

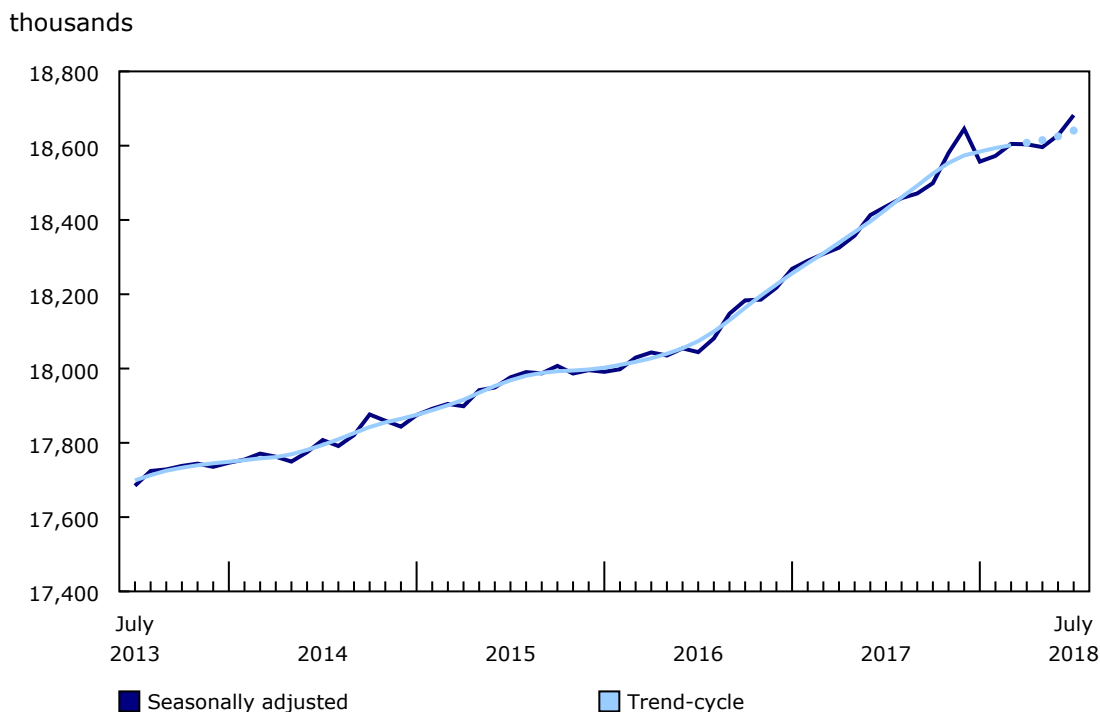
Labour Force Survey, July 2018

Released at 8:30 a.m. Eastern time in *The Daily*, Friday, August 10, 2018

Employment rose by 54,000 in July, driven by gains in part-time work. The unemployment rate declined by 0.2 percentage points to 5.8%.

In the 12 months to July, employment grew by 246,000 (+1.3%). These gains were largely the result of growth in full-time work (+211,000 or +1.4%). Over this period, the total number of hours worked rose by 1.3%.

Chart 1 Employment



Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Highlights

Ontario, British Columbia and Newfoundland and Labrador recorded employment increases in July. At the same time, the number of workers declined in Saskatchewan and Manitoba, while it was little changed in the other provinces.

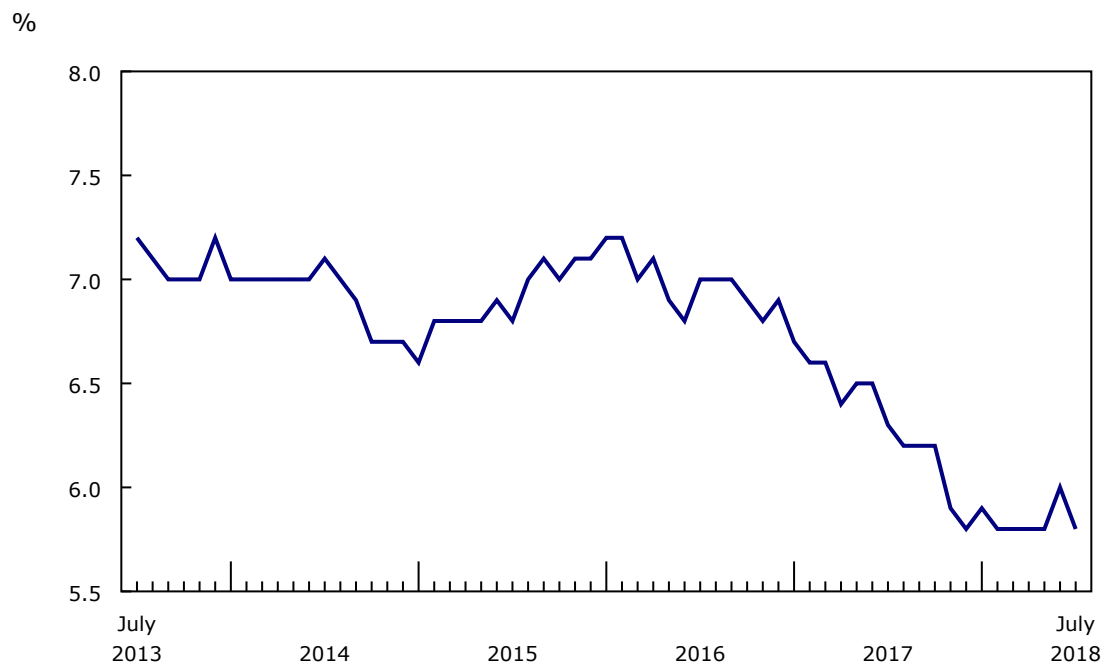
Employment rose in a number of services-producing industries: educational services; health care and social assistance; information, culture and recreation; and the "other services" industry. In contrast, employment fell in most goods-producing industries, specifically manufacturing, construction and natural resources.

The employment increase was driven by public sector employees, while there was little change in the number of private sector employees and the self-employed.

In July, employment rose for core-aged women (25 to 54) and edged up for women aged 55 and older. At the same time, employment was little changed for the other demographic groups.



Chart 2 Unemployment rate



Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Notable employment increases in three provinces

Employment rose by 61,000 in Ontario, with all the increase in part-time work. The unemployment rate fell 0.5 percentage points to 5.4%, matching the most recent low recorded in July 2000. Compared with July 2017, employment grew by 183,000 (+2.6%).

In British Columbia, the number of people working increased by 11,000 and the unemployment rate was 5.0%. Despite this increase, employment in the province was little changed on a year-over-year basis.

Employment in Newfoundland and Labrador was up 2,400, the first notable increase since October 2017. As more people participated in the labour market, the unemployment rate was virtually unchanged at 15.4%. On a year-over-year basis, employment in the province grew by 5,300 (+2.4%).

In Saskatchewan, employment fell by 4,200, bringing the unemployment rate up 0.3 percentage points to 6.6%. Compared with 12 months earlier, employment was little changed in the province.

Employment in Manitoba declined by 3,600, mostly offsetting the increase recorded the previous month. The unemployment rate was virtually unchanged at 6.0%, as fewer people participated in the labour market. Employment in the province was little changed compared with July 2017.

In Quebec, employment was essentially unchanged on a month-over-month and year-over-year basis, and the unemployment rate was 5.6% in July.

In Alberta, employment held steady as a decrease in full-time work was largely offset by an increase in the number of people working part time. The unemployment rate was little changed at 6.7%. On a year-over-year basis, employment in the province rose 40,000 (+1.7%), all in full-time work.

Employment gains in the services-producing industries

In July, employment increased by 37,000 in educational services, mainly in Ontario and Quebec. At the national level, the gain was mainly in employment in post secondary institutions, particularly universities, and was largely in part-time work. Compared with 12 months earlier, employment in educational services increased by 80,000 (+6.3%).

The number of people working in health care and social assistance rose by 31,000, largely in Ontario. Despite this increase, employment in the industry was virtually unchanged on a year-over-year basis.

Employment grew by 12,000 in information, culture and recreation, driven by gains in British Columbia. In the 12 months to July, employment in this industry was little changed.

In "other services," employment was up 11,000, bringing year-over-year gains to 28,000 (+3.7%). "Other services" includes services related to private households, and repair and maintenance.

In contrast, the number of workers declined by 18,000 in manufacturing, more than offsetting the increase in June. In the 12 months to July, employment was little changed in the industry.

Employment in construction decreased by 12,000 in July. On a year-over-year basis, employment in this industry was up 35,000 (+2.5%).

In natural resources, the number of workers was down 5,300 in July and was little changed on a year-over-year basis.

In July, employment for public-sector employees increased 50,000, while the number of employees in the private sector was virtually unchanged. On a year-over-year basis, public-sector employment rose 132,000 (+3.6%) and the number of private-sector employees was up 69,000 (+0.6%).

The number of self-employed workers was little changed both on a month-over-month and on a year-over-year basis.

Employment increases for core-aged women

For the core-aged (25 to 54) population, employment increased by 35,000, boosted by gains among women (+30,000). The unemployment rate for women in this age group was down 0.3 percentage points to 4.9%, while it was unchanged for men at 5.0%. In the 12 months to July, employment grew for both women (+72,000 or +1.2%) and men (+41,000 or +0.6%) in the core-aged group.

In July, employment for women aged 55 and older edged up 12,000 and their unemployment rate declined 0.3 percentage points to 4.2%, matching a low recorded in April 2008. For men in this age group, employment was essentially unchanged and their unemployment rate was 5.8%. On a year-over-year basis, employment for men and women in this age group grew by 148,000 (+3.8%).

Employment for all youth aged 15 to 24 was little changed in July. As fewer of them searched for work, the unemployment rate fell 0.6 percentage points to 11.1%. Compared with 12 months earlier, employment for this group was virtually unchanged.

Summer employment for students

From May to August, the Labour Force Survey collects labour market data on youth aged 15 to 24 who were attending school full time in March and who intend to return to school full time in the fall. Published data are not seasonally adjusted; therefore, comparisons can only be made on a year-over-year basis.

In July, employment among students aged 15 to 24 declined by 67,000 (-5.0%) compared with a recent high in July 2017. Over the same period, their unemployment rate fell 1.1 percentage points to 12.8% as fewer students in this age group participated in the labour market.

Employment among students aged 20 to 24 was essentially unchanged compared with July 2017, and their unemployment rate was 6.6%.

For students aged 17 to 19, employment fell 76,000 compared with 12 months earlier. At the same time, their unemployment rate was little changed at 12.9% as fewer students in this age group participated in the labour market.

For 15- and 16-year-olds, employment increased by 22,000 in the 12 months to July. Over the same period, their unemployment rate declined 3.9 percentage points to 24.0%.

Canada–US comparison

Adjusted to the concepts used in the United States, the unemployment rate in Canada was 4.8% in July, compared with 3.9% in the United States. In the 12 months to July 2018, the unemployment rate declined by 0.5 percentage points in Canada and by 0.4 percentage points in the United States.

The labour force participation rate in Canada (adjusted to US concepts) was 65.3% in July compared with 62.9% in the United States. On a year-over-year basis, the participation rate decreased by 0.3 percentage points in Canada, while it was unchanged in the United States.

In July, the US-adjusted employment rate in Canada was 62.2%, compared with 60.5% in the United States. On a year-over-year basis, the employment rate was unchanged in Canada, while it increased by 0.3 percentage points in the United States.

For more information on Canada–US comparisons, see "[Measuring Employment and Unemployment in Canada and the United States – A comparison.](#)"

Sustainable Development Goals

On January 1, 2016, the world officially began implementation of the [2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development](#) — the United Nations' transformative plan of action that addresses urgent global challenges over the next 15 years. The plan is based on 17 specific sustainable development goals.

The Labour Force Survey is an example of how Statistics Canada supports the reporting on the Global Goals for Sustainable Development. This release will be used in helping to measure the following goals:



Note to readers

The Labour Force Survey (LFS) estimates for July are for the week of July 15 to 21.

The LFS estimates are based on a sample and are therefore subject to sampling variability. As a result, monthly estimates will show more variability than trends observed over longer time periods. For more information, see ["Interpreting Monthly Changes in Employment from the Labour Force Survey."](#) Estimates for smaller geographic areas or industries also have more variability. For an explanation of the sampling variability of estimates and how to use standard errors to assess this variability, consult the "Data quality" section of the publication Labour Force Information (71-001-X).

This analysis focuses on differences between estimates that are statistically significant at the 68% confidence level.

The LFS estimates are the first in a series of labour market indicators released by Statistics Canada, which includes indicators from programs such as the Survey of Employment, Payrolls and Hours (SEPH), Employment Insurance Statistics, and the Job Vacancy and Wage Survey. For more information on the conceptual differences between employment measures from the LFS and SEPH, refer to section 8 of the Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G).

The **employment rate** is the number of employed people as a percentage of the population aged 15 and older. The rate for a particular group (for example, youths aged 15 to 24) is the number employed in that group as a percentage of the population for that group.

The **unemployment rate** is the number of unemployed people as a percentage of the labour force (employed and unemployed).

The **participation rate** is the number of employed and unemployed people as a percentage of the population.

Full-time employment consists of persons who usually work 30 hours or more per week at their main or only job.

Part-time employment consists of persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week at their main or only job.

In general, month-to-month or year-to-year changes in the number of people employed in an age group reflect the net effect of two factors: (1) the number of people who changed employment status between reference periods; and (2) the number of employed people who entered or left the age group (including through aging, death or migration) between reference periods.

Seasonal adjustment

Unless otherwise stated, this release presents seasonally adjusted estimates, which facilitate comparisons by removing the effects of seasonal variations. For more information on seasonal adjustment, see [Seasonally adjusted data – Frequently asked questions](#).

Chart 1 shows trend-cycle data on employment. These data represent a smoothed version of the seasonally adjusted time series, which provides information on longer-term movements, including changes in direction underlying the series. These data are available for the national and provincial employment series in table [14-10-0287-01](#) and for national employment by industry in table [14-10-0355-01](#). For more information, see the [StatCan Blog](#) and [Trend-cycle estimates – Frequently asked questions](#).

Educational services

The LFS seasonal adjustment process removes typical seasonal patterns in the monthly data, according to trends established in previous years. Changes in employment in educational services during the summer months could reflect a number of atypical factors such as contract adjustments, the extension of spring semester, and increased enrollment in summer courses.

Next release

The next release of the LFS will be on September 7.

