labour Force Information (71-001-X).

This analysis focuses on differences between estimates that are statistically significant at the 68% confidence level.

The LFS estimates are the first in a series of labour market indicators released by Statistics Canada, which includes indicators from programs such as the Survey of Employment, Payrolls and Hours (SEPH), Employment Insurance Statistics, and the Job Vacancy and Wage Survey. For more information on the conceptual differences between employment measures from the LFS and SEPH, refer to section 8 of the Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G).

The **employment rate** is the number of employed people as a percentage of the population aged 15 and older. The rate for a particular group (for example, youths aged 15 to 24) is the number employed in that group as a percentage of the population for that group.

The **unemployment rate** is the number of unemployed people as a percentage of the labour force (employed and unemployed).

The **participation rate** is the number of employed and unemployed people as a percentage of the population.

Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week at their main or only job.

Part-time employment consists of persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week at their main or only job.

Total hours worked refers to the number of hours actually worked at the main job by the respondent during the reference week, including paid and unpaid hours. These hours reflect temporary decreases or increases in work hours (for example, hours lost due to illness, vacation, holidays, or weather; or more hours worked due to overtime).

In general, month-to-month or year-to-year changes in the number of people employed in an age group reflect the net effect of two factors: (1) the number of people who changed employment status between reference periods; and (2) the number of employed people who entered or left the age group (including through aging, death or migration) between reference periods.

Seasonal adjustment

Unless otherwise stated, this release presents seasonally adjusted estimates, which facilitate comparisons by removing the effects of seasonal variations. For more information on seasonal adjustment, see [Seasonally adjusted data – Frequently asked questions](#).

Chart 1 shows trend-cycle data on employment. These data represent a smoothed version of the seasonally adjusted time series, which provides information on longer-term movements, including changes in direction underlying the series. These data are available for the national and provincial employment series in table [14-10-0287-01](#) and for national employment by industry in table [14-10-0355-01](#). For more information, see the [StatCan Blog](#) and [Trend-cycle estimates – Frequently asked questions](#).

Next release

The next release of the LFS will be on April 5.

In the coming months, the LFS Daily will be enhanced to make greater use of data visualisation.

**Table 1
Labour force characteristics by age group and sex, seasonally adjusted**

	January 2019	February 2019	Standard error ¹	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
15 years and over, both sexes							
Population	30,526.6	30,552.6	...	26.0	430.8	0.1	1.4
Labour force	20,035.9	20,091.0	29.6	55.1	380.3	0.3	1.9
Employment	18,873.9	18,929.8	29.6	55.9	369.1	0.3	2.0
Full-time employment	15,284.3	15,351.7	42.6	67.4	266.0	0.4	1.8
Part-time employment	3,589.7	3,578.1	38.8	-11.6	103.1	-0.3	3.0
Unemployment	1,162.0	1,161.3	24.5	-0.7	11.3	-0.1	1.0
Participation rate	65.6	65.8	0.1	0.2	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	61.8	62.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	...	...
15 to 24 years, both sexes							
Population	4,362.3	4,363.4	...	1.1	17.6	0.0	0.4
Labour force	2,774.8	2,796.6	17.5	21.8	32.2	0.8	1.2
Employment	2,465.2	2,493.8	16.5	28.6	37.4	1.2	1.5
Full-time employment	1,277.5	1,301.5	20.7	24.0	30.6	1.9	2.4
Part-time employment	1,187.6	1,192.3	21.2	4.7	6.7	0.4	0.6
Unemployment	309.6	302.7	13.7	-6.9	-5.3	-2.2	-1.7
Participation rate	63.6	64.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.2	10.8	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	56.5	57.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	...	...
25 years and over, both sexes							
Population	26,164.4	26,189.2	...	24.8	413.3	0.1	1.6
Labour force	17,261.2	17,294.4	24.1	33.2	348.1	0.2	2.1
Employment	16,408.8	16,435.9	24.6	27.1	331.6	0.2	2.1
Full-time employment	14,006.7	14,050.2	36.5	43.5	235.3	0.3	1.7
Part-time employment	2,402.0	2,385.7	32.3	-16.3	96.3	-0.7	4.2
Unemployment	852.4	858.5	20.1	6.1	16.5	0.7	2.0
Participation rate	66.0	66.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	62.7	62.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	...	...
25 years and over, men							
Population	12,807.6	12,820.5	...	12.9	209.5	0.1	1.7
Labour force	9,097.7	9,104.2	15.9	6.5	167.1	0.1	1.9
Employment	8,624.6	8,626.7	16.6	2.1	146.7	0.0	1.7
Full-time employment	7,876.2	7,899.9	23.1	23.7	81.0	0.3	1.0
Part-time employment	748.4	726.8	19.1	-21.6	65.7	-2.9	9.9
Unemployment	473.1	477.5	14.3	4.4	20.4	0.9	4.5
Participation rate	71.0	71.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	67.3	67.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	...	...
25 years and over, women							
Population	13,356.8	13,368.8	...	12.0	203.8	0.1	1.5
Labour force	8,163.5	8,190.2	16.8	26.7	181.0	0.3	2.3
Employment	7,784.2	7,809.2	16.8	25.0	184.9	0.3	2.4
Full-time employment	6,130.6	6,150.2	27.4	19.6	154.2	0.3	2.6
Part-time employment	1,653.6	1,659.0	26.0	5.3	30.6	0.3	1.9
Unemployment	379.3	381.1	13.8	1.8	-3.8	0.5	-1.0
Participation rate	61.1	61.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	0.2	0.1	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	58.3	58.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	...	...
25 to 54 years, both sexes							
Population	14,804.7	14,809.3	...	4.6	108.2	0.0	0.7
Labour force	12,961.8	12,971.4	22.9	9.6	211.1	0.1	1.7
Employment	12,330.7	12,350.8	24.2	20.1	220.6	0.2	1.8
Unemployment	631.1	620.6	18.4	-10.5	-9.5	-1.7	-1.5
Participation rate	87.6	87.6	0.2	0.0	0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.8	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	83.3	83.4	0.2	0.1	0.9	...	...
25 to 54 years, men							
Population	7,373.6	7,376.5	...	2.9	58.4	0.0	0.8
Labour force	6,722.5	6,720.2	14.7	-2.3	62.3	0.0	0.9
Employment	6,380.0	6,384.0	16.2	4.0	53.8	0.1	0.8
Unemployment	342.4	336.2	13.1	-6.2	8.5	-1.8	2.6
Participation rate	91.2	91.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.0	0.2	-0.1	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	86.5	86.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	...	...

Table 1 - continued
Labour force characteristics by age group and sex, seasonally adjusted

	January 2019	February 2019	Standard error ¹	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019
25 to 54 years, women							
Population	7,431.1	7,432.9	...	1.8	49.9	0.0	0.7
Labour force	6,239.3	6,251.3	16.7	12.0	148.9	0.2	2.4
Employment	5,950.6	5,966.9	17.2	16.3	166.9	0.3	2.9
Unemployment	288.7	284.4	12.6	-4.3	-18.1	-1.5	-6.0
Participation rate	84.0	84.1	0.2	0.1	1.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	80.1	80.3	0.2	0.2	1.7	...	...
55 years and over, both sexes							
Population	11,359.6	11,379.9	...	20.3	305.1	0.2	2.8
Labour force	4,299.4	4,323.0	19.6	23.6	137.0	0.5	3.3
Employment	4,078.1	4,085.1	19.7	7.0	111.0	0.2	2.8
Unemployment	221.3	237.9	10.0	16.6	26.0	7.5	12.3
Participation rate	37.8	38.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	35.9	35.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	...	...
55 years and over, men							
Population	5,434.0	5,444.0	...	10.0	151.2	0.2	2.9
Labour force	2,375.2	2,384.1	12.9	8.9	104.9	0.4	4.6
Employment	2,244.6	2,242.8	13.1	-1.8	93.1	-0.1	4.3
Unemployment	130.7	141.3	7.3	10.6	11.8	8.1	9.1
Participation rate	43.7	43.8	0.2	0.1	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.9	0.3	0.4	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	41.3	41.2	0.2	-0.1	0.6	...	...
55 years and over, women							
Population	5,925.6	5,935.9	...	10.3	153.9	0.2	2.7
Labour force	1,924.2	1,938.9	13.3	14.7	32.1	0.8	1.7
Employment	1,833.5	1,842.3	13.4	8.8	18.0	0.5	1.0
Unemployment	90.7	96.6	6.5	5.9	14.2	6.5	17.2
Participation rate	32.5	32.7	0.2	0.2	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	5.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	30.9	31.0	0.2	0.1	-0.6	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Table 2
Employment by class of worker and industry, seasonally adjusted

	January 2019	February 2019	Standard error ¹	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019
	thousands			change in thousands		% change	
Class of worker							
Employees	16,021.8	16,062.5	36.7	40.7	347.1	0.3	2.2
Public sector employees	3,790.2	3,799.1	21.4	8.9	28.0	0.2	0.7
Private sector employees	12,231.6	12,263.4	37.0	31.8	319.1	0.3	2.7
Self-employed	2,852.1	2,867.2	26.6	15.1	21.8	0.5	0.8
Total employed, all industries	18,873.9	18,929.7	29.6	55.8	369.0	0.3	2.0
Goods-producing sector	3,937.2	3,946.7	16.7	9.5	21.4	0.2	0.5
Agriculture	274.9	280.9	5.3	6.0	8.0	2.2	2.9
Natural resources ²	339.5	347.5	5.1	8.0	8.9	2.4	2.6
Utilities	143.9	142.1	2.9	-1.8	6.5	-1.3	4.8
Construction	1,444.9	1,438.3	11.2	-6.6	8.0	-0.5	0.6
Manufacturing	1,734.0	1,738.0	11.0	4.0	-9.9	0.2	-0.6
Services-producing sector	14,936.8	14,983.0	28.2	46.2	347.6	0.3	2.4
Wholesale and retail trade	2,808.4	2,820.5	14.8	12.1	7.9	0.4	0.3
Transportation and warehousing	1,041.4	1,030.2	8.9	-11.2	53.7	-1.1	5.5
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1,167.6	1,174.7	9.2	7.1	9.1	0.6	0.8
Professional, scientific and technical services	1,517.7	1,536.0	11.2	18.3	97.3	1.2	6.8
Business, building and other support services	809.1	818.2	10.1	9.1	53.5	1.1	7.0
Educational services	1,347.8	1,352.4	10.9	4.6	50.6	0.3	3.9
Health care and social assistance	2,462.3	2,460.0	11.4	-2.3	69.8	-0.1	2.9
Information, culture and recreation	760.6	766.3	10.2	5.7	-25.3	0.7	-3.2
Accommodation and food services	1,232.1	1,217.9	11.8	-14.2	-7.1	-1.2	-0.6
Other services (except public administration)	810.3	813.2	8.1	2.9	3.6	0.4	0.4
Public administration	979.4	993.6	7.3	14.2	34.4	1.4	3.6

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

2. Also referred to as "Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction."

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Tables [14-10-0288-02](#) and [14-10-0355-02](#) (formerly CANSIM tables 282-0089 and 282-0088).