**Table 1
Labour force characteristics by age group and sex, seasonally adjusted**

	June 2018	July 2018	Standard error ¹	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
15 years and over, both sexes							
Population	30,271.0	30,317.2	...	46.2	398.0	0.2	1.3
Labour force	19,823.4	19,842.5	29.6	19.1	172.3	0.1	0.9
Employment	18,628.0	18,682.1	29.4	54.1	245.9	0.3	1.3
Full-time employment	15,159.6	15,131.6	41.7	-28.0	210.5	-0.2	1.4
Part-time employment	3,468.5	3,550.5	38.4	82.0	35.4	2.4	1.0
Unemployment	1,195.3	1,160.4	25.1	-34.9	-73.6	-2.9	-6.0
Participation rate	65.5	65.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.8	0.1	-0.2	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	61.5	61.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	...	...
15 to 24 years, both sexes							
Population	4,350.5	4,353.3	...	2.8	2.0	0.1	0.0
Labour force	2,784.5	2,772.6	17.6	-11.9	-9.1	-0.4	-0.3
Employment	2,459.7	2,464.3	16.8	4.6	-14.3	0.2	-0.6
Full-time employment	1,298.0	1,273.4	20.6	-24.6	-11.9	-1.9	-0.9
Part-time employment	1,161.7	1,190.9	21.2	29.2	-2.4	2.5	-0.2
Unemployment	324.9	308.3	13.9	-16.6	5.1	-5.1	1.7
Participation rate	64.0	63.7	0.4	-0.3	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.7	11.1	0.5	-0.6	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	56.5	56.6	0.4	0.1	-0.4	...	...
25 years and over, both sexes							
Population	25,920.5	25,963.9	...	43.4	396.0	0.2	1.5
Labour force	17,038.8	17,069.9	23.8	31.1	181.4	0.2	1.1
Employment	16,168.4	16,217.8	24.2	49.4	260.2	0.3	1.6
Full-time employment	13,861.6	13,858.2	35.8	-3.4	222.4	0.0	1.6
Part-time employment	2,306.8	2,359.6	31.8	52.8	37.8	2.3	1.6
Unemployment	870.5	852.0	20.4	-18.5	-78.9	-2.1	-8.5
Participation rate	65.7	65.7	0.1	0.0	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	62.4	62.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...
25 years and over, men							
Population	12,683.3	12,705.1	...	21.8	197.7	0.2	1.6
Labour force	8,971.0	8,979.5	15.7	8.5	84.2	0.1	0.9
Employment	8,505.3	8,512.4	16.5	7.1	117.1	0.1	1.4
Full-time employment	7,812.9	7,798.0	23.0	-14.9	116.1	-0.2	1.5
Part-time employment	692.4	714.4	19.1	22.0	1.0	3.2	0.1
Unemployment	465.7	467.1	14.4	1.4	-33.0	0.3	-6.6
Participation rate	70.7	70.7	0.1	0.0	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.2	0.2	0.0	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	67.1	67.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	...	...
25 years and over, women							
Population	13,237.2	13,258.8	...	21.6	198.3	0.2	1.5
Labour force	8,067.8	8,090.3	16.7	22.5	97.2	0.3	1.2
Employment	7,663.1	7,705.4	16.4	42.3	143.1	0.6	1.9
Full-time employment	6,048.7	6,060.2	26.9	11.5	106.3	0.2	1.8
Part-time employment	1,614.4	1,645.2	25.4	30.8	36.7	1.9	2.3
Unemployment	404.7	384.9	13.9	-19.8	-45.9	-4.9	-10.7
Participation rate	60.9	61.0	0.1	0.1	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.8	0.2	-0.2	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	57.9	58.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	...	...
25 to 54 years, both sexes							
Population	14,746.3	14,758.2	...	11.9	84.7	0.1	0.6
Labour force	12,798.5	12,819.4	22.5	20.9	39.0	0.2	0.3
Employment	12,148.4	12,183.0	23.9	34.6	112.3	0.3	0.9
Unemployment	650.1	636.4	18.6	-13.7	-73.2	-2.1	-10.3
Participation rate	86.8	86.9	0.2	0.1	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	82.4	82.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	...	...
25 to 54 years, men							
Population	7,341.3	7,347.5	...	6.2	43.6	0.1	0.6
Labour force	6,649.0	6,654.0	14.2	5.0	-4.3	0.1	-0.1
Employment	6,316.7	6,321.0	15.9	4.3	40.5	0.1	0.6
Unemployment	332.3	333.0	13.0	0.7	-44.8	0.2	-11.9
Participation rate	90.6	90.6	0.2	0.0	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.0	0.2	0.0	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	86.0	86.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	...	...

Table 1 - continued
Labour force characteristics by age group and sex, seasonally adjusted

	June 2018	July 2018	Standard error ¹	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018
25 to 54 years, women							
Population	7,405.0	7,410.7	...	5.7	41.1	0.1	0.6
Labour force	6,149.4	6,165.4	16.6	16.0	43.3	0.3	0.7
Employment	5,831.7	5,862.0	16.8	30.3	71.8	0.5	1.2
Unemployment	317.7	303.3	12.7	-14.4	-28.5	-4.5	-8.6
Participation rate	83.0	83.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	4.9	0.2	-0.3	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	78.8	79.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	...	...
55 years and over, both sexes							
Population	11,174.2	11,205.7	...	31.5	311.3	0.3	2.9
Labour force	4,240.4	4,250.5	18.8	10.1	142.4	0.2	3.5
Employment	4,020.0	4,034.8	18.9	14.8	147.9	0.4	3.8
Unemployment	220.4	215.7	10.0	-4.7	-5.6	-2.1	-2.5
Participation rate	37.9	37.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	36.0	36.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	...	...
55 years and over, men							
Population	5,342.0	5,357.6	...	15.6	154.1	0.3	3.0
Labour force	2,322.0	2,325.5	12.7	3.5	88.5	0.2	4.0
Employment	2,188.6	2,191.4	12.7	2.8	76.6	0.1	3.6
Unemployment	133.4	134.1	7.5	0.7	11.8	0.5	9.6
Participation rate	43.5	43.4	0.2	-0.1	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.8	0.3	0.1	0.3	...	...
Employment rate	41.0	40.9	0.2	-0.1	0.3	...	...
55 years and over, women							
Population	5,832.2	5,848.1	...	15.9	157.2	0.3	2.8
Labour force	1,918.4	1,924.9	12.8	6.5	53.8	0.3	2.9
Employment	1,831.4	1,843.4	12.9	12.0	71.3	0.7	4.0
Unemployment	87.0	81.6	6.4	-5.4	-17.4	-6.2	-17.6
Participation rate	32.9	32.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.2	0.3	-0.3	-1.1	...	...
Employment rate	31.4	31.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Table 2
Employment by class of worker and industry, seasonally adjusted

	June 2018	July 2018	Standard error ¹	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018
	thousands			change in thousands		% change	
Class of worker							
Employees	15,771.7	15,826.5	35.9	54.8	200.6	0.3	1.3
Public sector employees	3,798.8	3,848.4	20.8	49.6	132.0	1.3	3.6
Private sector employees	11,972.9	11,978.1	36.0	5.2	68.6	0.0	0.6
Self-employed	2,856.3	2,855.6	25.4	-0.7	45.3	0.0	1.6
Total employed, all industries	18,628.0	18,682.1	29.4	54.1	245.9	0.3	1.3
Goods-producing sector	3,956.1	3,919.6	16.8	-36.5	29.0	-0.9	0.7
Agriculture	276.2	273.0	5.4	-3.2	-5.7	-1.2	-2.0
Natural resources ²	350.3	345.0	5.1	-5.3	9.2	-1.5	2.7
Utilities	144.4	147.2	2.8	2.8	14.4	1.9	10.8
Construction	1,447.5	1,435.2	11.2	-12.3	34.7	-0.8	2.5
Manufacturing	1,737.6	1,719.2	11.2	-18.4	-23.7	-1.1	-1.4
Services-producing sector	14,672.0	14,762.5	27.9	90.5	216.9	0.6	1.5
Wholesale and retail trade	2,779.0	2,786.1	14.8	7.1	-40.2	0.3	-1.4
Transportation and warehousing	991.6	984.3	8.6	-7.3	36.2	-0.7	3.8
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1,178.2	1,181.9	9.2	3.7	19.9	0.3	1.7
Professional, scientific and technical services	1,481.2	1,482.0	11.0	0.8	14.6	0.1	1.0
Business, building and other support services	767.0	769.6	9.9	2.6	15.2	0.3	2.0
Educational services	1,304.9	1,341.4	10.4	36.5	79.7	2.8	6.3
Health care and social assistance	2,375.1	2,405.8	10.8	30.7	8.0	1.3	0.3
Information, culture and recreation	794.7	806.8	10.4	12.1	13.3	1.5	1.7
Accommodation and food services	1,243.1	1,233.8	11.8	-9.3	23.7	-0.7	2.0
Other services (except public administration)	790.9	801.8	8.0	10.9	28.4	1.4	3.7
Public administration	966.1	969.2	7.3	3.1	18.3	0.3	1.9

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

2. Also referred to as "Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction."

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Tables [14-10-0288-02](#) and [14-10-0355-02](#) (formerly CANSIM tables 282-0089 and 282-0088).

Table 3
Labour force characteristics by province, seasonally adjusted

	June 2018	July 2018	Standard error ¹	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Newfoundland and Labrador							
Population	443.9	443.5	...	-0.4	-2.3	-0.1	-0.5
Labour force	263.9	266.1	1.9	2.2	5.2	0.8	2.0
Employment	222.8	225.2	2.0	2.4	5.3	1.1	2.4
Full-time employment	186.7	185.0	2.5	-1.7	-3.1	-0.9	-1.6
Part-time employment	36.2	40.3	1.9	4.1	8.6	11.3	27.1
Unemployment	41.0	40.9	1.9	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2
Participation rate	59.5	60.0	0.4	0.5	1.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	15.5	15.4	0.7	-0.1	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	50.2	50.8	0.5	0.6	1.5	...	...
Prince Edward Island							
Population	125.5	125.7	...	0.2	1.7	0.2	1.4
Labour force	83.8	84.4	0.6	0.6	2.5	0.7	3.1
Employment	76.2	76.5	0.6	0.3	2.9	0.4	3.9
Full-time employment	63.7	63.9	0.8	0.2	3.0	0.3	4.9
Part-time employment	12.6	12.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment	7.5	8.0	0.6	0.5	-0.4	6.7	-4.8
Participation rate	66.8	67.1	0.5	0.3	1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.9	9.5	0.7	0.6	-0.8	...	...
Employment rate	60.7	60.9	0.5	0.2	1.5	...	...
Nova Scotia							
Population	797.9	798.7	...	0.8	6.3	0.1	0.8
Labour force	491.1	492.6	2.7	1.5	4.0	0.3	0.8
Employment	452.4	453.4	2.7	1.0	4.1	0.2	0.9
Full-time employment	372.8	371.1	3.5	-1.7	6.9	-0.5	1.9
Part-time employment	79.5	82.3	3.1	2.8	-2.8	3.5	-3.3
Unemployment	38.8	39.2	2.5	0.4	-0.1	1.0	-0.3
Participation rate	61.5	61.7	0.3	0.2	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.9	8.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	56.7	56.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	...	...
New Brunswick							
Population	627.4	627.6	...	0.2	2.8	0.0	0.4
Labour force	384.8	383.1	2.2	-1.7	6.8	-0.4	1.8
Employment	355.8	354.1	2.3	-1.7	2.3	-0.5	0.7
Full-time employment	305.1	301.7	2.8	-3.4	1.7	-1.1	0.6
Part-time employment	50.8	52.4	2.4	1.6	0.6	3.1	1.2
Unemployment	28.9	28.9	1.9	0.0	4.4	0.0	18.0
Participation rate	61.3	61.0	0.3	-0.3	0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.5	0.5	0.0	1.0	...	...
Employment rate	56.7	56.4	0.4	-0.3	0.1	...	...
Quebec							
Population	6,982.1	6,989.4	...	7.3	54.4	0.1	0.8
Labour force	4,507.2	4,505.7	15.0	-1.5	7.4	0.0	0.2
Employment	4,264.0	4,255.6	15.4	-8.4	16.4	-0.2	-0.4
Full-time employment	3,431.9	3,446.6	21.2	14.7	13.7	0.4	0.4
Part-time employment	832.1	809.0	19.2	-23.1	2.8	-2.8	0.3
Unemployment	243.2	250.1	13.2	6.9	-9.1	2.8	-3.5
Participation rate	64.6	64.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.6	0.3	0.2	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	61.1	60.9	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	...	...
Ontario							
Population	11,887.5	11,911.8	...	24.3	221.8	0.2	1.9
Labour force	7,702.6	7,720.9	20.1	18.3	141.6	0.2	1.9
Employment	7,244.4	7,305.0	19.6	60.6	182.6	0.8	2.6
Full-time employment	5,936.5	5,916.9	27.9	-19.6	146.4	-0.3	2.5
Part-time employment	1,307.9	1,388.2	26.0	80.3	36.2	6.1	2.7
Unemployment	458.2	415.9	16.8	-42.3	-41.0	-9.2	-9.0
Participation rate	64.8	64.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.4	0.2	-0.5	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	60.9	61.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	...	...
Manitoba							
Population	1,025.0	1,026.0	...	1.0	11.4	0.1	1.1
Labour force	692.8	687.8	2.6	-5.0	4.5	-0.7	0.7
Employment	650.2	646.6	2.5	-3.6	-2.5	-0.6	-0.4
Full-time employment	521.0	524.5	3.6	3.5	-0.6	0.7	-0.1
Part-time employment	129.2	122.2	3.4	-7.0	-1.9	-5.4	-1.5
Unemployment	42.6	41.2	2.1	-1.4	7.0	-3.3	20.5
Participation rate	67.6	67.0	0.3	-0.6	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.0	0.3	-0.1	1.0	...	...
Employment rate	63.4	63.0	0.3	-0.4	-1.0	...	...

Table 3 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, seasonally adjusted

	June 2018	July 2018	Standard error ¹	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018
Saskatchewan							
Population	884.8	885.3	...	0.5	7.8	0.1	0.9
Labour force	610.2	607.8	2.5	-2.4	-0.7	-0.4	-0.1
Employment	572.0	567.8	2.5	-4.2	-0.7	-0.7	-0.1
Full-time employment	473.5	465.8	3.3	-7.7	-0.6	-1.6	-0.1
Part-time employment	98.4	102.1	3.1	3.7	0.1	3.8	0.1
Unemployment	38.2	40.0	2.1	1.8	-0.1	4.7	-0.2
Participation rate	69.0	68.7	0.3	-0.3	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	64.6	64.1	0.3	-0.5	-0.7	...	...
Alberta							
Population	3,467.8	3,473.0	...	5.2	41.8	0.1	1.2
Labour force	2,489.9	2,491.3	9.9	1.4	12.7	0.1	0.5
Employment	2,328.2	2,324.6	9.9	-3.6	39.6	-0.2	1.7
Full-time employment	1,918.0	1,896.3	14.1	-21.7	36.3	-1.1	2.0
Part-time employment	410.2	428.3	13.0	18.1	3.3	4.4	0.8
Unemployment	161.7	166.7	8.6	5.0	-26.8	3.1	-13.9
Participation rate	71.8	71.7	0.3	-0.1	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.7	0.3	0.2	-1.1	...	...
Employment rate	67.1	66.9	0.3	-0.2	0.3	...	...
British Columbia							
Population	4,029.1	4,036.3	...	7.2	52.5	0.2	1.3
Labour force	2,597.2	2,602.7	10.1	5.5	-11.7	0.2	-0.4
Employment	2,462.0	2,473.2	10.2	11.2	-4.2	0.5	-0.2
Full-time employment	1,950.4	1,960.0	15.9	9.6	7.1	0.5	0.4
Part-time employment	511.6	513.2	14.7	1.6	-11.3	0.3	-2.2
Unemployment	135.2	129.4	7.7	-5.8	-7.6	-4.3	-5.5
Participation rate	64.5	64.5	0.3	0.0	-1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.0	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	61.1	61.3	0.3	0.2	-0.9	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-03 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Table 4
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick)

	June 2018	July 2018	Standard error ¹	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Newfoundland and Labrador							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	443.9	443.5	...	-0.4	-2.3	-0.1	-0.5
Labour force	263.9	266.1	1.9	2.2	5.2	0.8	2.0
Employment	222.8	225.2	2.0	2.4	5.3	1.1	2.4
Full-time employment	186.7	185.0	2.5	-1.7	-3.1	-0.9	-1.6
Unemployment	41.0	40.9	1.9	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2
Participation rate	59.5	60.0	0.4	0.5	1.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	15.5	15.4	0.7	-0.1	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	50.2	50.8	0.5	0.6	1.5	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	54.2	54.1	...	-0.1	-0.6	-0.2	-1.1
Labour force	33.0	32.8	0.9	-0.2	-0.1	-0.6	-0.3
Employment	26.7	27.2	0.9	0.5	0.3	1.9	1.1
Unemployment	6.3	5.6	0.9	-0.7	-0.4	-11.1	-6.7
Participation rate	60.9	60.6	1.7	-0.3	0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	19.1	17.1	2.5	-2.0	-1.1	...	...
Employment rate	49.3	50.3	1.6	1.0	1.1	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	189.7	189.5	...	-0.2	-1.1	-0.1	-0.6
Labour force	120.1	121.3	1.2	1.2	2.7	1.0	2.3
Employment	98.1	100.0	1.4	1.9	4.6	1.9	4.8
Unemployment	22.0	21.3	1.3	-0.7	-1.9	-3.2	-8.2
Participation rate	63.3	64.0	0.6	0.7	1.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	18.3	17.6	1.1	-0.7	-2.0	...	...
Employment rate	51.7	52.8	0.7	1.1	2.7	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	200.0	199.9	...	-0.1	-0.6	-0.1	-0.3
Labour force	110.8	112.0	1.0	1.2	2.6	1.1	2.4
Employment	98.1	98.0	1.1	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	0.5
Unemployment	12.8	14.0	1.0	1.2	2.2	9.4	18.6
Participation rate	55.4	56.0	0.5	0.6	1.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.6	12.5	0.8	0.9	1.7	...	...
Employment rate	49.1	49.0	0.5	-0.1	0.4	...	...
Prince Edward Island							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	125.5	125.7	...	0.2	1.7	0.2	1.4
Labour force	83.8	84.4	0.6	0.6	2.5	0.7	3.1
Employment	76.2	76.5	0.6	0.3	2.9	0.4	3.9
Full-time employment	63.7	63.9	0.8	0.2	3.0	0.3	4.9
Unemployment	7.5	8.0	0.6	0.5	-0.4	6.7	-4.8
Participation rate	66.8	67.1	0.5	0.3	1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.9	9.5	0.7	0.6	-0.8	...	...
Employment rate	60.7	60.9	0.5	0.2	1.5	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	18.0	18.0	...	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.7
Labour force	12.5	12.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.6	3.3
Employment	10.9	10.7	0.3	-0.2	0.0	-1.8	0.0
Unemployment	1.6	2.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	25.0	25.0
Participation rate	69.4	70.6	2.0	1.2	1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.8	15.7	2.4	2.9	2.7	...	...
Employment rate	60.6	59.4	1.8	-1.2	-1.1	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	51.7	51.8	...	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.6
Labour force	36.9	37.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.8	2.8
Employment	33.4	33.3	0.4	-0.1	1.2	-0.3	3.7
Unemployment	3.6	3.8	0.4	0.2	-0.3	5.6	-7.3
Participation rate	71.4	71.8	0.7	0.4	0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.8	10.2	1.0	0.4	-1.1	...	...
Employment rate	64.6	64.3	0.8	-0.3	1.4	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	55.7	55.8	...	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.1
Labour force	34.4	34.6	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.6	3.6
Employment	32.0	32.4	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.3	5.2
Unemployment	2.4	2.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-12.5	-19.2
Participation rate	61.8	62.0	0.6	0.2	1.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.1	0.9	-0.9	-1.7	...	...
Employment rate	57.5	58.1	0.7	0.6	2.3	...	...

Table 4 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick)

	June 2018	July 2018	Standard error ¹	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018
Nova Scotia							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	797.9	798.7	...	0.8	6.3	0.1	0.8
Labour force	491.1	492.6	2.7	1.5	4.0	0.3	0.8
Employment	452.4	453.4	2.7	1.0	4.1	0.2	0.9
Full-time employment	372.8	371.1	3.5	-1.7	6.9	-0.5	1.9
Unemployment	38.8	39.2	2.5	0.4	-0.1	1.0	-0.3
Participation rate	61.5	61.7	0.3	0.2	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.9	8.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	56.7	56.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	108.0	108.0	...	0.0	-0.5	0.0	-0.5
Labour force	69.8	70.9	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.6	2.5
Employment	57.9	60.2	1.4	2.3	2.5	4.0	4.3
Unemployment	11.8	10.6	1.5	-1.2	-0.9	-10.2	-7.8
Participation rate	64.6	65.6	1.4	1.0	1.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	16.9	15.0	1.9	-1.9	-1.6	...	...
Employment rate	53.6	55.7	1.3	2.1	2.5	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	331.4	331.8	...	0.4	3.7	0.1	1.1
Labour force	218.1	218.4	1.6	0.3	6.2	0.1	2.9
Employment	200.5	199.6	1.6	-0.9	6.3	-0.4	3.3
Unemployment	17.5	18.8	1.5	1.3	0.0	7.4	0.0
Participation rate	65.8	65.8	0.5	0.0	1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.0	8.6	0.7	0.6	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	60.5	60.2	0.5	-0.3	1.3	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	358.5	358.9	...	0.4	3.1	0.1	0.9
Labour force	203.3	203.3	1.4	0.0	-4.0	0.0	-1.9
Employment	193.9	193.6	1.4	-0.3	-4.8	-0.2	-2.4
Unemployment	9.4	9.7	1.2	0.3	0.8	3.2	9.0
Participation rate	56.7	56.6	0.4	-0.1	-1.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.8	0.6	0.2	0.5	...	...
Employment rate	54.1	53.9	0.4	-0.2	-1.9	...	...
New Brunswick							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	627.4	627.6	...	0.2	2.8	0.0	0.4
Labour force	384.8	383.1	2.2	-1.7	6.8	-0.4	1.8
Employment	355.8	354.1	2.3	-1.7	2.3	-0.5	0.7
Full-time employment	305.1	301.7	2.8	-3.4	1.7	-1.1	0.6
Unemployment	28.9	28.9	1.9	0.0	4.4	0.0	18.0
Participation rate	61.3	61.0	0.3	-0.3	0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.5	0.5	0.0	1.0	...	...
Employment rate	56.7	56.4	0.4	-0.3	0.1	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	80.9	80.8	...	-0.1	-1.1	-0.1	-1.3
Labour force	56.0	53.7	1.2	-2.3	6.9	-4.1	14.7
Employment	49.5	47.1	1.1	-2.4	4.2	-4.8	9.8
Unemployment	6.5	6.6	1.0	0.1	2.8	1.5	73.7
Participation rate	69.2	66.5	1.4	-2.7	9.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.6	12.3	1.9	0.7	4.2	...	...
Employment rate	61.2	58.3	1.4	-2.9	5.9	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	264.7	264.9	...	0.2	2.3	0.1	0.9
Labour force	169.8	170.7	1.3	0.9	-1.0	0.5	-0.6
Employment	156.3	156.6	1.4	0.3	-1.1	0.2	-0.7
Unemployment	13.5	14.1	1.3	0.6	0.1	4.4	0.7
Participation rate	64.1	64.4	0.5	0.3	-1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.0	8.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	59.0	59.1	0.5	0.1	-1.0	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	281.8	282.0	...	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.6
Labour force	158.9	158.6	1.2	-0.3	0.8	-0.2	0.5
Employment	150.0	150.4	1.2	0.4	-0.8	0.3	-0.5
Unemployment	8.9	8.3	1.0	-0.6	1.6	-6.7	23.9
Participation rate	56.4	56.2	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.2	0.6	-0.4	1.0	...	...
Employment rate	53.2	53.3	0.4	0.1	-0.6	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-03 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Table 5
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia)

	June 2018	July 2018	Standard error ¹	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Quebec							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	6,982.1	6,989.4	...	7.3	54.4	0.1	0.8
Labour force	4,507.2	4,505.7	15.0	-1.5	7.4	0.0	0.2
Employment	4,264.0	4,255.6	15.4	-8.4	16.4	-0.2	0.4
Full-time employment	3,431.9	3,446.6	21.2	14.7	13.7	0.4	0.4
Unemployment	243.2	250.1	13.2	6.9	-9.1	2.8	-3.5
Participation rate	64.6	64.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.6	0.3	0.2	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	61.1	60.9	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	902.1	901.7	...	-0.4	-13.2	0.0	-1.4
Labour force	612.5	612.9	8.4	0.4	-4.2	0.1	-0.7
Employment	551.8	550.8	8.3	-1.0	-4.9	-0.2	-0.9
Unemployment	60.7	62.1	7.0	1.4	0.7	2.3	1.1
Participation rate	67.9	68.0	0.9	0.1	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.9	10.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	61.2	61.1	0.9	-0.1	0.4	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	3,000.6	3,004.7	...	4.1	34.8	0.1	1.2
Labour force	2,057.6	2,058.6	8.2	1.0	4.5	0.0	0.2
Employment	1,953.3	1,950.7	8.8	-2.6	9.9	-0.1	0.5
Unemployment	104.2	107.9	7.9	3.7	-5.4	3.6	-4.8
Participation rate	68.6	68.5	0.3	-0.1	-0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.2	0.4	0.1	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	65.1	64.9	0.3	-0.2	-0.4	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	3,079.4	3,083.0	...	3.6	32.8	0.1	1.1
Labour force	1,837.1	1,834.2	8.4	-2.9	7.1	-0.2	0.4
Employment	1,758.8	1,754.0	8.5	-4.8	11.3	-0.3	0.6
Unemployment	78.3	80.2	7.4	1.9	-4.2	2.4	-5.0
Participation rate	59.7	59.5	0.3	-0.2	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.4	0.4	0.1	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	57.1	56.9	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	...	...
Ontario							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	11,887.5	11,911.8	...	24.3	221.8	0.2	1.9
Labour force	7,702.6	7,720.9	20.1	18.3	141.6	0.2	1.9
Employment	7,244.4	7,305.0	19.6	60.6	182.6	0.8	2.6
Full-time employment	5,936.5	5,916.9	27.9	-19.6	146.4	-0.3	2.5
Unemployment	458.2	415.9	16.8	-42.3	-41.0	-9.2	-9.0
Participation rate	64.8	64.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.4	0.2	-0.5	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	60.9	61.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	1,800.9	1,803.7	...	2.8	19.9	0.2	1.1
Labour force	1,106.1	1,095.9	12.6	-10.2	21.9	-0.9	2.0
Employment	965.2	973.4	11.8	8.2	22.4	0.8	2.4
Unemployment	141.0	122.5	9.8	-18.5	-0.4	-13.1	-0.3
Participation rate	61.4	60.8	0.7	-0.6	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.7	11.2	0.8	-1.5	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	53.6	54.0	0.7	0.4	0.7	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	4,875.0	4,886.0	...	11.0	102.9	0.2	2.2
Labour force	3,426.9	3,436.4	10.4	9.5	56.6	0.3	1.7
Employment	3,271.9	3,290.5	10.8	18.6	79.5	0.6	2.5
Unemployment	155.0	145.9	9.3	-9.1	-22.9	-5.9	-13.6
Participation rate	70.3	70.3	0.2	0.0	-0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.2	0.3	-0.3	-0.8	...	...
Employment rate	67.1	67.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	5,211.6	5,222.1	...	10.5	99.0	0.2	1.9
Labour force	3,169.6	3,188.7	11.4	19.1	63.1	0.6	2.0
Employment	3,007.4	3,041.2	11.1	33.8	80.8	1.1	2.7
Unemployment	162.2	147.5	9.3	-14.7	-17.6	-9.1	-10.7
Participation rate	60.8	61.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	4.6	0.3	-0.5	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	57.7	58.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	...	...

Table 5 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia)

	June 2018	July 2018	Standard error ¹	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018
Manitoba							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	1,025.0	1,026.0	...	1.0	11.4	0.1	1.1
Labour force	692.8	687.8	2.6	-5.0	4.5	-0.7	0.7
Employment	650.2	646.6	2.5	-3.6	-2.5	-0.6	-0.4
Full-time employment	521.0	524.5	3.6	3.5	-0.6	0.7	-0.1
Unemployment	42.6	41.2	2.1	-1.4	7.0	-3.3	20.5
Participation rate	67.6	67.0	0.3	-0.6	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.0	0.3	-0.1	1.0	...	...
Employment rate	63.4	63.0	0.3	-0.4	-1.0	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	165.8	165.8	...	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
Labour force	111.8	110.4	1.5	-1.4	0.2	-1.3	0.2
Employment	98.7	98.2	1.5	-0.5	0.3	-0.5	0.3
Unemployment	13.2	12.2	1.3	-1.0	-0.1	-7.6	-0.8
Participation rate	67.4	66.6	0.9	-0.8	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.8	11.1	1.1	-0.7	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	59.5	59.2	0.9	-0.3	-0.1	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	421.7	422.3	...	0.6	5.6	0.1	1.3
Labour force	310.9	310.3	1.3	-0.6	6.5	-0.2	2.1
Employment	295.1	293.6	1.4	-1.5	1.6	-0.5	0.5
Unemployment	15.8	16.7	1.2	0.9	4.8	5.7	40.3
Participation rate	73.7	73.5	0.3	-0.2	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.4	0.4	0.3	1.5	...	...
Employment rate	70.0	69.5	0.3	-0.5	-0.6	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	437.5	438.0	...	0.5	5.2	0.1	1.2
Labour force	270.0	267.2	1.5	-2.8	-2.1	-1.0	-0.8
Employment	256.4	254.9	1.5	-1.5	-4.4	-0.6	-1.7
Unemployment	13.6	12.3	1.0	-1.3	2.3	-9.6	23.0
Participation rate	61.7	61.0	0.3	-0.7	-1.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.6	0.4	-0.4	0.9	...	...
Employment rate	58.6	58.2	0.3	-0.4	-1.7	...	...
Saskatchewan							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	884.8	885.3	...	0.5	7.8	0.1	0.9
Labour force	610.2	607.8	2.5	-2.4	-0.7	-0.4	-0.1
Employment	572.0	567.8	2.5	-4.2	-0.7	-0.7	-0.1
Full-time employment	473.5	465.8	3.3	-7.7	-0.6	-1.6	-0.1
Unemployment	38.2	40.0	2.1	1.8	-0.1	4.7	-0.2
Participation rate	69.0	68.7	0.3	-0.3	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	...	...
Employment rate	64.6	64.1	0.3	-0.5	-0.7	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	132.8	132.6	...	-0.2	-1.1	-0.2	-0.8
Labour force	85.4	86.9	1.4	1.5	-1.4	1.8	-1.6
Employment	74.0	74.7	1.3	0.7	-2.6	0.9	-3.4
Unemployment	11.4	12.2	1.2	0.8	1.2	7.0	10.9
Participation rate	64.3	65.5	1.0	1.2	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	13.3	14.0	1.3	0.7	1.5	...	...
Employment rate	55.7	56.3	1.0	0.6	-1.5	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	376.5	376.8	...	0.3	4.5	0.1	1.2
Labour force	286.2	283.3	1.4	-2.9	-1.5	-1.0	-0.5
Employment	272.3	268.4	1.5	-3.9	0.3	-1.4	0.1
Unemployment	13.9	15.0	1.3	1.1	-1.7	7.9	-10.2
Participation rate	76.0	75.2	0.4	-0.8	-1.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.3	0.5	0.4	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	72.3	71.2	0.4	-1.1	-0.8	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	375.5	375.8	...	0.3	4.4	0.1	1.2
Labour force	238.5	237.6	1.4	-0.9	2.2	-0.4	0.9
Employment	225.6	224.8	1.4	-0.8	1.7	-0.4	0.8
Unemployment	12.9	12.8	1.1	-0.1	0.5	-0.8	4.1
Participation rate	63.5	63.2	0.4	-0.3	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	...	...
Employment rate	60.1	59.8	0.4	-0.3	-0.3	...	...