Table 3
Labour force characteristics by province, seasonally adjusted

	January 2019	February 2019	Standard error ¹	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Newfoundland and Labrador							
Population	441.9	441.7	...	-0.2	-3.0	0.0	-0.7
Labour force	262.4	261.9	2.0	-0.5	1.3	-0.2	0.5
Employment	232.5	231.1	2.0	-1.4	7.5	-0.6	3.4
Full-time employment	196.5	196.4	2.5	-0.1	6.6	-0.1	3.5
Part-time employment	36.0	34.7	1.9	-1.3	0.9	-3.6	2.7
Unemployment	30.0	30.8	1.9	0.8	-6.2	2.7	-16.8
Participation rate	59.4	59.3	0.4	-0.1	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.4	11.8	0.7	0.4	-2.4	...	...
Employment rate	52.6	52.3	0.4	-0.3	2.0	...	...
Prince Edward Island							
Population	126.9	127.2	...	0.3	2.5	0.2	2.0
Labour force	83.7	83.6	0.6	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4
Employment	75.5	75.0	0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7
Full-time employment	64.3	63.4	0.8	-0.9	0.6	-1.4	1.0
Part-time employment	11.2	11.6	0.7	0.4	-1.0	3.6	-7.9
Unemployment	8.3	8.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	3.6	1.2
Participation rate	66.0	65.7	0.5	-0.3	-1.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.9	10.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	59.5	59.0	0.5	-0.5	-1.5	...	...
Nova Scotia							
Population	803.0	803.4	...	0.4	7.2	0.0	0.9
Labour force	499.2	498.5	2.6	-0.7	3.9	-0.1	0.8
Employment	465.1	466.5	2.7	1.4	10.8	0.3	2.4
Full-time employment	381.6	382.7	3.4	1.1	7.2	0.3	1.9
Part-time employment	83.4	83.8	3.2	0.4	3.6	0.5	4.5
Unemployment	34.2	32.1	2.4	-2.1	-6.8	-6.1	-17.5
Participation rate	62.2	62.0	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.4	0.5	-0.5	-1.5	...	...
Employment rate	57.9	58.1	0.3	0.2	0.9	...	...
New Brunswick							
Population	628.9	628.9	...	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.4
Labour force	386.6	389.5	2.2	2.9	2.2	0.8	0.6
Employment	355.0	356.5	2.3	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.2
Full-time employment	304.2	303.3	2.8	-0.9	-1.9	-0.3	-0.6
Part-time employment	50.8	53.3	2.4	2.5	2.8	4.9	5.5
Unemployment	31.6	33.0	2.0	1.4	1.5	4.4	4.8
Participation rate	61.5	61.9	0.3	0.4	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.2	8.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	56.4	56.7	0.4	0.3	-0.1	...	...
Quebec							
Population	7,023.3	7,026.9	...	3.6	66.6	0.1	1.0
Labour force	4,544.1	4,554.1	15.5	10.0	41.3	0.2	0.9
Employment	4,299.6	4,314.5	15.6	14.9	54.6	0.3	1.3
Full-time employment	3,492.1	3,501.1	21.5	9.0	16.3	0.3	0.5
Part-time employment	807.5	813.4	19.6	5.9	38.3	0.7	4.9
Unemployment	244.5	239.6	13.4	-4.9	-13.3	-2.0	-5.3
Participation rate	64.7	64.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	61.2	61.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...
Ontario							
Population	12,021.3	12,035.8	...	14.5	226.1	0.1	1.9
Labour force	7,789.3	7,821.0	20.2	31.7	214.6	0.4	2.8
Employment	7,341.9	7,378.8	19.9	36.9	191.7	0.5	2.7
Full-time employment	5,970.7	6,029.9	28.5	59.2	169.2	1.0	2.9
Part-time employment	1,371.2	1,348.9	26.0	-22.3	22.6	-1.6	1.7
Unemployment	447.4	442.2	16.3	-5.2	22.9	-1.2	5.5
Participation rate	64.8	65.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	61.1	61.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	...	...
Manitoba							
Population	1,031.2	1,032.1	...	0.9	11.7	0.1	1.1
Labour force	696.3	690.8	2.7	-5.5	7.9	-0.8	1.2
Employment	657.7	654.4	2.7	-3.3	12.1	-0.5	1.9
Full-time employment	527.2	524.5	3.8	-2.7	11.9	-0.5	2.3
Part-time employment	130.5	129.9	3.5	-0.6	0.2	-0.5	0.2
Unemployment	38.6	36.4	2.2	-2.2	-4.2	-5.7	-10.3
Participation rate	67.5	66.9	0.3	-0.6	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.3	0.3	-0.2	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	63.8	63.4	0.3	-0.4	0.5	...	...

Table 3 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, seasonally adjusted

	January 2019	February 2019	Standard error ¹	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019
Saskatchewan							
Population	887.5	887.8	...	0.3	6.2	0.0	0.7
Labour force	610.1	610.0	2.5	-0.1	9.7	0.0	1.6
Employment	576.2	574.9	2.5	-1.3	9.1	-0.2	1.6
Full-time employment	472.3	470.8	3.4	-1.5	6.5	-0.3	1.4
Part-time employment	103.9	104.1	3.1	0.2	2.6	0.2	2.6
Unemployment	33.8	35.1	2.1	1.3	0.6	3.8	1.7
Participation rate	68.7	68.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	64.9	64.8	0.3	-0.1	0.6	...	...
Alberta							
Population	3,498.9	3,501.6	...	2.7	51.1	0.1	1.5
Labour force	2,495.7	2,512.6	9.6	16.9	31.8	0.7	1.3
Employment	2,326.4	2,330.2	9.9	3.8	13.7	0.2	0.6
Full-time employment	1,904.4	1,906.3	13.9	1.9	-0.9	0.1	0.0
Part-time employment	422.0	423.9	12.6	1.9	14.6	0.5	3.6
Unemployment	169.3	182.5	8.1	13.2	18.2	7.8	11.1
Participation rate	71.3	71.8	0.3	0.5	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.8	7.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	66.5	66.5	0.3	0.0	-0.6	...	...
British Columbia							
Population	4,063.7	4,067.3	...	3.6	59.7	0.1	1.5
Labour force	2,668.6	2,668.9	10.2	0.3	67.8	0.0	2.6
Employment	2,544.2	2,547.8	10.3	3.6	69.2	0.1	2.8
Full-time employment	1,971.0	1,973.3	15.9	2.3	50.6	0.1	2.6
Part-time employment	573.2	574.6	14.8	1.4	18.7	0.2	3.4
Unemployment	124.4	121.1	8.0	-3.3	-1.5	-2.7	-1.2
Participation rate	65.7	65.6	0.3	-0.1	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.5	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	62.6	62.6	0.3	0.0	0.8	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-03 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Table 4
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick)

	January 2019	February 2019	Standard error ¹	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Newfoundland and Labrador							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	441.9	441.7	...	-0.2	-3.0	0.0	-0.7
Labour force	262.4	261.9	2.0	-0.5	1.3	-0.2	0.5
Employment	232.5	231.1	2.0	-1.4	7.5	-0.6	3.4
Full-time employment	196.5	196.4	2.5	-0.1	6.6	-0.1	3.5
Unemployment	30.0	30.8	1.9	0.8	-6.2	2.7	-16.8
Participation rate	59.4	59.3	0.4	-0.1	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.4	11.8	0.7	0.4	-2.4	...	...
Employment rate	52.6	52.3	0.4	-0.3	2.0	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	53.6	53.6	...	0.0	-0.8	0.0	-1.5
Labour force	31.1	31.9	1.0	0.8	-0.8	2.6	-2.4
Employment	26.3	25.5	0.9	-0.8	-1.7	-3.0	-6.3
Unemployment	4.9	6.5	0.9	1.6	1.0	32.7	18.2
Participation rate	58.0	59.5	1.9	1.5	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	15.8	20.4	2.7	4.6	3.6	...	...
Employment rate	49.1	47.6	1.7	-1.5	-2.4	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	188.9	188.8	...	-0.1	-1.3	-0.1	-0.7
Labour force	121.9	120.9	1.2	-1.0	3.0	-0.8	2.5
Employment	105.4	105.4	1.3	0.0	7.5	0.0	7.7
Unemployment	16.6	15.5	1.3	-1.1	-4.5	-6.6	-22.5
Participation rate	64.5	64.0	0.6	-0.5	2.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	13.6	12.8	1.1	-0.8	-4.2	...	...
Employment rate	55.8	55.8	0.7	0.0	4.3	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	199.3	199.3	...	0.0	-1.0	0.0	-0.5
Labour force	109.3	109.0	1.0	-0.3	-1.0	-0.3	-0.9
Employment	100.8	100.2	1.0	-0.6	1.8	-0.6	1.8
Unemployment	8.5	8.8	1.0	0.3	-2.7	3.5	-23.5
Participation rate	54.8	54.7	0.5	-0.1	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.8	8.1	0.9	0.3	-2.4	...	...
Employment rate	50.6	50.3	0.5	-0.3	1.2	...	...
Prince Edward Island							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	126.9	127.2	...	0.3	2.5	0.2	2.0
Labour force	83.7	83.6	0.6	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4
Employment	75.5	75.0	0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7
Full-time employment	64.3	63.4	0.8	-0.9	0.6	-1.4	1.0
Unemployment	8.3	8.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	3.6	1.2
Participation rate	66.0	65.7	0.5	-0.3	-1.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.9	10.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	59.5	59.0	0.5	-0.5	-1.5	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	18.2	18.2	...	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.2
Labour force	12.5	12.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.3
Employment	10.5	10.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.9	2.9
Unemployment	2.1	1.7	0.3	-0.4	0.2	-19.0	13.3
Participation rate	68.7	68.7	1.9	0.0	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	16.8	13.6	2.4	-3.2	1.2	...	...
Employment rate	57.7	59.3	1.8	1.6	0.3	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	52.4	52.5	...	0.1	1.1	0.2	2.1
Labour force	36.1	36.2	0.3	0.1	-1.1	0.3	-2.9
Employment	32.3	32.0	0.4	-0.3	-1.5	-0.9	-4.5
Unemployment	3.9	4.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	7.7	10.5
Participation rate	68.9	69.0	0.7	0.1	-3.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	10.8	11.6	0.9	0.8	1.4	...	...
Employment rate	61.6	61.0	0.8	-0.6	-4.2	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	56.3	56.4	...	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.6
Labour force	35.1	35.0	0.3	-0.1	0.4	-0.3	1.2
Employment	32.7	32.2	0.4	-0.5	0.8	-1.5	2.5
Unemployment	2.3	2.8	0.3	0.5	-0.3	21.7	-9.7
Participation rate	62.3	62.1	0.6	-0.2	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.6	8.0	0.9	1.4	-1.0	...	...
Employment rate	58.1	57.1	0.6	-1.0	0.5	...	...

Table 4 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick)

	January 2019	February 2019	Standard error ¹	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019
Nova Scotia							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	803.0	803.4	...	0.4	7.2	0.0	0.9
Labour force	499.2	498.5	2.6	-0.7	3.9	-0.1	0.8
Employment	465.1	466.5	2.7	1.4	10.8	0.3	2.4
Full-time employment	381.6	382.7	3.4	1.1	7.2	0.3	1.9
Unemployment	34.2	32.1	2.4	-2.1	-6.8	-6.1	-17.5
Participation rate	62.2	62.0	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.4	0.5	-0.5	-1.5	...	...
Employment rate	57.9	58.1	0.3	0.2	0.9	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	107.9	108.0	...	0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.2
Labour force	73.8	75.1	1.5	1.3	5.1	1.8	7.3
Employment	63.9	64.4	1.5	0.5	7.4	0.8	13.0
Unemployment	9.9	10.7	1.4	0.8	-2.3	8.1	-17.7
Participation rate	68.4	69.5	1.4	1.1	4.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	13.4	14.2	1.9	0.8	-4.4	...	...
Employment rate	59.2	59.2	1.4	0.4	6.9	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	334.2	334.5	...	0.3	4.1	0.1	1.2
Labour force	218.4	217.0	1.5	-1.4	-1.6	-0.6	-0.7
Employment	203.4	203.7	1.6	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.5
Unemployment	15.0	13.2	1.4	-1.8	-2.7	-12.0	-17.0
Participation rate	65.4	64.9	0.4	-0.5	-1.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.1	0.6	-0.8	-1.2	...	...
Employment rate	60.9	60.9	0.5	0.0	-0.4	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	360.8	361.0	...	0.2	3.4	0.1	1.0
Labour force	207.0	206.5	1.4	-0.5	0.5	-0.2	0.2
Employment	197.7	198.4	1.5	0.7	2.4	0.4	1.2
Unemployment	9.3	8.1	1.2	-1.2	-1.9	-12.9	-19.0
Participation rate	57.4	57.2	0.4	-0.2	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.5	3.9	0.6	-0.6	-1.0	...	...
Employment rate	54.8	55.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	...	...
New Brunswick							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	628.9	628.9	...	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.4
Labour force	386.6	389.5	2.2	2.9	2.2	0.8	0.6
Employment	355.0	356.5	2.3	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.2
Full-time employment	304.2	303.3	2.8	-0.9	-1.9	-0.3	-0.6
Unemployment	31.6	33.0	2.0	1.4	1.5	4.4	4.8
Participation rate	61.5	61.9	0.3	0.4	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.2	8.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	56.4	56.7	0.4	0.3	-0.1	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	80.2	80.2	...	0.0	-1.0	0.0	-1.2
Labour force	52.0	54.8	1.1	2.8	0.6	5.4	1.1
Employment	45.9	47.3	1.1	1.4	0.9	3.1	1.9
Unemployment	6.1	7.5	1.0	1.4	-0.3	23.0	-3.8
Participation rate	64.8	68.3	1.4	3.5	1.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.7	13.7	1.9	2.0	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	57.2	59.0	1.4	1.8	1.9	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	266.0	266.0	...	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.9
Labour force	171.0	171.1	1.3	0.1	-0.8	0.1	-0.5
Employment	157.1	157.1	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Unemployment	13.9	14.1	1.3	0.2	-0.8	1.4	-5.4
Participation rate	64.3	64.3	0.5	0.0	-0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.1	8.2	0.7	0.1	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	59.1	59.1	0.5	0.0	-0.4	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	282.7	282.8	...	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.6
Labour force	163.6	163.6	1.2	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.5
Employment	152.0	152.1	1.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.1
Unemployment	11.6	11.5	1.0	-0.1	2.6	-0.9	29.2
Participation rate	57.9	57.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.0	0.6	-0.1	1.5	...	...
Employment rate	53.8	53.8	0.4	0.0	-0.4	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-03 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Table 5
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia)