Table 5 - continued
Labour force characteristics by province, age group and sex, seasonally adjusted (Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia)

	June 2018	July 2018	Standard error ¹	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018
Alberta							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	3,467.8	3,473.0	...	5.2	41.8	0.1	1.2
Labour force	2,489.9	2,491.3	9.9	1.4	12.7	0.1	0.5
Employment	2,328.2	2,324.6	9.9	-3.6	39.6	-0.2	1.7
Full-time employment	1,918.0	1,896.3	14.1	-21.7	36.3	-1.1	2.0
Unemployment	161.7	166.7	8.6	5.0	-26.8	3.1	-13.9
Participation rate	71.8	71.7	0.3	-0.1	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.7	0.3	0.2	-1.1	...	...
Employment rate	67.1	66.9	0.3	-0.2	0.3	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	505.9	506.1	...	0.2	-3.6	0.0	-0.7
Labour force	325.3	322.9	5.7	-2.4	-15.1	-0.7	-4.5
Employment	287.8	283.5	5.4	-4.3	-14.5	-1.5	-4.9
Unemployment	37.4	39.4	4.7	2.0	-0.6	5.3	-1.5
Participation rate	64.3	63.8	1.1	-0.5	-2.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	11.5	12.2	1.3	0.7	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	56.9	56.0	1.1	-0.9	-2.5	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	1,489.3	1,491.4	...	2.1	17.9	0.1	1.2
Labour force	1,182.6	1,181.4	5.2	-1.2	5.0	-0.1	0.4
Employment	1,117.7	1,112.2	5.8	-5.5	13.4	-0.5	1.2
Unemployment	64.9	69.2	5.3	4.3	-8.4	6.6	-10.8
Participation rate	79.4	79.2	0.4	-0.2	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.9	0.4	0.4	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	75.0	74.6	0.4	-0.4	0.0	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	1,472.6	1,475.5	...	2.9	27.5	0.2	1.9
Labour force	982.1	987.0	5.5	4.9	22.8	0.5	2.4
Employment	922.7	928.9	5.5	6.2	40.7	0.7	4.6
Unemployment	59.4	58.1	4.5	-1.3	-17.9	-2.2	-23.6
Participation rate	66.7	66.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.9	0.5	-0.1	-2.0	...	...
Employment rate	62.7	63.0	0.4	0.3	1.7	...	...
British Columbia							
Both sexes, 15 years and over							
Population	4,029.1	4,036.3	...	7.2	52.5	0.2	1.3
Labour force	2,597.2	2,602.7	10.1	5.5	-11.7	0.2	-0.4
Employment	2,462.0	2,473.2	10.2	11.2	-4.2	0.5	-0.2
Full-time employment	1,950.4	1,960.0	15.9	9.6	7.1	0.5	0.4
Unemployment	135.2	129.4	7.7	-5.8	-7.6	-4.3	-5.5
Participation rate	64.5	64.5	0.3	0.0	-1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.0	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	61.1	61.3	0.3	0.2	-0.9	...	...
Both sexes, 15 to 24 years							
Population	581.9	582.5	...	0.6	1.3	0.1	0.2
Labour force	372.2	373.6	5.9	1.4	-19.4	0.4	-4.9
Employment	337.1	338.4	5.8	1.3	-22.0	0.4	-6.1
Unemployment	35.1	35.1	4.4	0.0	2.5	0.0	7.7
Participation rate	64.0	64.1	1.0	0.1	-3.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	9.4	9.4	1.1	0.0	1.1	...	...
Employment rate	57.9	58.1	1.0	0.2	-3.9	...	...
Men, 25 years and over							
Population	1,682.6	1,685.9	...	3.3	26.3	0.2	1.6
Labour force	1,161.9	1,162.0	5.3	0.1	4.3	0.0	0.4
Employment	1,106.6	1,107.6	5.6	1.0	1.5	0.1	0.1
Unemployment	55.3	54.4	4.5	-0.9	2.9	-1.6	5.6
Participation rate	69.1	68.9	0.3	-0.2	-0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.7	0.4	-0.1	0.3	...	...
Employment rate	65.8	65.7	0.3	-0.1	-0.9	...	...
Women, 25 years and over							
Population	1,764.6	1,767.8	...	3.2	24.8	0.2	1.4
Labour force	1,063.1	1,067.1	5.9	4.0	3.4	0.4	0.3
Employment	1,018.2	1,027.1	5.7	8.9	16.2	0.9	1.6
Unemployment	44.9	39.9	4.4	-5.0	-12.9	-11.1	-24.4
Participation rate	60.2	60.4	0.3	0.2	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.2	3.7	0.4	-0.5	-1.3	...	...
Employment rate	57.7	58.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0287-03 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0087).

Table 6
Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted

	June 2018	July 2018	Standard error ¹	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018
	thousands			change in thousands		% change	
Newfoundland and Labrador							
Total employed, all industries	222.8	225.2	2.0	2.4	5.3	1.1	2.4
Goods-producing sector	43.7	44.3	1.4	0.6	-1.6	1.4	-3.5
Agriculture	1.4	1.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-21.4	-31.3
Natural resources ²	11.7	12.4	0.8	0.7	0.3	6.0	2.5
Utilities	3.0	2.9	0.3	-0.1	0.0	-3.3	0.0
Construction	19.5	19.5	1.0	0.0	-0.9	0.0	-4.4
Manufacturing	8.1	8.3	0.7	0.2	-0.5	2.5	-5.7
Services-producing sector	179.1	181.0	1.6	1.9	7.0	1.1	4.0
Wholesale and retail trade	36.8	36.4	0.9	-0.4	-4.3	-1.1	-10.6
Transportation and warehousing	11.3	12.7	0.5	1.4	1.2	12.4	10.4
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	7.7	8.0	0.4	0.3	2.2	3.9	37.9
Professional, scientific and technical services	10.1	10.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.0
Business, building and other support services	6.0	5.6	0.5	-0.4	-2.4	-6.7	-30.0
Educational services	15.7	17.3	0.6	1.6	2.4	10.2	16.1
Health care and social assistance	39.9	40.2	0.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	4.1
Information, culture and recreation	7.5	7.7	0.5	0.2	2.1	2.7	37.5
Accommodation and food services	16.7	16.3	0.7	-0.4	1.5	-2.4	10.1
Other services (except public administration)	11.0	9.9	0.5	-1.1	-0.3	-10.0	-2.9
Public administration	16.3	16.9	0.5	0.6	2.9	3.7	20.7
Prince Edward Island							
Total employed, all industries	76.2	76.5	0.6	0.3	2.9	0.4	3.9
Goods-producing sector	19.3	19.3	0.5	0.0	2.3	0.0	13.5
Agriculture	3.8	4.0	0.3	0.2	0.7	5.3	21.2
Natural resources ²	2.9	2.7	0.3	-0.2	1.0	-6.9	58.8
Utilities	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	x	50.0	x
Construction	5.6	5.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.8	7.5
Manufacturing	6.8	6.7	0.3	-0.1	0.2	-1.5	3.1
Services-producing sector	56.9	57.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.9
Wholesale and retail trade	11.2	11.2	0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-1.8
Transportation and warehousing	2.5	2.7	0.2	0.2	-0.3	8.0	-10.0
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	3.0	2.9	0.1	-0.1	0.3	-3.3	11.5
Professional, scientific and technical services	3.6	3.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-5.6	-8.1
Business, building and other support services	1.9	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Educational services	5.6	5.7	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.8	14.0
Health care and social assistance	10.7	10.2	0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-4.7	-3.8
Information, culture and recreation	2.6	2.9	0.2	0.3	0.2	11.5	7.4
Accommodation and food services	6.6	6.5	0.3	-0.1	1.0	-1.5	18.2
Other services (except public administration)	3.0	3.2	0.2	0.2	-0.2	6.7	-5.9
Public administration	6.3	6.5	0.2	0.2	-0.3	3.2	-4.4
Nova Scotia							
Total employed, all industries	452.4	453.4	2.7	1.0	4.1	0.2	0.9
Goods-producing sector	80.6	82.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.4	1.0
Agriculture	5.0	5.2	0.5	0.2	0.8	4.0	18.2
Natural resources ²	9.0	8.1	0.9	-0.9	-2.8	-10.0	-25.7
Utilities	3.8	4.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	5.3	2.6
Construction	31.3	32.6	1.0	1.3	2.1	4.2	6.9
Manufacturing	31.5	32.7	0.9	1.2	0.7	3.8	2.2
Services-producing sector	371.8	370.9	2.5	-0.9	3.3	-0.2	0.9
Wholesale and retail trade	80.7	80.7	1.3	0.0	3.3	0.0	4.3
Transportation and warehousing	19.6	18.6	0.7	-1.0	-0.9	-5.1	-4.6
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	22.0	21.6	0.7	-0.4	-0.8	-1.8	-3.6
Professional, scientific and technical services	28.9	29.7	0.9	0.8	1.2	2.8	4.2
Business, building and other support services	16.8	17.7	0.9	0.9	-0.7	5.4	-3.8
Educational services	37.1	35.8	1.1	-1.3	-1.2	-3.5	-3.2
Health care and social assistance	68.4	67.0	1.1	-1.4	-4.4	-2.0	-6.2
Information, culture and recreation	17.5	18.7	0.9	1.2	2.8	6.9	17.6
Accommodation and food services	34.2	32.4	1.2	-1.8	3.3	-5.3	11.3
Other services (except public administration)	19.1	19.3	0.7	0.2	0.5	1.0	2.7
Public administration	27.6	29.4	0.7	1.8	0.1	6.5	0.3

Table 6 - continued
Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted

	June 2018	July 2018	Standard error ¹	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018
New Brunswick							
Total employed, all industries	355.8	354.1	2.3	-1.7	2.3	-0.5	0.7
Goods-producing sector	73.4	72.2	1.5	-1.2	-2.6	-1.6	-3.5
Agriculture	6.4	6.2	0.5	-0.2	1.1	-3.1	21.6
Natural resources ²	10.0	9.6	0.6	-0.4	1.2	-4.0	14.3
Utilities	3.0	3.1	0.2	0.1	-0.4	3.3	-11.4
Construction	23.4	21.7	0.9	-1.7	-3.7	-7.3	-14.6
Manufacturing	30.5	31.6	0.9	1.1	-0.9	3.6	-2.8
Services-producing sector	282.5	281.9	2.0	-0.6	4.9	-0.2	1.8
Wholesale and retail trade	52.4	53.0	1.0	0.6	-3.0	1.1	-5.4
Transportation and warehousing	18.2	18.6	0.6	0.4	2.2	2.2	13.4
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	17.5	17.5	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	4.8
Professional, scientific and technical services	17.1	16.4	0.6	-0.7	0.9	-4.1	5.8
Business, building and other support services	17.3	17.2	0.7	-0.1	0.5	-0.6	3.0
Educational services	26.0	25.3	0.8	-0.7	0.9	-2.7	3.7
Health care and social assistance	59.7	58.5	0.9	-1.2	0.5	-2.0	0.9
Information, culture and recreation	11.6	10.5	0.7	-1.1	-0.6	-9.5	-5.4
Accommodation and food services	22.8	23.9	0.9	1.1	0.4	4.8	1.7
Other services (except public administration)	14.5	15.2	0.6	0.7	-0.7	4.8	-4.4
Public administration	25.2	25.8	0.6	0.6	3.0	2.4	13.2
Quebec							
Total employed, all industries	4,264.0	4,255.6	15.4	-8.4	16.4	-0.2	0.4
Goods-producing sector	859.1	856.6	9.1	-2.5	-9.6	-0.3	-1.1
Agriculture	54.0	58.2	3.1	4.2	0.4	7.8	0.7
Natural resources ²	42.1	38.6	2.3	-3.5	1.7	-8.3	4.6
Utilities	26.9	27.6	1.1	0.7	0.8	2.6	3.0
Construction	247.6	247.4	5.5	-0.2	2.6	-0.1	1.1
Manufacturing	488.6	484.8	6.5	-3.8	-15.1	-0.8	-3.0
Services-producing sector	3,404.9	3,398.9	14.6	-6.0	26.0	-0.2	0.8
Wholesale and retail trade	667.8	653.6	7.8	-14.2	-8.8	-2.1	-1.3
Transportation and warehousing	218.6	211.1	4.3	-7.5	0.5	-3.4	0.2
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	244.1	244.1	4.2	0.0	11.8	0.0	5.1
Professional, scientific and technical services	325.6	329.4	5.7	3.8	-8.9	1.2	-2.6
Business, building and other support services	193.6	196.5	5.3	2.9	25.8	1.5	15.1
Educational services	294.8	310.4	5.4	15.6	17.9	5.3	6.1
Health care and social assistance	583.9	585.6	5.6	1.7	2.8	0.3	0.5
Information, culture and recreation	174.9	179.5	5.2	4.6	-9.1	2.6	-4.8
Accommodation and food services	273.1	267.5	6.0	-5.6	-4.5	-2.1	-1.7
Other services (except public administration)	175.5	174.5	4.1	-1.0	0.0	-0.6	0.0
Public administration	253.2	246.7	4.3	-6.5	-1.6	-2.6	-0.6
Ontario							
Total employed, all industries	7,244.4	7,305.0	19.6	60.6	182.6	0.8	2.6
Goods-producing sector	1,474.9	1,452.7	10.4	-22.2	23.9	-1.5	1.7
Agriculture	72.5	67.3	2.4	-5.2	0.3	-7.2	0.4
Natural resources ²	36.3	37.4	1.6	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.5
Utilities	55.3	57.9	1.9	2.6	12.5	4.7	27.5
Construction	534.0	527.5	7.2	-6.5	17.4	-1.2	3.4
Manufacturing	776.8	762.6	7.5	-14.2	-7.9	-1.8	-1.0
Services-producing sector	5,769.5	5,852.3	18.8	82.8	158.7	1.4	2.8
Wholesale and retail trade	1,055.0	1,078.2	9.7	23.2	-2.7	2.2	-0.2
Transportation and warehousing	378.2	383.0	5.8	4.8	38.5	1.3	11.2
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	569.9	572.9	6.9	3.0	21.2	0.5	3.8
Professional, scientific and technical services	652.1	652.4	7.3	0.3	15.9	0.0	2.5
Business, building and other support services	317.4	316.5	6.8	-0.9	-1.4	-0.3	-0.4
Educational services	505.9	530.1	7.2	24.2	51.6	4.8	10.8
Health care and social assistance	836.7	855.5	7.0	18.8	-26.0	2.2	-2.9
Information, culture and recreation	331.2	330.1	7.0	-1.1	16.3	-0.3	5.2
Accommodation and food services	476.5	474.6	8.0	-1.9	27.3	-0.4	6.1
Other services (except public administration)	288.9	292.2	5.0	3.3	19.2	1.1	7.0
Public administration	357.7	366.8	4.7	9.1	-1.2	2.5	-0.3
Manitoba							
Total employed, all industries	650.2	646.7	2.5	-3.5	-2.4	-0.5	-0.4
Goods-producing sector	149.4	146.2	1.6	-3.2	-5.7	-2.1	-3.8
Agriculture	26.2	24.6	0.9	-1.6	0.8	-6.1	3.4
Natural resources ²	6.5	6.1	0.4	-0.4	-0.7	-6.2	-10.3
Utilities	7.0	7.1	0.3	0.1	-1.6	1.4	-18.4
Construction	47.7	45.6	1.0	-2.1	-2.3	-4.4	-4.8
Manufacturing	62.1	62.7	0.9	0.6	-2.0	1.0	-3.1
Services-producing sector	500.7	500.4	2.4	-0.3	3.2	-0.1	0.6
Wholesale and retail trade	87.6	87.9	1.2	0.3	-3.4	0.3	-3.7
Transportation and warehousing	39.1	39.9	0.8	0.8	3.9	2.0	10.8
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	36.4	36.2	0.7	-0.2	-0.5	-0.5	-1.4
Professional, scientific and technical services	27.5	28.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	2.9	2.2
Business, building and other support services	20.5	20.2	0.7	-0.3	-0.4	-1.5	-1.9
Educational services	52.5	50.2	1.0	-2.3	-6.5	-4.4	-11.5
Health care and social assistance	104.0	105.3	1.1	1.3	3.8	1.3	3.7
Information, culture and recreation	24.9	24.0	0.9	-0.9	-0.6	-3.6	-2.4
Accommodation and food services	43.4	43.5	1.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	2.6
Other services (except public administration)	30.3	30.7	0.8	0.4	3.6	1.3	13.3
Public administration	34.4	34.3	0.7	-0.1	1.7	-0.3	5.2