	January 2019	February 2019	Standard error ¹	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Quebec							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	7,023.3	7,026.9	...	3.6	66.6	0.1	1.0
Labour force	4,544.1	4,554.1	15.5	10.0	41.3	0.2	0.9
Employment	4,299.6	4,314.5	15.6	14.9	54.6	0.3	1.3
Full-time employment	3,492.1	3,501.1	21.5	9.0	16.3	0.3	0.5
Unemployment	244.5	239.6	13.4	-4.9	-13.3	-2.0	-5.3
Participation rate	64.7	64.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	61.2	61.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	899.4	899.1	...	-0.3	-5.7	0.0	-0.6
Labour force	613.4	608.4	8.8	-5.0	-3.5	-0.8	-0.6
Employment	556.2	555.2	8.5	-1.0	-0.7	-0.2	-0.1
Unemployment	57.2	53.2	7.0	-4.0	-2.8	-7.0	-5.0
Participation rate	68.2	67.7	1.0	-0.5	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.3	8.7	1.1	-0.6	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	61.8	61.8	0.9	0.0	0.4	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	3,024.0	3,026.2	...	2.2	38.3	0.1	1.3
Labour force	2,077.6	2,086.6	8.8	9.0	14.3	0.4	0.7
Employment	1,975.5	1,974.0	9.0	-1.5	8.8	-0.1	0.4
Unemployment	102.1	112.6	8.1	10.5	5.5	10.3	5.1
Participation rate	68.7	69.0	0.3	0.3	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	65.3	65.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	3,099.8	3,101.6	...	1.8	33.9	0.1	1.1
Labour force	1,853.1	1,859.1	8.3	6.0	30.4	0.3	1.7
Employment	1,768.0	1,785.3	8.8	17.3	46.5	1.0	2.7
Unemployment	85.2	73.8	7.3	-11.4	-16.0	-13.4	-17.8
Participation rate	59.8	59.9	0.3	0.1	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.0	0.4	-0.6	-0.9	...	...
Employment rate	57.0	57.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	...	...
Ontario							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	12,021.3	12,035.8	...	14.5	226.1	0.1	1.9
Labour force	7,789.3	7,821.0	20.2	31.7	214.6	0.4	2.8
Employment	7,341.9	7,378.8	19.9	36.9	191.7	0.5	2.7
Full-time employment	5,970.7	6,029.9	28.5	59.2	169.2	1.0	2.9
Unemployment	447.4	442.2	16.3	-5.2	22.9	-1.2	5.5
Participation rate	64.8	65.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	61.1	61.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	1,814.2	1,815.6	...	1.4	22.0	0.1	1.2
Labour force	1,097.1	1,115.9	12.3	18.8	28.9	1.7	2.7
Employment	962.3	983.4	11.5	21.1	25.4	2.2	2.7
Unemployment	134.8	132.6	9.6	-2.2	3.6	-1.6	2.8
Participation rate	60.5	61.5	0.7	1.0	0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.3	11.9	0.8	-0.4	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	53.0	54.2	0.6	1.2	0.8	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	4,937.4	4,944.3	...	6.9	105.1	0.1	2.2
Labour force	3,490.3	3,490.8	10.6	0.5	108.2	0.0	3.2
Employment	3,321.0	3,327.2	10.7	6.2	91.6	0.2	2.8
Unemployment	169.3	163.6	9.1	-5.7	16.5	-3.4	11.2
Participation rate	70.7	70.6	0.2	-0.1	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.7	0.3	-0.2	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	67.3	67.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	5,269.7	5,275.9	...	6.2	99.0	0.1	1.9
Labour force	3,202.0	3,214.2	11.5	12.2	77.5	0.4	2.5
Employment	3,058.7	3,068.3	11.3	9.6	74.8	0.3	2.5
Unemployment	143.3	146.0	9.3	2.7	2.8	1.9	2.0
Participation rate	60.8	60.9	0.2	0.1	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.5	0.3	0.0	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	58.0	58.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	...	...

Table 5 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia)

	January 2019	February 2019	Standard error ¹	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019
Manitoba							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	1,031.2	1,032.1	...	0.9	11.7	0.1	1.1
Labour force	696.3	690.8	2.7	-5.5	7.9	-0.8	1.2
Employment	657.7	654.4	2.7	-3.3	12.1	-0.5	1.9
Full-time employment	527.2	524.5	3.8	-2.7	11.9	-0.5	2.3
Unemployment	38.6	36.4	2.2	-2.2	-4.2	-5.7	-10.3
Participation rate	67.5	66.9	0.3	-0.6	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.3	0.3	-0.2	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	63.8	63.4	0.3	-0.4	0.5	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	166.2	166.3	...	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.5
Labour force	111.4	108.7	1.6	-2.7	-1.1	-2.4	-1.0
Employment	97.3	98.0	1.5	0.7	1.5	0.7	1.6
Unemployment	14.1	10.8	1.3	-3.3	-2.5	-23.4	-18.8
Participation rate	67.0	65.4	0.9	-1.6	-0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.7	9.9	1.1	-2.8	-2.2	...	...
Employment rate	58.5	58.9	0.9	0.4	0.6	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	424.9	425.4	...	0.5	5.9	0.1	1.4
Labour force	314.1	313.4	1.4	-0.7	6.9	-0.2	2.3
Employment	300.5	298.6	1.5	-1.9	7.9	-0.6	2.7
Unemployment	13.6	14.7	1.3	1.1	-1.1	8.1	-7.0
Participation rate	73.9	73.7	0.3	-0.2	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.7	0.4	0.4	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	70.7	70.2	0.3	-0.5	0.9	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	440.0	440.4	...	0.4	5.0	0.1	1.1
Labour force	270.8	268.7	1.6	-2.1	2.2	-0.8	0.8
Employment	259.8	257.8	1.5	-2.0	2.7	-0.8	1.1
Unemployment	11.0	10.9	1.2	-0.1	-0.6	-0.9	-5.2
Participation rate	61.5	61.0	0.4	-0.5	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.1	0.4	0.0	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	59.0	58.5	0.4	-0.5	-0.1	...	...
Saskatchewan							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	887.5	887.8	...	0.3	6.2	0.0	0.7
Labour force	610.1	610.0	2.5	-0.1	9.7	0.0	1.6
Employment	576.2	574.9	2.5	-1.3	9.1	-0.2	1.6
Full-time employment	472.3	470.8	3.4	-1.5	6.5	-0.3	1.4
Unemployment	33.8	35.1	2.1	1.3	0.6	3.8	1.7
Participation rate	68.7	68.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	64.9	64.8	0.3	-0.1	0.6	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	131.9	131.8	...	-0.1	-1.3	-0.1	-1.0
Labour force	84.6	84.8	1.4	0.2	2.8	0.2	3.4
Employment	76.0	76.2	1.3	0.2	3.2	0.3	4.4
Unemployment	8.5	8.6	1.2	0.1	-0.3	1.2	-3.4
Participation rate	64.1	64.3	1.1	0.2	2.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	10.0	10.1	1.3	0.1	-0.8	...	...
Employment rate	57.6	57.8	1.0	0.2	3.0	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	378.3	378.5	...	0.2	3.8	0.1	1.0
Labour force	283.8	283.7	1.3	-0.1	1.2	0.0	0.4
Employment	270.5	269.1	1.5	-1.4	2.1	-0.5	0.8
Unemployment	13.3	14.6	1.3	1.3	-0.9	9.8	-5.8
Participation rate	75.0	75.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	5.1	0.5	0.4	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	71.5	71.1	0.4	-0.4	-0.2	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	377.4	377.5	...	0.1	3.7	0.0	1.0
Labour force	241.7	241.4	1.4	-0.3	5.6	-0.1	2.4
Employment	229.7	229.6	1.4	-0.1	3.9	0.0	1.7
Unemployment	12.0	11.9	1.1	-0.1	1.8	-0.8	17.8
Participation rate	64.0	63.9	0.4	-0.1	0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.9	0.5	-0.1	0.6	...	...
Employment rate	60.9	60.8	0.4	-0.1	0.4	...	...

Table 5 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia)

	January 2019	February 2019	Standard error ¹	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019
Alberta							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	3,498.9	3,501.6	...	2.7	51.1	0.1	1.5
Labour force	2,495.7	2,512.6	9.6	16.9	31.8	0.7	1.3
Employment	2,326.4	2,330.2	9.9	3.8	13.7	0.2	0.6
Full-time employment	1,904.4	1,906.3	13.9	1.9	-0.9	0.1	0.0
Unemployment	169.3	182.5	8.1	13.2	18.2	7.8	11.1
Participation rate	71.3	71.8	0.3	0.5	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.8	7.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	66.5	66.5	0.3	0.0	-0.6	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	505.8	505.4	...	-0.4	-1.2	-0.1	-0.2
Labour force	315.0	320.0	5.5	5.0	-7.1	1.6	-2.2
Employment	277.8	282.8	5.1	5.0	-1.5	1.8	-0.5
Unemployment	37.2	37.2	4.3	0.0	-5.6	0.0	-13.1
Participation rate	62.3	63.3	1.1	1.0	-1.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.8	11.6	1.2	-0.2	-1.5	...	...
Employment rate	54.9	56.0	1.0	1.1	-0.1	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	1,502.3	1,503.5	...	1.2	21.4	0.1	1.4
Labour force	1,190.2	1,195.1	5.2	4.9	11.0	0.4	0.9
Employment	1,110.7	1,112.6	5.8	1.9	-3.7	0.2	-0.3
Unemployment	79.5	82.5	5.1	3.0	14.7	3.8	21.7
Participation rate	79.2	79.5	0.3	0.3	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.9	0.4	0.2	1.2	...	...
Employment rate	73.9	74.0	0.4	0.1	-1.3	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	1,490.8	1,492.7	...	1.9	30.8	0.1	2.1
Labour force	990.5	997.6	5.5	7.1	28.0	0.7	2.9
Employment	937.9	934.8	5.7	-3.1	18.9	-0.3	2.1
Unemployment	52.6	62.7	4.6	10.1	9.1	19.2	17.0
Participation rate	66.4	66.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	6.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	...	...
Employment rate	62.9	62.6	0.4	-0.3	-0.1	...	...
British Columbia							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	4,063.7	4,067.3	...	3.6	59.7	0.1	1.5
Labour force	2,668.6	2,668.9	10.2	0.3	67.8	0.0	2.6
Employment	2,544.2	2,547.8	10.3	3.6	69.2	0.1	2.8
Full-time employment	1,971.0	1,973.3	15.9	2.3	50.6	0.1	2.6
Unemployment	124.4	121.1	8.0	-3.3	-1.5	-2.7	-1.2
Participation rate	65.7	65.6	0.3	-0.1	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.5	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	62.6	62.6	0.3	0.0	0.8	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	584.8	585.2	...	0.4	4.5	0.1	0.8
Labour force	383.9	384.5	5.8	0.6	6.9	0.2	1.8
Employment	348.9	350.4	5.7	1.5	3.0	0.4	0.9
Unemployment	35.0	34.0	4.4	-1.0	3.8	-2.9	12.6
Participation rate	65.6	65.7	1.0	0.1	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.1	8.8	1.1	-0.3	0.8	...	...
Employment rate	59.7	59.9	1.0	0.2	0.1	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	1,699.1	1,700.8	...	1.7	28.8	0.1	1.7
Labour force	1,194.3	1,189.4	5.3	-4.9	26.0	-0.4	2.2
Employment	1,148.3	1,147.0	5.8	-1.3	32.9	-0.1	3.0
Unemployment	46.0	42.4	4.6	-3.6	-6.9	-7.8	-14.0
Participation rate	70.3	69.9	0.3	-0.4	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.6	0.4	-0.3	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	67.6	67.4	0.3	-0.2	0.8	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	1,779.8	1,781.3	...	1.5	26.5	0.1	1.5
Labour force	1,090.4	1,095.1	6.2	4.7	34.9	0.4	3.3
Employment	1,046.9	1,050.5	6.0	3.6	33.4	0.3	3.3
Unemployment	43.5	44.6	4.6	1.1	1.5	2.5	3.5
Participation rate	61.3	61.5	0.4	0.2	1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	58.8	59.0	0.3	0.2	1.0	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-03 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Table 6
Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted

	January 2019	February 2019	Standard error ¹	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019
	thousands			change in thousands		% change	
Newfoundland and Labrador							
Total employed, all industries	232.5	231.1	2.0	-1.4	7.5	-0.6	3.4
Goods-producing sector	48.7	49.0	1.4	0.3	1.7	0.6	3.6
Agriculture	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-8.3
Natural resources ²	15.6	14.9	0.7	-0.7	3.8	-4.5	34.2
Utilities	2.8	2.5	0.2	-0.3	-0.7	-10.7	-21.9
Construction	20.4	20.3	0.9	-0.1	-2.5	-0.5	-11.0
Manufacturing	8.8	10.1	0.7	1.3	1.2	14.8	13.5
Services-producing sector	183.8	182.1	1.7	-1.7	5.8	-0.9	-3.3
Wholesale and retail trade	36.5	35.2	0.9	-1.3	-2.5	-3.6	-6.6
Transportation and warehousing	12.6	12.5	0.6	-0.1	0.4	-0.8	-3.3
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	8.0	7.9	0.4	-0.1	1.0	-1.3	14.5
Professional, scientific and technical services	10.2	10.2	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	14.6
Business, building and other support services	7.4	7.3	0.5	-0.1	0.7	-1.4	10.6
Educational services	15.6	15.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.9	1.9
Health care and social assistance	41.9	41.4	0.7	-0.5	2.3	-1.2	5.9
Information, culture and recreation	8.0	7.9	0.5	-0.1	1.5	-1.3	23.4
Accommodation and food services	16.8	16.7	0.7	-0.1	1.2	-0.6	7.7
Other services (except public administration)	8.1	8.6	0.6	0.5	-3.4	6.2	-28.3
Public administration	18.6	18.5	0.5	-0.1	2.9	-0.5	18.6
Prince Edward Island							
Total employed, all industries	75.5	75.0	0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7
Goods-producing sector	19.4	19.1	0.5	-0.3	0.2	-1.5	1.1
Agriculture	3.9	3.6	0.3	-0.3	0.0	-7.7	0.0
Natural resources ²	2.7	2.5	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-7.4	-3.8
Utilities	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	50.0
Construction	5.8	5.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.7	1.7
Manufacturing	6.8	6.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Services-producing sector	56.0	55.9	0.5	-0.1	-0.6	-0.2	-1.1
Wholesale and retail trade	11.1	11.3	0.3	0.2	-0.2	1.8	-1.7
Transportation and warehousing	2.8	2.9	0.2	0.1	0.8	3.6	38.1
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.7	2.6	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-3.7	-10.3
Professional, scientific and technical services	3.1	3.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-3.2	-14.3
Business, building and other support services	2.7	2.5	0.2	-0.2	0.6	-7.4	31.6
Educational services	4.9	5.1	0.2	0.2	-0.2	4.1	-3.8
Health care and social assistance	10.4	10.5	0.2	0.1	-0.4	1.0	-3.7
Information, culture and recreation	2.4	2.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.8	-8.3	-26.7
Accommodation and food services	5.3	5.5	0.3	0.2	-0.1	3.8	-1.8
Other services (except public administration)	3.0	3.0	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-6.3
Public administration	7.5	7.4	0.2	-0.1	0.7	-1.3	10.4
Nova Scotia							
Total employed, all industries	465.1	466.5	2.7	1.4	10.8	0.3	2.4
Goods-producing sector	84.8	87.8	1.6	3.0	3.7	3.5	4.4
Agriculture	6.1	6.8	0.5	0.7	1.7	11.5	33.3
Natural resources ²	10.3	11.8	0.9	1.5	2.6	14.6	28.3
Utilities	3.7	3.9	0.3	0.2	-0.1	5.4	-2.5
Construction	33.5	33.3	1.0	-0.2	-1.1	-0.6	-3.2
Manufacturing	31.3	32.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	2.2	1.6
Services-producing sector	380.2	378.7	2.6	-1.5	7.1	-0.4	1.9
Wholesale and retail trade	82.3	82.3	1.4	0.0	4.2	0.0	5.4
Transportation and warehousing	20.0	20.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.5	3.0
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	21.1	20.7	0.6	-0.4	-1.5	-1.9	-6.8
Professional, scientific and technical services	27.5	28.4	0.8	0.9	1.7	3.3	6.4
Business, building and other support services	17.8	17.0	0.8	-0.8	-1.3	-4.5	-7.1
Educational services	38.5	37.4	1.0	-1.1	-0.5	-2.9	-1.3
Health care and social assistance	70.3	71.6	1.2	1.3	2.9	1.8	4.2
Information, culture and recreation	19.4	19.5	0.9	0.1	2.0	0.5	11.4
Accommodation and food services	36.6	34.8	1.2	-1.8	1.1	-4.9	3.3
Other services (except public administration)	17.6	17.6	0.7	0.0	-1.5	0.0	-7.9
Public administration	29.1	29.0	0.7	-0.1	-0.7	-0.3	-2.4

Table 6 - continued
Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted

	January 2019	February 2019	Standard error ¹	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019
New Brunswick							
Total employed, all industries	355.0	356.5	2.3	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.2
Goods-producing sector	73.5	73.2	1.5	-0.3	-0.9	-0.4	-1.2
Agriculture	5.8	5.6	0.5	-0.2	0.5	-3.4	9.8
Natural resources ²	9.5	9.8	0.6	0.3	1.7	3.2	21.0
Utilities	3.2	3.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	3.1	6.5
Construction	23.5	23.7	0.9	0.2	-0.8	0.9	-3.3
Manufacturing	31.5	30.9	0.9	-0.6	-2.4	-1.9	-7.2
Services-producing sector	281.5	283.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	0.6	0.6
Wholesale and retail trade	51.8	52.9	1.1	1.1	-2.0	2.1	-3.6
Transportation and warehousing	18.9	19.2	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.6	6.1
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	16.2	15.8	0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-2.5	-1.3
Professional, scientific and technical services	15.3	15.9	0.5	0.6	-0.9	3.9	-5.4
Business, building and other support services	15.6	15.7	0.7	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.3
Educational services	27.4	27.4	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.0	4.6
Health care and social assistance	59.8	60.3	0.8	0.5	-0.5	0.8	-0.8
Information, culture and recreation	13.0	12.9	0.6	-0.1	2.1	-0.8	19.4
Accommodation and food services	22.8	22.5	0.9	-0.3	-1.6	-1.3	-6.6
Other services (except public administration)	14.8	14.6	0.5	-0.2	-0.4	-1.4	-2.7
Public administration	26.0	26.0	0.6	0.0	2.9	0.0	12.6
Quebec							
Total employed, all industries	4,299.6	4,314.5	15.6	14.9	54.6	0.3	1.3
Goods-producing sector	873.0	869.7	8.6	-3.3	11.8	-0.4	1.4
Agriculture	50.9	57.3	2.9	6.4	4.5	12.6	8.5
Natural resources ²	41.5	42.0	2.2	0.5	2.9	1.2	7.4
Utilities	29.0	27.9	1.3	-1.1	4.5	-3.8	19.2
Construction	261.4	250.5	5.2	-10.9	4.5	-4.2	1.8
Manufacturing	490.1	492.0	6.1	1.9	-4.6	0.4	-0.9
Services-producing sector	3,426.6	3,444.8	14.9	18.2	42.8	0.5	1.3
Wholesale and retail trade	655.6	654.5	7.6	-1.1	-9.3	-0.2	-1.4
Transportation and warehousing	229.8	226.8	4.4	-3.0	8.6	-1.3	3.9
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	234.1	234.7	4.3	0.6	-2.4	0.3	-1.0
Professional, scientific and technical services	347.9	354.8	5.7	6.9	33.2	2.0	10.3
Business, building and other support services	190.9	199.2	5.0	8.3	11.7	4.3	6.2
Educational services	301.3	304.3	5.8	3.0	10.1	1.0	3.4
Health care and social assistance	605.4	602.0	6.3	-3.4	15.6	-0.6	2.7
Information, culture and recreation	171.0	166.1	5.5	-4.9	-16.1	-2.9	-8.8
Accommodation and food services	264.2	262.6	6.2	-1.6	-9.4	-0.6	-3.5
Other services (except public administration)	175.2	187.9	4.1	12.7	2.0	7.2	1.1
Public administration	251.1	251.9	4.2	0.8	-1.1	0.3	-0.4
Ontario							
Total employed, all industries	7,341.9	7,378.8	19.9	36.9	191.7	0.5	2.7
Goods-producing sector	1,455.0	1,468.0	10.2	13.0	14.9	0.9	1.0
Agriculture	71.6	71.3	2.4	-0.3	3.9	-0.4	5.8
Natural resources ²	35.4	36.2	1.6	0.8	2.7	2.3	8.1
Utilities	57.0	54.2	1.9	-2.8	1.6	-4.9	3.0
Construction	523.1	541.4	7.0	18.3	19.5	3.5	3.7
Manufacturing	767.9	765.0	7.4	-2.9	-12.7	-0.4	-1.6
Services-producing sector	5,886.9	5,910.8	19.4	23.9	176.8	0.4	3.1
Wholesale and retail trade	1,089.7	1,097.8	9.9	8.1	24.0	0.7	2.2
Transportation and warehousing	407.0	398.6	6.3	-8.4	32.1	-2.1	8.8
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	564.8	574.4	6.8	9.6	21.2	1.7	3.8
Professional, scientific and technical services	655.4	669.4	7.6	14.0	44.1	2.1	7.1
Business, building and other support services	326.9	329.5	7.3	2.6	14.7	0.8	4.7
Educational services	538.2	541.7	7.4	3.5	35.1	0.7	6.9
Health care and social assistance	886.0	882.9	7.2	-3.1	35.7	-0.3	4.2
Information, culture and recreation	292.7	299.5	6.8	6.8	-26.8	2.3	-8.2
Accommodation and food services	462.3	453.2	7.8	-9.1	-15.9	-2.0	-3.4
Other services (except public administration)	301.3	292.6	5.3	-8.7	3.8	-2.9	1.3
Public administration	362.5	371.1	4.8	8.6	8.6	2.4	2.4

Table 6 - continued
Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted

	January 2019	February 2019	Standard error ¹	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019
Manitoba							
Total employed, all industries	657.7	654.4	2.7	-3.3	12.1	-0.5	1.9
Goods-producing sector	152.6	153.2	1.6	0.6	4.7	0.4	3.2
Agriculture	24.6	25.4	0.9	0.8	-0.9	3.3	-3.4
Natural resources ²	6.3	5.9	0.4	-0.4	-0.7	-6.3	-10.6
Utilities	6.6	6.7	0.2	0.1	-0.9	1.5	-11.8
Construction	51.3	50.0	1.0	-1.3	2.6	-2.5	5.5
Manufacturing	63.9	65.1	0.9	1.2	4.5	1.9	7.4
Services-producing sector	505.0	501.2	2.5	-3.8	7.4	-0.8	1.5
Wholesale and retail trade	87.8	86.3	1.2	-1.5	-4.3	-1.7	-4.7
Transportation and warehousing	41.7	42.9	0.8	1.2	6.4	2.9	17.5
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	34.1	34.0	0.7	-0.1	-2.7	-0.3	-7.4
Professional, scientific and technical services	31.0	29.3	0.7	-1.7	0.7	-5.5	2.4
Business, building and other support services	22.3	22.7	0.8	0.4	3.5	1.8	18.2
Educational services	51.9	50.9	1.1	-1.0	0.1	-1.9	0.2
Health care and social assistance	106.0	104.7	1.2	-1.3	1.3	-1.2	1.3
Information, culture and recreation	22.9	23.5	0.9	0.6	1.3	2.6	5.9
Accommodation and food services	43.1	41.7	1.0	-1.4	-2.7	-3.2	-6.1
Other services (except public administration)	29.2	29.6	0.7	0.4	-0.1	1.4	-0.3
Public administration	35.0	35.5	0.7	0.5	3.6	1.4	11.3
Saskatchewan							
Total employed, all industries	576.2	574.9	2.5	-1.3	9.1	-0.2	1.6
Goods-producing sector	146.7	146.1	1.7	-0.6	3.5	-0.4	2.5
Agriculture	39.3	39.2	1.0	-0.1	4.2	-0.3	12.0
Natural resources ²	21.9	22.5	0.6	0.6	-1.9	2.7	-7.8
Utilities	6.9	7.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	4.3	4.3
Construction	48.9	47.6	1.1	-1.3	-0.7	-2.7	-1.4
Manufacturing	29.7	29.6	0.6	-0.1	1.7	-0.3	6.1
Services-producing sector	429.6	428.8	2.3	-0.8	5.6	-0.2	1.3
Wholesale and retail trade	87.0	84.8	1.2	-2.2	-5.6	-2.5	-6.2
Transportation and warehousing	27.3	26.6	0.7	-0.7	-3.4	-2.6	-11.3
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	29.9	30.9	0.6	1.0	3.3	3.3	12.0
Professional, scientific and technical services	26.8	27.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.9	2.2
Business, building and other support services	16.3	16.1	0.6	-0.2	0.5	-1.2	3.2
Educational services	44.7	44.2	0.9	-0.5	2.1	-1.1	5.0
Health care and social assistance	81.2	81.0	1.0	-0.2	4.1	-0.2	5.3
Information, culture and recreation	19.8	20.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	4.5	4.0
Accommodation and food services	39.6	39.0	0.9	-0.6	2.1	-1.5	5.7
Other services (except public administration)	26.6	27.5	0.7	0.9	2.1	3.4	8.3
Public administration	30.4	30.5	0.7	0.1	-1.2	0.3	-3.8
Alberta							
Total employed, all industries	2,326.4	2,330.2	9.9	3.8	13.7	0.2	0.6
Goods-producing sector	591.9	595.9	6.4	4.0	3.8	0.7	0.6
Agriculture	45.7	46.3	2.3	0.6	-3.8	1.3	-7.6
Natural resources ²	149.5	152.1	3.3	2.6	-1.1	1.7	-0.7
Utilities	21.9	23.0	1.1	1.1	1.6	5.0	7.5
Construction	237.5	236.2	4.7	-1.3	-2.9	-0.5	-1.2
Manufacturing	137.4	138.2	3.0	0.8	9.9	0.6	7.7
Services-producing sector	1,734.5	1,734.2	9.2	-0.3	9.7	0.0	0.6
Wholesale and retail trade	332.7	333.7	4.8	1.0	-2.6	0.3	-0.8
Transportation and warehousing	134.4	135.5	3.1	1.1	-6.8	0.8	-4.8
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	105.0	102.4	2.4	-2.6	-7.3	-2.5	-6.7
Professional, scientific and technical services	177.4	177.8	3.5	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.6
Business, building and other support services	92.2	90.3	3.0	-1.9	5.9	-2.1	7.0
Educational services	154.1	153.6	3.4	-0.5	-7.2	-0.3	-4.5
Health care and social assistance	285.3	285.1	3.8	-0.2	10.2	-0.1	3.7
Information, culture and recreation	77.1	74.8	2.9	-2.3	1.4	-3.0	1.9
Accommodation and food services	144.2	146.9	3.9	2.7	-1.6	1.9	-1.1
Other services (except public administration)	118.9	116.1	3.0	-2.8	4.4	-2.4	3.9
Public administration	113.1	118.0	2.3	4.9	12.3	4.3	11.6