Table 6 - continued
Employment by province and industry, seasonally adjusted

	June 2018	July 2018	Standard error ¹	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018
Saskatchewan							
Total employed, all industries	572.0	567.8	2.5	-4.2	-0.7	-0.7	-0.1
Goods-producing sector	148.8	144.6	1.6	-4.2	-3.8	-2.8	-2.6
Agriculture	36.8	35.7	1.0	-1.1	-1.5	-3.0	-4.0
Natural resources ²	24.7	23.5	0.6	-1.2	-0.7	-4.9	-2.9
Utilities	7.0	7.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4
Construction	50.9	50.4	1.1	-0.5	-1.4	-1.0	-2.7
Manufacturing	29.3	28.0	0.7	-1.3	-0.3	-4.4	-1.1
Services-producing sector	423.1	423.2	2.3	0.1	3.1	0.0	0.7
Wholesale and retail trade	90.6	91.4	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7
Transportation and warehousing	28.1	26.5	0.7	-1.6	-2.6	-5.7	-8.9
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	29.3	29.3	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	5.4
Professional, scientific and technical services	26.0	26.7	0.7	0.7	-3.9	2.7	-12.7
Business, building and other support services	15.0	14.6	0.7	-0.4	0.1	-2.7	0.7
Educational services	40.6	41.4	0.9	0.8	1.5	2.0	3.8
Health care and social assistance	78.7	78.3	1.0	-0.4	1.8	-0.5	2.4
Information, culture and recreation	19.5	19.8	0.7	0.3	-0.9	1.5	-4.3
Accommodation and food services	36.7	36.5	0.9	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.8
Other services (except public administration)	26.2	26.8	0.7	0.6	2.6	2.3	10.7
Public administration	32.5	31.9	0.7	-0.6	2.6	-1.8	8.9
Alberta							
Total employed, all industries	2,328.2	2,324.6	9.9	-3.6	39.6	-0.2	1.7
Goods-producing sector	608.5	601.6	6.4	-6.9	22.4	-1.1	3.9
Agriculture	48.7	49.2	2.2	0.5	-3.7	1.0	-7.0
Natural resources ²	157.4	156.9	3.3	-0.5	8.9	-0.3	6.0
Utilities	23.5	23.2	1.2	-0.3	0.8	-1.3	3.6
Construction	251.6	244.0	4.8	-7.6	8.8	-3.0	3.7
Manufacturing	127.3	128.2	2.9	0.9	7.4	0.7	6.1
Services-producing sector	1,719.7	1,723.1	9.5	3.4	17.3	0.2	1.0
Wholesale and retail trade	336.8	336.7	4.9	-0.1	-1.7	0.0	-0.5
Transportation and warehousing	137.3	139.0	3.2	1.7	2.3	1.2	1.7
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	104.1	102.0	2.5	-2.1	-4.9	-2.0	-4.6
Professional, scientific and technical services	184.7	176.6	3.6	-8.1	-0.4	-4.4	-0.2
Business, building and other support services	82.8	82.0	3.0	-0.8	-4.2	-1.0	-4.9
Educational services	160.8	160.2	3.6	-0.6	17.4	-0.4	12.2
Health care and social assistance	273.9	276.9	3.8	3.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
Information, culture and recreation	79.0	79.9	3.0	0.9	7.3	1.1	10.1
Accommodation and food services	143.2	146.0	4.1	2.8	-8.2	2.0	-5.3
Other services (except public administration)	108.5	114.8	3.0	6.3	3.7	5.8	3.3
Public administration	108.7	109.0	2.3	0.3	5.9	0.3	5.7
British Columbia							
Total employed, all industries	2,462.0	2,473.2	10.2	11.2	-4.2	0.5	-0.2
Goods-producing sector	498.0	493.3	6.3	-4.7	-6.0	-0.9	-1.2
Agriculture	21.4	21.2	2.3	-0.2	-3.3	-0.9	-13.5
Natural resources ²	50.1	49.6	2.3	-0.5	-1.3	-1.0	-2.6
Utilities	15.3	13.8	0.9	-1.5	1.7	-9.8	14.0
Construction	234.2	234.7	4.5	0.5	2.0	0.2	0.9
Manufacturing	177.0	174.0	3.8	-3.0	-5.1	-1.7	-2.8
Services-producing sector	1,964.0	1,979.9	9.8	15.9	1.8	0.8	0.1
Wholesale and retail trade	359.4	361.9	5.3	2.5	-11.9	0.7	-3.2
Transportation and warehousing	138.5	131.9	3.0	-6.6	-9.9	-4.8	-7.0
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	145.0	148.9	3.3	3.9	-9.6	2.7	-6.1
Professional, scientific and technical services	206.3	209.6	4.1	3.3	10.1	1.6	5.1
Business, building and other support services	97.3	98.2	3.5	0.9	-2.2	0.9	-2.2
Educational services	165.7	168.6	3.6	2.9	6.2	1.8	3.8
Health care and social assistance	321.2	323.9	4.3	2.7	21.3	0.8	7.0
Information, culture and recreation	126.1	134.8	4.0	8.7	-5.2	6.9	-3.7
Accommodation and food services	187.7	184.1	4.2	-3.6	-0.4	-1.9	-0.2
Other services (except public administration)	114.1	113.9	3.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3
Public administration	102.6	104.2	2.2	1.6	4.1	1.6	4.1

x suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the *Statistics Act*

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

2. Also referred to as "Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction."

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0355-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0088).

Table 7
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	June 2018	July 2018	Standard error ¹	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador							
Population	185.5	185.5	...	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7
Labour force	121.4	121.7	0.9	0.3	3.0	0.2	2.5
Employment	110.9	110.8	0.9	-0.1	1.9	-0.1	1.7
Unemployment	10.5	11.0	0.5	0.5	1.2	4.8	12.2
Participation rate	65.4	65.6	0.5	0.2	1.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.6	9.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	59.8	59.7	0.5	-0.1	0.6	...	...
Halifax, Nova Scotia							
Population	364.7	365.3	...	0.6	6.4	0.2	1.8
Labour force	248.7	249.5	1.3	0.8	7.6	0.3	3.1
Employment	233.9	233.4	1.4	-0.5	8.2	-0.2	3.6
Unemployment	14.8	16.1	0.8	1.3	-0.6	8.8	-3.6
Participation rate	68.2	68.3	0.4	0.1	0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.5	0.3	0.5	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	64.1	63.9	0.4	-0.2	1.2	...	...
Moncton, New Brunswick							
Population	129.0	129.1	...	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.4
Labour force	85.4	84.9	0.8	-0.5	4.9	-0.6	6.1
Employment	79.8	79.5	0.8	-0.3	3.5	-0.4	4.6
Unemployment	5.5	5.4	0.4	-0.1	1.4	-1.8	35.0
Participation rate	66.2	65.8	0.6	-0.4	3.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.4	0.5	0.0	1.4	...	...
Employment rate	61.9	61.6	0.6	-0.3	1.9	...	...
Saint John, New Brunswick							
Population	106.0	106.1	...	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6
Labour force	65.7	66.3	0.8	0.6	-3.4	0.9	-4.9
Employment	61.6	62.6	0.8	1.0	-2.9	1.6	-4.4
Unemployment	4.1	3.6	0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-12.2	-14.3
Participation rate	62.0	62.5	0.7	0.5	-3.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.2	5.4	0.5	-0.8	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	58.1	59.0	0.8	0.9	-3.1	...	...
Saguenay, Quebec							
Population	134.4	134.4	...	0.0	-0.4	0.0	-0.3
Labour force	79.3	79.7	0.9	0.4	-3.0	0.5	-3.6
Employment	74.1	74.3	0.9	0.2	-2.7	0.3	-3.5
Unemployment	5.2	5.4	0.4	0.2	-0.3	3.8	-5.3
Participation rate	59.0	59.3	0.6	0.3	-2.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.8	0.5	0.2	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	55.1	55.3	0.6	0.2	-1.8	...	...
Québec, Quebec							
Population	683.2	683.5	...	0.3	3.6	0.0	0.5
Labour force	478.2	475.2	3.2	-3.0	21.1	-0.6	4.6
Employment	460.2	456.8	3.3	-3.4	21.5	-0.7	4.9
Unemployment	18.0	18.4	1.3	0.4	-0.4	2.2	-2.1
Participation rate	70.0	69.5	0.5	-0.5	2.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.9	0.3	0.1	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	67.4	66.8	0.5	-0.6	2.8	...	...
Sherbrooke, Quebec							
Population	184.8	185.1	...	0.3	1.9	0.2	1.0
Labour force	118.8	119.0	1.2	0.2	7.7	0.2	6.9
Employment	113.1	113.8	1.2	0.7	8.6	0.6	8.2
Unemployment	5.6	5.2	0.4	-0.4	-0.9	-7.1	-14.8
Participation rate	64.3	64.3	0.6	0.0	3.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.4	0.4	-0.3	-1.1	...	...
Employment rate	61.2	61.5	0.6	0.3	4.1	...	...
Trois-Rivières, Quebec							
Population	134.3	134.4	...	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.4
Labour force	80.3	81.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9
Employment	76.1	77.2	0.8	1.1	1.8	1.4	2.4
Unemployment	4.2	3.9	0.3	-0.3	-1.1	-7.1	-22.0
Participation rate	59.8	60.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.2	4.8	0.4	-0.4	-1.4	...	...
Employment rate	56.7	57.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	...	...
Montréal, Quebec							
Population	3,453.7	3,458.0	...	4.3	38.5	0.1	1.1
Labour force	2,326.5	2,330.5	8.0	4.0	29.0	0.2	1.3
Employment	2,187.7	2,189.4	8.5	1.7	33.1	0.1	1.5
Unemployment	138.8	141.1	5.0	2.3	-4.2	1.7	-2.9
Participation rate	67.4	67.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.1	0.2	0.1	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	63.3	63.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	...	...

Table 7 - continued
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	June 2018	July 2018	Standard error ¹	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario/Quebec							
Population	1,145.1	1,147.2	...	2.1	21.6	0.2	1.9
Labour force	779.3	775.9	4.5	-3.4	4.6	-0.4	0.6
Employment	744.9	741.2	4.6	-3.7	17.1	-0.5	2.4
Unemployment	34.4	34.7	1.9	0.3	-12.5	0.9	-26.5
Participation rate	68.1	67.6	0.4	-0.5	-0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.5	0.2	0.1	-1.6	...	...
Employment rate	65.1	64.6	0.4	-0.5	0.3	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Quebec part, Ontario/Quebec							
Population	277.9	278.1	...	0.2	2.4	0.1	0.9
Labour force	190.9	189.3	1.5	-1.6	-3.4	-0.8	-1.8
Employment	181.6	180.1	1.5	-1.5	-2.2	-0.8	-1.2
Unemployment	9.3	9.3	0.6	0.0	-1.2	0.0	-11.4
Participation rate	68.7	68.1	0.5	-0.6	-1.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	0.3	0.0	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	65.3	64.8	0.5	-0.5	-1.3	...	...
Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part, Ontario/Quebec							
Population	867.2	869.1	...	1.9	19.2	0.2	2.3
Labour force	588.4	586.6	4.3	-1.8	8.0	-0.3	1.4
Employment	563.3	561.1	4.3	-2.2	19.3	-0.4	3.6
Unemployment	25.1	25.5	1.8	0.4	-11.3	1.6	-30.7
Participation rate	67.9	67.5	0.5	-0.4	-0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.3	0.3	0.0	-2.1	...	...
Employment rate	65.0	64.6	0.5	-0.4	0.9	...	...
Kingston, Ontario							
Population	143.2	143.5	...	0.3	2.2	0.2	1.6
Labour force	91.8	91.5	0.7	-0.3	-0.7	-0.3	-0.8
Employment	86.6	86.1	0.7	-0.5	-1.1	-0.6	-1.3
Unemployment	5.1	5.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	5.9	5.9
Participation rate	64.1	63.8	0.5	-0.3	-1.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	...	...
Employment rate	60.5	60.0	0.5	-0.5	-1.7	...	...
Peterborough, Ontario							
Population	105.9	106.0	...	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.0
Labour force	63.5	63.8	1.4	0.3	-3.2	0.5	-4.8
Employment	61.8	61.7	1.5	-0.1	0.8	-0.2	1.3
Unemployment	1.7	2.1	0.5	0.4	-4.0	23.5	-65.6
Participation rate	60.0	60.2	1.4	0.2	-3.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	2.7	3.3	0.8	0.6	-5.8	...	...
Employment rate	58.4	58.2	1.4	-0.2	0.1	...	...
Oshawa, Ontario							
Population	338.3	338.9	...	0.6	6.6	0.2	2.0
Labour force	237.8	237.6	1.9	-0.2	11.4	-0.1	5.0
Employment	227.7	227.2	1.9	-0.5	13.9	-0.2	6.5
Unemployment	10.1	10.4	0.8	0.3	-2.5	3.0	-19.4
Participation rate	70.3	70.1	0.6	-0.2	2.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.4	0.3	0.2	-1.3	...	...
Employment rate	67.3	67.0	0.6	-0.3	2.8	...	...
Toronto, Ontario							
Population	5,407.2	5,419.2	...	12.0	128.4	0.2	2.4
Labour force	3,564.5	3,577.5	10.4	13.0	70.0	0.4	2.0
Employment	3,340.3	3,360.9	10.5	20.6	90.5	0.6	2.8
Unemployment	224.2	216.7	6.0	-7.5	-20.4	-3.3	-8.6
Participation rate	65.9	66.0	0.2	0.1	-0.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	61.8	62.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...
Hamilton, Ontario							
Population	667.5	668.4	...	0.9	10.2	0.1	1.5
Labour force	433.7	435.9	3.3	2.2	-7.0	0.5	-1.6
Employment	413.6	415.1	3.4	1.5	-5.1	0.4	-1.2
Unemployment	20.1	20.7	1.4	0.6	-2.0	3.0	-8.8
Participation rate	65.0	65.2	0.5	0.2	-2.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	0.3	0.1	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	62.0	62.1	0.5	0.1	-1.7	...	...
St. Catharines-Niagara, Ontario							
Population	351.9	352.3	...	0.4	4.5	0.1	1.3
Labour force	217.6	217.8	2.2	0.2	4.1	0.1	1.9
Employment	203.9	202.5	2.2	-1.4	2.6	-0.7	1.3
Unemployment	13.7	15.3	0.9	1.6	1.4	11.7	10.1
Participation rate	61.8	61.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.3	7.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	...	...
Employment rate	57.9	57.5	0.6	-0.4	0.0	...	...
Kitchener-Cambridge-Waterloo, Ontario							
Population	438.7	439.5	...	0.8	8.0	0.2	1.9
Labour force	304.0	310.1	2.2	6.1	0.8	2.0	0.3
Employment	285.9	292.4	2.3	6.5	-1.7	2.3	-0.6
Unemployment	18.1	17.7	1.0	-0.4	2.5	-2.2	16.4
Participation rate	69.3	70.6	0.5	1.3	-1.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.7	0.3	-0.3	0.8	...	...
Employment rate	65.2	66.5	0.5	1.3	-1.7	...	...