Table 6
Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted

	January 2019	February 2019	Standard error ¹	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019
British Columbia							
Total employed, all industries	2,544.2	2,547.8	10.3	3.6	69.2	0.1	2.8
Goods-producing sector	490.0	484.0	6.4	-6.0	-21.3	-1.2	-4.2
Agriculture	26.2	24.4	2.3	-1.8	-1.8	-6.9	-6.9
Natural resources ²	46.8	49.3	2.0	2.5	-0.7	5.3	-1.4
Utilities	12.6	12.5	1.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.8	-3.8
Construction	236.7	230.4	4.8	-6.3	-9.0	-2.7	-3.8
Manufacturing	167.7	167.4	3.6	-0.3	-9.3	-0.2	-5.3
Services-producing sector	2,054.2	2,063.9	9.9	9.7	90.7	0.5	4.6
Wholesale and retail trade	375.4	382.0	5.3	6.6	6.0	1.8	1.6
Transportation and warehousing	146.0	143.7	3.0	-2.3	13.6	-1.6	10.5
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	150.2	149.1	3.3	-1.1	-3.3	-0.7	-2.2
Professional, scientific and technical services	222.8	218.0	4.1	-4.8	16.7	-2.2	8.3
Business, building and other support services	116.2	116.9	3.5	0.7	17.2	0.6	17.3
Educational services	171.5	171.6	3.8	0.1	9.3	0.1	5.7
Health care and social assistance	315.7	320.8	4.2	5.1	-2.2	1.6	-0.7
Information, culture and recreation	133.6	137.7	3.8	4.1	8.2	3.1	6.3
Accommodation and food services	198.0	197.0	4.5	-1.0	20.7	-0.5	11.7
Other services (except public administration)	117.0	118.8	2.9	1.8	-2.5	1.5	-2.1
Public administration	107.9	108.1	2.2	0.2	6.8	0.2	6.7

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

2. Also referred to as "Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction."

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0355-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0088).

Table 7
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	January 2019	February 2019	Standard error ¹	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador							
Population	185.8	185.8	...	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
Labour force	122.4	124.0	0.9	1.6	5.3	1.3	4.5
Employment	113.4	114.7	0.9	1.3	6.4	1.1	5.9
Unemployment	9.0	9.2	0.5	0.2	-1.2	2.2	-11.5
Participation rate	65.9	66.7	0.5	0.8	2.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.4	0.4	0.0	-1.4	...	...
Employment rate	61.0	61.7	0.5	0.7	3.2	...	...
Halifax, Nova Scotia							
Population	369.3	369.9	...	0.6	7.3	0.2	2.0
Labour force	250.4	249.8	1.4	-0.6	3.4	-0.2	1.4
Employment	237.6	237.6	1.4	0.0	7.1	0.0	3.1
Unemployment	12.8	12.2	0.7	-0.6	-3.7	-4.7	-23.3
Participation rate	67.8	67.5	0.4	-0.3	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	4.9	0.3	-0.2	-1.6	...	...
Employment rate	64.3	64.2	0.4	-0.1	0.6	...	...
Moncton, New Brunswick							
Population	130.1	130.2	...	0.1	2.0	0.1	1.6
Labour force	86.8	86.7	0.8	-0.1	0.9	-0.1	1.0
Employment	82.1	81.6	0.8	-0.5	0.4	-0.6	0.5
Unemployment	4.7	5.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	6.4	8.7
Participation rate	66.7	66.6	0.7	-0.1	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	63.1	62.7	0.6	-0.4	-0.6	...	...
Saint John, New Brunswick							
Population	106.3	106.4	...	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6
Labour force	70.8	71.4	0.8	0.6	6.4	0.8	9.8
Employment	66.4	67.1	0.8	0.7	6.2	1.1	10.2
Unemployment	4.4	4.3	0.4	-0.1	0.2	-2.3	4.9
Participation rate	66.6	67.1	0.8	0.5	5.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.0	0.6	-0.2	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	62.5	63.1	0.8	0.6	5.5	...	...
Saguenay, Quebec							
Population	134.1	134.1	...	0.0	-0.5	0.0	-0.4
Labour force	75.3	75.4	0.8	0.1	-4.4	0.1	-5.5
Employment	71.7	71.7	0.8	0.0	-3.4	0.0	-4.5
Unemployment	3.6	3.7	0.3	0.1	-0.9	2.8	-19.6
Participation rate	56.2	56.2	0.6	0.0	-3.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.9	0.4	0.1	-0.9	...	...
Employment rate	53.5	53.5	0.6	0.0	-2.3	...	...
Québec, Québec, Quebec							
Population	685.7	686.0	...	0.3	3.9	0.0	0.6
Labour force	463.1	470.7	3.3	7.6	1.5	1.6	0.3
Employment	445.5	452.5	3.5	7.0	-1.9	1.6	-0.4
Unemployment	17.6	18.2	1.3	0.6	3.4	3.4	23.0
Participation rate	67.5	68.6	0.5	1.1	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.9	0.3	0.1	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	65.0	66.0	0.5	1.0	-0.6	...	...
Sherbrooke, Quebec							
Population	186.4	186.6	...	0.2	2.5	0.1	1.4
Labour force	112.4	114.1	1.2	1.7	-2.9	1.5	-2.5
Employment	106.6	109.1	1.2	2.5	-1.3	2.3	-1.2
Unemployment	5.8	5.0	0.4	-0.8	-1.6	-13.8	-24.2
Participation rate	60.3	61.1	0.6	0.8	-2.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	4.4	0.4	-0.8	-1.2	...	...
Employment rate	57.2	58.5	0.6	1.3	-1.5	...	...
Trois-Rivières, Quebec							
Population	134.8	134.8	...	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
Labour force	78.3	78.6	0.9	0.3	-0.2	0.4	-0.3
Employment	74.2	74.4	0.9	0.2	-0.4	0.3	-0.5
Unemployment	4.1	4.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	2.4	5.0
Participation rate	58.1	58.3	0.7	0.2	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	55.0	55.2	0.7	0.2	-0.6	...	...
Montréal, Quebec							
Population	3,485.0	3,489.3	...	4.3	50.0	0.1	1.5
Labour force	2,346.9	2,331.6	8.1	-15.3	4.1	-0.7	0.2
Employment	2,203.8	2,193.1	8.4	-10.7	4.6	-0.5	0.2
Unemployment	143.1	138.5	4.9	-4.6	-0.5	-3.2	-0.4
Participation rate	67.3	66.8	0.2	-0.5	-0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	5.9	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	63.2	62.9	0.2	-0.3	-0.7	...	...

Table 7 - continued
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	January 2019	February 2019	Standard error ¹	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario/Quebec							
Population	1,158.6	1,160.5	...	1.9	23.4	0.2	2.1
Labour force	779.0	785.6	4.4	6.6	11.8	0.8	1.5
Employment	738.4	745.7	4.4	7.3	10.2	1.0	1.4
Unemployment	40.5	39.9	1.9	-0.6	1.6	-1.5	4.2
Participation rate	67.2	67.7	0.4	0.5	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.1	0.2	-0.1	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	63.7	64.3	0.4	0.6	-0.4	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Quebec part, Ontario/Quebec							
Population	279.8	280.0	...	0.2	3.1	0.1	1.1
Labour force	193.3	192.9	1.5	-0.4	1.8	-0.2	0.9
Employment	183.6	182.8	1.6	-0.8	0.3	-0.4	0.2
Unemployment	9.7	10.1	0.6	0.4	1.5	4.1	17.4
Participation rate	69.1	68.9	0.5	-0.2	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	65.6	65.3	0.6	-0.3	-0.6	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec							
Population	878.8	880.5	...	1.7	20.3	0.2	2.4
Labour force	585.7	592.7	4.2	7.0	9.9	1.2	1.7
Employment	554.8	562.9	4.1	8.1	9.8	1.5	1.8
Unemployment	30.8	29.8	1.8	-1.0	0.1	-3.2	0.3
Participation rate	66.6	67.3	0.5	0.7	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.0	0.3	-0.3	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	63.1	63.9	0.5	0.8	-0.4	...	...
Kingston, Ontario							
Population	144.5	144.7	...	0.2	2.3	0.1	1.6
Labour force	91.0	90.8	0.8	-0.2	-1.3	-0.2	-1.4
Employment	85.7	86.0	0.8	0.3	-1.2	0.4	-1.4
Unemployment	5.3	4.8	0.3	-0.5	-0.1	-9.4	-2.0
Participation rate	63.0	62.8	0.5	-0.2	-1.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.3	0.3	-0.5	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	59.3	59.4	0.5	0.1	-1.8	...	...
Peterborough, Ontario							
Population	106.8	106.9	...	0.1	1.5	0.1	1.4
Labour force	71.7	69.9	1.3	-1.8	5.2	-2.5	8.0
Employment	67.5	65.3	1.3	-2.2	3.8	-3.3	6.2
Unemployment	4.2	4.6	0.5	0.4	1.4	9.5	43.8
Participation rate	67.1	65.4	1.3	-1.7	4.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.6	0.8	0.7	1.7	...	...
Employment rate	63.2	61.1	1.3	-2.1	2.8	...	...
Oshawa, Ontario							
Population	342.2	342.7	...	0.5	6.8	0.1	2.0
Labour force	234.6	236.0	1.9	1.4	14.1	0.6	6.4
Employment	221.4	223.9	1.9	2.5	12.5	1.1	5.9
Unemployment	13.1	12.1	0.8	-1.0	1.6	-7.6	15.2
Participation rate	68.6	68.9	0.6	0.3	2.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.1	0.3	-0.5	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	64.7	65.3	0.6	0.6	2.4	...	...
Toronto, Ontario							
Population	5,486.2	5,497.4	...	11.2	135.7	0.2	2.5
Labour force	3,610.3	3,635.4	10.7	25.1	70.6	0.7	2.0
Employment	3,390.2	3,408.0	10.9	17.8	52.6	0.5	1.6
Unemployment	220.1	227.4	5.9	7.3	18.0	3.3	8.6
Participation rate	65.8	66.1	0.2	0.3	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	61.8	62.0	0.2	0.2	-0.6	...	...
Hamilton, Ontario							
Population	673.2	673.9	...	0.7	9.8	0.1	1.5
Labour force	439.4	439.5	3.4	0.1	-1.0	0.0	-0.2
Employment	422.2	423.2	3.4	1.0	6.3	0.2	1.5
Unemployment	17.3	16.4	1.4	-0.9	-7.2	-5.2	-30.5
Participation rate	65.3	65.2	0.5	-0.1	-1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.7	0.3	-0.2	-1.7	...	...
Employment rate	62.7	62.8	0.5	0.1	0.0	...	...
St. Catharines-Niagara, Ontario							
Population	354.7	355.0	...	0.3	4.8	0.1	1.4
Labour force	214.7	215.7	2.4	1.0	3.8	0.5	1.8
Employment	200.2	201.0	2.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.1
Unemployment	14.5	14.7	0.9	0.2	3.5	1.4	31.3
Participation rate	60.5	60.8	0.7	0.3	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.8	0.4	0.0	1.5	...	...
Employment rate	56.4	56.6	0.7	0.2	-0.7	...	...

Table 7 - continued
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	January 2019	February 2019	Standard error ¹	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019
Kitchener–Cambridge–Waterloo, Ontario							
Population	443.8	444.4	...	0.6	8.6	0.1	2.0
Labour force	312.1	311.7	2.2	-0.4	15.9	-0.1	5.4
Employment	296.7	297.2	2.2	0.5	17.2	0.2	6.1
Unemployment	15.4	14.5	1.0	-0.9	-1.3	-5.8	-8.2
Participation rate	70.3	70.1	0.5	-0.2	2.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.7	0.3	-0.2	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	66.9	66.9	0.5	0.0	2.7	...	...
Brantford, Ontario							
Population	117.2	117.3	...	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.5
Labour force	77.4	78.4	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.2
Employment	72.8	74.7	1.0	1.9	1.2	2.6	1.6
Unemployment	4.6	3.6	0.4	-1.0	-0.4	-21.7	-10.0
Participation rate	66.0	66.8	0.8	0.8	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	4.6	0.6	-1.3	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	62.1	63.7	0.9	1.6	0.1	...	...
Guelph, Ontario							
Population	137.3	137.6	...	0.3	3.5	0.2	2.6
Labour force	95.8	96.6	1.2	0.8	3.8	0.8	4.1
Employment	94.0	94.9	1.2	0.9	7.1	1.0	8.1
Unemployment	1.8	1.6	0.5	-0.2	-3.4	-11.1	-68.0
Participation rate	69.8	70.2	0.9	0.4	1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	1.9	1.7	0.5	-0.2	-3.7	...	...
Employment rate	68.5	69.0	0.9	0.5	3.5	...	...
London, Ontario							
Population	442.9	443.6	...	0.7	8.2	0.2	1.9
Labour force	267.5	267.5	2.7	0.0	2.9	0.0	1.1
Employment	253.7	253.1	2.6	-0.6	5.4	-0.2	2.2
Unemployment	13.8	14.4	1.0	0.6	-2.5	4.3	-14.8
Participation rate	60.4	60.3	0.6	-0.1	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.4	0.4	0.2	-1.0	...	...
Employment rate	57.3	57.1	0.6	-0.2	0.2	...	...
Windsor, Ontario							
Population	292.4	292.8	...	0.4	5.0	0.1	1.7
Labour force	179.5	181.7	1.7	2.2	8.4	1.2	4.8
Employment	170.2	172.2	1.7	2.0	7.7	1.2	4.7
Unemployment	9.3	9.5	0.8	0.2	0.7	2.2	8.0
Participation rate	61.4	62.1	0.6	0.7	1.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	58.2	58.8	0.6	0.6	1.6	...	...
Barrie, Ontario							
Population	178.1	178.4	...	0.3	3.7	0.2	2.1
Labour force	123.5	123.4	1.8	-0.1	4.6	-0.1	3.9
Employment	117.2	117.0	1.8	-0.2	6.3	-0.2	5.7
Unemployment	6.3	6.4	0.9	0.1	-1.8	1.6	-22.0
Participation rate	69.3	69.2	1.0	-0.1	1.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.2	0.7	0.1	-1.7	...	...
Employment rate	65.8	65.6	1.0	-0.2	2.2	...	...
Greater Sudbury, Ontario							
Population	141.0	141.0	...	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Labour force	90.1	91.1	0.8	1.0	5.8	1.1	6.8
Employment	84.1	85.6	0.9	1.5	6.1	1.8	7.7
Unemployment	6.0	5.5	0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-8.3	-5.2
Participation rate	63.9	64.6	0.6	0.7	4.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.0	0.4	-0.7	-0.8	...	...
Employment rate	59.6	60.7	0.6	1.1	4.2	...	...
Thunder Bay, Ontario							
Population	104.8	104.8	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Labour force	65.4	65.2	0.6	-0.2	-0.9	-0.3	-1.4
Employment	61.8	61.3	0.5	-0.5	-1.1	-0.8	-1.8
Unemployment	3.6	3.9	0.2	0.3	0.2	8.3	5.4
Participation rate	62.4	62.2	0.5	-0.2	-0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	6.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	59.0	58.5	0.5	-0.5	-1.0	...	...
Winnipeg, Manitoba							
Population	690.3	691.4	...	1.1	10.8	0.2	1.6
Labour force	470.9	470.0	1.3	-0.9	10.6	-0.2	2.3
Employment	444.0	444.0	1.4	0.0	12.9	0.0	3.0
Unemployment	26.9	26.1	0.8	-0.8	-2.2	-3.0	-7.8
Participation rate	68.2	68.0	0.2	-0.2	0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.6	0.2	-0.1	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	64.3	64.2	0.2	-0.1	0.9	...	...

Table 7 - continued
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	January 2019	February 2019	Standard error ¹	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019
Regina, Saskatchewan							
Population	210.4	210.7	...	0.3	4.0	0.1	1.9
Labour force	148.7	149.4	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6
Employment	141.6	142.3	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.5	1.0
Unemployment	7.1	7.1	0.5	0.0	-0.4	0.0	-5.3
Participation rate	70.7	70.9	0.4	0.2	-0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	0.3	0.0	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	67.3	67.5	0.4	0.2	-0.7	...	...
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan							
Population	272.4	272.9	...	0.5	6.3	0.2	2.4
Labour force	189.6	189.6	1.0	0.0	5.8	0.0	3.2
Employment	178.6	177.9	1.0	-0.7	6.8	-0.4	4.0
Unemployment	11.0	11.6	0.6	0.6	-1.1	5.5	-8.7
Participation rate	69.6	69.5	0.4	-0.1	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.1	0.3	0.3	-0.8	...	...
Employment rate	65.6	65.2	0.4	-0.4	1.0	...	...
Calgary, Alberta							
Population	1,257.4	1,259.6	...	2.2	27.1	0.2	2.2
Labour force	912.3	918.9	4.3	6.6	2.5	0.7	0.3
Employment	845.5	849.3	4.6	3.8	6.3	0.4	0.7
Unemployment	66.8	69.7	2.6	2.9	-3.7	4.3	-5.0
Participation rate	72.6	73.0	0.3	0.4	-1.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.6	0.3	0.3	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	67.2	67.4	0.4	0.2	-1.0	...	...
Edmonton, Alberta							
Population	1,171.4	1,173.3	...	1.9	24.2	0.2	2.1
Labour force	856.0	858.3	4.0	2.3	38.7	0.3	4.7
Employment	801.0	798.5	4.2	-2.5	34.7	-0.3	4.5
Unemployment	54.9	59.8	2.3	4.9	4.0	8.9	7.2
Participation rate	73.1	73.2	0.3	0.1	1.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	7.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	68.4	68.1	0.4	-0.3	1.6	...	...
Kelowna, British Columbia							
Population	164.1	164.3	...	0.2	3.2	0.1	2.0
Labour force	105.6	106.5	1.3	0.9	-0.2	0.9	-0.2
Employment	102.3	102.8	1.3	0.5	2.2	0.5	2.2
Unemployment	3.3	3.7	0.6	0.4	-2.3	12.1	-38.3
Participation rate	64.4	64.8	0.8	0.4	-1.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.1	3.5	0.5	0.4	-2.1	...	...
Employment rate	62.3	62.6	0.8	0.3	0.2	...	...
Abbotsford-Mission, British Columbia							
Population	155.0	155.3	...	0.3	3.7	0.2	2.4
Labour force	102.4	103.2	0.9	0.8	4.0	0.8	4.0
Employment	97.5	98.1	0.9	0.6	3.0	0.6	3.2
Unemployment	4.9	5.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	6.1	23.8
Participation rate	66.1	66.5	0.6	0.4	1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.8	5.0	0.3	0.2	0.8	...	...
Employment rate	62.9	63.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia							
Population	2,246.1	2,249.0	...	2.9	38.1	0.1	1.7
Labour force	1,535.1	1,540.7	5.8	5.6	47.3	0.4	3.2
Employment	1,461.6	1,465.4	5.9	3.8	30.9	0.3	2.2
Unemployment	73.5	75.2	2.9	1.7	16.4	2.3	27.9
Participation rate	68.3	68.5	0.3	0.2	1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.9	0.2	0.1	1.0	...	...
Employment rate	65.1	65.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	...	...
Victoria, British Columbia							
Population	317.6	317.9	...	0.3	5.0	0.1	1.6
Labour force	198.8	197.7	1.6	-1.1	-5.0	-0.6	-2.5
Employment	191.6	191.4	1.7	-0.2	-2.2	-0.1	-1.1
Unemployment	7.2	6.4	0.6	-0.8	-2.7	-11.1	-29.7
Participation rate	62.6	62.2	0.5	-0.4	-2.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.2	0.3	-0.4	-1.3	...	...
Employment rate	60.3	60.2	0.5	-0.1	-1.7	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0294-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0135).

Table 8
Labour force characteristics by Montréal, Toronto and Vancouver census metropolitan areas, monthly, seasonally adjusted

	January 2019	February 2019	Standard error ¹	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Montréal, Quebec							
Population	3,490.0	3,493.3	...	3.3	51.3	0.1	1.5
Labour force	2,323.9	2,337.8	17.1	13.9	3.0	0.6	0.1
Employment	2,183.4	2,208.2	17.0	24.8	22.3	1.1	1.0
Unemployment	140.4	129.7	11.8	-10.7	-19.2	-7.6	-12.9
Participation rate	66.6	66.9	0.5	0.3	-0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.5	0.5	-0.5	-0.9	...	...
Employment rate	62.6	63.2	0.5	0.6	-0.3	...	...
Toronto, Ontario							
Population	5,499.1	5,508.4	...	9.3	135.8	0.2	2.5
Labour force	3,639.5	3,675.6	22.1	36.1	120.4	1.0	3.4
Employment	3,405.3	3,434.7	22.0	29.4	82.7	0.9	2.5
Unemployment	234.2	240.9	14.0	6.7	37.7	2.9	18.6
Participation rate	66.2	66.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.6	0.4	0.2	0.9	...	...
Employment rate	61.9	62.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia							
Population	2,249.3	2,251.9	...	2.6	38.6	0.1	1.7
Labour force	1,545.6	1,548.0	11.7	2.4	57.9	0.2	3.9
Employment	1,465.7	1,475.2	11.8	9.5	43.7	0.6	3.1
Unemployment	79.8	72.8	7.0	-7.0	14.1	-8.8	24.0
Participation rate	68.7	68.7	0.5	0.0	1.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	4.7	0.5	-0.5	0.8	...	...
Employment rate	65.2	65.5	0.5	0.3	0.8	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0295-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0136).