Table 7 - continued
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	June 2018	July 2018	Standard error ¹	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018
Brantford, Ontario							
Population	116.2	116.3	...	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.6
Labour force	73.1	72.3	1.0	-0.8	0.1	-1.1	0.1
Employment	68.8	68.5	1.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3
Unemployment	4.3	3.8	0.4	-0.5	0.2	-11.6	5.6
Participation rate	62.9	62.2	0.8	-0.7	-0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.3	0.5	-0.6	0.3	...	...
Employment rate	59.2	58.9	0.9	-0.3	-1.1	...	...
Guelph, Ontario							
Population	135.2	135.5	...	0.3	3.0	0.2	2.3
Labour force	91.2	92.5	1.1	1.3	-4.4	1.4	-4.5
Employment	87.1	88.6	1.2	1.5	-3.7	1.7	-4.0
Unemployment	4.1	4.0	0.5	-0.1	-0.6	-2.4	-13.0
Participation rate	67.5	68.3	0.8	0.8	-4.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.3	0.5	-0.2	-0.4	...	...
Employment rate	64.4	65.4	0.9	1.0	-4.3	...	...
London, Ontario							
Population	438.2	438.9	...	0.7	7.7	0.2	1.8
Labour force	269.5	270.1	2.5	0.6	7.9	0.2	3.0
Employment	254.7	255.4	2.5	0.7	8.0	0.3	3.2
Unemployment	14.8	14.7	1.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7	-0.7
Participation rate	61.5	61.5	0.6	0.0	0.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.4	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	...	...
Employment rate	58.1	58.2	0.6	0.1	0.8	...	...
Windsor, Ontario							
Population	289.5	289.9	...	0.4	4.8	0.1	1.7
Labour force	173.2	172.6	1.8	-0.6	1.6	-0.3	0.9
Employment	163.2	162.2	1.9	-1.0	1.7	-0.6	1.1
Unemployment	10.0	10.4	0.8	0.4	-0.1	4.0	-1.0
Participation rate	59.8	59.5	0.6	-0.3	-0.5	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.0	0.5	0.2	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	56.4	56.0	0.7	-0.4	-0.3	...	...
Barrie, Ontario							
Population	175.9	176.3	...	0.4	3.5	0.2	2.0
Labour force	119.5	122.2	1.6	2.7	-2.2	2.3	-1.8
Employment	111.3	113.6	1.7	2.3	-3.0	2.1	-2.6
Unemployment	8.2	8.6	0.8	0.4	0.8	4.9	10.3
Participation rate	67.9	69.3	0.9	1.4	-2.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.9	7.0	0.7	0.1	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	63.3	64.4	1.0	1.1	-3.1	...	...
Greater Sudbury, Ontario							
Population	140.8	140.8	...	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
Labour force	86.4	86.1	0.8	-0.3	-1.1	-0.3	-1.3
Employment	80.5	80.4	0.9	-0.1	-1.1	-0.1	-1.3
Unemployment	5.9	5.7	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-3.4	-1.7
Participation rate	61.4	61.2	0.6	-0.2	-1.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.6	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	57.2	57.1	0.6	-0.1	-1.0	...	...
Thunder Bay, Ontario							
Population	104.8	104.8	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Labour force	68.4	68.4	0.6	0.0	2.3	0.0	3.5
Employment	64.9	65.0	0.6	0.1	2.4	0.2	3.8
Unemployment	3.5	3.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-2.9	-2.9
Participation rate	65.3	65.3	0.5	0.0	2.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.0	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	61.9	62.0	0.5	0.1	2.3	...	...
Winnipeg, Manitoba							
Population	684.6	685.6	...	1.0	10.9	0.1	1.6
Labour force	465.8	468.2	1.3	2.4	9.0	0.5	2.0
Employment	434.3	436.7	1.3	2.4	2.8	0.6	0.6
Unemployment	31.5	31.5	0.8	0.0	6.2	0.0	24.5
Participation rate	68.0	68.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.7	0.2	-0.1	1.2	...	...
Employment rate	63.4	63.7	0.2	0.3	-0.6	...	...
Regina, Saskatchewan							
Population	208.3	208.6	...	0.3	3.7	0.1	1.8
Labour force	151.2	150.5	0.9	-0.7	2.3	-0.5	1.6
Employment	141.3	140.7	0.9	-0.6	0.5	-0.4	0.4
Unemployment	9.9	9.8	0.4	-0.1	1.8	-1.0	22.5
Participation rate	72.6	72.1	0.4	-0.5	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.5	0.3	0.0	1.1	...	...
Employment rate	67.8	67.4	0.4	-0.4	-1.0	...	...
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan							
Population	269.1	269.6	...	0.5	6.4	0.2	2.4
Labour force	187.2	189.0	1.1	1.8	2.5	1.0	1.3
Employment	174.2	175.6	1.0	1.4	4.7	0.8	2.8
Unemployment	13.1	13.5	0.6	0.4	-2.1	3.1	-13.5
Participation rate	69.6	70.1	0.4	0.5	-0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.1	0.3	0.1	-1.3	...	...
Employment rate	64.7	65.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	...	...

Table 7 - continued
Labour force characteristics by census metropolitan area, three-month moving average,
seasonally adjusted

	June 2018	July 2018	Standard error ¹	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018
Calgary, Alberta							
Population	1,241.3	1,243.7	...	2.4	22.0	0.2	1.8
Labour force	905.9	897.9	4.3	-8.0	-17.2	-0.9	-1.9
Employment	836.5	827.2	4.5	-9.3	-10.2	-1.1	-1.2
Unemployment	69.4	70.7	2.7	1.3	-7.0	1.9	-9.0
Participation rate	73.0	72.2	0.4	-0.8	-2.7	...	...
Unemployment rate	7.7	7.9	0.3	0.2	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	67.4	66.5	0.4	-0.9	-2.0	...	...
Edmonton, Alberta							
Population	1,156.9	1,159.0	...	2.1	20.8	0.2	1.8
Labour force	827.4	834.8	4.0	7.4	4.9	0.9	0.6
Employment	772.7	780.4	4.2	7.7	20.4	1.0	2.7
Unemployment	54.8	54.4	2.4	-0.4	-15.5	-0.7	-22.2
Participation rate	71.5	72.0	0.3	0.5	-0.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.5	0.3	-0.1	-1.9	...	...
Employment rate	66.8	67.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	...	...
Kelowna, British Columbia							
Population	162.2	162.5	...	0.3	3.3	0.2	2.1
Labour force	110.2	109.7	1.3	-0.5	4.3	-0.5	4.1
Employment	104.0	103.5	1.4	-0.5	2.7	-0.5	2.7
Unemployment	6.2	6.2	0.7	0.0	1.6	0.0	34.8
Participation rate	67.9	67.5	0.8	-0.4	1.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.7	0.6	0.1	1.3	...	...
Employment rate	64.1	63.7	0.9	-0.4	0.4	...	...
Abbotsford–Mission, British Columbia							
Population	152.9	153.2	...	0.3	3.3	0.2	2.2
Labour force	99.8	100.0	0.8	0.2	1.8	0.2	1.8
Employment	95.1	95.2	0.8	0.1	2.4	0.1	2.6
Unemployment	4.8	4.8	0.3	0.0	-0.6	0.0	-11.1
Participation rate	65.3	65.3	0.6	0.0	-0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	0.3	0.0	-0.7	...	...
Employment rate	62.2	62.1	0.5	-0.1	0.2	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia							
Population	2,223.3	2,227.0	...	3.7	32.1	0.2	1.5
Labour force	1,463.0	1,454.1	5.8	-8.9	-31.0	-0.6	-2.1
Employment	1,400.1	1,390.3	5.9	-9.8	-21.3	-0.7	-1.5
Unemployment	62.9	63.8	2.9	0.9	-9.7	1.4	-13.2
Participation rate	65.8	65.3	0.3	-0.5	-2.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.4	0.2	0.1	-0.5	...	...
Employment rate	63.0	62.4	0.3	-0.6	-1.9	...	...
Victoria, British Columbia							
Population	314.5	315.0	...	0.5	4.2	0.2	1.4
Labour force	208.0	208.9	1.7	0.9	10.0	0.4	5.0
Employment	199.1	200.1	1.7	1.0	10.2	0.5	5.4
Unemployment	8.8	8.8	0.6	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-1.1
Participation rate	66.1	66.3	0.5	0.2	2.3	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.2	0.3	0.0	-0.3	...	...
Employment rate	63.3	63.5	0.5	0.2	2.4	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0294-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0135).

Table 8
Labour force characteristics by Montréal, Toronto and Vancouver census metropolitan areas, monthly, seasonally adjusted

	June 2018	July 2018	Standard error ¹	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Montréal, Quebec							
Population	3,457.7	3,462.8	...	5.1	40.1	0.1	1.2
Labour force	2,333.0	2,328.4	16.2	-4.6	27.4	-0.2	1.2
Employment	2,196.8	2,185.0	16.5	-11.8	24.0	-0.5	1.1
Unemployment	136.2	143.4	11.8	7.2	3.4	5.3	2.4
Participation rate	67.5	67.2	0.5	-0.3	0.0	...	...
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	...	...
Employment rate	63.5	63.1	0.5	-0.4	0.0	...	...
Toronto, Ontario							
Population	5,418.2	5,432.4	...	14.2	132.0	0.3	2.5
Labour force	3,582.4	3,586.1	21.8	3.7	84.4	0.1	2.4
Employment	3,354.5	3,387.3	21.4	32.8	119.8	1.0	3.7
Unemployment	228.0	198.8	14.2	-29.2	-35.4	-12.8	-15.1
Participation rate	66.1	66.0	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	...	...
Unemployment rate	6.4	5.5	0.4	-0.9	-1.2	...	...
Employment rate	61.9	62.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	...	...
Vancouver, British Columbia							
Population	2,226.6	2,231.2	...	4.6	33.4	0.2	1.5
Labour force	1,458.7	1,454.2	11.6	-4.5	-32.2	-0.3	-2.2
Employment	1,391.8	1,385.0	11.5	-6.8	-29.2	-0.5	-2.1
Unemployment	66.9	69.2	6.7	2.3	-3.1	3.4	-4.3
Participation rate	65.5	65.2	0.5	-0.3	-2.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.8	0.4	0.2	-0.1	...	...
Employment rate	62.5	62.1	0.5	-0.4	-2.2	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0295-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0136).

Table 9
Labour force characteristics by province and economic region,¹ three-month moving average
ending in July 2017 and July 2018, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
	thousands				%		
Canada							
2017	29,887.7	19,953.5	18,681.0	1,272.4	66.8	6.4	62.5
2018	30,274.0	20,080.1	18,899.3	1,180.8	66.3	5.9	62.4
Newfoundland and Labrador							
2017	445.8	269.0	232.4	36.5	60.3	13.6	52.1
2018	443.9	269.7	233.1	36.6	60.8	13.6	52.5
Avalon Peninsula							
2017	237.4	148.9	134.3	14.6	62.7	9.8	56.6
2018	237.8	151.4	134.8	16.7	63.7	11.0	56.7
South Coast–Burin Peninsula and Notre Dame–Central Bonavista Bay							
2017	121.6	66.7	53.2	13.5	54.9	20.2	43.8
2018	120.3	65.6	54.5	11.0	54.5	16.8	45.3
West Coast–Northern Peninsula–Labrador							
2017	86.8	53.4	45.0	8.4	61.5	15.7	51.8
2018	85.8	52.7	43.7	8.9	61.4	16.9	50.9
Prince Edward Island							
2017	123.8	85.6	78.5	7.0	69.1	8.2	63.4
2018	125.5	87.0	80.5	6.5	69.3	7.5	64.1
Nova Scotia							
2017	792.0	498.8	460.2	38.7	63.0	7.8	58.1
2018	798.0	500.5	464.5	36.0	62.7	7.2	58.2
Cape Breton							
2017	105.1	55.4	48.6	6.8	52.7	12.3	46.2
2018	104.5	55.2	48.2	7.0	52.8	12.7	46.1
North Shore							
2017	127.8	77.6	70.8	6.7	60.7	8.6	55.4
2018	127.6	75.7	68.9	6.8	59.3	9.0	54.0
Annapolis Valley							
2017	102.8	67.6	63.4	4.2	65.8	6.2	61.7
2018	103.1	61.8	58.3	3.5	59.9	5.7	56.5
Southern							
2017	97.5	55.0	50.1	4.9	56.4	8.9	51.4
2018	97.5	56.6	53.5	3.1	58.1	5.5	54.9
Halifax							
2017	358.9	243.3	227.2	16.0	67.8	6.6	63.3
2018	365.3	251.1	235.6	15.5	68.7	6.2	64.5
New Brunswick							
2017	624.6	391.1	363.0	28.1	62.6	7.2	58.1
2018	627.4	393.1	365.0	28.1	62.7	7.1	58.2
Campbellton–Miramichi							
2017	127.8	74.6	66.7	7.9	58.4	10.6	52.2
2018	127.4	74.5	66.8	7.7	58.5	10.3	52.4
Moncton–Richibucto							
2017	179.9	114.0	107.1	7.0	63.4	6.1	59.5
2018	181.7	116.5	109.0	7.5	64.1	6.4	60.0
Saint John–St. Stephen							
2017	141.8	92.2	85.9	6.3	65.0	6.8	60.6
2018	142.3	88.1	82.1	6.0	61.9	6.8	57.7
Fredericton–Oromocto							
2017	111.8	70.4	66.4	4.0	63.0	5.7	59.4
2018	113.0	74.8	70.1	4.8	66.2	6.4	62.0
Edmundston–Woodstock							
2017	63.2	39.9	37.0	2.9	63.1	7.3	58.5
2018	62.9	39.2	37.0	2.2	62.3	5.6	58.8
Quebec							
2017	6,930.1	4,564.7	4,301.9	262.7	65.9	5.8	62.1
2018	6,982.7	4,564.8	4,328.1	236.7	65.4	5.2	62.0
Gaspésie–Îles-de-la-Madeleine							
2017	76.7	44.7	40.4	4.3	58.3	9.6	52.7
2018	76.2	42.0	37.8	4.2	55.1	10.0	49.6
Bas-Saint-Laurent							
2017	168.5	90.4	84.8	5.6	53.6	6.2	50.3
2018	168.1	98.1	93.7	4.5	58.4	4.6	55.7
Capitale-Nationale							
2017	625.2	424.1	406.0	18.0	67.8	4.2	64.9
2018	627.9	413.8	397.6	16.2	65.9	3.9	63.3
Chaudière-Appalaches							
2017	350.9	218.8	211.9	6.9	62.4	3.2	60.4
2018	352.5	230.0	224.0	6.0	65.2	2.6	63.5
Estrie							
2017	272.4	167.1	159.2	7.9	61.3	4.7	58.4
2018	274.5	174.0	167.4	6.6	63.4	3.8	61.0
Centre-du-Québec							
2017	201.9	135.3	129.1	6.2	67.0	4.6	63.9
2018	203.1	128.0	121.2	6.8	63.0	5.3	59.7
Montérégie							
2017	1,268.6	852.8	818.3	34.5	67.2	4.0	64.5