Table 9
Labour force characteristics by province and economic region,¹ three-month moving average ending in February 2018 and February 2019, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
	thousands				%		
Canada							
2018	30,091.7	19,505.6	18,355.1	1,150.5	64.8	5.9	61.0
2019	30,521.5	19,817.7	18,666.7	1,150.9	64.9	5.8	61.2
Newfoundland and Labrador							
2018	444.9	256.6	215.3	41.2	57.7	16.1	48.4
2019	441.9	254.3	221.9	32.5	57.5	12.8	50.2
Avalon Peninsula							
2018	237.8	144.1	125.2	19.0	60.6	13.2	52.6
2019	237.5	147.0	132.3	14.6	61.9	9.9	55.7
South Coast–Burin Peninsula and Notre Dame–Central Bonavista Bay							
2018	120.9	64.6	49.9	14.6	53.4	22.6	41.3
2019	119.3	60.6	49.9	10.8	50.8	17.8	41.8
West Coast–Northern Peninsula–Labrador							
2018	86.2	47.9	40.2	7.6	55.6	15.9	46.6
2019	85.1	46.8	39.7	7.1	55.0	15.2	46.7
Prince Edward Island							
2018	124.5	81.2	71.6	9.6	65.2	11.8	57.5
2019	126.9	81.1	71.6	9.5	63.9	11.7	56.4
Nova Scotia							
2018	795.7	485.0	444.5	40.6	61.0	8.4	55.9
2019	802.9	489.0	454.9	34.0	60.9	7.0	56.7
Cape Breton							
2018	104.9	54.8	46.5	8.3	52.2	15.1	44.3
2019	104.2	54.8	45.7	9.1	52.6	16.6	43.9
North Shore							
2018	127.6	73.2	66.6	6.6	57.4	9.0	52.2
2019	127.7	69.6	64.9	4.7	54.5	6.8	50.8
Annapolis Valley							
2018	103.1	62.0	56.4	5.6	60.1	9.0	54.7
2019	103.3	61.5	56.9	4.6	59.5	7.5	55.1
Southern							
2018	97.5	51.4	47.1	4.3	52.7	8.4	48.3
2019	97.7	56.4	52.4	4.0	57.7	7.1	53.6
Halifax							
2018	362.6	243.7	227.9	15.8	67.2	6.5	62.9
2019	369.9	246.6	235.0	11.6	66.7	4.7	63.5
New Brunswick							
2018	625.9	377.4	343.8	33.5	60.3	8.9	54.9
2019	628.8	378.5	344.1	34.4	60.2	9.1	54.7
Campbellton–Miramichi							
2018	127.6	66.9	57.4	9.5	52.4	14.2	45.0
2019	127.0	66.0	55.1	10.9	52.0	16.5	43.4
Moncton–Richibucto							
2018	180.8	116.9	108.4	8.5	64.7	7.3	60.0
2019	182.7	115.2	106.4	8.8	63.1	7.6	58.2
Saint John–St. Stephen							
2018	142.0	83.9	77.7	6.2	59.1	7.4	54.7
2019	142.6	93.3	87.0	6.3	65.4	6.8	61.0
Fredericton–Oromocto							
2018	112.5	70.7	64.4	6.3	62.8	8.9	57.2
2019	113.6	66.6	61.2	5.4	58.6	8.1	53.9
Edmundston–Woodstock							
2018	63.0	39.0	36.0	3.0	61.9	7.7	57.1
2019	62.8	37.4	34.5	2.9	59.6	7.8	54.9
Quebec							
2018	6,957.3	4,458.1	4,205.3	252.8	64.1	5.7	60.4
2019	7,022.6	4,499.1	4,241.8	257.3	64.1	5.7	60.4
Gaspésie–Îles-de-la-Madeleine							
2018	76.5	39.1	33.5	5.6	51.1	14.3	43.8
2019	75.9	35.6	30.1	5.4	46.9	15.2	39.7
Bas-Saint-Laurent							
2018	168.3	91.0	85.9	5.1	54.1	5.6	51.0
2019	167.9	98.6	91.5	7.1	58.7	7.2	54.5
Capitale-Nationale							
2018	626.8	424.9	408.6	16.3	67.8	3.8	65.2
2019	629.8	423.2	404.6	18.6	67.2	4.4	64.2
Chaudière-Appalaches							
2018	351.9	227.9	221.2	6.8	64.8	3.0	62.9
2019	353.4	223.3	213.1	10.2	63.2	4.6	60.3
Estrie							
2018	273.4	159.7	150.9	8.7	58.4	5.4	55.2
2019	276.1	166.6	159.8	6.8	60.3	4.1	57.9
Centre-du-Québec							
2018	202.6	117.7	111.9	5.8	58.1	4.9	55.2
2019	203.7	126.6	118.2	8.4	62.2	6.6	58.0
Montérégie							
2018	1,273.8	853.9	813.9	40.0	67.0	4.7	63.9

Table 9 - continued

Labour force characteristics by province and economic region,¹ three-month moving average ending in February 2018 and February 2019, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
2019	1,284.5	824.9	781.7	43.3	64.2	5.2	60.9
Montréal							
2018	1,705.9	1,114.1	1,035.0	79.1	65.3	7.1	60.7
2019	1,737.7	1,145.9	1,063.0	83.0	65.9	7.2	61.2
Laval							
2018	360.4	249.3	233.6	15.7	69.2	6.3	64.8
2019	365.4	242.7	229.4	13.2	66.4	5.4	62.8
Lanaudière							
2018	419.4	278.6	260.6	18.0	66.4	6.5	62.1
2019	422.5	263.4	250.9	12.4	62.3	4.7	59.4
Laurentides							
2018	507.6	303.9	284.7	19.1	59.9	6.3	56.1
2019	514.0	345.0	328.2	16.8	67.1	4.9	63.9
Outaouais							
2018	323.6	210.7	200.6	10.1	65.1	4.8	62.0
2019	326.6	215.2	203.1	12.1	65.9	5.6	62.2
Abitibi-Témiscamingue							
2018	120.3	79.1	75.4	3.7	65.8	4.7	62.7
2019	120.1	81.5	78.7	2.8	67.9	3.4	65.5
Mauricie							
2018	225.5	114.3	106.3	8.0	50.7	7.0	47.1
2019	225.6	122.6	116.3	6.3	54.3	5.1	51.6
Saguenay-Lac-Saint-Jean							
2018	230.7	135.3	127.8	7.5	58.6	5.5	55.4
2019	229.8	127.8	119.3	8.6	55.6	6.7	51.9
Côte-Nord and Nord-du-Québec							
2018	90.8	58.6	55.3	3.3	64.5	5.6	60.9
2019	89.6	56.1	53.8	2.3	62.6	4.1	60.0
Ontario							
2018	11,791.8	7,530.5	7,125.8	404.6	63.9	5.4	60.4
2019	12,018.6	7,703.1	7,286.5	416.6	64.1	5.4	60.6
Ottawa							
2018	1,131.6	740.1	701.8	38.3	65.4	5.2	62.0
2019	1,152.2	750.0	714.0	36.1	65.1	4.8	62.0
Kingston-Pembroke							
2018	382.0	210.2	201.8	8.5	55.0	4.0	52.8
2019	385.7	225.3	212.5	12.7	58.4	5.6	55.1
Muskoka-Kawartha							
2018	332.3	184.5	173.2	11.3	55.5	6.1	52.1
2019	336.7	183.9	172.1	11.9	54.6	6.5	51.1
Toronto							
2018	5,615.2	3,696.7	3,495.4	201.3	65.8	5.4	62.2
2019	5,753.4	3,783.4	3,560.9	222.5	65.8	5.9	61.9
Kitchener-Waterloo-Barrie							
2018	1,121.0	729.4	692.6	36.8	65.1	5.0	61.8
2019	1,145.3	771.9	741.3	30.5	67.4	4.0	64.7
Hamilton-Niagara Peninsula							
2018	1,235.2	790.3	748.2	42.1	64.0	5.3	60.6
2019	1,254.4	794.0	757.3	36.7	63.3	4.6	60.4
London							
2018	569.1	344.1	322.8	21.3	60.5	6.2	56.7
2019	578.8	352.2	334.6	17.6	60.9	5.0	57.8
Windsor-Sarnia							
2018	530.7	313.6	298.5	15.1	59.1	4.8	56.2
2019	536.2	322.1	303.4	18.7	60.1	5.8	56.6
Stratford-Bruce Peninsula							
2018	247.4	162.5	155.1	7.3	65.7	4.5	62.7
2019	249.3	148.8	140.4	8.3	59.7	5.6	56.3
Northeast							
2018	455.3	253.3	236.4	16.9	55.6	6.7	51.9
2019	454.9	266.2	250.2	16.0	58.5	6.0	55.0
Northwest							
2018	171.9	105.9	100.1	5.8	61.6	5.5	58.2
2019	171.8	105.4	99.7	5.7	61.4	5.4	58.0
Manitoba							
2018	1,019.6	675.0	635.7	39.3	66.2	5.8	62.3
2019	1,031.0	686.2	647.3	38.9	66.6	5.7	62.8
Southeast							
2018	93.8	63.0	59.5	3.5	67.2	5.6	63.4
2019	95.0	61.2	58.3	2.9	64.4	4.7	61.4
South Central and North Central							
2018	86.9	57.5	55.5	2.0	66.2	3.5	63.9
2019	87.6	59.2	56.9	2.3	67.6	3.9	65.0
Southwest							
2018	89.7	57.4	54.8	2.6	64.0	4.5	61.1
2019	90.2	61.7	58.7	2.9	68.4	4.7	65.1
Winnipeg							
2018	618.7	412.9	385.8	27.2	66.7	6.6	62.4
2019	629.0	422.5	397.8	24.6	67.2	5.8	63.2

Table 9 - continued

Labour force characteristics by province and economic region,¹ three-month moving average ending in February 2018 and February 2019, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
Interlake							
2018	76.1	46.7	44.6	2.1	61.4	4.5	58.6
2019	76.2	47.0	43.7	3.3	61.7	7.0	57.3
Parklands and North							
2018	54.5	37.4	35.5	1.9	68.6	5.1	65.1
2019	53.0	34.7	31.9	2.7	65.5	7.8	60.2
Saskatchewan							
2018	880.8	595.5	559.4	36.1	67.6	6.1	63.5
2019	887.5	602.9	568.6	34.3	67.9	5.7	64.1
Regina–Moose Mountain							
2018	270.9	192.3	182.1	10.3	71.0	5.4	67.2
2019	274.1	195.3	186.2	9.1	71.3	4.7	67.9
Swift Current–Moose Jaw							
2018	81.3	52.3	50.0	2.2	64.3	4.2	61.5
2019	80.9	52.8	50.2	2.6	65.3	4.9	62.1
Saskatoon–Biggar							
2018	308.4	207.4	193.5	13.9	67.3	6.7	62.7
2019	314.1	213.9	201.3	12.6	68.1	5.9	64.1
Yorkton–Melville							
2018	60.6	37.8	34.8	3.0	62.4	7.9	57.4
2019	59.7	37.3	35.4	1.9	62.5	5.1	59.3
Prince Albert and Northern							
2018	159.6	105.6	99.0	6.7	66.2	6.3	62.0
2019	158.7	103.6	95.5	8.2	65.3	7.9	60.2
Alberta							
2018	3,447.2	2,464.9	2,297.4	167.5	71.5	6.8	66.6
2019	3,498.1	2,481.3	2,311.4	170.0	70.9	6.9	66.1
Lethbridge–Medicine Hat							
2018	229.9	153.5	143.0	10.6	66.8	6.9	62.2
2019	231.8	145.2	136.8	8.4	62.6	5.8	59.0
Camrose–Drumheller							
2018	159.4	106.1	101.8	4.3	66.6	4.1	63.9
2019	158.9	95.7	87.3	8.4	60.2	8.8	54.9
Calgary							
2018	1,318.7	968.5	894.1	74.4	73.4	7.7	67.8
2019	1,347.6	967.6	895.7	71.9	71.8	7.4	66.5
Banff–Jasper–Rocky Mountain House and Athabasca–Grande Prairie–Peace River							
2018	275.1	197.4	187.0	10.4	71.8	5.3	68.0
2019	273.7	196.0	186.0	10.0	71.6	5.1	68.0
Red Deer							
2018	173.6	122.3	115.5	6.7	70.4	5.5	66.5
2019	174.9	123.9	118.0	5.8	70.8	4.7	67.5
Edmonton							
2018	1,174.2	828.3	772.5	55.8	70.5	6.7	65.8
2019	1,197.7	865.7	805.3	60.4	72.3	7.0	67.2
Wood Buffalo–Cold Lake							
2018	116.2	88.8	83.4	5.3	76.4	6.0	71.8
2019	113.5	87.3	82.1	5.1	76.9	5.8	72.3
British Columbia							
2018	4,004.0	2,581.5	2,456.2	125.3	64.5	4.9	61.3
2019	4,063.2	2,642.2	2,518.7	123.5	65.0	4.7	62.0
Vancouver Island and Coast							
2018	672.6	404.1	380.6	23.5	60.1	5.8	56.6
2019	681.5	396.7	381.9	14.8	58.2	3.7	56.0
Lower Mainland–Southwest							
2018	2,512.9	1,670.2	1,604.1	66.2	66.5	4.0	63.8
2019	2,558.7	1,725.6	1,642.2	83.3	67.4	4.8	64.2
Thompson–Okanagan							
2018	444.2	264.5	244.6	19.9	59.5	7.5	55.1
2019	449.9	274.7	261.8	12.8	61.1	4.7	58.2
Kootenay							
2018	123.1	70.2	65.4	4.7	57.0	6.7	53.1
2019	123.2	78.5	75.4	3.1	63.7	3.9	61.2
Cariboo							
2018	127.9	85.9	79.7	6.3	67.2	7.3	62.3
2019	128.0	81.7	76.4	5.3	63.8	6.5	59.7
North Coast and Nechako							
2018	66.7	46.8	43.9	2.9	70.2	6.2	65.8
2019	66.3	43.7	42.0	1.7	65.9	3.9	63.3
Northeast							
2018	56.4	39.8	38.0	1.8	70.6	4.5	67.4
2019	55.7	41.4	38.9	2.5	74.3	6.0	69.8

1. For geographic descriptions of economic regions, refer to the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)*.
Source(s): Table 14-10-0293-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0122).