Table 9 - continued

Labour force characteristics by province and economic region,¹ three-month moving average ending in July 2017 and July 2018, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
2018	1,278.7	854.2	821.4	32.8	66.8	3.8	64.2
Montréal							
2017	1,696.0	1,150.7	1,053.0	97.7	67.8	8.5	62.1
2018	1,717.2	1,156.2	1,066.4	89.8	67.3	7.8	62.1
Laval							
2017	358.3	241.9	226.4	15.5	67.5	6.4	63.2
2018	362.4	252.9	241.1	11.8	69.8	4.7	66.5
Lanaudière							
2017	417.6	283.0	269.0	13.9	67.8	4.9	64.4
2018	420.7	268.0	255.5	12.5	63.7	4.7	60.7
Laurentides							
2017	503.8	326.7	308.4	18.3	64.8	5.6	61.2
2018	510.3	329.4	311.3	18.1	64.6	5.5	61.0
Outaouais							
2017	322.3	218.5	207.3	11.2	67.8	5.1	64.3
2018	324.8	216.5	206.2	10.2	66.7	4.7	63.5
Abitibi-Témiscamingue							
2017	120.4	79.5	75.8	3.7	66.0	4.7	63.0
2018	120.2	80.0	77.0	3.0	66.6	3.8	64.1
Mauricie							
2017	225.3	131.8	125.7	6.1	58.5	4.6	55.8
2018	225.5	131.0	126.5	4.5	58.1	3.4	56.1
Saguenay-Lac-Saint-Jean							
2017	231.0	140.8	131.4	9.4	61.0	6.7	56.9
2018	230.3	134.6	127.2	7.5	58.4	5.6	55.2
Côte-Nord and Nord-du-Québec							
2017	91.3	58.7	55.2	3.4	64.3	5.8	60.5
2018	90.4	56.2	53.9	2.3	62.2	4.1	59.6
Ontario							
2017	11,674.0	7,686.7	7,195.0	491.7	65.8	6.4	61.6
2018	11,889.2	7,814.4	7,352.5	461.9	65.7	5.9	61.8
Ottawa							
2017	1,121.1	742.6	692.7	49.9	66.2	6.7	61.8
2018	1,140.7	755.8	719.6	36.1	66.3	4.8	63.1
Kingston-Pembroke							
2017	380.3	222.9	208.3	14.6	58.6	6.6	54.8
2018	383.6	217.6	205.0	12.6	56.7	5.8	53.4
Muskoka-Kawartha							
2017	330.4	195.1	183.8	11.3	59.0	5.8	55.6
2018	334.3	191.3	179.5	11.7	57.2	6.1	53.7
Toronto							
2017	5,543.2	3,723.1	3,462.8	260.3	67.2	7.0	62.5
2018	5,673.8	3,821.1	3,573.0	248.2	67.3	6.5	63.0
Kitchener-Waterloo-Barrie							
2017	1,108.4	790.6	747.1	43.5	71.3	5.5	67.4
2018	1,131.4	780.8	739.3	41.4	69.0	5.3	65.3
Hamilton-Niagara Peninsula							
2017	1,224.5	802.8	759.7	43.1	65.6	5.4	62.0
2018	1,243.5	805.2	760.8	44.4	64.8	5.5	61.2
London							
2017	564.1	358.5	338.4	20.1	63.6	5.6	60.0
2018	573.3	367.6	345.9	21.7	64.1	5.9	60.3
Windsor-Sarnia							
2017	528.0	322.0	301.1	20.9	61.0	6.5	57.0
2018	533.1	322.5	303.7	18.8	60.5	5.8	57.0
Stratford-Bruce Peninsula							
2017	246.7	147.0	142.8	4.2	59.6	2.9	57.9
2018	248.3	165.3	160.4	4.9	66.6	3.0	64.6
Northeast							
2017	455.4	271.6	253.3	18.2	59.6	6.7	55.6
2018	455.3	273.9	257.4	16.5	60.2	6.0	56.5
Northwest							
2017	172.1	110.5	104.9	5.6	64.2	5.1	61.0
2018	171.9	113.4	107.8	5.6	66.0	4.9	62.7
Manitoba							
2017	1,013.3	689.8	654.2	35.6	68.1	5.2	64.6
2018	1,024.9	698.3	655.9	42.5	68.1	6.1	64.0
Southeast							
2017	92.9	66.0	63.7	2.3	71.0	3.5	68.6
2018	94.4	67.1	64.0	3.1	71.1	4.6	67.8
South Central and North Central							
2017	86.4	57.9	55.9	2.0	67.0	3.5	64.7
2018	87.2	57.7	55.4	2.4	66.2	4.2	63.5
Southwest							
2017	89.3	59.1	55.9	3.2	66.2	5.4	62.6
2018	89.9	59.2	56.7	2.5	65.9	4.2	63.1
Winnipeg							
2017	613.3	419.6	395.5	24.0	68.4	5.7	64.5
2018	623.4	428.2	398.6	29.6	68.7	6.9	63.9

Table 9 - continued

Labour force characteristics by province and economic region,¹ three-month moving average ending in July 2017 and July 2018, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
Interlake							
2017	76.0	49.4	47.7	1.7	65.0	3.4	62.8
2018	76.1	49.1	46.1	3.1	64.5	6.3	60.6
Parklands and North							
2017	55.4	37.8	35.5	2.4	68.2	6.3	64.1
2018	53.8	37.0	35.1	1.8	68.8	4.9	65.2
Saskatchewan							
2017	876.9	616.2	577.7	38.5	70.3	6.2	65.9
2018	884.8	615.7	575.6	40.1	69.6	6.5	65.1
Regina–Moose Mountain							
2017	269.4	195.0	184.6	10.4	72.4	5.3	68.5
2018	272.5	198.6	186.7	11.9	72.9	6.0	68.5
Swift Current–Moose Jaw							
2017	81.7	54.0	51.7	2.3	66.1	4.3	63.3
2018	81.2	52.7	50.2	2.5	64.9	4.7	61.8
Saskatoon–Biggar							
2017	305.2	218.8	202.2	16.7	71.7	7.6	66.3
2018	311.2	219.1	204.5	14.6	70.4	6.7	65.7
Yorkton–Melville							
2017	61.1	41.8	40.4	1.4	68.4	3.3	66.1
2018	60.3	37.6	35.3	2.4	62.4	6.4	58.5
Prince Albert and Northern							
2017	159.6	106.6	98.9	7.7	66.8	7.2	62.0
2018	159.5	107.7	99.0	8.7	67.5	8.1	62.1
Alberta							
2017	3,428.4	2,506.6	2,310.9	195.7	73.1	7.8	67.4
2018	3,468.1	2,513.4	2,347.8	165.6	72.5	6.6	67.7
Lethbridge–Medicine Hat							
2017	229.8	151.9	145.8	6.2	66.1	4.1	63.4
2018	230.6	155.4	148.0	7.3	67.4	4.7	64.2
Camrose–Drumheller							
2017	160.2	109.9	102.1	7.8	68.6	7.1	63.7
2018	159.2	112.2	107.1	5.1	70.5	4.5	67.3
Calgary							
2017	1,307.6	982.6	900.7	81.9	75.1	8.3	68.9
2018	1,330.7	963.6	891.5	72.2	72.4	7.5	67.0
Banff–Jasper–Rocky Mountain House and Athabasca–Grande Prairie–Peace River							
2017	275.8	197.1	185.7	11.4	71.5	5.8	67.3
2018	274.5	205.6	193.3	12.3	74.9	6.0	70.4
Red Deer							
2017	173.3	122.0	114.9	7.1	70.4	5.8	66.3
2018	174.2	127.5	120.3	7.2	73.2	5.6	69.1
Edmonton							
2017	1,164.1	852.0	777.4	74.6	73.2	8.8	66.8
2018	1,183.9	859.6	803.8	55.8	72.6	6.5	67.9
Wood Buffalo–Cold Lake							
2017	117.6	91.1	84.3	6.7	77.5	7.4	71.7
2018	115.0	89.5	83.8	5.6	77.8	6.3	72.9
British Columbia							
2017	3,978.9	2,645.0	2,507.2	137.9	66.5	5.2	63.0
2018	4,029.6	2,623.2	2,496.4	126.8	65.1	4.8	62.0
Vancouver Island and Coast							
2017	668.9	409.6	390.6	18.9	61.2	4.6	58.4
2018	676.6	431.2	411.6	19.7	63.7	4.6	60.8
Lower Mainland–Southwest							
2017	2,493.7	1,702.6	1,616.2	86.3	68.3	5.1	64.8
2018	2,532.3	1,658.3	1,583.0	75.3	65.5	4.5	62.5
Thompson–Okanagan							
2017	441.7	280.9	265.1	15.8	63.6	5.6	60.0
2018	446.8	277.8	261.1	16.6	62.2	6.0	58.4
Kootenay							
2017	122.9	77.7	71.9	5.8	63.2	7.5	58.5
2018	123.2	77.1	72.5	4.6	62.6	6.0	58.8
Cariboo							
2017	128.0	88.2	82.4	5.8	68.9	6.6	64.4
2018	128.0	88.7	84.0	4.7	69.3	5.3	65.6
North Coast and Nechako							
2017	67.1	45.3	42.9	2.5	67.5	5.5	63.9
2018	66.5	46.6	43.9	2.7	70.1	5.8	66.0
Northeast							
2017	56.5	40.8	38.0	2.7	72.2	6.6	67.3
2018	56.1	43.5	40.3	3.2	77.5	7.4	71.8

1. For geographic descriptions of economic regions, refer to the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)*.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0293-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0122).

Table 10
Labour force characteristics by territory, three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted

	June 2018	July 2018	Standard error ¹	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018	June to July 2018	July 2017 to July 2018
	thousands (except rates)			change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Yukon							
Population	29.4	29.5	...	0.1	0.7	0.3	2.4
Labour force	21.9	21.9	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.5
Employment	21.5	21.4	0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.5	0.9
Unemployment	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-37.5
Participation rate	74.5	74.2	0.7	-0.3	-2.2	...	...
Unemployment rate	2.3	2.3	0.4	0.0	-1.3	...	...
Employment rate	73.1	72.5	0.8	-0.6	-1.1	...	...
Northwest Territories							
Population	32.5	32.5	...	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
Labour force	23.3	23.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	2.6
Employment	21.4	21.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.9
Unemployment	2.0	1.7	0.2	-0.3	0.2	-15.0	13.3
Participation rate	71.7	72.0	0.8	0.3	1.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.6	7.3	0.7	-1.3	0.7	...	...
Employment rate	65.8	66.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	...	...
Nunavut							
Population	24.8	24.9	...	0.1	0.6	0.4	2.5
Labour force	15.5	15.9	0.2	0.4	-0.2	2.6	-1.2
Employment	13.3	13.6	0.2	0.3	0.0	2.3	0.0
Unemployment	2.2	2.3	0.2	0.1	-0.2	4.5	-8.0
Participation rate	62.5	63.8	0.8	1.3	-2.4	...	...
Unemployment rate	14.1	14.7	0.9	0.6	-0.6	...	...
Employment rate	53.7	54.4	0.8	0.7	-1.7	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change in two consecutive months. See the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0292-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0100).

Table 11
Average usual hours and wages of employees by selected characteristics, unadjusted for seasonality

	Employees				Full-time			Part-time		
	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages	Average hourly wages	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages	Number	Average weekly hours	Average weekly wages
	thousands	current dollars			thousands	current dollars		thousands	current dollars	
July 2018										
15 years and over	16,071.4	36.0	982.90	26.61	13,554.5	39.2	1,097.90	2,517.0	18.6	363.60
15 to 24 years	2,744.8	30.7	513.57	16.12	1,737.9	38.3	664.96	1,006.9	17.7	252.26
25 years and over	13,326.6	37.1	1,079.57	28.76	11,816.6	39.4	1,161.58	1,510.1	19.1	437.84
Males	8,221.3	38.1	1,104.06	28.43	7,398.6	40.3	1,189.76	822.7	18.2	333.36
Females	7,850.1	33.8	856.02	24.70	6,155.9	37.9	987.50	1,694.2	18.7	378.29
Union coverage										
Union coverage	4,690.7	36.4	1,120.15	30.47	4,126.4	38.7	1,201.89	564.3	20.1	522.44
No union coverage	11,380.7	35.8	926.34	25.01	9,428.1	39.5	1,052.39	1,952.7	18.1	317.70
Job permanency										
Permanent employees	13,552.4	36.6	1,038.77	27.73	11,800.2	39.2	1,136.15	1,752.2	19.2	382.98
Temporary employees	2,519.1	32.5	682.35	20.53	1,754.3	39.2	840.66	764.8	17.0	319.20
Occupation										
Management occupations	953.8	39.6	1,728.07	43.84	931.3	40.2	1,753.88	22.5	18.3	661.63
Business, finance and administration occupations	2,757.6	35.9	972.55	26.70	2,435.4	38.2	1,046.46	322.2	19.0	413.93
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	1,339.1	38.6	1,410.63	36.53	1,301.8	39.1	1,431.68	37.3	20.8	676.14
Health occupations	1,196.0	34.3	1,033.72	30.13	944.7	38.0	1,144.38	251.3	20.6	617.77
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	1,681.0	34.7	1,157.45	32.90	1,412.5	38.0	1,284.11	268.5	17.5	491.05
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	412.8	33.5	734.06	21.40	312.5	38.9	865.38	100.3	16.8	324.73
Sales and services occupations	4,216.8	32.0	586.04	17.57	2,877.8	38.3	732.91	1,339.0	18.4	270.40
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	2,293.8	40.5	1,084.94	26.62	2,185.2	41.6	1,121.01	108.6	19.0	359.02
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	375.7	41.4	1,033.93	24.23	340.5	44.0	1,109.15	35.2	16.6	306.29
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	844.9	39.4	880.94	22.23	812.8	40.2	903.15	32.0	17.6	317.32
July 2017										
15 years and over	15,873.5	35.9	953.64	25.79	13,324.2	39.3	1,070.00	2,549.3	18.5	345.51
15 to 24 years	2,746.7	30.7	471.14	14.80	1,726.1	38.4	614.64	1,020.6	17.6	228.45
25 years and over	13,126.8	37.0	1,054.60	28.09	11,598.1	39.4	1,137.77	1,528.7	19.1	423.66
Males	8,112.3	38.1	1,072.54	27.53	7,272.1	40.4	1,159.81	840.1	18.1	317.09
Females	7,761.3	33.7	829.37	23.98	6,052.1	37.9	962.08	1,709.2	18.7	359.48
Union coverage										
Union coverage	4,585.3	36.3	1,091.19	29.71	4,006.0	38.7	1,178.64	579.3	19.9	486.47
No union coverage	11,288.2	35.8	897.77	24.20	9,318.2	39.5	1,023.29	1,970.0	18.1	304.06
Job permanency										
Permanent employees	13,335.1	36.5	1,008.89	26.93	11,555.8	39.2	1,107.86	1,779.3	19.2	366.09
Temporary employees	2,538.5	32.6	663.42	19.78	1,768.4	39.4	822.56	770.1	17.0	297.95
Occupation										
Management occupations	1,054.4	39.6	1,685.62	42.72	1,024.1	40.2	1,717.13	30.3	19.7	620.47
Business, finance and administration occupations	2,666.4	35.5	927.25	25.71	2,309.3	38.2	1,012.34	357.1	18.0	376.95
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	1,301.5	38.5	1,376.04	35.75	1,256.4	39.2	1,402.77	45.1	18.0	631.98
Health occupations	1,210.9	34.3	1,031.14	30.02	961.1	37.8	1,135.09	249.8	21.0	631.12
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	1,579.5	34.9	1,124.09	31.88	1,333.9	38.1	1,242.57	245.6	17.6	480.66
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	428.2	34.1	759.75	21.72	335.2	39.0	887.73	93.0	16.4	298.32
Sales and services occupations	4,164.2	31.9	556.94	16.61	2,829.3	38.2	702.22	1,334.9	18.5	249.04
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	2,259.8	40.3	1,047.26	25.69	2,130.7	41.6	1,089.51	129.1	18.4	349.93
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	361.8	42.1	910.80	21.22	328.6	44.6	974.47	33.2	17.3	281.06
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	846.8	39.4	864.68	21.67	815.6	40.3	887.34	31.2	17.3	272.79

Source(s): Table 14-10-0320-01 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0167).