Table 10
Labour force characteristics by territory, three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted

	January 2019	February 2019	Standard error ¹	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019	January to February 2019	February 2018 to February 2019
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Yukon							
Population	29.6	29.6	...	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.7
Labour force	22.1	22.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.8
Employment	21.3	21.2	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.5	0.0
Unemployment	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.3	12.5	50.0
Participation rate	74.7	74.7	0.7	0.0	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.6	4.1	0.4	0.5	1.3	...	...
Employment rate	72.0	71.6	0.8	-0.4	-1.3	...	...
Northwest Territories							
Population	32.4	32.4	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Labour force	22.7	22.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.4
Employment	20.8	21.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.0
Unemployment	1.9	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Participation rate	70.1	70.7	0.8	0.6	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.4	8.3	0.7	-0.1	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	64.2	65.1	0.8	0.9	0.6	...	...
Nunavut							
Population	25.6	25.7	...	0.1	1.1	0.4	4.5
Labour force	16.5	16.4	0.2	-0.1	1.1	-0.6	7.2
Employment	14.1	13.7	0.2	-0.4	0.6	-2.8	4.6
Unemployment	2.4	2.7	0.1	0.3	0.5	12.5	22.7
Participation rate	64.2	63.8	0.8	-0.4	1.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	14.6	16.3	0.9	1.7	2.0	...	...
Employment rate	54.8	53.4	0.7	-1.4	0.1	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0292-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0100).

Table 11
Average usual hours and wages of employees by selected characteristics, unadjusted for seasonality

	Employees				Full-time			Part-time		
	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages	Average hourly wages	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages
	thousands		current dollars		thousands		current dollars	thousands		current dollars
February 2019										
15 years and over	15,826.4	34.9	997.01	27.54	12,807.9	39.1	1,151.76	3,018.5	16.8	340.41
15 to 24 years	2,261.4	25.2	459.18	16.96	1,027.9	38.4	756.66	1,233.5	14.2	211.28
25 years and over	13,565.0	36.5	1,086.68	29.30	11,780.0	39.2	1,186.23	1,785.0	18.5	429.65
Males	7,898.0	37.1	1,127.98	29.48	6,879.1	40.3	1,249.78	1,018.9	15.9	305.64
Females	7,928.4	32.6	866.55	25.61	5,928.8	37.8	1,038.02	1,999.6	17.2	358.13
Union coverage										
Union coverage	4,801.3	35.6	1,117.75	31.04	4,095.4	38.4	1,223.32	705.9	19.0	505.24
No union coverage	11,025.1	34.5	944.43	26.02	8,712.5	39.5	1,118.12	2,312.6	16.1	290.10
Job permanency										
Permanent employees	13,991.5	35.9	1,042.93	28.18	11,881.6	39.1	1,163.44	2,109.9	17.8	364.29
Temporary employees	1,834.9	26.8	646.91	22.67	926.3	38.9	1,001.93	908.6	14.4	284.96
Occupation										
Management occupations	1,056.0	39.4	1,742.15	44.14	1,027.7	40.0	1,777.09	28.3	16.4	472.24
Business, finance and administration occupations	2,702.9	35.3	984.99	27.45	2,319.2	38.3	1,083.59	383.6	17.0	388.96
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	1,353.7	38.2	1,441.31	37.80	1,301.6	39.0	1,467.20	52.1	18.8	794.71
Health occupations	1,178.4	34.0	1,027.24	30.01	921.6	37.8	1,150.52	256.8	20.0	584.83
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	1,953.3	33.4	1,110.16	32.55	1,553.7	37.7	1,275.44	399.5	16.6	467.37
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	351.0	26.6	708.00	24.06	201.2	38.6	1,085.68	149.8	10.4	200.66
Sales and services occupations	4,089.1	30.1	575.37	18.07	2,559.2	38.3	770.01	1,529.9	16.5	249.78
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	2,114.4	39.9	1,099.97	27.20	1,967.1	41.5	1,155.25	147.3	18.7	361.84
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	247.9	41.1	1,143.51	26.78	213.8	45.0	1,278.12	34.1	16.3	300.35
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	779.7	39.4	944.61	23.67	742.7	40.4	977.00	37.0	18.2	293.84
February 2018										
15 years and over	15,454.2	34.9	977.86	26.92	12,533.1	39.1	1,129.22	2,921.1	16.8	328.44
15 to 24 years	2,205.8	25.1	423.38	15.77	983.5	38.6	702.80	1,222.3	14.2	198.54
25 years and over	13,248.3	36.6	1,070.18	28.78	11,549.5	39.2	1,165.53	1,698.8	18.7	421.89
Males	7,759.4	37.3	1,110.68	28.91	6,781.9	40.3	1,228.62	977.5	16.1	292.40
Females	7,694.7	32.5	843.92	24.92	5,751.2	37.7	1,012.00	1,943.5	17.2	346.56
Union coverage										
Union coverage	4,665.3	35.5	1,094.36	30.32	3,961.9	38.4	1,202.72	703.4	19.1	484.02
No union coverage	10,788.9	34.7	927.48	25.46	8,571.2	39.5	1,095.25	2,217.7	16.1	279.09
Job permanency										
Permanent employees	13,597.2	35.9	1,021.31	27.56	11,534.8	39.2	1,141.41	2,062.4	17.8	349.63
Temporary employees	1,857.0	27.6	659.68	22.27	998.3	38.8	988.39	858.7	14.5	277.54
Occupation										
Management occupations	1,063.9	39.4	1,740.73	44.22	1,038.7	39.9	1,767.84	25.1	19.8	621.01
Business, finance and administration occupations	2,723.0	35.2	948.85	26.45	2,329.3	38.2	1,044.56	393.7	17.5	382.62
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	1,351.7	38.5	1,411.59	36.67	1,312.4	39.1	1,438.48	39.3	17.5	513.67
Health occupations	1,178.8	33.9	1,014.17	29.71	902.3	38.2	1,149.54	276.5	20.2	572.39
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	1,840.4	33.2	1,105.08	32.36	1,453.6	37.6	1,278.89	386.8	16.6	451.90
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	310.1	27.7	712.27	23.58	183.4	38.5	1,037.33	126.7	12.1	241.50
Sales and services occupations	3,931.1	30.1	556.33	17.37	2,457.8	38.4	748.94	1,473.3	16.4	235.02
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	2,031.6	39.9	1,065.96	26.33	1,888.9	41.6	1,120.48	142.8	18.1	344.55
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	218.7	41.5	1,151.54	26.45	191.1	45.6	1,287.22	27.6	13.1	210.59
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	804.8	39.2	886.70	22.38	775.5	40.0	909.86	29.3	16.7	274.20

Source(s): Table 14-10-0320-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0167).

Table 12
Regional unemployment rates used by the Employment Insurance program,¹ three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted

March 10, 2019, to April 6, 2019

	%
Newfoundland and Labrador	
St. John's	7.3
Newfoundland and Labrador ²	15.5
Prince Edward Island³	
Charlottetown	7.2
Prince Edward Island ⁴	12.6
Nova Scotia	
Eastern Nova Scotia	14.8
Western Nova Scotia	7.0
Halifax	4.9
New Brunswick	
Fredericton–Moncton–Saint John	6.4
Madawaska–Charlotte	8.3
Restigouche–Albert	12.8
Quebec	
Gaspésie–Îles-de-la-Madeleine	14.2
Québec	4.0
Trois-Rivières	5.3
South Central Quebec	2.3
Sherbrooke	4.3
Montérégie	5.1
Montréal	6.1
Central Quebec	4.9
North Western Quebec	6.6
Lower Saint Lawrence and North Shore	7.8
Hull	5.5
Chicoutimi–Jonquière	5.4
Ontario	
Ottawa	5.2
Eastern Ontario	6.3
Kingston	5.3
Central Ontario	5.6
Oshawa	5.4
Toronto	6.2
Hamilton	3.6
St. Catharines	6.8
London	5.3
Niagara	6.8
Windsor	6.2
Kitchener	4.4
Huron	6.5
South Central Ontario	4.6
Sudbury	5.8
Thunder Bay	5.8
Northern Ontario	10.5
Manitoba	
Winnipeg	5.5
Southern Manitoba	7.3
Northern Manitoba	33.6
Saskatchewan	
Regina	5.2
Saskatoon	6.1
Southern Saskatchewan	7.4

Table 12 - continued

Regional unemployment rates used by the Employment Insurance program,¹ three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted

	March 10, 2019, to April 6, 2019
Northern Saskatchewan	19.5
Alberta	
Calgary	7.5
Edmonton	7.0
Northern Alberta	10.7
Southern Alberta	6.9
British Columbia	
Southern Interior British Columbia	5.6
Abbotsford	5.1
Vancouver	5.0
Victoria	4.1
Southern Coastal British Columbia	4.9
Northern British Columbia	9.4
Territories^{3,5}	
Whitehorse	3.9
Yukon ⁶	6.5
Yellowknife	3.7
Northwest Territories ⁷	13.3
Iqaluit	7.0
Nunavut ⁸	20.5

1. The boundaries of these regions are determined by Employment and Social Development Canada (ESDC). For geographic descriptions and maps of employment insurance regions, see the ESDC website: <http://srv129.services.gc.ca/eiregions/en/geocont.aspx>.

2. This region excludes St. John's.

3. Prince Edward Island as well as the territories are each comprised of two regions effective October 12, 2014.

4. This region excludes Charlottetown.

5. The monthly regional unemployment rate for EI purposes in the territories is subject to the highest between the seasonally adjusted three-month moving average and twelve-month moving average.

6. This region excludes Whitehorse.

7. This region excludes Yellowknife.

8. This region excludes Iqaluit.

Note(s): All regions are based on the 1996 Census boundaries, with the exception of those in Prince Edward Island and in the territories, which respect the 2011 Census boundaries.

Source(s): Table [14-10-0354-01](#) (formerly CANSIM table 282-0168).

Available tables: [14-10-0017-01](#), [14-10-0019-01](#), [14-10-0021-01](#), [14-10-0022-01](#), [14-10-0026-01](#), [14-10-0028-01](#), [14-10-0030-01](#), [14-10-0032-01](#), [14-10-0034-01](#), [14-10-0036-01](#), [14-10-0042-01](#), [14-10-0045-01](#), [14-10-0048-01](#), [14-10-0050-01](#), [14-10-0054-01](#), [14-10-0056-01](#), [14-10-0058-01](#), [14-10-0063-01](#), [14-10-0065-01](#), [14-10-0067-01](#), [14-10-0069-01](#), [14-10-0071-01](#), [14-10-0075-01](#), [14-10-0077-01](#), [14-10-0082-01](#), [14-10-0084-01](#), [14-10-0086-01](#), [14-10-0088-01](#), [14-10-0091-01](#), [14-10-0095-01](#), [14-10-0097-01](#), [14-10-0105-01](#), [14-10-0107-01](#), [14-10-0109-01](#), [14-10-0113-01](#), [14-10-0117-01](#), [14-10-0119-01](#), [14-10-0121-01](#), [14-10-0123-01](#), [14-10-0125-01](#), [14-10-0127-01](#), [14-10-0286-01](#) to [14-10-0289-01](#), [14-10-0291-01](#) to [14-10-0296-01](#), [14-10-0298-01](#), [14-10-0300-01](#), [14-10-0302-01](#), [14-10-0304-01](#), [14-10-0306-01](#), [14-10-0308-01](#), [14-10-0310-01](#), [14-10-0311-01](#), [14-10-0313-01](#), [14-10-0315-01](#), [14-10-0317-01](#), [14-10-0320-01](#), [14-10-0354-01](#) and [14-10-0355-01](#).

Definitions, data sources and methods: survey number [3701](#).

Labour Force Information ([71-001-X](#)), is now available for the week ending February 16.

More information about the concepts and use of the Labour Force Survey is available online in the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey* ([71-543-G](#)).

The product "[Labour Force Survey in brief: Interactive app](#)" ([14200001](#)) is now available. This interactive visualization application provides seasonally adjusted estimates available by province, sex, age group and industry. Historical estimates going back five years are also included for monthly employment changes and unemployment rates. The interactive application allows users to quickly and easily explore and personalize the information presented. Combine multiple provinces, sexes and age groups to create your own labour market domains of interest.

The product "[Labour Market Indicators, by census metropolitan area, seasonally adjusted](#)" ([71-607-X](#)) is also available. This interactive dashboard provides easy, customizable access to key labour market indicators. Users can now configure an interactive map and chart showing labour force characteristics at the national, provincial or census metropolitan area level.

The product "[Labour Market Indicators, by province, territory and economic region, unadjusted for seasonality](#)" ([71-607-X](#)) is also available. This dynamic web application provides access to Statistics Canada's labour market indicators for Canada, by province, territory and economic region and allows users to view a snapshot of key labour market indicators, observe geographical rankings for each indicator using an interactive map and table, and easily copy data into other programs.

For more information, contact us (toll-free: 1-800-263-1136; 514-283-8300; STATCAN.infostats-infostats.STATCAN@canada.ca).

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