Table 12
Regional unemployment rates used by the Employment Insurance program,¹ three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted

	August 12, 2018 to September 8, 2018
	%
Newfoundland and Labrador	
St. John's	8.9
Newfoundland and Labrador ²	19.7
Prince Edward Island³	
Charlottetown	7.1
Prince Edward Island ⁴	11.7
Nova Scotia	
Eastern Nova Scotia	14.8
Western Nova Scotia	7.6
Halifax	6.4
New Brunswick	
Fredericton–Moncton–Saint John	6.1
Madawaska–Charlotte	8.5
Restigouche–Albert	10.8
Quebec	
Gaspésie–Îles-de-la-Madeleine	14.4
Québec	4.0
Trois-Rivières	4.9
South Central Quebec	2.5
Sherbrooke	4.2
Montérégie	3.8
Montréal	6.3
Central Quebec	5.8
North Western Quebec	6.6
Lower Saint Lawrence and North Shore	6.5
Hull	4.8
Chicoutimi–Jonquière	6.8
Ontario	
Ottawa	4.4
Eastern Ontario	5.4
Kingston	5.9
Central Ontario	6.4
Oshawa	4.3
Toronto	6.1
Hamilton	4.5
St. Catharines	7.0
London	5.6
Niagara	7.5
Windsor	6.3
Kitchener	5.5
Huron	5.3
South Central Ontario	4.7
Sudbury	6.5
Thunder Bay	4.5
Northern Ontario	11.0
Manitoba	
Winnipeg	6.7
Southern Manitoba	6.5
Northern Manitoba	32.5
Saskatchewan	
Regina	6.0
Saskatoon	7.1
Southern Saskatchewan	7.5

Table 12 - continued

Regional unemployment rates used by the Employment Insurance program,¹ three-month moving average, seasonally adjusted

	August 12, 2018 to September 8, 2018
Northern Saskatchewan	19.9
Alberta	
Calgary	7.7
Edmonton	6.5
Northern Alberta	10.9
Southern Alberta	6.5
British Columbia	
Southern Interior British Columbia	8.0
Abbotsford	4.9
Vancouver	4.5
Victoria	5.1
Southern Coastal British Columbia	6.4
Northern British Columbia	9.8
Territories^{3,5}	
Whitehorse	2.4
Yukon ⁶	7.7
Yellowknife	3.9
Northwest Territories ⁷	12.8
Iqaluit	5.5
Nunavut ⁸	18.9

1. The boundaries of these regions are determined by Employment and Social Development Canada (ESDC). For geographic descriptions and maps of employment insurance regions, see the ESDC website: <http://srv129.services.gc.ca/eiregions/en/geocont.aspx>.

2. This region excludes St. John's.

3. Prince Edward Island as well as the territories are each comprised of two regions effective October 12, 2014.

4. This region excludes Charlottetown.

5. The monthly regional unemployment rate for EI purposes in the territories is subject to the highest between the seasonally adjusted three-month moving average and twelve-month moving average.

6. This region excludes Whitehorse.

7. This region excludes Yellowknife.

8. This region excludes Iqaluit.

Note(s): All regions are based on the 1996 Census boundaries, with the exception of those in Prince Edward Island and in the territories, which respect the 2011 Census boundaries.

Source(s): Table [14-10-0354-01](#) (formerly CANSIM table 282-0168).

Table 13
Students and other persons aged 15 to 24 by detailed age group, unadjusted for seasonality

	July 2016	July 2017	July 2018	Standard error ¹	July 2017 to July 2018	July 2016 to July 2017	July 2017 to July 2018	July 2016 to July 2017
	thousands (except rates)				change in thousands (except rates)		% change	
Students 15 to 24 years²								
Population	2,341.4	2,411.5	2,363.0	32.6	-48.5	70.1	-2.0	3.0
Labour force	1,485.1	1,573.1	1,476.4	34.3	-96.7	88.0	-6.1	5.9
Employment	1,241.7	1,354.7	1,287.6	33.0	-67.1	113.0	-5.0	9.1
Full-time employment	556.0	627.2	600.6	22.2	-26.6	71.2	-4.2	12.8
Part-time employment	685.7	727.5	687.0	27.7	-40.5	41.8	-5.6	6.1
Unemployment	243.5	218.4	188.8	15.3	-29.6	-25.1	-13.6	-10.3
Participation rate	63.4	65.2	62.5	1.1	-2.7	1.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	16.4	13.9	12.8	1.1	-1.1	-2.5	...	...
Employment rate	53.0	56.2	54.5	1.1	-1.7	3.2	...	...
Students 15 to 16 years²								
Population	727.3	714.6	717.1	5.4	2.5	-12.7	0.3	-1.7
Labour force	296.8	303.0	316.2	12.9	13.2	6.2	4.4	2.1
Employment	206.9	218.4	240.2	11.9	21.8	11.5	10.0	5.6
Full-time employment	45.1	54.7	59.7	4.3	5.0	9.6	9.1	21.3
Part-time employment	161.8	163.7	180.5	11.1	16.8	1.9	10.3	1.2
Unemployment	90.0	84.6	75.9	7.8	-8.7	-5.4	-10.3	-6.0
Participation rate	40.8	42.4	44.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	30.3	27.9	24.0	2.7	-3.9	-2.4	...	...
Employment rate	28.4	30.6	33.5	1.6	2.9	2.2	...	...
Students 17 to 19 years²								
Population	870.8	900.4	843.4	16.4	-57.0	29.6	-6.3	3.4
Labour force	621.9	669.3	574.6	18.6	-94.7	47.4	-14.1	7.6
Employment	514.4	576.5	500.5	18.3	-76.0	62.1	-13.2	12.1
Full-time employment	210.9	251.5	216.3	12.3	-35.2	40.6	-14.0	19.3
Part-time employment	303.5	325.0	284.2	16.8	-40.8	21.5	-12.6	7.1
Unemployment	107.5	92.8	74.1	9.5	-18.7	-14.7	-20.2	-13.7
Participation rate	71.4	74.3	68.1	1.7	-6.2	2.9	...	...
Unemployment rate	17.3	13.9	12.9	1.6	-1.0	-3.4	...	...
Employment rate	59.1	64.0	59.3	1.8	-4.7	4.9	...	...
Students 20 to 24 years²								
Population	743.2	796.6	802.6	27.2	6.0	53.4	0.8	7.2
Labour force	566.4	600.8	585.6	25.2	-15.2	34.4	-2.5	6.1
Employment	520.5	559.8	546.8	24.0	-13.0	39.3	-2.3	7.6
Full-time employment	300.0	321.0	324.5	17.5	3.5	21.0	1.1	7.0
Part-time employment	220.5	238.8	222.3	18.0	-16.5	18.3	-6.9	8.3
Unemployment	45.9	41.0	38.8	8.6	-2.2	-4.9	-5.4	-10.7
Participation rate	76.2	75.4	73.0	2.0	-2.4	-0.8	...	...
Unemployment rate	8.1	6.8	6.6	1.5	-0.2	-1.3	...	...
Employment rate	70.0	70.3	68.1	2.1	-2.2	0.3	...	...
Other persons aged 15 to 24³								
Population	2,045.6	1,939.8	1,990.2	32.6	50.4	-105.8	2.6	-5.2
Labour force	1,698.9	1,622.8	1,694.7	32.2	71.9	-76.1	4.4	-4.5
Employment	1,491.7	1,465.1	1,526.1	31.0	61.0	-26.6	4.2	-1.8
Full-time employment	1,161.6	1,143.9	1,177.2	28.5	33.3	-17.7	2.9	-1.5
Part-time employment	330.1	321.2	348.9	19.5	27.7	-8.9	8.6	-2.7
Unemployment	207.2	157.7	168.6	14.1	10.9	-49.5	6.9	-23.9
Participation rate	83.1	83.7	85.2	0.9	1.5	0.6	...	...
Unemployment rate	12.2	9.7	9.9	0.8	0.2	-2.5	...	...
Employment rate	72.9	75.5	76.7	1.0	1.2	2.6	...	...

... not applicable

1. Average standard error of change over the year. See "Sampling Errors" in the "Data Quality" section of the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey (71-543-G)* for more information.

2. Students are persons aged 15 to 24 who attended school full-time in March and who are planning to return to school in the fall.

3. Other persons are all other youths aged 15 to 24 who are not included in the student population.

Note(s): The sum of individual categories may not always add up to the total as a result of rounding.

Source(s): Table 14-10-0286-02 (formerly CANSIM table 282-0006).

Table 14
Students and other persons aged 15 to 24 by province, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Full-time employment	Part-time employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
	thousands						%		
Students¹									
Newfoundland and Labrador									
July 2017	28.0	18.3	14.9	6.6	8.3	3.4	65.4	18.6	53.2
July 2018	29.3	20.4	17.6	10.0	7.7	2.8	69.6	13.7	60.1
Prince Edward Island									
July 2017	9.4	8.1	6.9	4.2	2.7	1.2	86.2	14.8	73.4
July 2018	9.3	7.8	7.4	5.2	2.2	0.4	83.9	5.1	79.6
Nova Scotia									
July 2017	55.2	37.5	31.1	14.5	16.6	6.4	67.9	17.1	56.3
July 2018	51.8	35.4	31.6	15.2	16.5	3.7	68.3	10.5	61.0
New Brunswick									
July 2017	41.2	28.2	26.1	16.8	9.3	2.0	68.4	7.1	63.3
July 2018	37.2	28.0	24.9	12.9	12.0	3.1	75.3	11.1	66.9
Quebec									
July 2017	585.4	428.5	373.4	188.3	185.1	55.1	73.2	12.9	63.8
July 2018	543.4	386.5	348.8	184.4	164.4	37.7	71.1	9.8	64.2
Ontario									
July 2017	1,000.7	615.5	529.1	242.4	286.7	86.4	61.5	14.0	52.9
July 2018	1,015.2	606.8	520.2	229.2	291.0	86.6	59.8	14.3	51.2
Manitoba									
July 2017	83.7	54.4	46.3	20.6	25.7	8.2	65.0	15.1	55.3
July 2018	83.8	54.5	46.9	22.8	24.1	7.6	65.0	13.9	56.0
Saskatchewan									
July 2017	64.5	40.0	34.1	15.2	18.9	5.9	62.0	14.8	52.9
July 2018	65.0	41.3	33.6	17.4	16.3	7.7	63.5	18.6	51.7
Alberta									
July 2017	248.2	156.3	129.8	58.4	71.4	26.5	63.0	17.0	52.3
July 2018	238.1	140.6	118.6	52.4	66.2	22.0	59.1	15.6	49.8
British Columbia									
July 2017	295.2	186.3	163.0	60.3	102.7	23.3	63.1	12.5	55.2
July 2018	290.0	155.2	138.0	51.3	86.7	17.2	53.5	11.1	47.6
Other persons²									
Newfoundland and Labrador									
July 2017	26.8	22.4	18.3	14.5	3.9	4.1	83.6	18.3	68.3
July 2018	24.8	19.1	15.6	12.9	2.7	3.5	77.0	18.3	62.9
Prince Edward Island									
July 2017	8.3	7.5	6.9	6.3	0.7	0.6	90.4	8.0	83.1
July 2018	8.7	8.3	6.8	5.2	1.6	1.5	95.4	18.1	78.2
Nova Scotia									
July 2017	53.3	43.3	36.5	28.3	8.3	6.7	81.2	15.5	68.5
July 2018	56.3	49.3	41.4	33.3	8.1	7.8	87.6	15.8	73.5
New Brunswick									
July 2017	40.6	32.4	28.8	23.3	5.4	3.7	79.8	11.4	70.9
July 2018	43.6	36.6	32.7	28.3	4.4	3.9	83.9	10.7	75.0
Quebec									
July 2017	329.5	289.6	269.8	223.0	46.9	19.7	87.9	6.8	81.9
July 2018	358.3	309.6	282.6	220.5	62.2	27.0	86.4	8.7	78.9
Ontario									
July 2017	783.1	624.7	554.4	425.9	128.5	70.3	79.8	11.3	70.8
July 2018	788.5	667.8	599.9	456.3	143.6	67.8	84.7	10.2	76.1
Manitoba									
July 2017	81.5	69.7	62.1	49.5	12.7	7.5	85.5	10.8	76.2
July 2018	82.0	69.5	63.6	50.8	12.8	5.9	84.8	8.5	77.6
Saskatchewan									
July 2017	69.2	59.2	53.7	44.3	9.5	5.5	85.5	9.3	77.6
July 2018	67.7	56.0	50.0	38.7	11.2	6.0	82.7	10.7	73.9
Alberta									
July 2017	261.5	225.0	200.3	145.3	55.0	24.7	86.0	11.0	76.6
July 2018	267.9	222.6	199.2	153.9	45.3	23.3	83.1	10.5	74.4

Table 14
Students and other persons aged 15 to 24 by province, unadjusted for seasonality

	Population	Labour force	Employment	Full-time employment	Part-time employment	Unemployment	Participation rate	Unemployment rate	Employment rate
British Columbia									
July 2017	286.0	249.1	234.1	183.6	50.5	15.0	87.1	6.0	81.9
July 2018	292.5	256.1	234.4	177.3	57.0	21.7	87.6	8.5	80.1

1. Students are persons aged 15 to 24 who attended school full-time in March and who are planning to return to school in the fall.
2. Other persons are all other youths aged 15 to 24 who are not included in the student population.

Source(s): Table [14-10-0286-03](#) (formerly CANSIM table 282-0006).

Available tables: [14-10-0017-01](#), [14-10-0019-01](#), [14-10-0021-01](#), [14-10-0022-01](#), [14-10-0026-01](#), [14-10-0028-01](#), [14-10-0030-01](#), [14-10-0032-01](#), [14-10-0034-01](#), [14-10-0036-01](#), [14-10-0042-01](#), [14-10-0045-01](#), [14-10-0048-01](#), [14-10-0050-01](#), [14-10-0054-01](#), [14-10-0056-01](#), [14-10-0058-01](#), [14-10-0063-01](#), [14-10-0065-01](#), [14-10-0067-01](#), [14-10-0069-01](#), [14-10-0071-01](#), [14-10-0075-01](#), [14-10-0077-01](#), [14-10-0082-01](#), [14-10-0084-01](#), [14-10-0086-01](#), [14-10-0088-01](#), [14-10-0091-01](#), [14-10-0095-01](#), [14-10-0097-01](#), [14-10-0105-01](#), [14-10-0107-01](#), [14-10-0109-01](#), [14-10-0113-01](#), [14-10-0117-01](#), [14-10-0119-01](#), [14-10-0121-01](#), [14-10-0123-01](#), [14-10-0125-01](#), [14-10-0127-01](#), [14-10-0286-01](#) to [14-10-0289-01](#), [14-10-0291-01](#) to [14-10-0296-01](#), [14-10-0298-01](#), [14-10-0300-01](#), [14-10-0302-01](#), [14-10-0304-01](#), [14-10-0306-01](#), [14-10-0308-01](#), [14-10-0310-01](#), [14-10-0311-01](#), [14-10-0313-01](#), [14-10-0315-01](#), [14-10-0317-01](#), [14-10-0320-01](#), [14-10-0354-01](#) and [14-10-0355-01](#).

Definitions, data sources and methods: survey number [3701](#).

Labour Force Information ([71-001-X](#)) is now available for the week ending July 21.

More information about the concepts and use of the Labour Force Survey is available online in the *Guide to the Labour Force Survey* ([71-543-G](#)).

The product *Labour Market Indicators, by census metropolitan area, seasonally adjusted* ([71-607-X2017001](#)) is available. This interactive dashboard provides easy, customizable access to key labour market indicators. Users can now configure an interactive map and chart showing labour force characteristics at the national, provincial or census metropolitan area level.

The product *Labour Market Indicators, by province, territory and economic region, unadjusted for seasonality* ([71-607-X2017002](#)) is also available. This dynamic web application provides access to Statistics Canada's labour market indicators for Canada, by province, territory and economic region and allows users to view a snapshot of key labour market indicators, observe geographical rankings for each indicator using an interactive map and table, and easily copy data into other programs.

For more information on the economy and Labour Force Survey, watch the most recent video from the new series *Review of Economic Statistics* ([36260001](#)).

For more information, contact us (toll-free: 1-800-263-1136; 514-283-8300; STATCAN.infostats-infostats.STATCAN@canada.ca).

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